

Wm. F. ODELL

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The Gazette.

BY His Excellency Major-General Sir Howard Douglas, Baronet, (L. S.) Lieutenant-Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Province of New-Brunswick, &c. &c. &c.
HOWARD DOUGLAS.
A PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS the General Assembly of this Province stands prorogued to Monday the Fifth day of September next; I have thought fit further to prorogue the said General Assembly, and the same is hereby prorogued to the First Monday in December next ensuing.

Given under my Hand and Seal at Fredericton, the twenty-ninth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty-five, and in the Sixth year of His Majesty's Reign.
By His Excellency's command.
W. F. ODELL.

BY His Excellency Major-General Sir Howard Douglas, Baronet, (L. S.) Lieutenant-Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Province of New-Brunswick, &c. &c. &c.
HOWARD DOUGLAS.
A Proclamation.

WHEREAS the Right Honourable Earl Bathurst, one of His Majesty's principal Secretaries of State, has transmitted to me, the following order of His Majesty in Council:—viz:

At the Court at Carlton House, 23d March, 1825.
PRESENT,
The King's most Excellent Majesty, IN COUNCIL.

WHEREAS it has been represented to His Majesty at this board, by the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury, that they have given directions, that His Majesty's Troops, serving in the several British Colonies and Possessions abroad, should in certain cases be paid in British Silver, and Copper Money, and that with a view of securing the circulation of such Money in those Colonies it would be expedient that an order in Council should be issued, declaring that in all those Colonies where the Spanish Dollar, is now either by Law, Fact, or Practice, considered as a legal tender for the discharge of Debts, or where the duties to the Government are rated or collected, or the Individuals have a right to pay in the description of Coin, that a tender and payment of British Silver Money, to the amount of Four Shillings and Four Pence, should be considered as equivalent to the tender or payment of one Spanish Dollar, and so in proportion for any greater or less amount of Debt.

And Whereas it has been further represented by the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury, that with respect to the Cape of Good Hope, where there are not any Spanish Dollars in circulation, consists entirely of paper Rix Dollars and its proportions, and with respect to Ceylon, where the circulation consists of Silver and Paper Rix Dollars, as well as of a variety of other Coins, which are generally received and paid with relation to their value as compared with Rix Dollars, it would be expedient that a tender and payment of one Shilling and six pence in British Silver Money, should be considered as equivalent as a tender and payment of one such Rix Dollar, so current at the Cape of Good Hope, and Ceylon, respectively, and so in proportion, for any greater or less sum, and also, that British Copper Money, should be made a legal tender in all the British Colonies for its due and proper proportions of British Silver Money, as by Law established in

Great Britain, but that no person shall be compelled to take more than 12d. in Copper Money, in any one payment. His Majesty having taken the said representation into consideration, is pleased, by and with the advice of His Privy Council, to approve of what is therein proposed, and the Right Honourable the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury, and the Right Honourable Earl Bathurst, one of His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State, are to give the necessary directions, herein as to them may respectively appertain.

(Signed) C. C. GREVILLE.
I do therefore hereby make known the same to all His Majesty's loving subjects in this Province, and all persons concerned, will take due notice, and govern themselves accordingly.

And I do also hereby further make known that the holders of British Silver Money, may demand from the Officers in charge of the Commissariat Department.—Bills upon the Lords Commissioners of His Majesty's Treasury at thirty days sight, in Exchange for whatever sums may be tendered by them in British Silver, not less in amount than one hundred Pounds at the fixed rate of a Bill for one hundred Pounds, for every one hundred and three Pounds of British Silver Money, so tendered.

Given under my hand and Seal at Fredericton, the Twenty second day of October, in the year of our Lord, One Thousand Eight hundred and Twenty-five, and in the Sixth year of His Majesty's reign.
By His Excellency's Command.
W. F. ODELL.

BY AUTHORITY.
NOTICE.—Those persons who are in possession of **UNGRANTED LANDS** without legal authority, and who may think they have equitable claims to the favorable consideration of the Government, are hereby notified that unless such claims are preferred, by petition, before the 1st day of May next, they will be proceeded against as **INTRUDERS and TRESPASSERS** upon the Crown Lands.
By order of His Excellency the Lieutenant-Governor.
Crown Lands Office, Fredericton,
26th May, 1825.

AUDITOR'S OFFICE.

Provincial Auditor's Office,
Fredericton, 5th July 1825.

ALL Persons who have received and who have not (prior to the 17th March last) accounted for the expenditures of any public monies entrusted to their care and expenditure, are hereby required to make up and transmit their several accounts to this office, without delay, with the proper vouchers in their support.—And all persons whose accounts may have been delayed by any unforeseen difficulty in completing the same, are hereby notified that such accounts and vouchers must be transmitted to this office on or before the first day of January next, or their defaults will be reported to His Excellency the Lieutenant-Governor, as directed by the Act of Assembly for "the better examining and auditing the Public Accounts of this Province."
S. D. STREET, Prov. Auditor.

