Pope is a subject which invites discus- obedience and submission for other sion, no less now than for the past purposes. England has more imporhalf century. We are distinctly in- tant matters to attend to than investing formed by Roman Catholic authorities | an Infallible man with power over an that the so-called Patrimony of St. Peter is still claimed as the Pope's right, notwithstanding that his people have chosen the temporal sovereignty of the King of Italy in preference to that of His Holiness. Archbishop Spalding in a lecture delivered last month at Philadelphia, gave the following as the origin of this claim :-

Though the temporal power of the Popes, as distinct sovereignty, dates back only to the middle of the eighth century, yet its elements and roots extend back to the very beginning of Christianity. . We read that Jesus himself had a purse containing such offerings for his own sup-port and that of his disciples, and for alms to the poor. And after his ascension into heaven many of the first Christians sold all their possessions and laid the amount at the feet of the Apostles. Peter, the first Pope, was naturally, as he was in fact. the chief administrator of the large fund thus accruing, which went on increasing to such an extent that, at Peter's suggestion, seven deacons were appointed to take charge of the details of the administration under his

James F. McElhinney, of Londonderry, to Jessie F, third daughter of Robert Higgins, Esq.

At Halitax, on the 4th ult., by the Rev. E. superintendence. . . . Peter moved his See to Rome in the year 42 of the Christian era, and soon the Roman Church became flourishing in numbers, and to a certain extent at least in wealth; the rich converts, as,-to quote a few out of many examples, - the Senators Clemens and Pudens, and the virgins Praxedes and Prudentiana, give up their splendid palaces

The Archbishop assumes as a fact, what historians have always disputedthat Peter ever went to Rome. The first link of the chain should be firmly secured or the whole has a shadowy and uncertain existence.

The reason and necessity for this temporal sovereignty was illustrated by this Republican ecclesiastic by a comparison with the District of Columbia. The Archbishop began his lecture by saying:-

Ladies and Gentlemen: Let us begin by having a clear understanding of what is meant by the temporal power of the Pope. By this term we mean simply and only that, as visible head and supreme Pastor and teacher of the whole Church, it is proper that he should not be a subject of any other government, but should be independent of all others, and should have a small territory set apart for him where he may reside free and unmolested, over which he may rule as sovereign, and from which he may, without let or hindrance, carry on the spiritual government of the Church scattered over all nations and embracing all peoples. To employ an illustration familiar to all of us Americans, we mean that in the great United States of Christendom, as in these United states of America, there should be a small independent territory set apart as the seat of the general government, -a sacred District of Columbia, -independent of all State influence and control, where the visible executive head, with all the other branches and departments of the spiritual government, may freely conduct the general business of Christendom for the common good. And, in fact, this very feature of our own government seems to have been borrowed by our wise and sagacious forefathers from one precisely analogous in the Catholic Church, dating back about eleven centuries.

This then is the aim of the Papacy ter. Yarmouth. that the Roman Catholic Church may rule over ." the great United States of Christendom," as Washington rules over the United States of Americathe want of analogy, in many respects, must have been apparent to every intelligent honest man.

With this design it is then that our Roman Catholic fellow citizens petition Queen Victoria to "employ the Vogler, Port Medway. influence and power of her Government to restore the Pope the full and peaceful possession of the patrimony of the church."

Our Lord distinctly affirmed when on earth "My Kingdom is not of this world"-His church exists without the support of an army of civil or military officials. His presence in the midst of his people renders it annecessary that there should be any "Vicar of God" to pronounce curses-anathemas-on rulers who refuse submission to his commands. We should never consent to have withdrawn from Roman Catholics any of the rights or privileges enjoyed by them in common with ther Protestants fellow-citizens. No one will question that they are at liberty to petition the Queen on behalf of the Pope, or Napoleon, or the Queen of Spain, if they think proper. We do not apprehend, however that they for a moment expect the British Government to comply with the request, or to interfere with Italy in respect to the territory in question. It is probably a piece of political machinery for testing their

and

The temporal sovereignty of the own people, and bringing them into unwilling people.

