

7 to every 100 to all the female country, as 1 to 3; and the males as 3 to 5. The number of widowers as 3 to 1: but that of widows as 4 to 5. In elevated situations, which are lower. Half of all that are born before they attain 17 years. The number of single births as 1 to 65. From calculations founded on the bills of mortality, only 1 out of 3125 reaches 100 years. The greatest number of births is in February and March. The small pox in the natural way usually carries off 8 out of every 100. By inoculation one dies out of every 300, or according to Dr. Willan, one in 250. The total number of inhabited houses in England, in 1801, was 1,474,740. In 1801; the proportion of persons to a house in England, were 5 and two thirds; in Wales 5; in England and Wales 5 and three-fifths; in Scotland 5 and two-fifths; and in Great-Britain, 4 and five-ninths. The proportion of males born, to that of females, is as 26 to 25. In the sea-ports of Great-Britain, there are 132 females to 100 males, and in the manufacturing towns 113 females to 100 males. The total of the male population of Great Britain, in 1801, was 5,450,292, and of females 5,492,354, which is in the proportion of 100 females to 99 males. Taking the whole population of the metropolis, according to the recent enumeration at 1,099,104, the proportion of males to females is as 100, to 128. During the first 30 years of the seventeenth century, the number of deaths in London, from small-pox, was 74 out of 1000. In the last thirty years of the same, the deaths from the same cause, were about one tenth of the whole mortality, or 95 out of 1000. Inoculation for small-pox has therefore actually multiplied the disease, which it was intended to annihilate, in the proportion of 5 to 4. It is estimated that of the number of persons who are blind, one in four lose their sight by the small-pox. One of more than 40,000 cases, which had fallen under the observation of an eminent physician, he never met with one in which a person with red or light flaxen hair, had the small pox to confluence. Since vaccination has been fully established, no death has in any instance occurred from small-pox after the cow-pock. In most of the cases in which vaccination has failed, the small pox has been remarkably mild, and of short duration. It does not appear that failures in the vaccine pock, including mistakes, negligencies, and mis-statements, have occurred more than as 1 to 800. According to the most unfavorable estimate that has been drawn, only 1 in 3000 vaccinated dies. Of all the inhabitants of a country, 25 in 100 live in cities and large towns, and the remaining 75 in villages. The Clergy of the Church of England, including their families, form about one-eightieth part of the population of England. There are in Great-Britain six millions of males, and in Ireland two millions, of whom 807,000 were in 1812 in arms, that is, in the proportion of one to ten. It appears from tables from 1772 to 1787, that nearly one in eight, of all the cases of insanity are imputable to religious fanaticism. According to Dr. Simmon's 6000 insane patients have been admitted into St. Luke's Hospital, in the course of the last 30 years, half of whom have recovered. Out of 6000 patients, 78 were aged 70 years and upwards, only 1 in 5 of whom were cured.

**CAUTION.**

WHEREAS great depredations have been committed on LOTS No. 15, 16, 17 & 19, in the Nashwackis Grant, by cutting Pine Timber, I therefore forewarn all Persons, who may be concerned in said trespass, from cutting any more TIMBER on said Lots, or carrying off, or removing any TIMBER from the Ground on which it now lays on said LOTS until the Lines are regularly run to the rear, as in that case they will be prosecuted with the utmost rigor of the Law.

PETER CLEMENTS.

Saint Mary's Parish, 23d January, 1816

**TO BE SOLD, by Auction**

The 1st day of June, and possession given the 1st day of July, LOT No. 167 in Block No. 10, together with a comfortable Dwelling HOUSE and BARN thereon, the property of the Subscriber. If not previously disposed of at Private Sale, it will be struck off on the above day to the highest bidder.

JONAS FITZHERBERT.

N. B. Those who are indebted to him are desired to make immediate payment---and all Persons to whom he is indebted are requested to call for payment, as he intends shortly to leave Fredericton, 12th March, 1816.

**FREDERICTON, 26th MARCH 1816.**

Lieutenant-General Sir George Prevost, Bart. died at London on the 3d of January in the 49th year his age. He was Colonel of the 15th regiment of foot, and late Governor in Chief and Commander of the Forces, in the British Colonies in North America. He has left a widow, two daughters and a son (who succeeds to his title) to deplore his loss.

