

Government of the United Provinces of South America, during the present administration, and is from the pen of Juan Martin de Pueyrredon, President of the Republic of Buenos Ayres. It is one of the most able and interesting manifestoes of a foreign nation, we have ever seen, and cannot fail to attract general attention. The elegance of the translation does rare justice to the merit of the original.

Extract of a letter from Amelia,
Oct. 23.

"Were I to attempt to detail the particulars of all the squabbles we have had in this infant republic, since my arrival here it would require more time than the duties of my situation will admit. Let us suffice, that we (the whites) have twice faced the black troops, and the French, who joined them; although they out-numbered us, yet we claim the victory. One of our party was shot through the arm at the commencement of the fray. Gen. Aury arrived, pushed into the fort, and prevented the blacks from firing on the town. This gained him considerable popularity, although he had previously been much disliked. After considerable discussion, it was agreed to mount a double guard—12 whites and 12 blacks—the key of the fort to be given to the white officer. In this state, affairs continued until the Tuesday following, when the citizens assembled to elect a governor and council, (the former being self-assumed). About one o'clock, a musket was discharged, and immediately after a horn was sounded. This, it appears, was a signal on the part of the French and blacks, to renew the disturbances of Sunday.

We were on the alert—again faced them—and had not the authorities interfered, this would have been a bloody day, we having received reinforcements from the shipping. Although we did not come to open action with them, we have lost our worthy governor (Hubbard) by the dispute. He exerted himself so much, and his mind being greatly agitated, a fever was produced, which terminated his earthly existence on the Sunday following. I regret his loss much." &c.

"We expect about 1800 men here in the course of 10 days, from two different points. Immediately on their arrival we go against Augustine." N. Y. Rep. Chron.

NEW-YORK, NOVEMBER 22.

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT,
Charleston Courier-Office,
November 13.

From St. Mary's, 8th Nov.—The United States gun-vessel, No. 168, Lieut. McCall, has arrived here, after a very boisterous passage. Amelia appears to be all in a bustle, and there is constant cannonading there; the place is under martial law. Report says two prizes are off. Annexed you have the last proclamation issued by Commodore Aury.

Inhabitants of Fernandina.—For days past you have witnessed the scandalous transaction of a faction, composed of men, who existing and tolerated on this island by our generosity, have solely been engaged in subverting social order. They are mercenaries, traitors or cowards, who abandoned the cause of republicanism, in the hour of danger, and who, either hired by our enemies, or misled by the intrigues of a few aspiring individuals, have attempted to involve us in all the complicated horrors of a civil war. Citizens, we are Republicans from principle, our fortunes have been spent, and our lives oft exposed for this most glorious cause. We have come here, to plant the tree of liberty to foster free institutions, and to wage war against the tyrant of Spain, the oppressor of America, and the enemy to the rights of man. We are ever ready to pay obedience to the principles of republicanism, but firmly determined never to adhere to the dictates of a faction.

When the heat of passions shall be no more; when public peace and tranquility are restored; we shall see with lively pleasure the establishment of a provisional government; most suitable to our common interest, and to the advancement of our glorious cause.

Americans, Englishmen, Scotchmen, Irishmen, Frenchmen; men of all nations; we are free: let us forever be united by the love of liberty and hatred to tyranny.

Soldiers and sailors; martial law is declared to be in force for ten days. Let us give to our brethren of the state of the Florida, proofs of our military discipline, and

our respect for the property of the inhabitants.

Head-quarters at Fernandina, Nov. 5th 1817. 8 and 1 of the independence.
(Signed) LUIS AURY.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 7.

The question, on which there has been so little agreement in opinion, between our principal Naval Officers, respecting the proper site for a Naval Depot on the Chesapeake, is yet undecided. We perceive a meeting of the inhabitants of the counties in Virginia bordering on York river, is invited by advertisements in the Enquirer, to be held at Williamsburgh, on the second Monday in December, to consider the subject, with reference to the interests of that particular country, to the security of the Metropolis of Virginia, and of the valuable commerce of the Chesapeake. If such meetings could be expected to control the decision of this question, we should expect to see the people of the western shore of Maryland on the alert in behalf of their own interest, which are so materially concerned that the Depot should be established at St. Mary's. Neither would those of Norfolk slumber at their posts, if their activity could influence the selection. But, we presume, the question is one to be decided by its own merits, with reference to the general interest of the Navy, and not by the wishes of any particular part of the numerous population of shores of Chesapeake Bay. It is probable, we think, that so long delayed, the decision will now be deferred until the President shall, as it has been understood he intended, make the tour of the Chesapeake, with a view of examining the prominent points of the coast, and determining on the best means of defending the entrance of this important estuary.

