

LONDON, MARCH 8.

The Parliamentary history of the past week is remarkable, chiefly for the defeat sustained by Ministers on the evening of Friday last. The question was the reduction of the two Junior Lords of the Admiralty. Sir Matthew White Ridley, who usually votes with Government, objected to that item of the supply which provides for six Lords, and proposed that four should be the number. Ministers exerted themselves in vain in favour of the establishment; for it was declared to be a subject involving not so much the value of the particular saving, which was but small, but the principle of reducing every office which could possibly be dispensed with in the public service. The House recognised the necessity of adopting this principle, and the amendment was carried by 182 against 128, being a majority against Ministers of 54. This result has created the greatest sensation both in and out of the House.

Early on Monday evening, the Chancellor of the Exchequer gave an explanation of his arrangements for remitting one shilling duty on malt. In consequence of the time far taking off the duty being fixed so late as the 5th July, the Malsters have hitherto forbore to make any purchase in Barley, to the great injury of the growers and holders of that article; in consideration of which, the Chancellor of the Exchequer has applied the effectual remedy of causing the duty to cease on the 26th Feb. instead of the later period originally proposed.

On the same evening the Army Estimates were brought forward by Lord Palmerston. He stated that a reduction was proposed of above 12,000 men, and of consequent expenditure of upwards of £500,000. Mr. Hume and Mr. Bennett, of course, opposed the proposition, and contended that not only 20,000 men should be reduced, but also that the reduction made was made in the worst manner. The House thought otherwise, and Lord Palmerston's motion was carried by a Majority of 196 to 51.

LIST OF LETTERS

In the Post Office at Fredericton, 26th April, 1822.

- Allen, Jacob
Anderson, Shaw
Amos, James
Allan, Louis
Burgoin, Alexr.
Baston, Allen
Beile, James
Beasley, Edmund
Brown, John
Bradley, Oliver
Brown, James
Barker, John
Blair, John
Blair, Mrs. Mary
Brown, Mrs. Hannah
Beggie, James
Bennet, James - 2
Breen, Patrick
Brown, George
Brown, Malcolm
Bleakley, William
Bromam, Charles
Benkarn, Sarah
Best, Joseph
Blackburn, James
Bell, John
Bridg, Mrs. Mary
Baie, Robert
Bane, Ann
Bridge, John
Bauerman, John
Brennon, Peter
Boyle, James
Berton, James D.
Russell, John
Bruce, David
Cose, Benjamin
Cambell, Donald
Caldwell, Joseph
Chambers, Anthony
Coose, Rev. Thomas
Conway, Mr. M.
Cargill, Dennis
Condiell, Henry
Carter, James
Celly, John
Cary, William
Craig, Rachel
Chandler, Edward
Coskie, Samuel
Camscaath, William
Clarke, John
Crowley, Dennis
Copland, David
Colwell, Isaac
Crane, William
Carroll, Thomas
Coltant, William
Doren, John - 14 News-papers
Duggan, Cornelious
Dunbar, William
Dunlop, John
Dunsmore, Samuel
Dunbar, William
Dunsmore, Michael
Dunsmore, Richard
Dunsmore, George
Dunsmore, Richard
Dunsmore, Andrew
Dunsmore, James
Dunsmore, Morris

