

The Roger Williams Statue. Rhode Island has recently had an addition made to its attractions in the shape of a splendid statue of this pioneer Baptist, who founded that State on a broader basis than human governments had been before known, and which soon so far as religious equality is concerned, became the pattern for other States of the Union and these British colonies.

HOW IT CAME ABOUT

Late in the year 1871 died in Providence Betsey Williams, leaving by will a farm of 103 acres to the city of Providence, lying within its limits on several conditions, the principle being that it shall be forever preserved as a public park bearing the name of Roger Williams, on which the city should erect a Monument to his memory costing not less than \$500. This farm was the special personal gift of the Narragansett Sachem Canonicus to Roger Williams, and had always been held in his family and name till its acceptance by the city under the above named will. The park is laid out and opened to the public, and the Monument is erected and dedicated at a cost (for the Monument) of \$24,000.

THE MONUMENT

Consists of a granite base and pedestal with two bronze statues; the base being several successive broad steps, on which stands the pedestal, which with its capital may be fifteen or twenty feet above the base. This is probably a monolith, rectangular, its four faces finished as panels finely polished. Standing on the top of the pedestal is a bronze statue of Roger Williams seven feet in height. The statue faces the west. On the base of the Monument in front of the western face of the pedestal, stands the Muse of History, a female figure in bronze, in a proper posture to write on a proper place on the pedestal, the name "Roger Williams, 1636." The style is in her hand, and has just finished the last figure in the date. At her feet lie several volumes, and a shield bearing the Rhode Island emblem, the anchor. This statue is graceful in finish, and is six feet in height.

The ceremonies of dedication were numerous. The dedicatory oration by Professor J. Lewis Diman, of Brown University was perfectly charming to hear. And in the principal elements of the character and life of Williams nothing more or better could be desired. He did full justice to the great feature of Williams' character, that which has given him his high and assured place in history—his relation to the principle of soul liberty. He admitted the affirmation of the principle earlier than Williams, in the Confession of 1611

A new Baptist Church edifice just opened at Poughkeepsie has a baptistry of marble always open. A musical concert was given on the preceding Monday evening at which seventy young ladies from Vassar College took part.

An account of the opening says: "The venerable Dr. Perkins, straight as an arrow under the weight of eighty-and-six years, whose personal knowledge touched the very origin of the church, led off in an address just exactly such as was wanted. J. Hyatt Smith came next with charming reminiscences, provoking in his inimitable way alternate smiles and tears. Then arose Thomas E. Hassar and with a speech of rare beauty and pathos stirred all hearts to their deepest depths. W. H. Wines rehearsed in most fitting words the history of the church under his administration—particularly how the two bands became one, &c., &c.

At the evening service, the whole sanctuary was packed to its utmost capacity many standing to the end of the exercises. Probably 1,200 persons were present, while hundreds went away unable to effect an entrance.

After the sermon the pastor made an attempt to "lift" the floating debt of some \$15,000. The result was a little over \$6000. Deacon Ludlow, of New York, after some touching remarks, pledged himself for the last \$500 of the \$15,000."

The Los Angeles paper to which we refer in another place gives some account of the wonderful flow of oil in the regions of California. "Well No. 1 of the Star Oil Works at Andrew's Station was the first well sunk on the company's grounds. At 160 feet a very fair volume of oil developed; but since then the well has been deepened, and a few days ago another reservoir was tapped, at a depth of 220 feet, from which a most astonishing flow has been obtained. We can only judge from the extent of flow from a fact which has just reached us. A few mornings since, the Superintendent, Mr. Taylor, a brother-in-law of Mayor Bryant, of San Francisco, who is one of the chief capitalists in the company, took the plug out of the well and allowed it to run while the men were at breakfast. During that time it filled a 20-barrel tank! All the wells of the Star Oil works are kept plugged, except at very long intervals and for a very short time, when they are permitted to flow.

The Superintendent gives as a reason for this that all their tanks and containers are full. At the same time the tank cars of the railroad company are not sent forward with any degree of energy. The policy seems to be to keep back the flow as much as possible. A speculative reason for this is the fact that all the oil produced is handled in San Francisco by the great oil house of Taylor & Co. It would be the policy of that house to prevent a glut in the market, and the oil trade with foreign countries has evidently not been developed so as to keep pace with the productive capacity of the wells. California ought to supply all the oil consumed, on this coast, in the Pacific Islands, Australia, Western Mexico and Central and South America, as well as on the Asiatic coast."

The Presbyterian Witness gives a wide berth to the speeches of Judge Foster and Mr. Dana, at the recent Conventions of Dalhousie College, indeed altogether ignores the former—but makes a full report of the speech of Rev. G. M. Grant. Mr. G., truly remarks "Nothing has yet been done by the friends of Dalhousie, to shew that they are in earnest."

