On the 22nd inst., Andrew Lindsay, aged

At Pictou, on the 19th inst., Harry P., youngest son of Dr. G. M. Johnston, in the 9.h year of his age.

In Bridgetown, on Saturday last, Miry K., the beloved wife of Captain Peter McKay, in the 51st year of his age.

On Friday evening, Oct. 24th, Michael

ght

at-

nk

Cleary, aged 60 years. On the 9th inst., our quiet village of Hantsportreceived a shock through the sudden death of Mr Saml. Elder-one o: its oldest inhabitants. He started for the Post Office about the time for the 2 o'clock train, and being hard of hearing did not know of its approach until he received the fat il stroke which caused his death. Kind hands bore him to his home and medical skill was immed at ly in use, but be continued to sink till the next afternoon Thursday 9th inst, when be peacefully fell asleep. Our aged brother has for many years been a member of the Methodist Society; but has always been a warm and liberal friend of all those who loved Jesus. He was a d ligent student of the Bible, and a great reader of solid literature, consequently with a mind naturally superior he possessed rich and rare attainments. But above all he dwelt upon the theme of salvation. The fuperal services were conducted by the Kev. J. Mur ay, add essing the large congregation of friends and mourners from the words of our Saviour " Enter theu isto the joy of thy Lord." He so beautifully combined admonitions-consolations and heavenly anticipations that we realized it to be a blessed thing to die the death of the righteous Our aged sister is most wonderfully sustained. May all take warning—" Be ye also ready."

At Bill own on the 24th inst., Willard W Kinsman, aged 25 years, only child of Melatiah and Margaret A. Kin-man.

At Clarence, ct. 9th, Mr. Samuel Elliott, aged 73 years. At the same place, Oct. 19th, Alice Adelia

Williams, aged 11 years. On Saturday, William Tierney, aged 70

On Saturday, John Alexander Merson, aged 37 years.

On Friday, Color Se geant Thos. Handley, formerly of the 62nn Regiment, and Lieutenant of the Royal Canadian Rifles, aged 45 jug full of your Life of Man Bitters, which you corner Sackville St.,

On Surday, the 26th inst., Bridget Larracy, in the 70th year of her age.

# Shipping List.

### PORT OF HALIFAX.

ARRIVED.

TUESDAY, October 21st .- Brigts. Chieftain, Roche, Malaga; James Fraser, Malone, New York; Am. schrs. Charles Haskell, Davis, Gloucester, Mass; Morning Light, Buckmister, Boston; schrs. Eurus, Spencer, Cow Bay; Sylph, Abriel, Sheet Harbor; Matilda Hopewell, Ormistan, Glace Bay; Raven, Logan, Charlottetown, P. E. I.; Wm. Boad, Fraser Cow Bay.

WEDNESDAY, 22nd .- No arrivals. THURSDAY, 23rd.-Am. steamer Falmouth,

Colby, Portland; brigt. Ceres, (of St. Andrew's, N. B), Pays n St. John's, N. F. FRIDAY, 24th -Stmr. Tyne Queen, Casson, Baltimore; schrs. Quick Step Ern t, Mahone

Bay; Ajax, Sampson, River Bourgoise. SATURDAY, 25th.-Steame's Lady Head, Matson, Green Island; Newfound and, Mylius, Pictou; Am. schr. Barracouta, Newberry, Grand Banks, Nfl 1; schrs. Antelope, Brundage, Sheet Harbor; Defiance, Corkum, Chester; Apt. Lohnes, Getson's Cove; Sarah L. Oxner, Oxner, do.; Pheasant, Greaser. La-Have; Apoline, Pettipas, Cow Bay; Celerity. Greaser, Getson's Cove; Riversdale, Sarty, LaHave; Rosanada, from do.; Ida May Naugler, do.; Delight, Conrod Lurenburg; Lord Mayo, Freeman, Boston, via Liverpool, N. S.; Am. schrs. May Queen, from Gloucester, Mass.; G. Perkins, from do.; schrs. Frank Newton Burns, Lunenburg; Friend, Lantz, Mahone Bay.