The New-York papers say, that Gen. Clausel, one of Bonaparte's officers, denounced by Louis 18th as a traitor, has arrived there via Boston.---Cent.

The "WATERLOO SUBSCRIPTIONS" at the City of London Tavern, amounted Nov. 30th, to upwards of Two Hundred and Twenty-five thousand pounds sterling.

P. S. to the Gazette.

**HEAD-QUARTERS, FREDERICTON, 25th MARCH, 1816**

**MILITIA GENERAL ORDERS**

His Honor the PRESIDENT and Commander in Chief, has been pleased to make the following PROMOTIONS:---viz

**SAINT JOHN COUNTY REGIMENT.**

**TO BE CAPTAINS**---Lieut. and Adjutant CRAVEN CALVERLY of the Artillery Company, vice CROOKSHANK deceased. Lieut. SAMUEL HANFORTH M'KEE, vice HUMBERT resigned.

Lieut. HARRY PETERS vice STRANG, who retires with his present rank.

Lieut. JAMES BRITAIN, junr vice THEALL removed from the County,

Lieut. JOHN BROWN, vice HOWARD, who retires with his present rank.

**TO BE LIEUTENANTS,**

Ensign CALEB MERRITT, vice M'MACRIN who retires with his present rank.

Ensign ANDREW S. RITCHIE, vice PETERS promoted

Ensign JAMES PRICE, vice M'KEE promoted.

Ensign HENRY TRAPHAGER, vice LAWTON who retires with his present rank.

Ensign JESSE QUINTON, vice BRITAIN promoted.

Ensign WILLIAM TYNG PETERS, vice MOTT deceased.

Ensign JAMES MORAN, vice BROWN promoted.

BENJAMIN L. PETERS of the African Company, vice HENDERSON removed.

**TO BE ENSIGNS.**

Serjeant-Major WILLIAM DURANT, vice PRICE promoted.

LEVERET H. DE VEEER, vice RITCHIE promoted.

ALEXANDER JOHNSTON, vice TRAPHAGER promoted.

AMOS ADAMS, vice MERRITT promoted

CHARLES WARD of the African Company, vice PETERS promoted.

ALEXANDER HOWARD, vice MORAN promoted.

GERHARDUS CLOWES CARMAN, vice QUINTON promoted.

LEWIS BURNS to be Adjutant, (with the rank of Ensign) vice CALVERLY promoted.

**YORK COUNTY 1st Battalion.**

JOHN HEAD Esquire to be Surgeon.

ARCHIBALD M'LEAN,

Asst. Adj. General Militia Forces.

**LONDON JAN. 18.**

The following Circular has been sent by Lord Castlereagh to the members of the House of Commons, who are friends of the ministers:

(COPY) Foreign Office Jan. 11, 1816.

Sir---The meeting of Parliament having been fixed for Thursday, the 1st of February, I take the liberty of acquainting you, that public business of importance will be immediately proceeded on. Permit me to hope that it may be consistent with your convenience to give your attendance in the House of Commons on that day.

I have the honor to be, sir, your most obedient and faithful servant,

(Signed) CASTLEREAGH.

The rumor in the highest Court circle now is that a marriage is actually agreed on between the amiable Princess Charlotte and the Prince de Cobourg. It is said that this union has the perfect approbation of the Princess herself, and that the Prince Regent has given his consent.

The French Journals object to the claim of Mr. Fulton, the American engineer, to the discovery of the steam boat, and they attribute it to the Marquis of Jouffrai, as early as the year 1784.

The last accounts from Ireland are more consolatory with respect to those parts which were the scenes of disturbance.

JAN. 17.

The question with regard to the reimbursement of the City of Hamburg, under the losses it had sustained by French rapacity, has, we understand, not yet been decided. The offer on the part of France, is to pay one-third of the amount taken from the Hamburg bank during the time that her garrisons occupied the City; the other two-thirds being considered as applicable to pay and subsistence of the troops so employed for the defence of the city. On this proposition the Senate

known. The compensation was, that such an inadequate compensation was unanimously and indignantly rejected.

