$185 \%$.
A Bill is introduced＂for altering the law upon die Eclesiastical Courts and preventing thase
then existed under the old sye uinmalied which exiacer only atuxary for the rieh，
tem intobe faeilitated．And why，if proper and neecssary for my lord，should not Mr．Smith
not aneg bepasarate from station．

## dueling．

Brooks，who died lately，may be taken as die exponent of American Duelling．Suppose me take Lord Cardigan as our exponent．That nobleman an afficer who had attacked his Bala－ uginst an oficer renown，by a pamphlet．But mark the dira renown，public opinion here．The noble diffrence in public opinion here，The nobie
lood complained most piteously that now the rant to＂honourable stakisaction was make nied him－h other Worda，he dared nol make a target of his adiversary，for fear or pena consequences，and so was compelled to tlie reasonable course of bringing his case to logal decision， pooh－poohed the irascible Earl：gave himsome sof zoap，and left bim to either bring an action in law or pine in solititude over his grievance． fpart from the private quarrel，we learn this reseived its coup de grace from public opinion Who in his senses，is not glad of it？
ncomb tax．
＂Take off the extra 9d！No more double in come tax ${ }^{\prime \prime}$＂Such are the determined threats that assail government on every hand，Cer win it is that they would have to resign，if not giving way．And，as Palmerston has no idea of giving up to Disraeli his place，and going vill come off although the Budget，and the fanal declaration，will not he known till to－night yet the army estimates are framed on a reduc tion to meet the loss．＂Instead of nearly six seen millions for the navy，only about eigh will be asked ：and for the army，rather above deven millions instead of twenty．
The tax is most heavy，and has been nobly lorae，to carry the country safely through its reent war．But the pressure was such as only to be endured in wer time，and its removal is we alike to the patience that bore if，and the One 9．，is－bad enough；but two ！－well as it rill cease，never mind the past．

> War and polifics abraat.

A conference in Paris during the nezt fort－
wight，will settle the Neufchatel question．Swit wight，will settle the Neufchatel question．Swit－
zeriand has to thank her own energy for her suc－ veriand has to thank her own energy for her suc－
hew，hitherto．She bore herself nobly；and if witherthe had been resolved hen，Prussia might have if toand herself foiled by the devoted，republican loving descendants of Tell．
Porsia has published a counter－manifesto to taking of Bushire，our fores ons：Since the besidn strengthening their position．Negotia－ lions are going on．It is a queer business alto－
pother．We miade a mess in the first instance pother．We made a mess in the first instance
ment on dabbling，and now are committed to perfect embroglio．The operations against Bu－ diremere considerid abroad to have been hasty on our part ；though when Herat had fallon，
mu surely time to begin what we meant to do The real jar lies in the diplomacy of the affair We cannot advance into the interior of such a enantry without fearful mortality，and almos
terain defeat amid the rocky ing to report England is to give up Bushire on the restoration of Herat，and to possess some ights of way through the country which will be
ifiporiant to the Indian Government．Som couunts say that Persia is now most anxious for
phace others，that Feruk Khan is engasin Prench others，that Feruk Khan is engaging
tho war thers，the Shah is determined，and hearty wish threatens a long continuance．The hearly wish of almost every one is，to see the
niole affair at an end．It is unprofitable，un－ Hopular，enormoudy expensive a and dangerous
Rrom China there is not much news：none o Lord Woodehouse the chas anpect of affairs． Kof that the conditions of the Treaty of Fari
－Will be fultilled，as regards us，by the tate fixed Weth of Malliled，as regards us，by the date fixed gid that Russia is wilting to adnit Consols int

Laty dates from Bacharest also state that the ${ }^{2}$ al froat were ready to leave，but the snows Thoot Prevented their doing so immediately．
Few， wh，the Pirraus．
tutf comes is getting worse and worke．The end On Par some litule comfort to know that，now，
Ontiament is sitiog ：that Foreign affair ary infliamenedt is sitting：that Foreign affairs
ino influenced by nur government，who in tarn ced by the beople．Commons，who are infle iene iv，Mr．Mr．To hatitor，your the formanion grovern－sneh
m． 1．A

## THE RALLWAY．

We extract the following statement from the mportant and interesting document
NOVA SCOTIA RAILWAY OEFICE： Halijax，4th February， 1357.