SUNDAY, 26th .- Steamer D Ita, Shaw, St. Thomas and Bermuda; brigts. Elizateth, Biagdom, Boston; Queen of the West, Hammett, do.; schrs. Eliza, from Sydney; Aleyone, Ro d, French Island Harbor, Nfld.; Spotless Queen, Arnold. Jeddore; Shelburne, Walters, Shelburne; Salvina, Dauphicey, Ingonish; Leader, from wreck of steamer Atlantic, Pro-pect; Am schr. Carrie P. Morton, Keene, Gloucester, Mass., bound to Boone Bay, N. F.; schr. Native Lass, Gerrior, Pic ou.

### CLEARED.

Tuesday, October 21st -3tmrs. Hibernian Archer, Liverpool, G. B., via St. John's, N.F; Robert Lowe, Tidmarsh, Heart's Content, N. F; schrs. Barbedian, Allen, Lockepart; Lily Dale, Shenkel, LaHave; Sweep-takes, Walters, Cow Bay; Join Franklin, Lake, Fortune Bay, N. F., via Sheet Harbor.

WEDNESDAY, 22nd .- Bank Copella, Voss. Liverppool, G B.; schrs. Janet, Vigus, St Pierre Miq.; Nine Brothers, Wentzelle, Bridgewater : Princess Al'ce, Hartling, Sheet Harbor; Rival, Arnold, do.

THURSDAY. 23rd.—Stn rs. Falmouth, (Am.) Colby, Portland; Acadian, Cabel, Piciou; brigts. Elsie, Lovegrove, Porto Rico; Annie Jane, Walker, Richflucto, N. B.; Nimble, McConnell, Cow Bay.

FRIDAY, 24 h .- schrs. Vivas, Romkev, La-Have; J. D. Lhones, Zinc, Lunenburg; British Engle, Sullivan, Sydney,

SATURDAY, 25th .- N.G brig August, Block, Liverpool, G. B.; brig Woodcock, Neilson, Iris, Martel, Sydney; schrs. Laura, Mc-Farlane, Bay St. George, Nfld.; B. Wier, Hooper, do.; Ripple, Glawson, do.; Snow Queen, Parkenson, St. J. hn's, Nfld.; British Pearl Hadley Guysbor ugh; Minerva, Cook, Lockeport; Sylph, Abrit Sheet Harbor; Victoria, Newcomb, do.; Celerity, Greaser, Arichat; Samuel Jones, White, P. E. I., via Port Hawkesbury.

### Certificates of Marriages, Births and Deaths.

HALIFAX, 2nd Sept., 1873. TERTIFICATES of Marriages, Births or Deaths, registered in any part of the Province from 1864 till the present time can be obtained either by personal or written application through the Post Office, at the Statistical Office, 89 Hollis Street, Halifax.

Fee for Certificates-fifty cents. Fee for search without Certificate-twenty-

five cents. JOHN COSTLEY.

Secretary of Statistics.

Joyful news for the Afflicted.

### GATES' Life of Man Bitters,

COMBINED MEDICINES, CURES.

Dropsy, in its worst form, Liver Complaint, Jaundice, Swelling of the Limbs and Faces Asthma, of whatever kind, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Consumption, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Sick Headache, Running Sores, Erysipelas-Stoppage of Meases, Kidney and Gravel complaint, Measles, Fevers, Sea Sickuess, Spina, Disease, or Affliction of the Spine, Heart Disease, Pleurisy, Piles, Coughs, Colds, and Whooping Cough, Diptheria, and Sore Throat, Pain, in the Stomach, Worms, Rheumatism, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Cholera, Cholera Vorbus. Tooth ache, and Ague, Sprains, Strains, Felons, Chilblains, Burns, Scalds, Bruises, Sore Eyes, Lame Back and Side, Boils, Cuts, Cracked Hands, &c.