FREDERICTON, (N. B.)

23D DECEMBER, 1817.

Accounts will be found in this day's paper of another conflagration which occurred in Newfoundland on the 21st ultimo, that consumed property to the amount of one hundred and fifty thousand pounds.

Quebec, November 6.

The ground is still partially covered with snow, but the river is free from ice, and the weather mild since Tuesday last.

Total number of vessels from sea this season, 903
Settlers arrived, 5373

It is said that the Republican State of New Grenada, (Spanish America) has offered to Great Britain, on certain considerations, an exclusive trade with that country for twenty years ensuing.—Hal. Chron.

It has been confidently asserted, that the Commissioners for settling the Eastern boundaries, have agreed that the Islands in the Bays, of Fundy and Passamaquoddy shall remain as settled by the Treaty of 1783.—Boston Gazette.

NOTICE.

SURVEYOR-GENERAL'S OFFICE,
Fredericton, 22d Dec. 1817.

SUCH OFFICERS and MEN of the late 104th and New-Brunswick Regiments who are entitled to Land, and were prevented from settling last Fall, may receive their Tickets of Location upon application to Capt. JENKINS (the Town-Major) any time prior to the first of March next—and they must be upon the Lands allotted to them by the first of June: after which periods, respectively, no farther claims will be admitted as Military Settlers.

£1 Reward

LOST a few weeks since, a POCKET BOOK, containing several Notes of Hand, Accounts, Receipts, Due-Bills, Survey-Bills, &c. Any person who may find the same, and will leave it at the Royal Gazette Office, or with the Subscriber, shall receive the above Reward.

DANIEL SMITH.

Lincoln, 16th Dec. 1817.

J. G. Hatheway,

SURGEON,

MOST respectfully informs his friends and the public that he has taken a situation opposite the Roman Chapel in Queensborough, where he intends practicing his Profession in the vicinity, and hopes to share in the public's patronage.

Queensborough Dec. 4th 1817.

Masonic Notice.

SOLOMON'S Lodge, No. 22, intend celebrating the Festival of St. John the Evangelist, on Saturday the 27th instant, at their Lodge-Room. The Members and all Brethren are requested to meet precisely at 10 o'clock, A. M. for the purpose of attending Divine Service.—An appropriate Sermon will be preached on the occasion.

Those Brethren who wish to Dine on that day, will procure Tickets at Brother AURY'S, on or before Friday the 26th.

By order of the W. M.

M. M. BURNS, Secretary.
Fredericton, 16th Dec. A. L. 1817.

By the Honorable WARD CHIPMAN Esquire, one of the Justices of His Majesty's Supreme Court of Judicature for the Province of New-Brunswick.

To all whom it may concern,
GREETING:

NOTICE is hereby given, that upon the application of JOHN DEAN, of the City of Saint John, Butcher, to me duly made, according to the form of the Act of Assembly in such case made and provided, I have directed all the Estate, as well real as personal within this Province, of Gain Smith, late of the County of King's, Farmer, (which same Gain Smith is departed from and without the limits of this Province, with intent and design to defraud the said JOHN DEAN, and the other creditors of the said Gain Smith, if any there be, of their just dues, or else to avoid being arrested by the ordinary process of the Law as it is alleged against him) to be seized and attached, and that unless the said Gain Smith do return and discharge his said debt or debts within three months from the Publication hereof, all the Estate, as well real as personal, of the said Gain Smith, within this Province, will be sold for the payment and satisfaction of the creditors of the said Gain Smith.

Dated at Saint John, the eighteenth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and seventeen.

WARD CHIPMAN, J. S. C.
WM. T. PETERS, Atty.

New Goods.

Ezekiel Sloat & Co.

HAS just received per *Minerva* from London, part of their Spring supply of MERCHANDIZE, which they offer for Sale very low for Cash, or good Bills of Exchange. They expect, daily, the remainder of their assortment from Liverpool.

Fredericton, 22d July, 1817.

New Goods.

