

SAINT ANDREWS, MAY 28.

MEMORANDA. There was one of the most dreadful gales that have been remembered for many years, on the night of Sunday the 21st April, and morning of the 22d, St. George's Channel, on the south west coast of Ireland.

The John & Mary was driven into Bantry Bay on the morning of the 23d with the loss of boats, bulwarks, &c. cargo shifted, --was thrown on her beams, and had a most narrow escape.

H. M. Sloop of War Constance, Capt. Morgan, totally lost off Mejen Head, before day-light of the morning of the 22d. The officers, passengers and crew, together 125 souls, unfortunately perished. The Argo of Glasgow, and Unity of Whitehaven, wrecked at the entrance of Bantry Bay, about the same time. Their crews and passengers all drowned.--Several of the dead bodies cast on shore, dreadfully mangled, with limbs and heads knocked off. A vessel lost at Crockhaven. The crew drowned. The fine packet ship Albion, Capt. Williams, from New York, to Liverpool, wrecked near the Old Head of Kinsale, about 3 o'clock of the morning of the 22d. Her passengers, in number 25. 17 of which were ladies, (with the exception of one Gentleman, a native of Boston,) met a watery grave. Capt. Williams and his crew, with the exception of the mate and four seamen, also unfortunately perished. It appears that Capt. Williams had fondly anticipated about 2 o'clock in the morning, that they had experienced the worst of the gale, and encouraged his passengers to retire to bed, with the hope that, the next day they would reach Liverpool; unfortunately, however, the gale soon afterwards increased, when all his three masts went overboard, by which some of his men were killed. The ship immediately afterwards struck on some rocks, off Garrison, and went to pieces. Several of the bodies came on shore. The peasantry, much to the credit of their humanity, took off their clothes, and buried the exposed bodies.

The Sandwich packet, lost near Waterford. The Captain and crew, 11, drowned. The Escher, Charleston, to Liverpool, lost near Waterford. The Captain and crew, excepting six, drowned. The Hawk, from New York, with flaxseed, totally lost, near the river Kenmare. Crew saved. Two or three vessels totally lost near Cork, and it is much feared a number more, in different parts of the Channel.

FREDERICTON, (N. B.)

11th June, 1822.

P. S. TO THE GAZETTE.

The following appointments have been made by His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, of Commissioners for Roads:--

JAMES EVANS, for expending the sum of £50, granted in the year 1820, for the Road from Westcock to Cape Marang in, VALENTINE EASTERBROOK, £50 granted in 1820, for a Bridge over Beaujoggin River, £35 for the Road from Sackville to Beaujoggin, and £25 for the Road from Sackville to the Settlement back of the Mill Pond.

WILLIAM P. SAYER, £20 granted in 1820, for the Road from New-Horton to Cape Enrage, and £20 for the Road from Dorchester Island to the Main.

A return of Vessels entered inwards at the Naval Office, St. John, betw en 1st and 8th June, 1822.

June 3--Elizabeth, Whitehead, Dumfries, 23--989 packages merchandise, 5 hhds and 20 crates cuttensaw, 30 kegs paint, and 55 coils cordage. --100 passengers.

Active, Davis, Cardigan, 52--30 cwt. cheese, 7 casks butter, and 6 fowling pieces--69 passengers.

Robert & Ann, Jefferson, Plymouth, 35--ballast--4 passengers.

Medusa, Hutchinson, Whitby, 50--ballast.

Margaret, Marshal, Hull, 46--do.

Cumby, Prince, Philadelphia, 13--500 lbs flour, 150 do. corn meal, 140 bushels Indian corn.

Margaret, Corv, Nassau, 17--24 tons lignite, 2 do. bristle, 1 bale cotton, 254 bush salt, 45 hds, 60 dozen pine apples, old iron and copper--3 passengers.

Spring, Skelton, London, 38--ballast.

Fagerton, Wilson, Hull, 48--do.

Saint John, June 6.