For Certificates, &c., taken be ore Justices of the Peace, see pamphlets which can be furuished at the Agencies. Agents at Halifax-Brown, Bros & Co; John

K. Bent. Manufactured by C. GATES & CO.,

Middleton:

Annapolis Co, N. S. Lower Granville, April 1873. My DEAR FRIEND ... have always, until of late, been a bitt r enemy to all patent or occult preparatio s, in the shape of medicines for the sick. But in consequence of an unlucky fall from the deck of a schooner bound to Boston, down into the cabin, by which, displacing two of the short ribs on the right side, the liver was

so seriously injured, that for twenty-four hours death was expected every moment. In a tew days a bloat was discovered in the ankles, pervading in a short time the whole body. Used every medicine that the medical art could devise, not excepting a thorough course of mercury, in order that the liver might be brought once more to perform its proper functions, but did not succeed until I had taken a

draughts I began to improve. I am not a drunkard, but was always fond | ELIAS HALE. of bitters, most particularly when prepared with good brandy; this induced me, although an unbeliever, to partake of liberal draughts, in the morning, 11 o'clock, and at 4 P. M., of your Bitters, and before I thought, was cheat

kindly sent me: after I had taken a few

ed into a cure, so far as was possible. I am truly surprised that such a valuable, and, at the same time, sale a mpound, should not meet with the liberal patrol age that it, in my opinion, so justly merits.

I am, yours, most respectfully, WILLIAM KENNEDY, M. D.

PRICE. Bitters \$1 per bottle: Syrup 50 cents per bottle; Liniment 25 cents per bottle and the ointment 25 cents per box.

Address CALEB GATES & CO., Farmington. Wilmot, Annapolis Co. A large number of certificates, similar to the above, have been received and will be published at times for the information of the

afflicted and the people generally. AGENTS.—George V. Rand, Wolfville. John Webb, Windsor. J. E. Newcomb. Hantsport. J. L. Cogswell, Kentville, Sheffield & Wickwire, Canning.

GENERAL AGENT, JOHN K. BENT. 126 Granville Street, Halifax.

WINDSOR & ANNAPOLIS RAILWAY. CONDENSED TIME TABLE.

COMMENCING OCTOBER, 1873.

HALIFAX TOST. JOHN.

| Miles.  | STATIONS.   |     |   | Exp. Pass. Pass.<br>1st and and<br>Class Frgt Frgt.             |                      |  |  |
|---|---|-----|---|---|----------------------|--|--|
| 8<br>13<br>26<br>39<br>45<br>52<br>63<br>70<br>87 | Halitax— Bedford Wind. Janction Mount Uniacke Newport Windsor Hautsport Wolfville Kentville Aylesiord Middleton |     | e | 8.00<br>8.24<br>8.40<br>9.18<br>9.56<br>10.16<br>10.36<br>11.06 | 2.08<br>2.57<br>4.15 | 3.00<br>3.30<br>3.55<br>4.45<br>5.37<br>6.15<br>6.44<br>7.25 |  |
| 115   | Bridgetown<br>Annapolis—arr   | ive |   | 1.40  | 6.15                 | 18.53  |  |

190 St. John by Steamer .... 8.00

ST. JOHN TO HALIFAX.

| Miles | STATION         | Pass. Pass. Exp<br>and and 1st<br>Frgt. Frgt. Clas |   |        |       |      |
|-------|-----------------|--|---|--------|-------|------|
|       | St. John by Ste | amer   |   | A. M.  | А. М. |      |
| 0     | Annapolis       | Leav   | e |        | 7.00  | 2.20 |
|       | Bridgetown      | 44   |   |        | 8.00  | 2.55 |
| 28    | Middleton       | 44   |   |        | 9.00  | 3.32 |
| 42    | Aylestord       | 44   |   |        | 10.05 | 4.10 |
| 59    | Kentvide        | . 64   |   |        | 11.50 | 5.00 |
| 66    | Wolfville       | 66   |   | 6.41   | 12.25 | 5.21 |
| 77    | Hantsport       | - 44   |   | 7.19   | 1.30  | 5.50 |
| 84    | Windsor         | - 44   |   | 7.56   | 2.30  |      |
| 9(1   | Newport         |  |   | 8.18   | 2.57  |      |
| 103   | Mount Uniacke   | - 44   |   | 9.18   | 4.45  | 7.07 |
| 116   | Windsor June.   | 44   |   | 10.10  | 5.55  | 7.4  |
|       | Bedtord         | 46   |   | 10.28  | 6.15  |      |
| 129   | Halifax-Arrive  |  |   | 111.00 | 6.45  | 8.2  |

N. B -The Express trains now run daily. Steamer "Scad" or "Empress' leaves St. John on Monday, Wednesday. Friday and Saturday, at 8 a. m., for Annapolis, and re-turn same day on arrival of 8 a. m. Express

Train from Halifax. International Steamers leave St. John on Monday and Thursday at 8 a. m., tor East-

Port. Portland, and Boston.

