# Agriculture, &c.,

THE BOY THAT STUCK TO FARMING.

Farmers' boys are not the only ones who make thrifty men, though to begin with they have much in their favor. A writer in the Farm Advocate does not like the idea of so many boys getting sick or ashamed of agriculture, and despising the old country homestead when they grow up. He says:

When I was a boy my first savings of ten-cent pieces, earned by Saturday afternoon work-for school kept half a day on Saturday then-were expended in buying a heifer calf. Then I worked on and paid my father a certain sum each month for keeping.

When the calf was one year old I traded it for two steer calves, and now I had to put in good and strong to pay for their keeping; but I occupied all my spare time in teaching these calves to work in the yoke, and at one year old they would gee and haw as well as old oxen, and my father paid me for their use in leading the team for break ing in his two and three-year olds.

Again I had a piece of ground each year after I was fourteen, that I could work and plant on shares; and if I wanted help, why, I had to give two days of my time to the hired man's one day. I grew just what my faucy and reading dictated, and from the proceeds I dressed as well as any boy now.

I always had some time to play, time to read, and now look back with love and pleasant thoughts to the old farm and the farm hand who taught me how to use tools, and whipped me when I neglected to drive the team out straight at the end of the furrow in ploughing.

The remembrance of my own boyhood has always induced me to favor all items of encouragement at home on the farm; and I believe, if it were more generally practiced, we should have more good farmers, and less brokendown merchants, or loafing, hangingon, time-serving clerks, ready for anything except honorable labor and usefulness belonging to the highest order of creation .- Exchange.

WINTERING CALVES .- It is a common belief among herdsmen that it is as much of a task to carry a calf through the first winter as it is the second. It has been a fancy of ours to handle calves for threescore years. About the first hard work we tried to do was to yoke up the calves and teach them to go at the word of command. In our boyhood it was the practice to feed them nubbins of corn, or a few oats, besides their hay, and when we began on our own hook we fed carrots, apples, turnips, and potatoes. Forty years' experience has convinced us that there is little trouble in getting through the first winter, if the calf is in fair condition to begin with. We prefer one or all the articles above named to grain.

A HINT TO LOVERS OF FLOWERS .- A most beautiful and easily attained show of evergreens may be had by a very simple plan, which has been found to answer remarkably well on a small scale. If geranium branches, taken from luxuriant and healthy trees, be out as for slips and immersed in soap water, they will, after drooping for a few days, shed their leaves, put forth fresh ones, and continue in the finest vigor all the winter. By placing a number of bottles thus filled in a flower basket, with more to conceal the bottles, a show of evergreen is easily insured for the whole winter. All the different varieties of the plants being used, the various shapes and colors of the leaves blend into a beautiful effect. They require no fresh water.

THE CORK TREE.—Is a species of oak growing abundantly in Spain, Portugal, and Italy. In Georgia the experiment of raising the tree from the acorn has been successfully tried. The barking is commenced when the tree is fifteen years old, and may be repeated every eight or ten years afterward with no injury to the oak, which, in spite of this periodical flaying, lives to the age of a hundred and fifty years. In July and August, incisious are made around the tree and down to the root; the pieces which detach easily are soaked in water, placed under heavy weights, dried before a fire, and stacked in bales for exportation.

A bridge at Denver, Col., bears this notice: "No vehicle drawn by more than one horse is allowed to cross this bridge in opposite directions at the all other was in a ? " don't long on

### Domestic Economy.

BAKED Soup .- Take one pound of lean beef, chop rather fine, place in an earthen pot which will hold five quarts of liquid.-Slice and add two onions, two carrots, two tablespoons of rice well washed, a pint of whole or split peas, a teaspoon of black pepper, and a tablespoon of salt; pour over all one gallon of cold water; put the lid of the jar on it, or a close fitting plate, and bake four hours. This is a nice, wholesome dish.

