. "THE FAMILY."

Mr. Editor,-

An ab'e lecture on the above subject, and one worthy of being sent about doing good, through the press, was delivered before the Acadia Athenæum by Rev. W. Somerville, on Friday evening last. The following sketch may do in part the work of a word-for-word report. If you think so, and have space please give it to your readers.

Said the Lecturer: The family is a Divinely ordained Monarchy, established before church or commonwealth, and the foundation of both. The father is its divinely constituted sovereign, and if unfaithful or unkind is a rebel to God and an enemy to man. The mother though subordinate, is not inferior. At home she is greatest, though she serves. As wife and mother she is the chief conservator of society, and her position requires the exercise of the highest powers. Her sphere of action is at home, her right it is to make home glorious. If other "rights," which are claimed, are granted and exercised she will descend from a high to a low platform. She is a home-maker.

As a wife, her husband's triumphs are linked with her aid and power. Sheltered and shut in at home the weary toiler from whatsoever field, finds confidence, rest and relief. Her hand best ministers to him, and he goes forth refreshed, strong and unconquerable to life's battle and work. The wife who makes home homelike, defeats the tavern keeper with his own weapons. The husband is drawn home, not so much because he loves as that he is loved.

As a mother she exerts a power greater than father or teacher, because it is by her first exercised. She is mistress of the future for her hand moulds its men, and men in every sphere, but act out the character formed at home. She therefore needs the the father gives the law, the mother gives it effect. The mother's words of love supplement the father's "I will this," and ensures obedience. On the mother devolves the education of the daughter. The necessity of being educated away from home is a misfortune. Education in domestic duties must take the first place and become the foundation of all else. Accomplishments are not to be decried. He who does this, to be consistent must banish flower and gem. The claims of servants as part of the family are not to be forgotten. Masters and mistresses owe to those whom necessity wrests from home and places under their care, the duties of fathers and mothers. The servant is not to be left in the field when the family gathers around the fireside altar. Nor on the other hand should the servant's conscience be regarded and the master's disregarded, and the priest become a ruler in the household. The talent of servant's should be encouraged, their industry rewarded, and poverty should not be crushed under the heel of pride.

Many social evils destroy family union and confidence. Polygamy and divorce bear bitter fruit. The adulterer and the seducer are scourges. The latter especially is unutterably loathsome, and should be placed under the ban of society. The laws of God against both should become part of the civil code. Some social organizations destroy this union and confidence. Masonry burlesqued . Free " is one of these. This organization, unchristian because it professes to unite all religions and nationalities, the oaths of which are antecedent to civil obligations, and binding its members human power can save the patient from so to assist each other, that the machinery | death. They also say that about fifty pe of them guided by unscrupulous hands cent of those who die from this disease car can blast reputations, corrupt courts, control legislatures and destroy churches, is irreconcilable with the Divine constitution of the family. It places an impassable gulf between those whom God has made one. It takes a higher place than the wife, and renders mutual confidence and counsel impossible. This separation is not of the Lord. It exacts a confidence dumb to a father's wisdom and a mother's love. It demands more than Christ by exacting oaths of obedience before its laws are known.

In conclusion, though failures and troubles arise, "the family" must be preserved until there is something better to put in its place. The failures and troubles come from violation of God's laws. The family circle shows most truly the workings of genuine piety. The saint abroad and devil at home belongs to the synagogue of

The lecture was well attended, was heard with deep interest and will doubtless do good. Your correspondent may venture one criticism, it is this : While some social vices deserve and demand scathing public rebuke and condemnation, they may be referred to in a manner unsuited to a mixed audience—in a manner calculated to mar or destroy the intended effect. With all deference we think that the Rev. Lecturer seemed to err in this respect.