FIRE!--On Tuesday night about 10 o'clock, we were alarmed by the appalling cry of Fire, and it was discovered that the house occupied by Mr. PHARES MARTIN, in Water-street owned by HUGH JOHNSTON, Esq. and adjoining his valuable Dwelling and Warehouse, was in one continued flame.--The fire soon communicated to the premises of Mr. AMBROSE PERKINS connected with Martin's on the North side, both of which were almost entirely consumed: but by the greatest exertions of all classes of the citizens, the officers and soldiers of the garrison; the artillery, staff, masters and crews of the different ships in harbour, and the members of the different clubs, and particularly the engine men from both sides of the harbour, the fire was arrested in its course, and the premises mentioned as adjoining it on the south side were miraculously preserved.

An Excavating Machine, to be used in Canal digging, has been invented by a Mr. Harris at Balavia, N. Y. by which it is said a child of four years old may raise with ease from eight to ten hundred weight.

By Permission of His Excellency The Lieut. Governor, and the Magistrates.

THE Public are respectfully informed that a splendid and entirely new Representation is now open at the Golden Ball, and will continue open during the week, comprising a collection of WAX FIGURES,

As large as life, representing Likenesses of several Celebrated Characters. Among which are a striking Representation of the late Duel between Commodores DECATUR and BARRON, attended by their friends, Commodore Bainbridge and Captain Elliot. Decatur, while bleeding and fainting, supported in the arms of Bainbridge; and Elliot in the act of leading Barron from the field; and many others as equally interesting. Doors open from 9 in the morning, until 9 in the evening.

Admittance, 1s. 4d.--Children under 12 years of age, half-price. June 11, 1822.

JAMES TAYLOR, Sen & Co. have received, per the Willington, from London, and the Ann Grant, from Greenock, a part of their Spring supply of Goods, consisting of Muslins, Cambricks, Gingham, Handkerchiefs, Steam Loom Shirtings, White Calico, Scotch Homespuns, Russia Drill, Sheetings, Ribbons, Ladies and Gentlemen's Shoes, Hats, Hardware, Tinware, Glassware, Loaf Sugar, Cognac Brandy, Hollands Gin, &c. all of which will be sold very low for cash or short credit. Fredericton, 10th June, 1822.

MARK NEEDHAM, has imported by the Willington, from London; the Hannah, and Jesse, from Liverpool; and the Ann Grant, from Greenock, an Assortment of Merchandise, among which are--Loaf Sugar, Teas, Candles, Soap, Cheese, Porter, Brandy, Geneva, Paints and Oil, Nails, Glass, China, Gasware and Crockery, Ladies' Kid Morocco, and Seal Skin Shoes and Boots, of a superior quality, Cottons, Muslins, Selampores, Homespuns, Calicoes, with a number of articles too tedious to mention--all of which will be sold low for Cash, good Furs, or such Country Produce as may be wanted.

Persons who have not paid their balances to the end of last year, he cannot advance further credit; and those who have no m'als at present to make payments for sums due previous to the Spring of 1820, he earnestly requests to call and renew their Notes, with security if required, without delay; and all those who may have taken goods from him on approved credit, must punctually pay every six months (in July and January) or their credit will be stopped, as punctual payments must be made both in Britain and Saint John, otherwise goods cannot be obtained. Fredericton, 11th June, 1822.

THOSE Persons who had Watches in charge of -- Edwards, at the time of his elopement, are hereby informed, that they may receive their property on application to the Subscriber, by proving the same and paying any expence. WM. M'KAY. Fredericton, 11th June, 1822.

J. B. PAYNE, takes this method of returning his most grateful thanks for the many favours he has received in the line of his business, both from Town and Country.--and once more earnestly requests that all those who are indebted to him, to the first of May last, will pay their accounts by the first of July next, or they will be put in the hands of an Attorney to collect without discrimination, as his business in this place and the county must be closed by the first of Aug next. Fredericton, 11th June, 1822.

C. P. SMILER, PAINTER, GILDER, AND GLAZIER, RESPECTFULLY informs the Inhabitants of Fredericton, that he has taken a shop in Carleton-Street, directly opposite the Jerusalem Coffee-House, where he intends carrying on the above business, and hopes by strict attention to merit a share of Public patronage. Fredericton, 21st May, 1822.

Building Contracts.