We have spoken, says our private Correspondence, with a gentleman who left Paris on the 3d instant, who acquaints us that in consequence of the great agitation caused by the expected dissolution of the Deputies, for so strenuously opposing the Amnesty bill in its original form, and various other causes, it is the determination of the Duke of Wellington to retain the British troops in the vicinity of Paris until affairs shall again resume a more tranquil state.

An account is in general circulation at Paris, of an attempt having been made to assassinate the Duke d'Angouleme, by discharging a musket at him upon his entrance into Toulouse, but the ball only grazed his cheek.

DOVER, JAN. 4.

In the last three days 3000 troops and 300 horses have been disembarked at this place from France. They consist of the 1st and 6th Dragoons, 14th, 35th, 41st, 51st, and 60th infantry. Sailed several Transports for Ireland with the 30th regiment and part of the 2d garrison battalion.

It is positively stated by a French waiter at one of the Hotels here, that Lavalett landed a few evenings since, and set off for London.

PARIS, DEC. 26.

Marshal Soult and General Vandamme are said to be at Brussels awaiting for an opportunity of passing over to the United States.

JAN. 2.---It is said that the King has just withdrawn his credentials from the Duke of Otranto, Minister of France at Dresden, and forbidden him to return to France.

It is also said, that Colonel Faudas, Brother of the Dutchess de Rovigo, has been taken up & sent to the Abbaye.

**To be Sold, By Auction,**

On Saturday, the 3d day of August next at 11 o'Clock in the forenoon, at JOHN M'LEOD'S in Fredericton,

THAT valuable Farm of RICHARD ROGERS, in Woodstock, with the Houses, Barns, and Fences thereon, 468 Acres of Land, more or less, (subject to a Mortgage) bounded on the South by Capt. Bull, and North by the Revd. Frederick Dibblee, the whole taken in execution from Richard Rogers at the Suit of William Bull, by a Writ of Fieri Facias issued out of the Supreme Court for ninety-eight pounds New-Brunswick Currency, and will be Sold on the above day to the highest Bidder, by

GEORGE D BERTON, Sheriff of York.

2d February, 1816.

**For Sale at Auction,**

The 1st day of May next,

A BUILDING Spot of 30 Feet, on the front Street, and 65 Feet in Depth, with a Barn thereon, next to JACOB BLAICHER.

Fredericton, 26th March, 1816.

**A FARM For Sale,**

AT the Office of the Subscriber in Fredericton, on Saturday the 30th day of MARCH instant, a FARM and Tract of LAND the Property of SAMUEL INGLIS ELLEGOOD, adjoining to the Estate of JACOB ELLEGOOD, Esq. in the Parish of Prince William in the County of York.

J. M. BLISS,

Attorney for SAMUEL I ELLEGOOD.

Fredericton, 11th March, 1816.

**FOR SALE,**

On Saturday the 6th day of April next, and possession given the 1st of May following,

THAT valuable Property belonging to the Estate of the late JOHN KING, of Fredericton, deceased, now in the occupation of Town Major JENKINS, containing four Town Lots with the buildings thereon, under lease from the Church,---(lease dated 24th March, 1811)---for 21 years, (16 years unexpired) and now rents for £35 per annum, being at the very low rate of 15s for each Lot yearly. Conditions will be made known at the time of Sale.

MARGARET KING, Administratrix.

MARK NEEDHAM, Administrator.

Fredericton, 5th March, 1816

**TO BE SOLD, At Auction,**

On the 10th April next at 12 o'Clock, at the Coffee-House, if not previously disposed of at private Sale,

A NEW Two Story Dwelling HOUSE, and LOT on Main-Street, nearly opposite the Wind-Mill.

Conditions made known at the time of Sale.

RICHARD H. M'NALLY.

Fredericton, 12th March, 1816.

**FOR SALE,**

An elegant **PIANO FORTE,** with additional KEYS and an excellent assortment of MUSIC.

For terms, enquiry to be made of FRASER, DONALDSON, & Co. Fredericton, 5th March, 1816.

ALL Persons having any just demands against the Estate of the late ALEXANDER ALLAN, of Nelson, County of Northumberland, deceased, are requested to present the same within Six months from the date hereof, and those indebted to said Estate are desired to make immediate payment to

SARAH ALLAN, Executrix.

JOSEPH SAUNDERS, Executor.

ROBERT LESLIE,

NELSON, September 24, 1815.