

THE NEW-BRUNSWICK
ROYAL GAZETTE.

[Volume VI.]

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[Number 42]

The Gazette.

By His Excellency Major-General
GEORGE STRACEY SMYTH,
(L. S.) Lieutenant-Governor and Com-
mander in Chief of the Province
of New-Brunswick, &c. &c. &c.
G. S. SMYTH.

A Proclamation.

WHEREAS the General Assembly
of this Province stands prorogued
to the second Tuesday in December next: I
have thought fit further to prorogue the said
General Assembly; and the same is hereby
prorogued to Tuesday the thirtieth day
of January next, then to meet at Frederic-
ton for the dispatch of business.

Given under my Hand and Seal,
at Fredericton, the thirtieth
day of November, in the year of
our Lord one thousand eight
hundred and twenty, and in the
first year of His Majesty's
Reign.

By His Excellency's Command,
W. M. F. ODELL.

By ALEXANDER DAVIDSON,
Esquire, one of the Justices of His
Majesty's Inferior Court of Com-
mon Pleas for the County of North-
umberland, in the Province of New-
Brunswick.

NOTICE is hereby given, that on the
application of *John Forbes*, of the
firm (of *Samuel Drinkwater* and *John
Forbes*, Copartners in Trade) of the Parish
of Chatham, in the County and Province
aforesaid, Merchants, to me duly made, pur-
suant to the directions of the Act of the
General Assembly of this Province in such
case made and provided; I have directed
all the Estate as well real as personal, of
David Tozer, late of Northesk in the County
aforesaid, Lumberier, (which said *David
Tozer* has departed from, and is without the
limits of this Province, or concealed within
the same, with intent and design to defraud
the said *John Forbes* and his said Copartner
in Trade, and the other Creditors of the
said *David Tozer*, if any there be, of their
just dues, or else to avoid being arrested by
the ordinary process of law, as has been
made to appear to my satisfaction) to be seized
and attached; and that unless the said
David Tozer do return and discharge his
debt or debts within three months from the
publication hereof, all the Estate as well real
as personal of the said *David Tozer*, within
this Province, will be sold for the payment
and satisfaction of the Creditors of the said
David Tozer.

Dated at Nelson, in the said County
of Northumberland, the fifteenth
day of August, in the year of our
Lord one thousand eight hundred
and twenty.
ALEX. DAVIDSON, J. C. P.
JOHN AMB. STREET, Atty.

By HUGH MUNRO, Esquire, one
of the Justices of His Majesty's
Inferior Court of Common Pleas
for the County of Northumberland,
in the Province of New-Brun-
swick.

NOTICE is hereby given, that on the
application of *John Cole*, of Saint
Peter, in the Parish of Saumarez and Pro-
vince aforesaid, Carpenter and Joiner, to
me duly made, pursuant to the directions of
the Act of the General Assembly of this
Province in such case made and provided; I
have directed all the Estate as well real as
personal, of *Alexander Gordon*, *James Bab-
cock*, and *John Lawrence*, Lumberiers, also
late of St. Peter, in the County aforesaid,
(which said *Alexander Gordon*, *James Bab-
cock*, and *John Lawrence*, have departed

from and are without the limits of this Pro-
vince, or concealed within the same, with in-
tent and design to defraud the said *John
Cole* and other Creditors of the said *Alex-
ander Gordon*, *James Babcock*, and *John
Lawrence*, if any there be, of their just dues,
or else to avoid being arrested by the ordi-
nary process of Law, as has been made to ap-
pear to my satisfaction) to be seized and at-
tached; and that unless the said *Alexander
Gordon*, *James Babcock*, and *John Law-
rence*, do return and discharge their debt or
debts within three months from the publica-
tion hereof, all the Estate as well real as
personal, of the said *Alexander Gordon*,
James Babcock, and *John Lawrence*,
within this Province, will be sold for the
payment and satisfaction of the Creditors of
the said *Alexander Gordon*, *James Babcock*,
and *John Lawrence*.

Dated at St. Peter, in the County of
Northumberland, the twenty-first
day of September, in the Year of
our Lord one thousand eight hun-
dred and twenty.