MARK NEEDHAM,

HAS received by the Ships BEN LOMOND and FAVORITE, from Greenock; CASTLEBROUGH, from London, and QUEEN CHARLOTTE, from Liverpool, his SUPPLY of SPRING and FALL GOODS, (particularly selected) which are now opening at his NEW STORE, and will be sold very low for Cash, or short approved credit.

Fredericton, 2d Sept. 1817.

JEDEDIAH SLASON

Has just received by the Brig CHARLOTTE from Liverpool, and the JOHN & MARY from London, the remainder of his SPRING supply of

GOODS,

Among which are the following articles:—
SOAP, Candles, Loaf Sugar,
Port, Sherry and Lisbon Wines,
Geneva, Cogniac Brandy,
Best London Porter,
A few Boxes Bloom Raisins, &c. &c.

ALL those indebted to J. S. up to the first of January last, are earnestly requested to call and settle their accounts without delay, otherwise they will put in the hands of an Attorney to collect.

FREDERICTON, 8th July, 1817.

RAGS! RAGS! RAGS!
CASH will be given at the Royal Gazette Office, for clean Linen or Cotton RAGS.

NOTICE.

THE Vestry having found it necessary, from the difficulty of collecting the Rents of the Church heretofore, to give notice, that unless the Rents be regularly paid on the 24th of June and 24th of December in every year, the Pews for which the Rent shall be in arrear, shall be forfeited: it is therefore conformably to such notice ordered, that the Church Wardens do without fail, after the 24th of December inst. advertise and sell as forfeited, all those Pews for which the Rents shall not be paid conformably to the terms of the Lease; and in order that no person may plead ignorance, ordered that this notification be forthwith published in the Royal Gazette.

M. NEEDHAM, Clerk.

Fredericton, 1st Dec. 1817.

NOTICE

THAT the DYKED MARSH LOTS No. 30 and 31 in Letter B Division, situate and lying on the sunken Island Marsh in Sackville, in the County of Westmorland, will be let at Public Auction on Tuesday the 3d day of March next, at the Dwelling House of Mr. NEHEMIAH WARD in Sackville, between the hours of 11 and 3 of the same day.

JAMES EASTERBROOKS,
THOMAS ANDERSON, junr,
JOHN HARRIS,
THOMAS EASTERBROOKS,
TOLER THOMSON,

Sackville, November 6, 1817.

FOR SALE.

THAT valuable Tract of LAND, and the Buildings thereon, on BEAUBAIR'S Point, (*Miramichi*), owned and possessed by the Subscriber; 160 Rods in front, on the North Bank, South-west Branch, and extending back to the South Bank of the North-west Branch, holding the same front of 160 Rods there. The House is planned and finished in the neatest manner. The Cellar is well built with stone and mortar; two stacks of Chimneys, two Fire-places in the one and four in the other; on the first floor is three Rooms, a Kitchen, a Store-room and six Closets; on the second is four Rooms and five Closets; two Stores finished complete; a Wharf 185 feet long, proof against ice, &c. A Barn 53 by 35 feet; a Coopers' Shop, Green House, &c. &c. a very neat Garden set with fruit trees, gooseberry and currants. Also, two Wells, one of which is thirty feet deep, and not less than twenty feet water in the dryest season.

Any person or persons having a wish to purchase part or the whole, will call on the Subscriber as soon as possible, as he is determined to have it sold. Terms of payment will be made easy, by giving good security.

All persons having demands against the Subscriber, will please render them for adjustment; and those indebted, are requested to make payment without delay, otherwise their accounts will be put in the hands of his Attorney.

M. M'KENZIE.

Miramichi, 19th June, 1817.

G. Rossiter,

CABINET-MAKER AND UPHOLSTERER.

BEGS leave to inform the Public that he has taken a Shop in Union Street, where he carries on the Cabinet and Upholstering business, and where Cabinet Ware of all kinds may be had on the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms.

Having furnished himself with a stock of well-seasoned Birch and Mahogany boards of an excellent quality, he flatters himself that he will be enabled to give satisfaction to all who may favour him with their patronage.

Orders from the Country attended to with punctuality and dispatch, and every favour gratefully acknowledged.

Fredericton, 30th Sept. 1817.

A. Haggel,

WINDSOR and FANCY CHAIR MAKER,

BEGS leave to inform the Public, that he has taken a Shop in Union Street, where may be had at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms, all kinds of fashionable Windsor and Fancy Chairs.

All orders from the Country attended to with punctuality and dispatch.
Fredericton, 30th Sept. 1817.