- Doll, Moses
Edmondson, Isaac
Evans, Park.
Ellis, Edmund
Egan, Edward
Estey, Jonathan
Foster, Robert
Forest, Charles - 2
Flower, Anthony
Fox, Thomas
Forest, John
Foster, George
Foster, John
Faulkner, John
Fleming, William - 2
Feely, John - 2
Fowler, Caleb
Folton, Samuel
Flewelling, Thomas
Farrell, Michael
Fraser, Patrick
Gordon, Donald
Grant, William
Gauslin, Francis
Grey, Mary
Graham, Andrew
Gurney, Robert
Gibson, George
Gaskin, William
Gervan, Sam.
Grimly, William
Guimarian, D. Peter
Gervan Sam.
Gellenders, James
Grimley, William - 3
Gammom, John
Grant, John
Genaid, William
Gregory, Mrs.
Hunter, Thomas
Harold, Robt
Hams, Michael
Hempseed, John
Hickey, Charles
Harrington, Wm.
Hume, Thomas
Harrahan, Daniel
Himes, Thomas
Hureau, George
Homes, Lewis
Hayes, Wm or P - 2
Hutley, Charles
Hudnet, Grant
Holland, Benjamin
Hutchon, John
Holmes, Moses
Harris, James
Hays, John
Hamilton, Robert
Hay, Walter
Hazen, John
Hewitt, H. J.
Islesten, James
Jacques, Mr.
Joyce, Thomas
Johnston, Robert
Packard, Ebenezer
Pike, Mrs. Cath.
Parks, Mrs. Nancy
Price, John
Porter, Simon
Pribble, Jedediah
Pritchard, Alexander
Pearce, Amos
Phillips, Robert
Pescob, Mr.
Pearson, Caleb
Parkyn, James
Phillips, Thomas
Quinn, William (Queen, John)
Russel, Ben
Rainsford, Ensign L. B.
Rogers, James
Russell, Robert
Ridley, William
Reid, Margaret
Riely, Hugh
Ross, William
Richardson, John
Ridley, George
Rice, Nancy
Rossiter, Gabriel
Rivley, John
Ried, William
Ringuet, Michael
Stephens, Isaac - 2
Sutherland, John
Shid, John
Sheriden, John
Scott, William
Smith, James
Strahan, Andrew - 2
Salter, Byron
Shean, Cons.
Smith, Dennis
Stephens, David
Smith, Shaw
Scott, Nathaniel
Scott, John - 2
Smith, Capt Jacob
Saxter, Mr.
Seage, William
Sutherland, Alexander
Smith, John
Teasdale, William
Thompson, Robert
Tal, George
Tracey, Asa
Tompkins, Elizabeth
Venier, Robert
West, George - 8
Winslow, Wentworth
Wright, Mrs. Sarah
Weley, John
Weeds, Robert
Ward, Philip & Co.
Walsh, Thomas
Ward, Barney
Wood, William
Yeamans, Peter
York, James

Such of the above-mentioned Letters as are not call'd for by the 5th of July next, will then be forwarded as dead Letters to the General Post Office.

The inland Postage of Letters for Europe, and the United States, must be paid at this Office.

On Tuesday the 7th May, will be sold at the Dwelling House of JOSEPH KENAH, Esquire, A VARIETY of Household and Kitchen Furniture—consisting of Mahogany and Birch Bedsteads, Mahogany and Birch Tables, Chairs, Sideboard, Knives and Forks, Sets of China, Feather Beds, &c &c

Also, all his present Stock of Goods, consisting of an assortment of very saleable articles. Likewise, Horses, new Milch Cows, an English built Gig, Scotch one-horse Cart and Harness, two Puncheons of Irish Whiskey, Farming Utensils, &c.

A liberal Credit will be given, and conditions made known on the day of Sale.

Also, the House in which he resides, well known as an excellent stand for business, together with two Lots of Land, in Fredericton.

At the same time will be offered 300 acres of land at the Manuquack—400 acres adjoining John Dow, Esquire, in Woodstock, with a comfortable Farm House thereon.

WM TAYLOR, Auctioneer. Fredericton, 16th April, 1822. MRS. BAIRD begs leave to inform the respectable Inhabitants of Fredericton, that she (having nothing more to do with the Female Madras School) will open School 22d instant, in King-Street, opposite the College Square, and will teach the following Branches, viz. Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, English Grammar, and Geography. Females can be taught plain and ornamental Needlework. A few male Children will be admitted, not exceeding seven years old. Mrs. B. hopes from her knowledge and attention to the Pupils committed to her care, to merit a share of public patronage. Fredericton, 15th April, 1822.

NOTICE. THE Subscribers having entered into Copartnership in Trade, their business will be carried on under the Firm of PICKARD & GAYNOR. THOMAS PICKARD, JOSEPH GAYNOR. Fredericton, April 15, 1822.