European and North American Railway

Trains les ve St John at 8.30 a. m. and 9 p.m. for Woodstock, Fredericton, St Stephens, Bangor, Portland, Boston, and all parts of the United States and Canada.

Through Tickets at reduced fares by above routes to all parts of the United States and Canada may be obtained at the Ticket Office, 126 Hollis Street, Halifax, at Richmond, and the principal Stations on the Railway. P. INNES.

Manager. Kentville, 6th Oct., 1873.

### MRS. AINSLEY'S Arthranodyne Liniment.

THIS magical pain curer baving been in I use among private triends for a number of years is now offered to the public as a superlative remedy for RHEUMATIC PAINS.

TOOTH ACHE, NEURALGIA. SPRAINS, &c.

Manufactured by Mrs. Ainsley, Halifax. Lunenburg, August 20th, 1873.

MRS AINSLEY, DEAR MADAM .-Having found the efficacy of your very invaluable Liniment in the case of sore throat, which by two applications I was entirely relieved both of the swelling and soamess, I was induced to apply it to the parts affected by a severe attack of Lumbago. After having my back, loin and thigh thoroughly rubbed with the mixture, I was enabled to sleep comfortably and in a few days to wa'k ab ut the field I would further add for your satisfaction that my friend with whom I board has been entirely relieved from a pain in his shoulders, which drove him nearly to madness, by treely using the Liniment twice. Also the wife of one of my neighbours who was suffering dreadfully from an attack of acute rheumatics especially in her j ints and legs, told me that she had scarcely applied it to parts affected before she felt immediate relief. I have reason to believe the Arthranodyne Liniment the best now in use.

Your obedient ervant, REV. D. S. SHAW. Wholesale Agents-Brown Brothers & Co.; Forsy the & Co.; Avery Brown & Co., Halifax Aug 13.

### HALE & GIBSON.

American Manufacturers' Agency

SAMPLE ROOMS. 129 HOLLIS STREET.

HALIFAX, N. S.

W. H. GIBSON.

TAVING m de arrangements with some of the largest and leading American nanufacturers for the control of the sale of their goods in the British Provinces, we have opened and fitted up the rooms above mentioned | position fillings known. and are now showing a large variety of samples of goods, comprising nearly every branch of trade, such as

Shelf Hardware, Plated and Brittania ware Cabinet, Upholsterers, Plumbers and Tinners goods, Household goods of all kinds, Washing and Wringing Machines, Soap and Sapolio, Blacking, Blueing, Polish, Paints, Varnishes, Gas and Kerosene fixtures, Mica Reflectors. Toys, Childs Carriages and Sleds.

Royal Celery Salt, Royal Baking Powder, Flavoring Extracts,

and others too numerous to mention. Dealers are respectfully invited to call and examine as they can import any class of American Specialities through us better than any other source. New goods will be added as produced by

nanufacturers. An inspection of Samples invited.

P. O. BOX 271.

#### NOVA SCOTIA Boot a Shoe Factory 22 8 28 GEORGE STREET.

(North-end of Frouncia - unding.) THE Sabscriber begs respectfully to intimage I to be Friends, and Public generally, that having fitted up his Establi-hment with the

Latest and most Improved Machinery. and having secured a STAFFOF SUPERIOR

ARTIZANS, he is now in a position to manu-

### BOOTS AND SHOES,

Which for VARIETY, QUALITY, STYLE, FINISH AND CHEAPNESS cannot be excelled by any goods offered in this market, whether Dominion, English or American.

BOOTS AND SHUES, at all Prices BOOTS AND SHOES, in all sizes. BOOTS AND SHOES made after the latest French, English and American designs. Examine for yourselves, compare with other Goods, and if found worthy, encourage Home

WHOLESALE BUYERS Will find our Terms Liberal, and we assure them that their interests will receive our best

GEORGE S. YATES. Halifax, N. S., April 24, 1871.



Tenders for Cordwood.