#### LETTERS RECEIVED.

Charles Bill, Esq., 1 sub., \$17. Angus McLeod, \$5. W. Frizzle, 1 sub., \$4. X. Z. Chipman. Esq., 1 sub., \$21.50. A. P. Shand, 1 sub., \$1. J. F. Masters, Esq., \$8. Jas. E. Potter, Esq., 1 sub., \$11.12\frac{1}{2}. H. Rushton, 1 sub., \$1. W. Churchill, 1 sub. Rev. J. M. Parker. Jas. Desbrisay, Esq \$14—and enclosure. Jas. Lantz, \$8. J. Gammon, \$2. N. Kinney, 1 sub., \$2.50. J. D. Masters, Esq., \$2.50. A. McLellan, \$7.50. Rev. D. McKeen, 1 sub., \$2. W. J. Gates—all right—\$4. Rev. E. C. Spinney, \$4. G. J. Creed. L. S. Morse, \$2. Josiah Soley, \$4.

## Marriages.

At the residence of the bride's father, Onslow, 10th inst., by the Rev. S. Thompson,

At Halifax, on the 4th ult., by the Rev. E. M. Saunders, Mr. Richard Dickson, to Miss Rachael Andrews. On the 5th uit., by the same, Mr. G. W.

Stewart, of Truro, to Miss Hannah E. Eaton, On the 24th ult., by the Rev. James Thomas, Mr Charles Cooper, to Miss Jane Tyler, both

By the same, on the 27th ult., Mr. Pitrick O'Shea, of Cork City, Ireland, to Miss Mary Garrawea, of this city. for the residence of the Pontiffs and the purposes of Christian worship; while the poorer converts cheerfully poured into the poorer converts cheerfully pour cheerfull coffers of the Church their smaller offer-

# Deaths.

At Halifax, on the 26th inst., William Roberts, infant son of William and Lydia Nunn, aged 11 months.

On the 24th inst., in the 14th year of his age, Edward, son of Patrick and Hanora for St. John, and with the steamer of Interna-

On the 22nd inst., John Smith, in the 67th year of his age. At Provincial and City Hospital, Jan. 24th, Maurice Quirk, aged 27 years.

Suddenly, at the residence of the Hon. R. M. Cutler, Guysboro, on the 20th inst., W. J P. Mattocks, Esq., aged 91 years. At Mahone Bay, on 21st inst., Mrs. Anna

Chipman, aged 41 years, wife of Dr. L. Chipman, and daughter of the late George Mitchell, Esq., of Chester. At the Asylum for the Poor, Jan. 24th,

Robert Brannon, aged 78 years. At Jeddore, Jan. 3rd, Mr. Seth Arnold, aged 63 years. The deceased was baptized and united with the church of Christ in this place about 35 years ago, of which he remained a member till death. His end was perce. On the 14th ult., Mrs. Susan R. Wolfe, aged

On the 16th ult., Mrs. Eliza Dorman, aged On the 21st ult., Mrs. Sophia Lynch, aged

On Monday, the 30th January, Johana, the beloved wife of Mr. John Patton, aged 24

At Londonderry, on the 28th ult., Elizabeth Ann, daughter of Thomas F. and Margaret B. Morrison, in the 24th year of her age.

PORT OF HALIFAX.

### ARRIVED.

TUESDAY, January 24th .- No arrivals. WEDNESDAY, 25th .- Schr. Seriole, Jordan, St. John's, Nfld; S. S. Florida, Mitchell, New

THURSDAY, 26th .- Schr. Dielytris, Anderson, Lunenburg. FRIDAY, 27th .- R. M. S. City of Baltimore, Delamotte, New York; steamer Carlotta, Colby, Portland; schr. Seven Brothers, Por-SATURDAY, 28th .- Schr. Ontario, McCauley,

North Sydney. SUNDAY, 29th .- No arrivals. MONDAY, 30th .- Schrs. William V. Hutchings (Am), Warren, Western Banks ; Golden West, Richards, LaHave; Swan, Publicover,

### CLEARED.

LaHave; Caroline, Ernst, Mahone Bay.

TUESDAY, January 24th .- Schrs. Tropic Bird, Young, Mahone Bay; Electric Flash,

WEDNESDAY, 25th. - Brigt. Arthur, Ash-Little Glace Bay; Alice Lang, LeBlanc, a boon.

THURSDAY, 29th.—Steamers Alpha, Shaw, Bermuda and St. Thomas; schrs. Pathfinder, Nickerson, Porto Rico.