We have the honor to furnish you，for the in
Homation of His Excelleney the Lieutenant Go－ 1．A Statement of the expenditure and re－
ceipts of this Board op to the 81st day of De－ cember， 1856 ：

| In 1854 the Board expended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1855 |  |  |  |
| 1856 | 253,573 | 17 | 4 | In all ．．．．．．．． 2466,752 8 5 Of this amount there was received from the Honorable the

Receiver General－
In Receiver General－－ 185422826
1855
1856 $\quad \begin{aligned} & 149,84715 \\ & 249,29976\end{aligned}$
In all ：．．．$£_{455,375 \quad 52}^{2}$
as per Balance Sheet
as due on sundry
$\begin{array}{r}\text { £12，231 } 85 \\ \hline\end{array}$
$11,37618 \quad 3$

2．A Report made to the Board by James R Coremas，Esq，Chief Engineer，showing th progress of the works，and describing their gene al character，and state of advancement，
3．Traffic Returns，showing the amo 3．Traffic Returns，showing the amount
movement of passengers and freight upon thos sections of the road thrown open for the use of The country，
The Quar
The Quarterly Balance Sheets，Accounts，and Youchers，have been lodged with the Honorable
he Financial Secretary，as the Law directs The ecst of Railroads in this Provines he seen enhanced by the rise in the price of labour and of all other commodities in the general mar kets of the world，ever since the operations of
the Board commenced．This advance，whether he Board commenced．This advance，whether produced by a state of war，or by the influx of
gold from California and Australia，or resulting rom both or from other causes，has been mark－ ed both in Europe and America．These general canses have of course operated here ；and the expenditure of large sums of money，in a country
into which no steady stream of emigration has nto which no steady stream of emigration has
been directed，naturally raised the rates of wages when Railways commenced；and these rates both for labourers and skilled workmen，have， from the rise in the price of labour abroad，been Bteadily maintained．
But while our Roads have，from the operation of causes over which we have had no contro
cost more than it was assumed they would a fe years ago，we have reason to believe that－they years ago，we have reason to believe that thoy
have cost less than roads of like description． built elsewhere．
The Board
owing to the tardiness with whas not possible， Contractors advanced their works，to open the the close of the year．
The transportation of Freight has steadily in
ereased．Though creased．Though the portion of the road wark－ ed throughout the year，was too short to com
mand the great staples of the country，the result mand the great staples of the couniry，the results
have been most encouraging as will be seen by referense to the returns that accompany thit
Report，and from which the nature and exten of the Passenger and Freight business are show under separate heads．
The whole revenue of the road（ 8 miles）
the year ending 31st Deceaber，1856，was From Pasengers Docaber，1856，was

| Freight－ | $\begin{array}{r} 22401 \\ -577 \\ -51101 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mail Coaches－ | － 16810 |
| Contractor＇s Freight | － 8220 |
| Conveyance of Troops | 25 |
| Locomotive work on |  |
| No． 3 － | 10710 |
| torage，sco | － 1818 |

The expenses were，viz：
£4129 $\mathbf{2}_{44}^{4}$

| Locomotive charges ，\＆7861910 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Aceident at 3 aile house | 49797 |
| Traffe charges ． | 2541698 |
| Repairs of Stock | 35578 |
| Fuel | 32511 |
| Upholding | 618145 |
| Miscellaneous | 178.6101 |
|  | ¢3012 |
| Nett． | E1107 15 |