TENDERS marked "Tenders for Cordwood" will be received at this office

until SATURDAY, the 1sth October, from per-

sons disposed to contracted for the delivery of

3,000 CORDS (8 x 5 x 4) best mixed HARDWOOD One

Thousand Cords to be delivered at Stations or Sidings between Polly Bog and Stellarton on the Eastern Divi ion and Two thousand Cords between Nauwigewauk and Shediac on the Western Division.

Tenders (to be made upon the printed forms) must state the place at which delivery is to be Blank Tenders may be had at all Booking

Stations on the Eastern and Western Divisions.

The Department will not be bound to accept the lowest or any tender. LEWIS CARVELL, General Superintendent. Intercolonial Railway Office,

Moneton, Oct 2, 1873.

MUSICAL.

C. E. & G. O. GATES, Manufacturers of

### ORGANS AND PIANOS.

CENERAL Agents for the Smith Ameri-Can Organ Company, and Henry F. Miller's Pianos.

Second hand Pianos and Organs taken in exchange for new.

A practical man will travel over the Province twice a year, for the purpose of tuning, repairing, and taking orders. Instruments warranted for 5 years. Melvern Square, Wilmot, N. S.

June 18.

### AUTUMN STOCK.

150 GRANVILLE STREET.

WE are now opening per "Sidonian," "Ismalia," and "Austrian,"

PACKAGES OF DRY GOODS.

Balance expected daily, per "Severn,' Nestorian," " Delta" and "Roseneath."

MILLINERY.

Stock of Millinery now Complete. Wholesale and Retail. SMITH BROS. Sept. 17.

> DR. R. R. CUMNINGHAM, DENTIST.

> 40 GERMAIN ST., ST. JOHN, N. B.

Dentistry in all its branches. Artificial teeth mounted on file Gold Plates. I keep a large assortment of teeth from the best manufacturers in every variety of style. Vulcanite Places made from the best English and Ame rican rubbers. My Laboratory is constantly supplied with the most expert workmen that can be procured and with all modern contrivances in the way of tools, machinery, &c., None but perfect work allowed to leave the

Persons from Nova Scotia visiting St. John, can have artificial denture supplied with less detention than at any other office. Teeth filled with Pure Gold; also, with all the best com-

Dr. R. R. Cunningham, 40 GERMAIN ST., St. John, N. B.

March 12.

## Kennedy, Bent & Co. COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

And Wholesale & Retail Grocers. 223 BARRINGTON ST. HALIFAX, N. S.

TIAVE been enlarging and repairing their I store, and adding large Warerooms, and now have the pleasure of informing their friends and the public generally, that they have on hand a

LARGE STOCK OF

GROCERIES.

Comprising the variety (ardent spirits excepted,) usually found in a

First-class Grocery Store.

Family Orders carefully put up and forwarded. IF All kinds of Country Produce sold, and

prompt returns made. W. Y. KENNEDY, JOSEPH H. BENT.

Halifax, May, 1873. W. & C. SILVER'S

W. C. SILVER, | Dry Goods Warehouse, W. N. SILVER, Cor. Geo. & Hollis Sts. FALL TRADE.

EVERY Department now complete. Goods carefully selected in best markets, and sold at very lowest current rates. CLOTHS, DOESKIN AND TWEEDS,

in great variety. A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT of CLOTH-ING, for Autump and Winter wear.

CARPETINGS, RICH DINING AND DRAWING-ROOM BRUSSELS; TAPESTRIES IN GREAT VARIETY FROM THE BEST MAKERS; NEW STYLES OF THREE PLIES; STOUP SCOTCH AND KIDDER MINSTER; CHEAP ALL WOOLS AND UNIONS; STAIR CAR-PETS ALL WIDTHS AND QUALITIES;

FELT. WOOL AND HEMP DRUGGETS; HASSOCKS, MATS, RUGS. &c. REPPS AND DAMASKS, EIDER-DOWN QUILTS.

> Good value in BLANKETS,

of a superior make. Valuable Real Estate AT CAPE CANSO.

Oct. 1.

O be sold at Pablic Auction on the premises on the 20 h day of Oc oper next, (if not previously disposed o at private sale). that valuable property fronting on the harbor, belonging to the estate of the late Spinney Whitman, Esq.

The house is two stories large and commodious, and has lately been repaired and painted. The lot on which the house stands is I rge, with barn, garden, and never failing well of water. Also, immediately opposite the dwelling are two water lots, adapted for first-rate business stands. Also, about thirty acres of pasture land within five minutes walk of the house. Each of the above may be had separately if required.