PROPOSALS will be received by either of the Subscribers until Saturday the 15th of June next, for the following Buildings:--

A Stone Building, with Slate Roof, for an Office for the Surveyor General.--The Contractor to specify the time within which it can be completed. Two additions to the Province Hall, to be of Wood, with good stone Foundations.--The contract to extend to the raising, enclosing, and painting these additions--to be done by the 20th of October next.

An addition to the Government House, to be of wood, with a good Stone Foundation. The Contract to be for the raising, enclosing and painting this addition--to be done by the 20th of October next.

The materials for all the above works to be furnished by the Contractor. The work to be executed in the best manner. Payments for the Surveyor General's office and the Province Hall to be made by Warrants on the Province Treasury.

Plans and particular descriptions of all the above Buildings to be seen at the Secretary's Office. WM. F. ODELL. A. LOCKWOOD. Fredericton, 30th of May 1822.

Jerusalem Coffee-House.

THE Subscribers respectfully inform the Public, that they have taken the Jerusalem Coffee-House, where they intend keeping accommodation for travellers--Their House will remain open every Friday night until the arrival of the Steam Boat, when Gentlemen arriving in her, may be accommodated with comfortable entertainment, and every attention paid them. N. B. Stabling for Horses. WM. DEARING, & Co. Fredericton, 11th June, 1822.

NOTICE.

THE Subscriber offers for Sale Lot No. 73--on Sugar Island, containing ten acres.--For further particulars enquire at the ROYAL GAZETTE OFFICE. SAMUEL HALLETT. Success Vale, 5th June, 1822.

W. MADIGAN, TAILOR.

RETURNS his sincere thanks to the Inhabitants of Fredericton and its Vicinity, for the very liberal patronage he has received from them since his commencement in business, & begs leave to inform them that he has remov'd his Shop to the House occupied by Mr. J. R. M'PHERSON, in Regent Street, where by a steady application to business, he hopes to merit their future favours. Fredericton, 11th June, 1822.

ALL persons having any demands against the Estate of DAVID INGLIS, late of Maugeville, deceased, are requested to render their accounts, attested to, within three months from the date hereof; and all those indebted to the said Estate, are desired to make payment within the same time to the Subscriber (who is duly authorized to receive and settle the same,) or their accounts will then be sued without discrimination. W. H. MINCHIN, Atty. at Law. Fredericton, 11th June, 1822.

WILLIAM H. GREER, TAILOR.

respectfully informs his Friends, and the Public in general, that he has commenced business in the House of Mr. C. ACKERMAN, immediately adjoining Mr. AVERY'S Hotel, where all orders from the Town or Country will be executed with neatness and dispatch. Fredericton, 27th May, 1822.

JOHN R. M'PHERSON, respectfully informs the Public, that he has removed to the House of Mr. NEVINS, in Regent Street, where he has on hand a good stock of Saddlery and Harness, which he will dispose of cheap for Cash. Old Saddles, &c. repaired on the shortest notice. Day & Martins' Backing for Sale. Fredericton, 14th May, 1822.

THE Business at present carried on by the Subscribers, will shortly terminate: They therefore request that all accounts with them may be speedily closed. CAMERONS' & BROWNSWORD. Fredericton, 28th May, 1822.

THE Subscriber returns thanks to the Public in general, for their liberal encouragement since his residence in this place, and begs leave to inform them, that he has on hand a very general assortment of Saddlery, Harness, Boot and Shoe Materials, with a general assortment of Grocery and Dry Goods; and having made such arrangements with his friends in Great Britain as will enable him for the future to sell at very reduced prices for Cash, Bills of Exchange, Furs, or Country Produce. JAMES WILLOX. N. B.--Payment of all accounts will be expected for the future at the end of every three months from the opening of the same, or interest must be paid. WANTED a smart Boy, who can be well recommended, as an Apprentice to the Saddle and Harness Business. Fredericton, 4th June, 1822.

Wool Carding.

THE Subscriber respectfully returns his thanks to the public for their past favours, and likewise informs them that his Machines will be in operation on the first of June. He trusts that the addition which he has received to his Mill, and the complete repair which his Machines have received this spring, will promote the satisfaction of the community.--He furthermore states that his Machinery is more extensive, and can accommodate customers at shorter notice. Wool will be received at the Mill, and at Mr. Thomas Pickard's Store in Town. All wool left at Mr. Pickard's, or at the Mill, will be most punctually attended to at the former prices. R. C. ROGERS, by H. ESTY. Fredericton, 28th May, 1822.