It will be perceived that the expenses， year，have been largely increased，from the ne
cessity of reepiring a Locomotive injured by the by decreasing the nett revenue．
The Board are gratified in being enabled to
state，that since theiz Road has been
state，that since their Road has been opened
81,407 passengers，and 6,748 horses thave bee carried passengers，wit，wihout the slightest injury．
ch， The road through to the Erand Lake，
Shultz＇s 22 miles，was opened in the month of
January．It will be seen from the Traftic Re turns furnished，that the number of passengers and the quantity of treight cos veyed，afford very The Board have bint little to add to the de－
隹 aeription of the works in progresk，given by th
Chiuf Eogineer．They believe that ho is no
too sanguine in assuming that the Western
Branch to Windsor，and the whole of the Main Line to the Stewiacke，will be completed and
loned during next summar． It wilt appear by Mr．Fornan＇s Repoģt that the dection between Tor wiacke and the structions of the Executive Goverament as to
the period when that portion of the work sh the period whe
be advertised
There is nothing to prevent the location and letting of the whole Road to Pietou daring the
next summer，if the Board are authorized and next summer，if the Board are authorized
instrueted so to do．Whether this course be pradent must depend upon those on whom de volves the responsibility of stimulating or re－ straining their action，according to the views which may be entertained of the necessity of the
work to be done，and of the resources at com－ mand，Board invite the very special attention
The of the Government to the necessity that exists for the passage of some law，by which the as
gessments contemplated for the compensation of proprietors，from whom lands and material Though proprietors have submitted to the operation of the Construction Act，with respect，
if not with cheerfulness，this has been done in the confident belief that the Legislature woul do them justice．They are looking forward to
the passage of a law at the approaching Session which shall realize their expectations，and we now record our unanimous opinion，that the per－ fection of such a measure cannot be longer de－ layed without serious embarrassment
have the honor to be， Sir
Your obedient servants，
Joseph Howe，Chairman William Pryor，Jr． Johy H，Anderson． P．M．Cunninaham．
Thomaz S．Tobin． The Hon，the Provincial Secretary
Appended to the foregoing is the Report o the Chief Engineer referred to above，from which it appears that 60 miles $16 \frac{1}{d}$ chains are ander contract．The total amount of tender ar which is $£ 307,226,18,6 d$ ，The value work done up to Dee： 31 st，is $£ 224,504,9 \mathrm{~s}, 8 \mathrm{~d}$ ． Mr，Foreman concludes his report as follows ：
The Rolling Stock，consisting of

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Locomotives, } \\
& \text { Passenname }
\end{aligned}
$$

Passenger Carriages

Horse and Cattle boxe
${ }_{8}$ Goods Vans，
2 Ballast Waggons，
52 Setts of Malleal
52 Betts of Malleable Iron Carriage wheels
and Axles，
ist in good working order．Several pieces of
machinery have．been added during the year to
ha workshops at Richmond，and platform and
other trueks are being，construeted ihere．
Thy trueks are being construeter there． 1 have to state that the Wind－ sor Branch and the Main Line so far as the
Stewiacke Valley，will in all probability be raady for use before the end of the ensuing
Summer；and connected with this result，and Sumper；and connected with this result，and
as a means of greatly promoting economy in as a means of greatly promoting economy in
working the road，it beg leave to suggest that the working the road，
Legislature authorize the Board to provide and erect a telegraph to notify the departure and arrival of all the trains at the several stations，
I．feel that the vast importance of employing thi If feel that the vast importance of employing thi proper security，on a single line of road，is other wibe unattainable．

1 have the honour to be， Sin ，
Your obedient Servant，
Engineer

## TO LET．

I SE TAN XARD．Omad by the subaiter
Apply to CuTten－＊CO．
Three Cases of Books


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 Christian Messeager Book Deponitory，Helifes．
Yeb． 2 St ．
Tendera ！Tenders 1 ！


Baptist Meeting House，

 pary Tonee



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 Suscragrs mho wid toprearo tair volumen


## ©he Christian detbitu：

 volumi twinty－two．
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