FRIDAY, 27th.—R. M. S. City of Baltimore, Delamotte, Liverpool, G. B.; City of Halifax. Jamieson, St. John's, N. F. SATURDAY, 28th .- Steamer Carlotta, Colby, Portland; barquentine Elizabeth, Campbell,
Porto Rico; schr. Electric, Groth, Arroyo,
P. R.; Stella Maris (French), Gautier, St.
Pierre, Miq.; Resident, Cahoon, Capo Canso.
Monday, 30th.—Brigts Ariel, Doane, Deme-

rara; Ham, Falmouth, Ja; Cresent Faulkner, Nassau, N. P.; Anderson, Lunenburg; Mary, Murray, Port Richmonds.

" City of Baltimore."

ANDERSON, BILLING & CO., Have received per above steamer:

BERLIN WOOLS, all colors, Scotch Fingering Yarns, Elastic Boot Webs, Holyoake's Needles,

BLANKETS. -ALSO-TRAVIS' SUBLIME COLLOID. Warehouse-95 & 97 Granville Street.

NOVA SCOTIA RAILWAY.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT. 1871.

COMMENCING MONDAY, JAN, 23, 1870.

UNTIL further notice, Trains will run as follows:-

Down Trains. Windsor arr.... 10 10 7 15 ..... Windsor depart) W. 4 10 20 ..... Annapolis arr... Rail'y 4 40 ..... Truro arr...... 10 30 ..... Pictou, arr...... 3 00 .....

Up Trains, A. M A. M. A. M. A. M. Leave-Truro-dept..... 7 15 ..... 3 20 Annapolis, (W. & Windsor depart....... 7 45 | 4 45 | ...... Halifax........... 11 45 | 10 00 | 7 20 | 6 50

Stages connect at Truro with morning train for Amherst, connecting there with Intercolo nial Railway, and with E. & N. A. Railway to St. John, and with Stages for Pugwash, Walace and Tatamagouche.

Connections are made at New Glasgow with Stage Line to Antigonish, Strait of Canso, Sydney and Cow Bay and Sherbrooke. The steamers of the P. E. I. Navigation Company, connect with Trains at Pictou dur-

ing the season. Through connections are made with the Windsor and Annapolis Railway at Windsor, with the steamer "Emperor" at Annapolis tional Line to Portland, and all parts of Quebec and Ontario.

An express train will be run between Annapolis and Halifax, connecting with the steamer, leaving Annapolis at 3 p. m., or on arrival of steamer, (on steamer days only.) Through tickets issued at A. & H. Creighton's, Hollis Street, Halifax, and at the Railway Ticket Office, Richmond

GEO. TAYLOR, Genl. Supt. Railway Office, Richmond, 19th Jan., 1871.

#### GATES' LIFE OF MAN BITTERS, FROM THE

Roots and Plants of Nova Scotia,

FORMERLY MANUFACTURED BY MRS. GATES, OF WILMOT.

TATHO was pronounced incurable of V Liver Complaint and Dropsy by many skilful physicians; when procuring several receipts from an eminent French physician, she was entirely cured; and afterwards cured hundreds of cases for which at first there seemed to be no hope. We offer these remedies to the public through the persuasion of those who at present consider that they are indebted to them for the preservation of their lives. Many certificates can be given for the cure of the following diseases :- Dropsy, in its worst form, Liver Complaint, Jaundice, Swelling of the Limbs and Face, Asthma. of whatever kind; Dyspepsia, Billiousness, Spitting of Blood Bronchitis, Sick Headache, Diseases of the Blood, Fcmale Diseases, Running Sores, Rheu-

matism, Erysipelas. These Bitters are taken in connection with a Syrup to regulate the bowels and purify the blood. We also prepare a LINIMENT and an OINTMENT for external application when

The following certificates describe a few of the astonishing cures which have been made by the use of these remedies :

This is to certify that George A. Parker, of Annapolis in the County of Annapolis, and province of Nova Scotia, maketh oath and saith he has been afflicted for about six months with dispersia in its several forms, and also with disease of the lungs, and has tried different Physicians and found no relief and very little or no encouragement; and finally commenced using Mr. Caleb Gates's medicine; and after uising it about two months is now healthy, well and strong, and would thus wish to make known to wood, Cuba; schrs. A. C. McMahon, Chisholm, suffering humanity the healing virtues of such

> Sworn to at Wilmot this 4th, Sep., 1866. Before me, JAMES WHEELOCK, J. P.

BROOKFIELD, June 24th, 1846. This is to certify that I came to Mrs Ebnor Gates afflicted with the dropsy, and other complaints. My body being swelled to an incredible degree and spitting blood badly. After taking two bottles of her valuable medicien, I am now reduced below my ordinary size; being completely cured of the dropsy also without any symptioms of spitting blood, all in the almost incredible space of three months. ISRAEL HENDRY.