By the Honourable John Saunders, Esq. Chief Justice of His Majesty's Supreme Court of Judicature for the Province of New-Brunswick.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN, GREETING:
NOTICE is hereby given, that upon the application of David Wortman of Fredericton in the County of York and Province aforesaid, Carpenter, and Asa Coy and Thomas Stewart of the same place,

Merchants, to me duly made according to the form of the Act of the Assembly in such case made and provided; I have directed all the Estate, as well real as personal, within this Province, of Matthias G. Valentine, late of Fredericton, in the County of York, in the said Province, Carpenter, (which said Matthias G. Valentine is departed from and without the limits of this Province, with intent and design to defraud he said David Wortman, Asa Coy and Thomas Stewart, and the other Creditors of the said Matthias G. Valentine, if any there be, of their just dues, or else remains concealed within the same to avoid being arrested by the ordinary Process of the Law as it is alleged against him) to be seized and attached; and that unless the said Matthias G. Valentine do return and discharge his said debt or debts within three months from the publication hereof, all the Estate, as well real as personal of the said Matthias G. Valentine, within this Province, will be sold for the payment and satisfaction of the Creditors of the said Matthias G. Valentine.

Dated at Fredericton the eleventh day of July, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-five.
JOHN SAUNDERS, Chief Justice.
G. J. DIBBLEE, Solicitor.

By the Honourable John Murray Bliss, Esq. one of His Majesty's Justices of the Supreme Court of Judicature for the Province of New-Brunswick.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN, GREETING.
NOTICE is hereby given that upon the application of Elisha Andrews of St. Andrews, in the County of Charlotte and Province aforesaid, Esq. and William Henry Mowat, of the same place, Gentlemen, to me duly made according to the form of the Act of the Assembly in such case made and provided, I have directed all the Estate as well real as personal within this Province, of Amos White, late of St. Andrews, in the County aforesaid, Mariner, (which said Amos White is departed from without the limits of this Province, with intent and design to defraud the said Elisha Andrews and William Henry Mowat, and the other Creditors of said Amos White, if any there be, of their just dues, or else remains concealed within the same, to avoid being arrested by the ordinary process of the law as it is alleged against him) to be seized and attached; and that unless the said Amos White, do return and discharge his said debt or debts, within three months from the publication hereof, all the Estate as well real as personal of the said Amos White, within this Province, will be sold for the payment and satisfaction of the Creditors of the said Amos White.

Dated at St. Andrews the thirteenth day of August, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-five.
H. HATCH Solicitor. J. M. BLISS.

By Alexander Davidson, Esq. one of the Justices of His Majesty's Inferior Court of Common Pleas for the County of Northumberland in the Province of New-Brunswick

TO all whom it may concern, Greeting:
NOTICE is hereby given, that upon the application of James Ledden and James Abbott of Newcastle, in the County and Province aforesaid, Agents for and on the behalf of William Abbott of Dublin, in that part of the United Kingdom called Ireland, to me duly made according to the form of the Act of the Assembly in such case made and provided, I have directed all the Estate as well real as personal within this Province, of Patrick Ramsbotham, late of the Parish of Newcastle aforesaid, (which same Patrick Ramsbotham is departed from and without the limits of this Province, with intent and design to defraud the said William Abbott and the other Creditors

of the said Patrick Ramsbotham of their just dues, or else to avoid being arrested by the ordinary process of the Law as it is alleged against him) to be seized and attached; and that unless the said Patrick Ramsbotham do return and discharge his said debt or debts within three months from the publication hereof, all the Estate as well real as personal of the said Patrick Ramsbotham, within this Province, will be sold for the payment and satisfaction of the Creditors of the said Patrick Ramsbotham.

Dated at Nelson in the County aforesaid, this 8th day of Sept. 1825.
ALEXANDER DAVIDSON, J. C. P.
PETERS S. WETMORE, Atty.

A MINERALOGICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROVINCE OF NEW-BRUNSWICK.

(Continued.)
The general course of the eastern coasts of North America, is from north east, to south west, while the inland seas and lakes, unite in the most diversified manner, apparently passing in picturesque neglect, the general determination and confinement of the mountains that encircle them. A chain of lofty mountains runs throughout the whole continent; about three hundred miles from the sea coast, and from the eastern side of them rise many magnificent rivers, running with a winding course into the Atlantic Ocean.

The Province of New-Brunswick, formerly a geographical division of Acadia, is of an irregular conchoidal form, and of unequal extent, some of its lateral extremities, having an inclination of more than 70° to the north.

Its interior structure exhibits the wild features of nature, diversified by frequent geological phenomena, and where the latter predominate,—the profile of mountain and forest groups, the Valleys, Lakes and Rivers, scooped amidst all angles of direction, and the changing of the axis of rotation, throwing all the scenery that bounds the horizon into picturesque derangement, give this section of America an enchanting appearance in the eyes of beholders. Nature has reserved particular spots on the earth, where her benevolent hand has bestowed every kind of richness: she shows us here that even in the northern regions, in this sequestered tract, she can consecrate to herself a sanctuary, which she is pleased to decorate with every sort of ornament.

Nearly in a parallel of latitude with Greece, the inhabitants of this tract of country, want only the fine climate of the former, to make their situation the happiest that could be assigned them.

Atmosphere, Soil, Water, Lake and River Scenery.
Geology, Geological phenomena, Minerals, Fossils, &c.

The above classification embraces all the topics, connected with a mineralogical description of this Province, and an investigation of these in order, will now be attempted.

The climate of a country is not more dependent on its proximity to the equator, than its situation. In the same latitude one continent is hotter than another, and one side of the same continent, than the other side. While in the same tract, a plain is warmer than a mountain.

The geographical aspect of this Province, the surfaces of its large rivers, its numerous lakes, fenny and marshy lands, the vast Atlantic Ocean that borders its coast, the proximity of that fountain of exhalations, the St. Lawrence, the exuberant transpiration of the soil, and the dense empire of the forest,—all contribute to render its atmosphere moist, and variable. These circumstances operate also to prevent any two successive seasons being alike, and occasion nightly frosts in every month in the year, except