H. MUNRO, J. C. P.
JOHN AMB. STREET, Atty.

By JOHN KEILLOR, Esquire, one
of the Justices of His Majesty's
Inferior Court of Common Pleas
for the County of Westmorland:

To all whom it may concern Greeting:
NOTICE is hereby given, that upon
the application of *Amasa Wheldon*,
of Dorchester, in the County of Westmor-
land, and Province of New-Brunswick,
Merchant, to me duly made, according to
the form of the Act of the General Assembly
in such case made and provided; I have
directed all the Estate as well real as personal,
within the said County of Westmorland, of
John Jeffrey, late of Dorchester, in said
County, Innkeeper, (which said *John Jeff-
reys* has either departed from and without
the limits of this Province, or is concealed
within the same) to be seized and attached;
and that unless the said *John Jeffrey* do
return and discharge his said debt or debts,
within three months from the publication
hereof, all the estate as well real as personal
of the said *John Jeffrey*, within this
County, will be sold for the payment and
satisfaction of the Creditors of the said *John
Jeffreys*.

Dated at Dorchester, the twenty-se-
venth day of October, in the
year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and twenty.
JOHN KEILLOR, J. C. P.

By the Honorable John Saunders, one
of the Justices of His Majesty's Su-
preme Court of Judicature for the
Province of New-Brunswick.

NOTICE is hereby given, that upon
the application of *William Sewell* of
Fredericton, in the County of York, mer-
chant; *William Wilmot* of same place,
merchant; and *William Wilmot* and *Samuel
Peterson* of same place, merchants and Co-
partners in trade, to me duly made pursuant
to the directions of the General Assembly in
such case made and provided: I have di-
rected all the Estate, as well real as personal
of *Morris Cooper*, otherwise called *Morris
L. Cooper*, late of the Parish of Saint Ma-
ry's in the County aforesaid, yeoman, (which
said *Morris* has either departed from and
without the limits of the said province, or is
concealed within the same, with intent
and design to defraud the said *William Sewell*,
William Wilmot, and *William Wilmot*
and *Samuel Peters*, and the other creditors
of the said *Morris*, if any there be, of their
just dues, or else to avoid being arrested by
the ordinary process of law as is alleged a-
gainst him) to be seized and attached, and
that unless the said *Morris* do return and
discharge his said debts within three months
from the publication hereof, all the Estate as
well real as personal of the said *Morris*,

within this Province will be sold for the
payment and satisfaction of the creditors of
the said *Morris*.

Dated at Fredericton aforesaid the
eighth day of May, in the year of
our Lord, 1820.

JOHN SAUNDERS.

By RUFUS SMITH, Esquire, one of
the Justices of His Majesty's In-
ferior Court of Common Pleas for
the County of Westmorland, in the
Province of New-Brunswick.

NOTICE is hereby given, that on the
application of *Thomas Roach*, of
the County of Cumberland, and Province
of Nova-Scotia, Esquire, to me duly made
pursuant to the directions of the Act of the
General Assembly of this Province in such
case made and provided; I have directed
all the Estate as well real as personal, of
John Ryan, late of Westmorland in the
County of Westmorland and Province of
New Brunswick, Blacksmith, (which
John Ryan, has departed from, and is with-
out the limits of this Province, or concealed
within the same, with intent and design to
defraud the said *Thomas Roach*, and the
other Creditors of the said *John Ryan*, if
any there be, of their just dues, or else to
avoid being arrested by the ordinary process
of law, as has been made appear to my satis-
faction) to be seized and attached; and that
unless the said *John Ryan* do return and
discharge his debt or debts within three
months from the publication hereof, all the
Estate real and personal of the said *John
Ryan*, within this Province, will be sold for
the payment and satisfaction of the Creditors
of the said *John Ryan*.

Dated at Westmorland, the 21st of
November, in the year of our
Lord 1820.

RUFUS SMITH, J. C. P.

Agricultural.

From the 'Code of Agriculture.'

Threshing Grain.

The operation of separating corn from the
straw, has been recently brought to a degree
of perfection in this country, that, some
years ago, would have been considered as
unattainable. The advantages of the new
mode, in a general point of view, have
been already explained, (Chap. II. p. 111);
and it would have been desirable, to have
given a statement, of the pecuniary profit
derived from it, in this place; but such is
the diversity of opinion respecting the ex-
pense of keeping horses, and such the differ-
ence of wages in the several counties, that
it was found impossible, to make a calcula-
tion, that would be generally acceptable, or
that would be applicable to more than one
or two districts. The average profit from the
mill, worked by horses, when compared to
the flail, it would appear, is from 3s. to 4s.
per quarter for wheat, from 2s. to 3s. for
barley, and from 1s. to 2s. for oats; but
where oxen are used instead of horses, or
where the machine is driven by water, or
wind, the expence of threshing by the mill,
is considerably reduced, and the advantage
comparatively augmented.