FIRE. -On Sunday evening about half past eight a fire broke out in the upper story of the old wooden building in Hurd's Lane, used by Mr. Simon F. Barss as a match factory. Some persons residing in the vicinity burst the doors open and brought out some of the stock and materials from the fact floor and also a small portion. from the first floor and also a small portion from the upper floor. The inflammable materials in the building caused the fire to spread rapidly, and soon the whole upper storey was in flames. Fortunately, the supply of water in that part of the city is copious and the flames were confined to the one building, which, was nearly destroyed. Mr. Barss lost considerable stock. No in

EXTENSION OF BARRACK STREET SOUTH .-An attempt has been made to get the military authorities to give up a portion of the Artillery Barracks and grounds to the city so as to carry Barrack Street through

into Spring Garden Road. His Excellency Sir Hastings Doyle has replied through the Engineer's office that he will be prepared to forward for the favorable consideration of the Secretary of State for War, the proposal to give up the South Barracks and the ground on which they stand, for the extension of Barrack Street south, on condition that the city erect new Barracks, affording an equal amount of accommodation with the old ones, at an estimated cost of not more than thirty thousand dollars.

FIRE IN DARTMOUTH. - The factory of the Dartmouth Copper Paint Company was considerably damaged by fire on Saturday afternoon. Before the flames could be extinguished they reached some chemicals, which exploded, blowing out one end of the building.

DAIRYMAN'S ASSOCIATION. - A number of gentlemen interested in the dairying business, met in Middleton, Annapolis Co., last week, and formed the " Nova Scotia Dairyman's Association.' The following were elected officers: -A. Longley, President; Charles Whitman, Charles Ramsey, Johnston Patterson, Thomas Outhet, B. H. Parker, and Benj. Wheelock, Vice Presidents; O. M. Taylor, Secretary; Shippy Spurr, Treasurer.

Windson.—The project for supplying Windsor with water by pipes, from lakes in most thorough education. In the family the vicinity, is again revived it is estimated that it would cost some \$30.000.

> PRECAUTIONARY.—The Truro Sun says: -We have been requested to intimate that the old wooden bridge across the Salmon, River, near this town, is not a bit too safe, and parties are warned not to trot their horses across it, nor to allow more than one team on it at once.

LUNENBURG.—On the night of the 30th ult the wife of Mr. Samuel Lowe, of Northfield, committed suicide by drowning herself in a well near her residence. Her health had been much impaired for some time

We learn from the Bridgewater Times that the surveyors have explored the route between Bridgewater and Gold River, ria Mahone Bay, and have found the ground favorable for the construction of a railway.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY BRIDGES .- The Truro Sun reports that the Intercolonial Railway bridge across the Salmon river is now finished, the last rivit being clinched a few days ago. Some of the iron was lost during a freshet a few weeks ago, it having been carried away on the ice, but duplicate pieces have since been received. There are three spans of 100 feet each, and the superstructure presents a strong and ornamental appearance. The iron for the bridge across the North River is all on the ground and its erection will commence immediately.

FATAL ACCIDENT.—A lad named Joseph Scofield, about sixteen years of age, was accidentally killed on Baxter's Mountain Cornwallis, on the 30th ult, by the falling of a tree on him white he was chopping in

The Yarmouth Public Library was formally opened on the 6th inst.

It is now generally admitted by hones Physicians, that when once the Consump tion is fairly fastened upon the lungs, no trace the cause to a neglected cough or cold, which might have been cured by a small bottle of Liquid Opodeldoc, or wnat is the same thing, Johnson's Anodyne

Cut this notice out and bring it with you. We are authorized to refund the cash to any person or persons who shall buy and use Parson's Purgative Pills and fail of relief and satisfaction.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

### TO BUILDERS.

TENDERS for the erection of a frame 1 church at Canard, Cornwallis, will be received until the first of March, 1872, at the residence of the subscriber, where plans and specifications may be seen on and after the 13th inst., or at the office of J. C. Dumeresque, Architect, 118 Hollis Street, Halifax

E. M BECKWITH, Upper Dyke Village, Cornwallis. Sec'y. to Building Committee February 5th. 1872: Peb. 14.

## WANTED.

T the Halifax Stables in Argyle Street, 8 Good Horses.

ROBERT AINSLEY.

NEW AND USEFUL ATTACHMENT.