Will be Sold to the highest bidder at Public Auction, on the 1st day of May next, SEATS No. 1, 2, 11, 12, 20, 21 & 22, in the Gallery of Christ Church, Fredericton. 22d April, 1822.

ALL Persons having any demands against the Estate of NICHOLAS HUMPHREYS late of the parish of Kingsclear, deceased, are requested to render the same duly attested to, within twelve months from the date hereof, and all those indebted to said Estate are desired to make immediate payment to THOS. HUMPHREYS, Adm'r. JAMES GOULDER, Adm'r. Kingsclear, 16th April, 1822.

MISS MARTIN respectfully informs the Inhabitants of Fredericton, that having been appointed Preceptress of the FEMALE MADRAS SCHOOL, she will teach Reading and Writing—The Elements of Arithmetick, Geography and English Grammar; together with Needle work, plain and ornamental; and by the strictest attention to the improvement of her pupils, she humbly hopes to obtain a share of Public favor. Fredericton, 20th April, 1822.

ALL Persons are hereby forbid stopping or picking up any Red Pine Timber, between the Tobique River and Fredericton, marked on the ends or sides, or both, with either of the following marks, viz. — A X A, or A X A, with the figure 3 in the centre, as the owners will not pay for taking or securing any such Timbers, but will prosecute every person to the extent of the Law, that should be found to have the same in possession. EBENEZER AVERY, Co. Fredericton, 16th April, 1822.

AUCTION. On the 20th day of June next, will be sold by Public Auction, at the House of Mr. Stephen White, A QUANTITY of Household Furniture, two Horses, Harness, a Wagon, a Cart, two Cows, and sundry other articles. A Credit of six Months will be given to Purchasers for any amount exceeding £10, upon approved security. WM. TAYLOR, Auctioneer. Fredericton, 6th April, 1822.

TO LET AND possession given the first of May next, that well known Farm situated and lying on the North Side of the river Saint John, in the Parish of Northampton, formerly occupied by MALERY RAYMOND, inquire of JAMES CAMERON. Fredericton, 9th April, 1822.

COLLEGE RENTS. THE Lessees and Occupants of College Lands are requested to pay their Rents at the office of GEO. P. BLISS. 9th April, 1822.

ON the first day of May next, will be offered for Sale at Auction, if not sooner disposed of by Private Contract, LOTS No. 139 and 140, in Block No. 9, in King-Street, situated between Lots owned by The Honble. S. D. Street, Esq. and Mr. Jarvis Ring. The Sale will commence at one o'clock, at Mr. Avery's Tavern. For further particulars, apply to E. W. Miller, Esq. Fredericton, 9th April, 1822.

ALL Persons having any just demands against the Estate of ANTHONY WARREN, (a man of colour) late of the Parish of Kingsclear, deceased, are requested to render the same attested to without delay; and all those indebted to said Estate are desired to make immediate payment to FRANCIS KILBURN, Adm'r. Kingsclear, 8th April, 1822.

TO LEASE. Possession given the first day of June next, THAT well known HOUSE and LOT, belonging to the Widow BLAIR, at present occupied by GEORGE FREDERICK STREET, Esq. For particulars enquire of JOHN M. BLAIR. 23d April, 1822.

ALL Persons are hereby cautioned against purchasing a Note of Hand, drawn by William Kent, in favor of John Kelly, (a Soldier in the 74th Regiment) for Seven Pounds. Note dated on or about the 6th of July, 1821, as said Note has been paid by the Subscriber, and the said John Kelly refuses to give it up. WILLIAM KENT. Fredericton, 16th April, 1822.

TO be Sold, in Lots to suit Purchasers, a valuable Tract of Land, containing about eight hundred and eighty Acres, advantageously situated on both sides of the Nashwalk River, within six miles of the Town of Fredericton, including the greater part of Butternut Island.