The two former gentlemen seemed to regard the College as a Presbyterian institution, and, as one of the small colleges.

The editor asks the Chief Justice a very practical question about the Grand Parade, on which the College stands. He says:

"By the way, why has not that long-standing dispute between the City Council and the Governors of Dalhousie College been settled? Year after year we are told what the lawyers and judges are going to do, and we find that they do nothing. It is a shame to keep the dispute open year after year, to the advantage of nobody and the injury perhaps of importance interests. The "Grand Parade" has long been a disgrace to the city, and the reason is that the ownership is in dispute. Well: let the court decide. They might surely dispose of the difficulty in a very few days. Why does not the Chief Justice waken up the parties concerned and get them to do their duty?"

OUR FOREIGN MISSIONS AGENCY.—Rev. W. P. Everett, Secretary of the Foreign Mission Board writes the Visitor:

"Brother Boggs is prosecuting his agency successfully, and is receiving not only some substantial tokens of favor in the shape of collections, but expressions of sympathy for the great and holy cause which he is advocating. We hear that warm encomiums are bestowed on his lectures both by the audiences addressed, and by the reporters of the public press. He has recently visited the following churches and received aid for the Mission to the extent named: Andover, \$5.61; Grand Falls, \$7.00; Florenceville, \$3.51; Centreville, \$4.50; Middle Simonds, \$2.48; Rockland, \$2.61; 1st Keswick, \$2.60; 2nd Keswick, \$5.17; Deacon M. Yerxa, \$2.00. Total \$35.48.

A Los Angeles paper of October 9th, kindly sent by Dr. Hobbs, gives a detailed account of a grand Baby Show held there. There were thirty-one competitors for the prize ranging from 4 weeks to 10 months old. The exhibition was said to be "free-to-all" but when Chung Wa, a child of Wong Tong was put in, it was barred out "on account of nationality!" It appears that Babies are not all born free and equal. Some of the babies were pronounced "not pretty!" The prize was a handsome child's carriage, and was taken by Jose Maria Ballea, a large well formed pretty child 4 1/2 months old, and weighing 21 pounds. The receipts of the evening were nearly \$400. "He was exhibited in his carriage in the evening. After which he was removed to one of the ladies sitting-rooms, and held a grand levee the entire evening. He is a blonde baby, with blue eyes and very black hair, is quite pretty and charmingly good natured!" There now babies there's an example for you to copy!

Our list of Deaths this week includes that of John Whitman, Esq., of Annapolis. Mr. Whitman formerly lived in Halifax, and was for many years a much respected and highly esteemed deacon of Granville Street Church. He removed to New York and subsequently to Annapolis in connection with his son Thomas Whitman, Esq., who has for several years been successfully engaged there in banking business. We have reason to remember with gratitude the friendship we enjoyed with our departed brother. The church at Annapolis will miss him. We would offer our condolence to, and sympathy with, the bereaved family.

THE WILL OF THE LATE EDWARD JOST.—The Western says in reference to it: "Mr. Jost's intentions were generous, and favoured the objects of Methodism particularly, yet he had met with reverses latterly which may qualify the Will very materially."

OUR GOLD MINE: The Story of American Baptist Missions in India. By Mrs. Ada C. Chaplin. Published by W. G. Corthell, Mission Rooms, Boston. 399 pp. \$1.25.

The author of this new book has very successfully thrown into the form of a story the history of Baptist Missions in Burmah and India. Mrs. Brancroft tells the story to her children, giving the authentic history with its remarkable incidents and facts. The book is full of interest for both young and old. The plan is excellent, and whilst the young will enjoy reading it, and will by its means very pleasantly get hold of the early events in relation to the mission, older persons who have read before of missionary pioneers will have their previous knowledge refreshed and a new relish given to the wonderful events in reference to the gospel in the East. It is a capital book for Mission Bands and Sabbath School libraries.

Notices.

WANTED,

The Nos. of the Christian Messenger for November 8th and 15th, 1874. Any person who has these papers and will kindly send them to our office shall receive 25 cents for them, and the thanks of THE PROPRIETOR.

RECEIVED FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS. Oct. 17.—Per Thos. D. Davidson, Portauque Church.....\$ 4 00 " 22.—Per Rev. J. E. Goucher, Mrs. Clementina Scott, Truro, for the support of K. B. Mahanty, Oriyan preacher..... 60 00 Per Mrs. Hugh Youll, legacy bequeathed by her late grandmother..... 12 00 Per Rev. W. P. Everett, the following amounts: Collected by Rev. W. B. Boggs, Woodstock Ch., N. B., collection.....\$11 49 Jacksontown Church, N. B., collection..... 11 00 Jacksonville Church, N. B., collection..... 4 69 Avondale Church, N. B., collection..... 5 00 South Richmond Ch., N. B., Collection..... 3 22 THOS. P. DAVIES, Treasurer, F. M. Board.