For particulars enquire of A. N. Whitman or Jacob Whitman, Esquir s, Cape Cans .. August 20, 1873.

### CONCERTS.

THE Ladies and Gentlemen of New I Canada and New Germany, under the direction of Norman H. Phinney intend giving Concerts as follows: At New Canada in the Baptist Meeting House, on Tuesday evening, October 28th. And at New Germany in the Baptist Meeting House, on Saturday evening, November 1st. We claim that we have the best Selection of Music, our Singers are the best trained, and we sing in the best style of any in the county. Should any doubt this assertion they can have it proved to them by being present on the

#### PREPARE FOR WINTER.

above stated evenings. Singing will com-mence at 7 o'clock, P. M.

Admission 15 cents.

THE largest and best assortment of STOVES in the Province is at

#### RENT'S Stove & Kitchen Furnishing Depot,

29 & 31 BARRINGTON ST. Also, Coal Vases, Coal Hods, Coal Shovels, Fire Irons, Fire Iron Stands, Spark Guards for Register Grates, Nursery Guards, Patent Sinder Sifters, Fuel Economizers, Hearth Brushes, Carpet Sweepers, Dish Covers,

Toiletware, &c. Particular attention paid to Furnace Work and Fitting up Stoves. &c.

GEO. RENT, Junt.

### INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

THROUGH TICKETS to Ottawa and re-L turn at reduced rates may be had at any of the following Stations:-Ticket Agency, Hollis Street, Halifax, Richmond, Truro, New Glasgow, Pictou, Amherst, Sackville, Dorchester, Point du Chene and Moncton. Thes. Tickets will be issued until first

Nove our and be good to return until 31st December. LEWIS CARVELL, General Superintendant. Intercolonial Railway Office, /

### NEW WORK.

Moncton, Oct. 14, 1873.

Oct. 22.

NOW Published, A Volume entitled,—
"SCRIPIURE TESTIMONIES TO DOCTRINES AND DUTIES OF CHRISTI-ANITY." Designed for the use of ministers of religion, Sunday Schools, Bible Classes, and Christians generally. 216 pages. Carefully compiled by John G. Marshall. To be had at the "Wesleyan" and "Christian Messenger" Book Rooms, and at Wm. Gossip & Son's Book Store, and British American Book and Tract Depository, Halifax.

Price 75 Cents.

### NOW IS YOUR TIME!! **NEW SEASONS TEAS**

Just arrived direct from CHINA, CONGOUS, SOUCHONGS, OOLONGS, PEKOES, & GREEN TEAS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

All are invited to give them a trial.

A choice lot of various kinds of

Superior Coffees.

The best and cheapest place to buy your TEAS and COFFEES is at

### E. W. Sutcliffe's, CORNER OF BARRINGTON BUCKINGHAM STREETS,

HALIFAX, N. S. P. S - All kinds of FIRST CLASS GROCERIES at lowest market rates,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, at E. W. SUTCLIFFE'S. 205 Brunswick Street.

Jane 25.

### LAND AND TANNERY For Sale.

THE subscriber offers at private sale the 1 Property on which he now lives, situate in Falmouth, on the main Post Road, leading from Windsor to Hantsport, Wolfville, etc., consisting of ten Acres Prime LAND, with DWELLING HOUSE, Well, Stable, Orchard, Tannery, and outbuildings connected, with a never failing Brook running through it.

As he is unexpected y called to change his business, will sell all the fittings connected with the l'annery, (which is 38 x 40, two stories bi.h,) such as Bark Mill, Tables, Beams, Tours, besides other articles on the place too numerous to mention, so that the purchaser may go to work without any lossof time.

ALSO-A LOT HIDES. A part of the purchase money may remain on mortgage. P. W. PAYZANT.

### SKIN DISEASES.

I will send (free) receipt for my VEGE-TABLE BALM, removing Pimples, Black Worms, Blotches, Freckles, Moth and Tan, leaving the skin clear and with a healthy glow. Also, sure process for the growth of HAIR on baid heads or smooth faces. H. PRATT, Chemist,

42 Pine St., New York, P. O. Box 5,128. (Send stamp.) Oct. 1.