

LONDON.

Nov. 28. A rumour again prevailed on Saturday in the city of the death of Bonaparte, and, in the course of the day, wagers to a considerable amount were made upon the event. Ten guineas were given to receive fifty should the rumour prove true. The account was said to have been communicated in private letters received from Paris.

DEAL, NOVEMBER 27. The Surprise, a large new frigate commanded by Sir Thomas Cochran, goes down the first fair breeze; report declines this frigate for the coast of America, for which station, from her size, she is admirably fitted. Every vessel sent on that station is to have an additional Lieutenant and 50 men.

LONDON, DECEMBER 6.

A division has been taken in Parliament, affording the Opposition an opportunity to try their strength, and the relative numbers were only 19 to 126.

In the House of Commons last night, Sir Francis Burdett gave notice of its being his intention after the recess to move for leave to bring in a Bill to settle the Regency on her Royal Highness the Princess Charlotte of Wales, in the case of the demise of his Royal Highness the Prince Regent, during the life of His Majesty.

Parliament will adjourn about the 22d or 23d inst. to the 2d February. The Catholic Question will not be brought forward, we believe, till after the recess.

The Russian Fleet, we understand, passed Yarmouth yesterday with a fair wind, and may be expected at the Nore to-morrow.

RUSSIA AND ENGLAND.

A Treaty of Peace between Great-Britain and Russia. IN THE NAME OF THE MOST HOLY AND INDIVISIBLE TRINITY.

His Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias, and His Majesty the King of the United Kingdoms of Great-Britain and Ireland, being equally animated with the desire of re-establishing the ancient relation of amity and good understanding between the two Kingdoms respectively, have nominated to this effect, as their Ministers Plenipotentiary, namely, His Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias, the Sieur Peter Suchtelen, Chief of the Department of the Engineers, General, and the Member of the Council of State, &c. &c. and the Sieur Paul Baron De Nicolay, Gentleman of the Bedchamber, &c. And his Royal Highness the Prince Regent, in the name of His Majesty the King of the United Kingdoms of England and Ireland, the Sieur Edward Thornton, Esq. Plenipotentiary from His Britannic Majesty to the King of Sweden.

The said Plenipotentiaries, after exchanging their respective full powers, in good and due form, have agreed upon the following articles:—

1. There shall be between His Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias and His Majesty the King of the United Kingdoms Great-Britain and Ireland, their heirs and successors, and between their kingdoms and subjects respectively, a firm, true, and inviolable peace, and a sincere and perfect union and amity, so that, from this moment, all subjects of disagreement that may have subsisted between them, shall cease.

2. The relations of amity and commerce between the two countries shall be re-established on each side, on the footing of the most favored nations.

3. If in resentment of the present re-establishment of peace and good understanding between the two countries, any Power whatsoever shall make war upon His Imperial Majesty or His Britannic Majesty, the two contracting Sovereigns agree to aid in support of each other for the maintenance and security of their respective kingdoms.

4. The two high contracting parties reserve to themselves to establish a proper understanding and adjustment, as soon as possible with respect to all matters that may concern their eventual interests, political as well commercial.

5. The present treaty shall be ratified by the two contracting parties, and the ratifications shall be exchanged in six weeks, or sooner, if possible.

And for the due performance of the same we sign, in virtue of our full powers, and have signed the present Treaty of Peace, and have thereto affixed all our seals.

Done at Orebro, the 6th (18th) July, 1812.

SUCHELTON (L. S.) PAUL BARON DE NICOLAY. EDWARD THORNTON (L. S.)

After sufficiently examining the Articles of the present Treaty of Peace, we have approved of the same, which we now confirm, and by these presents most solemnly ratify, in all its tenor; promising on our Imperial part, for us and for our successors, to observe and execute, inviolably, every thing that has been mentioned and repeated in the said Treaty of Peace. In witness whereof we have signed with our own hand this Imperial Ratification, and have thereto affixed the seal of our Empire.

Done at Kamenoi Oshrow, the 1st of August, 1812, and the twelfth year of our reign.

(Signed) ALEXANDER. (Counter-signed) Count ROMANZOW.

New-York Blockaded.

NEW-YORK, January 20. A British Squadron under Admiral WARREN, consisting of the San Domingo 74, Dragon 74, Poitiers 74, 4 or 5 frigates and two or three smaller vessels, are now cruising off this port.

They have already captured, the brig Caroline, with cotton from Charleston; schooner American Eagle, Herlitz, with Fruit, from Cadiz; the schooners Syren and Tropic for Charleston; sloop Almira for Fredericksburg; and sloop Industry of Rhode Island, for Virginia, laden with provisions;—the latter was stove along side the San Domingo while they were taking out the provisions. They have also taken two ships—names not mentioned—one loaded with coffee.

Admiral Warren immediately armed the Syren as a tender, and she proceeded five miles within Sandy Hook, where she captured the schooner American Eagle.