NOTICE.

FOR Sale by Auction, on Wednesday the 19th instant, at Mr. JAMES BANKS', in Majorville, one Yoke of Oxen, 8 years old; a Cow and Calf; a two year old Heifer; four Store Hogs; eight Ewes and Lambs; a few Bushels of Wheat, Corn, and Buckwheat; one Barrel of Pork; a number of Farming Utensils; Household Furniture, &c.--belonging to the Estate of the late Mr. DAVID INGLIS: Likewise one Yoke of Oxen 6 years old. The above will be sold for ready money only--Sale to commence precisely at 2 o'clock. JAMES BANKS. FREDERICK W. LARDS, } EX'RS. Majorville, 3d June, 1822.

FOR SALE.

A VALUABLE Lot of Land in Gagetown, containing 200 acres on the river St. John, known by the Price Lot, also a lot on the Kennebecasis, on a stream called the Patacock, containing 300 acres, near the Baxter Grant, also a lot in Westmorland, 300 acres on Butterton ridge. Terms of payment will be made easy, for particulars apply to the Subscriber in Fredericton, at DANIEL YERNA'S. Ludlow, 8th May, 1822.

Thoughts concerning Education. (Continued.)

For breakfast and supper, milk, milk-pottage, water-gruel, are very fit for children; all these, let be plain. Be sparing also of salt in the seasoning of all his victuals, and use him not to high-season'd meats. Our palates grow into a relish, and liking of the seasoning and cookery, which by custom they are set to; and an over-much use of salt, besides that it occasions thirst, and over much drinking, has other ill effects upon the body. I should think that a good piece of well made and well bak'd brown bread, sometimes with, and sometimes without butter or chesse, would be often the best breakfast. I am sure 'tis as wholesome and will make a strong man; and if he be us'd to it, it will be as pleasant. If he at any time calls for victuals between meals, use him to dry bread. If he be hungry bread alone will down; and if he be not hungry, 'tis not fit he should eat. By this you will obtain two good effects. 1. That by custom he will come to be in love with bread; for, as I said, our palates and stomachs too are pleas'd with the things we are us'd to. Another good you will gain hereby, is, that you will not teach him to eat more nor oftener than nature requires. I do not think that all peoples appetites are alike; some have naturally stronger, and some weaker stomachs. But this I think, that many are made gormands and gluttons by custom, and I see in some countries, men as lusty and strong, that eat but two meals a day, as others that have set their stomachs by a constant usage, like larvae, to call on them for four or five. The Romans usually fasted till supper, the only set meal even of those who eat more than once a day; and those who us'd breakfasts, as some did, at eight, some at ten, others at twelve of the clock, and some later, neither eat flesh, nor had any thing made ready for them. Augustus, when the greatest Monarch on the earth, tells us, he took a bit of dry bread in his chariot. And Seneca, in his 83d Epistle, giving an account how he managed himself, even when he was old, and his age permitted indulgence, says, that he us'd to eat a piece of dry bread for his dinner, without the formality to it, tho' his estate would as well have paid for a better meal (had health requir'd it) as any subject's in England, were it doubled. The masters of the world were bred up with this spare diet; and the gentlemen of Rome felt no want of strength or spirit, because they eat but once a day. Or if it happen'd that any one could not fast so long as till supper, their only set meal, he took a bit of dry bread, or at most a few raisins, or some such slight thing with it, to stay his stomach. This part of temperance was found so necessary both for health and business, that the custom of only one meal a day held out against that prevailing luxury, which their eastern conquests and spoils had brought in amongst them; and those who had given up their old frugal eating, and made feasts, yet began them not till the evening. And more than one set meal a day, was thought so monstrous, that it was a reproach as low down as Cæsar's time, to make an entertainment, or sit down to a full table, till towards sun-set; and therefore if it would not be thought too severe, I should judge it most convenient that my young master should have nothing but bread too for breakfast. You cannot imagine of what force custom is; and I impute a great part of our diseases in England, to our eating too much flesh, and too late bread.