Had the old plan of threshing by the
flail, continued in use, the task was so se-
vere and irksome, and, in time of war, la-
bourers fit to perform it, were so scarce, that
where it could have been executed at all, the
expence would have been so great, as to
reduce the profit of the farmer, and the value

a In 1795, owing to the badness of the crop,
some farmers paid 10s. per quarter, for threshing
wheat. *Kent Report*, p. 190.—In 1807, thresh-
ing wheat, cost in Essex, 4s. per quarter. *Report*,
vol. ii. p. 371.—In the winter of 1815-16, the price
in Surrey was from 8s. to 9s. per quarter. But the
price of labour, is so involved with the poor-rates
in England, that it is difficult to ascertain its real
amount.

of land b. But the waste of grain from
that imperfect mode of threshing, and the
pilfering which attended it, was yet more
vexatious; and the labourers could not al-
ways be prevailed upon, to thresh the corn
wholly out of the straw, even when they
knew, that their own families were in dan-
ger of suffering from the want of bread c.
Nor is that to be wondered at. Few men
are dexterous at handling a flail; and la-
bourers in general, would rather work with-
out doors, even in wet weather, than subject
themselves to the severe toils of a barn d.

In the western districts of England, they
are desirous of extracting the grain, with as
little injury as possible to the straw. For
that purpose, the ears are cut off, and thresh-
ed separately from the straw e; which is
converted into a species of reed for thatch-
ing,—for litter,—or for making bands
for tying up the sheaves of the ensuing har-
vest.

b. Brown's Treatise on Rural Affairs, vol. i. p.
215.
c. Middlesex Report, p. 548.
d. Roxburghshire Report, p. 58.
e. Somerset Report, p. 97.

Montreal, November 4.

EXPORTS.—There has been exported;
up to the 24th ult. from this Province, about
24,720 barrels of Ashes, 42,600 do. of
Flour, and 254,024 bushels of Wheat.

In the course of this week, Mr. Hall,
Commissioner, Dr. Bigsby, and part of
those who have been employed in drawing
the Boundary line, arrived in this city, hav-
ing concluded their operations for the season
on Lake Superior. In their way down the
Lake, they were overtaken by a heavy gale
of wind, obliged to cut away their masts,
and after suffering very severely, were driven
in with the loss of their boats and otherways
severely damaged.

Quebec, October 30.

LUMBER TRADE.

At a meeting of the merchants and others
interested in the Lumber Trade, holden
on Friday last at the Exchange Coffee
House. A Committee was appointed to
correspond with the other parts of the Pro-
vince, and with our Sister Colonies. A
subscription was also opened for defraying
the necessary expenses. We understand
that several Gentlemen of this City, ac-
quainted with the trade and interests of
the Province, will be in England in the course
of the ensuing winter, and it is hoped that
no decision against us will be had without
further inquiry into the effects which the
proposed measure would have on the Colo-
nists.

Kingston, (U. C.) Oct. 24.

On the 11th inst. the schooner *Asp*, own-
ed by *Thomas Racy*, Esq. of Niagara,
sprung a leak off Oswego, and was after-
wards driven ashore at Salmon River. Of
eleven persons on board, two only, a man
and a woman were saved.

Extract of a letter, dated Cobourg, the 12th
instant.

A dreadful accident happened on the Rice
Lake, yesterday. Lieut Jenkins and Mr.
Houston, of the Royal Navy, and the latter
gentleman's three sons, together with an emi-
grant, named Collier, were on that Lake
during the gale in a small boat rather over-
loaded. It unfortunately overset nearly a
mile from the shore. Mr. Jenkins and Col-
lier were drowned, Mr. Houston and his
three sons were rescued from the same fate
with difficulty by some people who went to
their assistance from Burdley's, now called
Saxe's Town. Mr. Jenkins was a single
man, but Collier has left a wife and five
children.