About 30 of the passengers and crews of the above vessels have arrived here yesterday.

The passengers say, that Admiral Warren was of opinion, that there was not the smallest prospect of an accommodation between his government and the United States. They also report, that the Squadron had received news from France of the arrival of Napoleon in Paris, and that Murat, King of Naples, worn out with fatigue and hunger, had surrendered to the Russians. [Improbable.] The crew of the Caroline echo the report, that the Constitution, Commodore Bainbridge had captured the frigate Aelous, Lord J. Townsend, and a brig laden with coffee in co. [Not Improbable.]

Mr. Clark, Capt. and Mr. Knapps, of Boston, were passengers, who had several trifling articles pilfered from them by the tender, but otherwise was treated politely.—The American Eagle had a full cargo of Malaga wine and fruit; and had before been boarded from the Dragon and Sophie and permitted to proceed. A new Order of Council was announced at Cadiz, December 1st, authorising American vessels which had brought provisions to carry home the whole proceeds in Spanish produce. The Commander of the Syren captured the American Eagle, on the plea that the licence was a forgery.

The privateer Saratoga, of New-York, has captured an English Letter of Marque brig of 10 guns, after a severe action, during which all the officers of the English vessel were killed. The prize has a valuable cargo of dry goods, and was bound from England to Laguiria—Off the latter place the engagement was fought.

FROM PORTUGAL.

The following letter is from a respectable gentleman in Lisbon, to his correspondent in New-York:—

Lisbon, Nov. 11th.—“Notwithstanding Lord Wellington's glorious victory at Salamanca, and his subsequent rapid success and advance into Spain, we are about to lose all the advantages gained during the campaign, through the obstinate resistance of the garrison of Burgos, consisting of about 3000 men.

“The army having entered Madrid in August, Lord W. after taking possession of the neighborhood, found it necessary, as preliminary to further progress, to make himself master of Burgos, and the garrison having retired into the Citadel, he laid siege to it, but after a month of close investment, and several attempts to storm, in which the Patriot forces lost upwards of 2000 men, the approach of the three armies of Massena, Soult and Suchet, which had formed a junction after the siege of Cadiz had been raised, compelled him to retire; owing to their vast superiority of numbers.

“Our last advices from the army, which arrived here to day, are dated the 1st of Nov. at Rueda and Tordesillas, and we learn that General Hill who had a strong position in the vicinity of Aranjuez, has also retreated and was to join Lord Wellington on the 4th instant, leaving the capital to fall once more into the hands of the French.

“Some people are of opinion that Lord Wellington will take up his winter quarters at the old lines of Torres Vedras (here in our neighbourhood) which have undergone a thorough repair; while others believe that he will risk a battle, notwithstanding the superiority of the enemy, rather than permit him to pass the Duero. Who sees farthest into the mill-stone, time will show. The present position of our army, is from one which Lord Wellington retired in July to fight the battle of Salamanca, drawing the enemy to the very spot, he had marked out in his mind's eye, as the field of battle.

“General Maitland, who arrived with the troops from Sicily, not having obeyed the directions of Lord Wellington in intercepting the retreat of Joseph Bonaparte through Catalonia, Lord Wellington wrote to him in very sharp language, the consequence of which was immediate resignation. Gen. Ballasteros has been arrested by the Cortes of Spain, for refusing to acknowledge and obey the orders of Lord W. as Generalissimo of the Spanish forces; and we have a report to-day, that General Castanos has also been arrested, for refusing to obey his Lordship's orders, which is also said to be in great measure the cause of his Lordship's retreat, and the consequent loss of Madrid. The fact is, both the Spaniards and Portuguese are become jealous of the footing the British have obtained in their country, by having their officers at the head of the military.

SUGAR and RUM.

Just Received per Schooner BRITANNIA, JOHN WOODWORTH Master, from MARTINIQUE, 113 Hogsheads Muscovado Sugar, 7 Puncheons of Rum, For Sale by the Subscriber cheap for CASH. NEHEMIAH MERRITT. St. John, 8th February, 1813.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

CHARLOTTE ss. TAKEN by Execution and will be sold at Public Auction on Monday the twenty-eighth of June, at the Court House in the Town of Saint Andrews, at eleven a. m.—All that Tract or Parcel of Land the property of Daniel Davis Woodbury, on the Island of Grand Manan, described as follows; bounded southerly on lands belonging to Wm. Gadcomb, westerly on lands granted to Bingham & Quigley, northerly on lands granted to John Moss, and easterly on Long Island Bay, containing 800 acres more or less; on the Premises is a dwelling house, a Grist and Saw Mill, a large and valuable Marsh, which with a little improvement may be made to cut 100 tons of Hay, with the buildings thereon, and all the rights, privileges and appertinances thereunto belonging.