A large number of certificates, similar to the above, have been received and will be published at times for the information of the afflicted and the people generally.

GENERAL AGENT, JOHN K. BENT. 124 Granville Street, Halifax. Jan. 4.

### LADIES' SEMINARY, MIDDLETON.

THE next term of this Institution will commence on Thursday, Jan. 5th, 1871. Pupils wishing to attend the School will please be present at the opening or as soon after as possible. M. R. EATON.

Dec. 14.

WINDSOR AND ANNAPOLIS RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE, No. 7.

Commencing 23rd Jan., 1871.

Stations	P. seengers and Freight	Passengers and & Freight	Steam Boat Express Wed. & Sat.
St. John, N. B., by S	Steamer		A.M. 8.00
	4	+ 00/2 (Older	Р.М.
Annapolis		A.M. 10.15	3.00
Roundhill		10.40	
Bridgetown		11.05	3.40
Paradise		11.20	
Lawrencetown		11.30	
Middleton		11 50	
Wilmot		12.00	

12.15 35 Kingston.... .... 12.35 40 Morden Road..... .... 42 Aylesford ..... 12 55 5.00 1.10 47 Berwick..... 5.05 1.20 50 Waterville..... 1.30 54 Coldbrook ..... 1.45 5.30 59 Kentville, arr.... Do, leave......
64 Port Williams..... 2.35 5.40 3.00 3.10 66 Wolfville.... 3.25 69 Grand Pre..... 3.30 70 Horton Landing..... .... 3.40 72 Avonport..... 77 1 antsport.... 4.00 4.05 79 Mount Denison ..... 4 20 82 Falmonth..... 4.30 84 Winusor.... 129 HALIPAX, by N.S. 7.20 Railway .....

Milés.	Stations	Steam Expr Wed &	Passer & Fre	Passel & Fre
		A.M	A M.	P.M
وي	Halipax, by N. Ranway		7.45	4.00
45	Windsor	10.20	10.20	7.15
47	Falmouth	10.25	10.25	7.20
50	Mount Denison	10.45	10.45	7.35
52	Hantsport	10.50	10.50	7.40
57	Avonport	11.05	11.05	8.00
	Horton Landing .		11.10	8.10
	Grand Pre		11.15	8.15
	Wolfville		11.25	8.25
	Port Williams		11.35	8.37
	Kentville-arrive		11.50	8 50
			p.m.	
	Do. leave	12.00	12.45	
*7:	5 Coldbrook	•••••	1.00.	
7	9 Waterville		1.10	
8	2 Berwick	12.30	1.30	* **
-	The same of the sa	10 50	1 50	

87 Aylesford......12.50 89 Morden Road..... 2.15 94 Kingston ..... 98 Wilmot..... 101 Middleton..... 1.20 107 Lawrencetown ..... 1 30 3.05 110 Paradise ..... 115 Bridgetown..... 1.45

121 Roundhill ..... 129 Annapolis ...... 2.30 190 St. John, N.B., Stmr. 9.00 N. B .- Trains meet and pass where themarked.

VERNON SMITH,

Kentville, 10th Jan., 1870.

## The Cheapest and Best Sewing Machine,

NOW OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC, IS THE Lockman Family Shuttle Sewing Machine,

IT IS SIMPLE IN DESIGN, ELEGANT-LY FINISHED AND DURABLE.



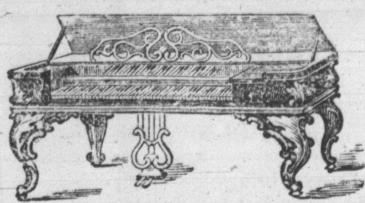
The Lockman Machine is distinguished, as a once the most perfectly simple in construction and at the same time the most easily managed and the least liable to get out of order. Its great simplicity durability and cheapness, must recommend it to every one in want of a good

Family Sewing Machine.

Price of Machine by hand with Marble Slab. Do. with Stand, Walnut Top & Drawer. . 30.00 With board and narrow hemmer and quilting guage.
Special Terms to Clergymen, Religious and

Charitable Institutions. Unprecedented inducements to Agents. WILSON, BOWMAN & CO. MANUFACTURERS, Hamilton, Canada.