The above will be Sold at Public Auction on the first day of May next, at Avery's Tavern, in Fredericton, if not sooner disposed of by Private Contract. The sale will commence at twelve o'clock. Terms of payment will be made easy. For further particulars, apply at the Office of George F. Street, Esq. in Fredericton. Fredericton, 30th March, 1822.

ALL persons having any just demands against the estate of JOHN MURRY, late of this Parish, deceased, are desired to render the same duly attested, within eight months from the date hereof; and all those indebted to the said estate, are desired to make immediate payment to HONOUR MURRY, Adm'r. Tabiscatac, Parish of Alnwick, 26th March, 1822. 3wp.

ALL the remaining property in the hands of the Trustees belonging to the Estate of Mr. Thomas Dod, at Saint Peter's, is now for sale, Consisting of a large STORE and DWELLING HOUSE unfinished, a quantity of SALT and IRON, besides sundry other useful articles.

Written offers for the above may be made to J. A. STREET, Esquire, Merchant, or here to PERRY DUMARESO, JOHN MILLER, Trustees. St. Peter's, 16th April, 1822. 8w.

On Tuesday the first day of October at the King's Arms, Chatham, in the County of Northumberland, between the hours of twelve and five P. M. will be sold by Public Auction.

ALL that Messuage or Store with a good wharf and all appurtenances belonging thereto, situate in the Village of Chatham, taken by an execution of £. 50, from GEORGE HENDERSON, and at the suit of RICHARD M LAUGHLIN: Also that eligible House and beautiful garden in said village now occupied by Mr. Jno. JOSEPH and taken from said GEO. by virtue of writ of extent at the suit of the Crown, and will be struck off on the above date to the highest bidder by the Sheriff of said County or his Deputy. New-Castle, 10th April, 1822.

THE Land advertised for sale on the 26th of March last, taken from John McKenzie, on the Nashwalk, and lands taken from Nathaniel Treadwell in the Parish of Queensbury—also Property of Henry S. Utley, which was advertised for sale on the 17th of April last, will be struck off to the highest bidder on the 10th day of May next at Mr. AVERY'S HOTEL, by the SHERIFF OF YORK. Fredericton, 30th April, 1822.

We need offer no apology for reviving thoughts published in 1738, touching the Habit, Education, &c. of our children, by John Locke—they are given with good intention—we hope they will be received with good temper—and it will be a duty to gratify the taste of our Subscribers. If their opinions of this Author who our Fathers respected, be approved, we will continue to extract them in short passages. If not, the subject shall be changed.

Thoughts concerning Education.

A sound mind in a sound body, is a full description of a happy state. He that has these two, has little more to wish for; and he that wants either of them, will be little the better for any thing else. Mens happiness or misery is of their own making. He, whose mind directs not wisely, will never take the right way; he, whose body is crazy and feeble, will never be able to advance in it. There are some Mens constitutions of body and mind so vigorous, and well framed by nature, that they need not assistance from others, by the strength of their natural genius, they are from their cradles carried towards what is excellent; and by the privilege of their happy constitutions, are able to do wonders. Examples of this kind are few, and I may say, that of all the men we meet with, nine parts of ten are what they are, good or evil, useful or not, by their education. 'Tis that which makes the great difference in mankind. The little, or almost insensible impressions on our tender infancies, have very important and lasting consequences: And there is, as in the fountains of some rivers, where a gentle application of the hand turns the flexible waters into channels, that make them take contrary courses; and by this little direction given them at first in the source, they receive different tendencies, and arrive at very remote and distant places. I imagine the minds of children as easily turn'd this or that way, as water: And though this be the principle part, and our care should be about the inside, yet the clay-cottage is not to be neglected. I shall therefore begin with the case, and consider first the health of the body, as that which perhaps you may rather expect from that study I have been thought more peculiarly to have apply'd my self to; and that also which will be soonest dispatch'd, as lying in a very little compass.

How necessary health is to our business and happiness; and how requisite a strong constitution, able to endure hardships and fatigue, is to one that will make any figure in the world, is too obvious to need any proof.