(Patented Sept. 13th and Dec. 13th, 1870)

APPLIED TO

## Mason & Hamlin Cabinet Organs.

The MASON & HAMLIN ORGAN CO., respectfully invite attention to a new invention of Mr. W. G. Day, of Baltimore, in connection with Cabinet Organs, which they believe will be found of great practical use. It enables the performer, by a simp e movement of the keyboard to the right or left, to raise or lower the pitch of the entire instrument a half or whole step, or tone. The transposition from one key to another, so often necessary in accompanying vocal music, in order to bring it within the compass of the voices, is thus made perfectly easy. The performer, indeed, continues to play in the key in which the music is written, while the music is really given a half or whole step or tone, below or above, as desired.



STYLE No. 60 .- FIVE OCTIVE, DOUBLE-REED CABINET ORGAN, with DAY'S TRANSPOSING KEY-BOARD, FIVE STOPS: 1. VIOLA; 2. DIAPASON: 3. MELODIA; 4. FLUTE; 5. Vox HUMANA. With two sets of Vibrators throughout, one of four feet puch, one of eight feet; Improved Vox Humana; Automatic Swell; Self-adjusting Reed-Valves; Improved Bellows; Foot-Swell, Ivory fronts to Keys; Clothed Mortises; Lamp Stands, &c. Heavily panelled front and sides, carved anties, smooth finish Extra. Price. \$175.

With an instrument having this attachment, if a tune written in the key of G be found too high for the voices, the performer can at a single movement shift his key-board, and so lower the pitch a whole or half-stop or tone; the singers really singing in the key of G flat or F, while the player still plays as if in G. Those who have had experience in accompanying vocal, and especially church music, know how often it is desirable to change the key and sing at a higher or lower pitch, and how difficult it is for the player to do this, and will appreciate

the value of the invention. The mechanism is quite simple and appears to be free from liability to get out of order. We apply this to but one style of our organs (as shown above), which corresponds exactly in other respects to that known in our catalogue as Style 21.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. FIRST NOVA SCOTIA AGENCY,

S. SELDEN. 59 GRANVILLE STREET, HALIFAX.

NOVA SCOTIA RAILWAY.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT, 1871-72.

To take effect on Monday, 11th or December, 1871.

	Passcugers Mails and Express	Pastengers Mails	Accommodation train.	Accommodation train.	Accommodation train.
Halitax, leave Windsor,* arr Windsor,* dep Kentville * arr Annapolis,* arr. Truro, arrive Truro, depart Pictou, arrive	A. M. 7 00		9 15		3 30
	Accemmodation train.	Accommodation train.	COLOR SANGERS SERVICE SERVICE	Passengers Mails	Pass
Picton, leave Truro, arrive Truro, depart Annapolis, dep Kentville, dep Windsor, arr. Windsor, dep	7 00	1 0	6 00	4 2	5

. W. & A. R. R. Stages connect at Truro with morning train for Amherst, connecting there with the Inter- Session. colonial Railway and with E. & N. A. Railway to St John, N. B., and with Stages for Pugwash, Wallace and Tatamagouche. Connections are made at New Glasgow will Stage Line for Antigonish, Strait of Canso,

Halifax, arrive.. 12 00 5 30 11 05 7 30 9 00

Sydney, Cow Bay and Sherbrooke. The steamers of the P. E. I. Navigation Company connect with Trains at Pictou for Charlottetown, and other ports in P. E. Island, and for Hawkesbury and Port Hood, Cape Breton, and with the Quebec and Gulf Ports Steamship Co's. steamers for Quebec, Mon-treal, and all intermediate Gulf Ports during the navigable season.

Through connections are made with the Windsor and Annapolis Railway at Windsor, with the steamer "Empress" at Annapolis the International line to Eastport, Portland which we offer at low prices. and Boston, and all parts of Quebec and

Through tickets issued at A. & H. Creighton's, Hollis Street, Halifax, and at the Railway Ticket Office, Richmond. GEO. TAYLOR,

Genl. Supt. Railway Office, 6th Dec , 1871.

Jan. 17. 1m.

BRENTON H. EATON, Barrister, Attorney, &c. OFFICE: - Opposite International Hotel Hollis Street, Halifax, N. S.

HORTON COLLEGIATE ACADEMY WILL RE-OPEN JANUARY 4th, 1872.