W. M. ORR, General Agent. J. D. LAWLOR AGENT, 103 Barrington Street, Halifax, N. S.



## Superior Pianos,

IN VARIOUS STYLES.

UPRIGHT, OBLIQUE, SQUARE, Etc. With all the latest improvements, manufactured by the subscribers, and especially adapted to this climate. An assortment of THE "SILVER RONGUE." A very fine toned CABINET ORGAN,

by Carhart and Needham, N. Y. The above are offered to a discriminating public at moderate prices,

WM. FRASER & SONS, 70 & 72 Barrington St.

#### DR. JOSEPH D. DAVIS

TATOULD inform the public that after VV thirty years of study, investigation and practical experimenting concerning that terrible disease

CONSUMPTION,

And the diseases of the anterior and posterior naries, throat, bronchia, lungs, heart, liver, kidneys, and uterus, and twenty years spent in investigating, experimenting and proving, with the medicinal and therapeutic properties of the roots, barks, plants and shrubs, indigenous to Massachusetts, Maine, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, -he has discovered new remedies, and new modes of treatment, for Consumption, not previously known to Medical Science; and with the large number of cases treated, relieved and cured during the past ten years, in Maine, Massachusetts, and in different sections of Nova Scotia, has proved, beyond the shadow of a doubt, that Consumption, very often in its advanced stages, with his medicines and mode of treatment, can be cured.

He has, at great expense, procured from London, Paris, Vienna and the United States, the finest and most delicate instruments to enable him to thoroughly diagnosis diseases.

> CAPE SABLE ISLAND. N. S, July 15th, 1870.

DR. DAVIS-Dear Sir-The wisest of men has said that in a multitude of counsellors there is safety. Having been benefitted by your medicines, I wish to say it to others who may be suffering from lung diseases. Early in 1869 my health began to give way, until such a lack of vital tone was experienced that I concluded it was time to try to avert the impending danger or doom; and arranged last autumn for a rest and a visit to my native Province; but on returning found myself no better; I became discouraged, fearing if no help could be obtained that I should have to abandon my work in the ministry. Happily for me, as the sequal proved, you were directed this way last winter; and, upon examination, you said my lungs were in a tubercular condition, and advised me to take medicine; to which I cousented, with many misgivings, which, however, were dissipated in the course of four or five months. For the first three months I could not discern much change; but after that began to feel a new vitality permeating my whole system; my work, which for months had been burdensome, became lighter and more agreeable; and now I enjoy a vigorous state of health. If this testimony should induce any who are suffering from lung disease to employ you, with the same success. I do not doubt but they will feel that, under the Divine blessing by which you have been enabled to gather such valuable knowledge from nature's store house, they are your debtor. With earnest prayer that you may succeed in business and become a blessing to many of the afflicted, I remain, with kindest regards, WM. M. KNOLLIN,

Minister of Free Baptist Conference of N. S.

SHELBURNE, April 26, 1870. DR. JOSEPH D. DAVIS,-

Dear Sir: It gives me great pleasure to bear testimony to the wonderful and complete cure your medicines and treatment have effected for me, after having suffered the most severe pain, and been unable to work forover two years, besides lesing my eyesight. I am now quite restored to health, able to attend to my business and my eyesight is greatly improved. I attribute this entirely to your medicine, as I had previously consulted many physicians and taken their remedies without any benefit. As you may remember when I first employed you I was at death's door, in the last stage of Consumption, was enormously swelled with dropsy, hardly slept for a fortnight, was extremely weak and no one anticipated my recovery. Should any one doubt this statement I can refer to the Rev. George W. Clark and the Rev. T. Watson Smith, who often visited me during my illness,

please of this certificate. Yours very truly, CHRISTIAN R. BOWER. June. 23, 1870. Jan. 4.

99 GRANVILLE STREET. 99

and you are at liberty to make what use you

# WHOLESALE AND RETAIL !

New Goods Per Steamship " City of Cork."

BLACK PARAMETTAS, BLACK CRAPE LISSE, Black and Colored SILK VELVETS, Colored VELVET RIBBONS, French KID GLOVES, Colored & Black, Satin and Corded RIBBONS, Muslin and Lace Edged FRILLINGS, Blue Waterproof CLOAKINGS,

A LOT OF PATTERN MANTLES. N. B.-These Goods complete our Fall Stock, which is thoroughly adapted to

the wants of both Country and City buyers. All Goods sold at very lowest Market rates.

Nov. 16.

SMITH, BROS,