E. ANDREWS, Sheriff of Charlotte. St. Andrews, 3d December, 1812.

SAINT JOHN, MONDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1813.

Arrived, Tuesday, 11. m. brig Emulous, Capt. Godfrey, from Annapolis.

Last evening, schooners Lady Hunter, and Matilda, and this morning, transport brig Sceptre, from Annapolis, with a detachment of the 8th Regt. commanded by Col. Robertson.

By the above arrivals, we learn from Annapolis, that a gentleman had arrived there from Halifax on Saturday last, and reports the arrival at that place of 10 ships of the line and a number of transports, with three regiments of troops from England.

The West India convoy which sailed from hence in November last, we are happy to learn, have arrived safe at Barbadoes. Great praise is due to Capt. Scott, of n. s. Morgiana, for his particular care and polite attention to the convoy.

The brig Euphemia, Gray, from Laguiria, bound to Gibraltar and Malta, was captured on the 16th Dec. last, by the privateer ship America, of 22 guns, and 170 men, after putting a prize master and 12 men on board, ordered her for Salem; on the 5th January was recaptured by the Captain and his brother, (who were left on board the prize) and retained possession until the 8th, when on account of very stormy weather, not being able to work the vessel, they capitulated with the Americans, and were carried into Salgon.

Thursday last, and yesterday morning, the detachment of the 104th Regiment, stationed here for some time past under the command of Major DUMMOND, set out on their route for Quebec. Much credit is certainly due to the proprietors, &c. of sleighs and sleds, for the ready and handsome manner in which they volunteered to facilitate the march of this valuable corps, whose steady discipline in this Province has intitled them to every mark of distinction; and we trust, from the known valor of their leaders, they will triumph in the glorious cause, for which they are marching.

Our readers will find in this day's Gazette, important and highly interesting news from England and Russia, see preceding columns.

The Sceptre, 74, Capt. Harvey, and the Albion, 74, are in dock at Chatham, fitting for service. The Ramilies, 74, Capt. Sir T. M. Hurdy, was ready at last dates to leave England, to come on the Halifax station. The Amphion and Pheon frigates are intended for early service. The Neptune is to be repaired for service. The Victorious, 74, was to leave Portsmouth 21st Nov. for the North American station. The Elephant, 74, sailed 19th. It is said that 10 sail of the line, 15 frigates, and 20 gun-brigs were to be fitted for the American station. Le Rein, 44, was to be one of the frigates.

Head-Quarters, Fredericton, 30th January, 1813.

MILITIA GENERAL ORDERS.

His Honor the President and Commander in Chief has been pleased to make the following appointments to the African Staff Company, attached to the Saint John County Battalion.

WILLIAM DONALDSON, gent. to be Captain. ARCHIBALD R. HENDERSON, gent. to be Lieutenant. WILLIAM TYNG PETERS, gent. to be Ensign. J. GUBBINS, Lieut. Colonel, Adj. Gen. Militia.

DIED] On Friday evening last, in the 65th year of her age, Mrs. JEMIMA TRAPHAGER, wife of Mr. Henry Traphager, of this City.

Advertisements omitted this week, will, we trust, need no apology.

DEPUTY PAY MASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE, HALIFAX, 25th JANUARY, 1813.

THE Reduced Officers on the British Army Establishment residing in the Provinces of Nova-Scotia and New-Brunswick, and in the Islands of Prince Edward and Cape-Breton, are hereby notified, that the Half-Pay and Military Allowance respectively due to them, for the period between the 24th June, 1812, and 25th December following, will be issued at the Army-Pay-Offices in Halifax and St. John, on Monday the 8th day of February, at the usual Office-hours. From those Reduced Officers who may have lately come to reside within any of the above-mentioned Settlements an additional Certificate will be required of the latest period up to which they have received their Half-Pay from England.

R. A. TUCKER, Deputy Pay Master General.

PROVINCE OF NEW-BRUNSWICK.

By HUGH MACKAY, Esq. one of the Justices of the Common Pleas for the County of Charlotte.

NOTICE is hereby given to all whom these presents may concern; that upon the application of Colin Campbell, and Joseph N. Clarke, of the Parish of St. Stephens, in the County of Charlotte, in the said Province, to me duly made—I have directed all the Estate as well real as personal within the said Province of New-Brunswick, of Niel M'Kinnon, late of Saint Stephens, in the same County, which said Niel M'Kinnon, is departed from the said Province, and hath not resided within the same for the term of six months preceding the aforesaid application of the said Colin Campbell and Joseph N. Clarke; to be seized and attached; and that unless the said Niel M'Kinnon, doth return and discharge his said debt within six months from the publication hereof; all the Estate as well real as personal of the said Niel M'Kinnon, within the Province aforesaid, will be sold for the payment and satisfaction of the Creditors of the said Niel M'Kinnon.

Dated at Saint Andrews, this twenty-third day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twelve.

HUGH MACKAY, J. C. P.