REV. T. A. HIGGINS, A. M., Principal and Teacher of Classics.

MR. ALBERT COLDWELL, A. B, Teacher of Mathematics.

Ordinary English Branches ..... \$3 00 per qr Latin or Greek ..... 5.50 Fuel...... 0.50 Tuition fees and Room Rent must be paid

strictly in advance. Board is furnished by the Steward, (Mr. D. D. Reid ) at \$2 25 per week, pupils furnishing their own fuet, lights and bedding.

A. D. W. BARSS,

sec'y Ex. Committee. Wolfrille, Dec. 30, 1871.



PARTIES intending to make application to Parliament for Private Bills, either for granting exclusive privileges, or conferring corporate powers for commercial or other purposes of profit, or for doing anything tending to affect the rights or property of other parties, are hereby notified that they are required by the 51st and following Rules of the House of Commons (which are published in full in the "Canadian Gazette") to give TWO MONTHS NOTICE of the application (clearly and distinctly specifying its nature and object), in the "Canadian Gazette," and also in a newspaper published in the County or Union of Counties affected, sending copies of the first and last of such notices to the Private Bill Office.

All Petitions for Private Bills must be presented within the first three weeks of the

ALFRED TUDD, Chief Clerk Committees and Private Bills, House Commons. Ottawa, 7th Dec., 1871.

Jan. 17 GRANVILLE STREET.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS -FOR-

W E are offering this season a full supply of these including an unusually full for St. John, N. B., and with the steamers of st ck of HORROCKSES SHIRTINGS, all of

WHITE COTTON SHEETINGS, WHITE LINEN SHEETINGS,

DAMASK CLOTHS, NAPKINS AND D'OYLEYS, DAMASK & HUC . TOWELLINGS, FINE AND MEDIUM LINENS, LINEN DIAPERS, &c , &c.

Mourning Goods! Mourning Goods

A full variety of the above embracing all the newest materials well adapted to the wants of the city trade.

SMITH BROS.

# Pleasant to take. WHENEVER a child

NELSON'S CELEBRATED

Cherokee Vermifuge.

WORMS.

s noticed to be growing habitually pale, complaining of violent pains in the stomach and abdomen, has variable appetite and a dry cough, and is frequently led, by irritation, to carry the hands to the nose, -then try

Nelson's

Cherokee

Vermifuge,

or it is certain that the

WORMS.

Nelson's Cherokee Vermifuge will certainly effect a cure, whether the person afflicted be infant or adult, as is proved by its universal success; which has been such as to warrant the offer to

Return the Money in any case in which it should fail to prove effectual, when the symptoms have justified the administering

Vermifuge. It is hereby certified that this preparation contains to mercury, and is an innocent medicine, incapable of

doing the least injury, even to the most tender infant if given strictly according to the directions enclosed with each bottle. PREPARED BY NELSON

BRIDGEWATER, N.S. Sold by all Druggists and respectable dealers in the Dominion.

00000000







This most excellent medicine for all diseases of the Chest and Throat is guaranteed to be purcly vegetable; no noxious minerals enter into its composition; and myriads have blessed the day when first they were induced to try the Lung Medicine with eight Ca. C.C for C C C C C C

Prepared & sold by W. J. NELSON & CO., BRIDGEWATER, N. S. Sold by all Druggists and respectable Dealears in the Dominion -- Price \$4.00.

> DYSPEPTICS LOOK OUT FOR

CERTAIN CURE PILLS. Sold Everywhere.

No more Dyspepsia for those who use them. Try one bex and convince yourself that they will cure DYSPEPSIA, PILES, SICK HEADACHE, LIVER COMPLAINT. BILLIOUSNESS, JAUNDICE, &c., and all impurities arising from a disordered Stomach. Manufactured by

W. J. NELSON & CO., Bridgewater, N. S.



For the cure of Bots and Worms in Herses. See directions on Box. Manufactured by W. J. NELSON & CO.

NELSONS RISING SUN LINIMENT will cure pain wherever it may exist. To be taken integrally and externally. Manufactured by W. J. NaLaon & Ce , Bridgewater, N. S.