APPLE Snow .- Put twelve good tart apples in cold water, and set them over the fire; when soft, drain the water, strip the skins off the apples, core them, and lay them in a deep dish. Beat the whites of twelve eggs to a stiff froth; put half a pound of finely powdered white sugar to the apples; beat them to a stiff froth, and add the beaten eggs. Beat the whole to a stiff snow; then turn into a desert

ROAST GOOSE. - The Hearth and Nome says a goose less than a year old can be cooked so as to taste almost as well as turkey. When the animal is nearly ready to be killed, put vinegar into its food, and the day before its neck is brought to the block, pour a spoonful of vinegar down its throat It has the effect—the reason of which is not well understood-of making the flesh tender. Boil slowly for about two hours, if the goose is old, taking care to skin away the oil. One hour for a young goose. Then stuff, and roast, or bake, like a turkey, using a little good vinegar with the basting.

PASTRY.-The universal error as to the unhealthful nature of pies, puddings, and pastries, taking it for granted that they are well-made and properly cooked, has arisen from the simple fact that, being eaten after we have made a full meal of other things, the stomach is oppressed by them, and, if the process is repeated, becomes eventually dyspeptic; that is, has not power to work up the food, because it has been "worked to death" already. It would be quite as philosophical to say that if a man has become very tired by ploughing all day, and then by chopping wood had "worked himself out," it was very unhealthy to chop wood .-- Dr. Hall.

SCRAMBLED EGGS .- Beat six eggs enough to mix white and yolk together; put two ounces of butter in a pan set on the fire, and when melted, take off the pan, and add salt, pepper, and, if you like, a pinch of nutmeg; mix it in; then add the eggs, with a tablespoonful of gravy or essence of beef; put the pan again over a slow fire, stir constantly till cooked to suit, and serve warm.

A ROYAL SALAD .- Let your lettuce be perfectly dry. First boil an egg fully fifteen minutes; then take the yolk, a teaspoonful of salt, three-teaspoonsful of pure, dry mnstard, a little Cayenne pepper, half-a-dozen very young green onions chopped very fine: this must not be omitted; if not to be got, a due proportion of the youngest onions must be used. Mix all the above, except the onions, well together; then add and mix in well a tablespoonful of vineger; than add two tablespoonful of oil, and mix it in thoroughly; then mix in thoroughly half a teaspoonful of first-rate brown sugar; then cut up your lettuce of a size to taste, and the white of the egg small, and mix them with the onions, turning them ever carefully till well incorporated; after which mix all the ingredients together, taking care not to bruise the leaves of the lettuce, and serve immediately.

When celery is used instead of lettuce, double or treble the quantity of mustard is necessary. It cannot be excelled if the different mixtures are thoroughly done.

QUICK-MADE YEAST.—Take a pint of new milk, a tea spoonful of salt, and table-spoonsful of flour, and stir well together; set it by the fire and keep it lukewarm, and it will be ready for use in an hour. It is necessary to use twice the ordinary quantity of this yeast, and it must be soon used or it is good for nothing. It is suited to make biscuits in a hurry, but bread Diseases. made of it dries soon.

Religion is a personal business; and all the rest of the world were to reake Christ, it would be our duty to if all the rest of the world were to forsake Christ, it would be our duty to follow Him.

## MESSENGER ALMANACK.

MARCH, 1871.

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THE TIDES .- The column of the Moon's Southing gives the time of high water at Parrsboro', Cornwallis, Horton, Hantsport, Windsor, Newpo t, and Truro.

High water at Pictou and Cape Tormentine, 2 hours and 11 minutes later than at Halifax. At Annapolis, St. John, N. B., and Portland Maine, 3 hours and 25 minutes later, and at St. John's, Newfoundland 20 minutes earlier, than at Halifax. At Charlottetown, 2 hours minutes later. At Yarmouth, 2 hours 20 min-

FOR THE LENGTH OF THE DAY .- Add 12 hours to the time of the sun's setting, and from the sum subtract the time of rising.

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Jan. 18.

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