RECEIVED FROM WOMEN'S MISSION AID SOCIETIES. Guysboro'—Mrs. John Cunningham.....\$13 50 Windsor—Miss S. Shand..... 13 25 M. R. SELDEN, Sec'y. Halifax, Nov. 6th, 1877.

ERRATUM.—In the list of subscriptions to the Acadia College Endowment Fund, C. M., last week, under Lockport For \$5 00 Read \$500. For 5 00 Read 500.

[The names pledged for the last two subscriptions are withheld by request.]

Letters Received.

N. R. Morse, \$4. Theophilus Burhoe, \$2.25. Joseph Morse, per M. E. Marshall, 1 bbl. No. 1 Apples. Rev. Dr. Tupper, 1 sub. L. E. DeWolfe, \$6. Rev. J. Shaw, \$2. I. Thurber, Esq., \$4. Rev. J. L. Read, \$2. Jos. O. Haley, \$2. H. A. Vidito, \$1.

Beware of Deception.

THE Genuine Queen's Laundry Bar, with the STAG'S HEAD, for Sale WHOLESALE, by R. N. BECKWITH, Sept. 19. Head Commercial Wharf.

SOAP, SOAP.

IN Store and to arrive 150 boxes XX Brown Soap, 150 do Ivory Bar, 100 do Queen's Laundry Bar, 50 do Cold Water Soap, 30 do Blue Mottled, English, 100 do Toilet Soap. Sept. 19. R. N. BECKWITH.

SUGAR, SUGAR.

HDS. PORTO RICO SUGAR, Bril. Coffee, Crushed. R. N. BECKWITH, Sept. 19. Head Commercial Wharf.

TEA, TEA.

CHESTS Choice Cengou, gives general satisfaction. R. N. BECKWITH, Sept. 19.

SPICES, SPICES.

A FULL assortment of best quality. R. N. BECKWITH, Sept. 19.

STARCH, STARCH.

BLUE STARCH, in 9 lb. Glass Starch. Corn Starch; Satin Glass Starch. R. N. BECKWITH, Sept. 19.

J. C. DUMARESQ, ARCHITECT. Plans, Specifications, &c., of Churches, Country Residences, and all kinds of Buildings, prepared to order. OFFICE: 138 Hollis St., Halifax, N. S.

JUST PUBLISHED Second Edition—Price 50 cts.

GALKIN'S ELEMENTARY GEOGRAPHY OF THE WORLD.

70 Illustrations and 18 Colored Maps. Authorized by the Council of Public Instruction. For sale by Oct. 3. A. & W. MACKINLAY.



W. FRASER & SONS, 82 & 84 Barrington Street, Halifax, N. S., have just finished some very fine trichord COTTAGE PIANOS,

overstrung and oblique, with full metallic frames and supports, in handsome rosewood and walnut cases, which, for material, workmanship and tone, cannot be surpassed by any in the market, and which they are willing to dispose of AT LOWER PRICES

than are obtained elsewhere for instruments of an inferior class. Sept. 27.

FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBER offers for sale the following property, situated in Cambridge, Hants County, containing 640 acres more or less. About 50 acres under cultivation, cutting from 20 to 25 tons of upland Hay, and from 10 to 12 tons of Salt Hay. There is a good House, Barn and Outhouses all nearly new, there is plenty of Water on the place. It also contains a quantity of good Timber. As the Cambridge Creek runs through the property, there is a good opportunity of exporting Timber, &c., also a superior chance of Mudding. It is quite convenient to Mails, Churches, Schools, &c. For further particulars, apply to the subscriber on the premises. WALTER WILSON. Oct. 10.

"JUDGE THESE BOOKS BY WHAT STANDARD YOU MAY, THEY OCCUPY FIRST RANK."—Schoolmaster.

THE ROYAL READERS,

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST SERIES OF SCHOOL READERS EVER PUBLISHED. Prescribed for use in the Public Schools by the Council of Public Instruction, and recommended by leading educationists in Great Britain and the Colonies. Just received

40 CASES

of the above named books, comprising Royal Wall Cards, Illustrated. Royal School Primer, 16 Illustrations. Royal Reader, No. 1, 32 " " Royal Reader, No. 2, 32 " " Royal Reader, No. 3, 42 " " Royal Reader, No. 4, 40 " " Royal Reader, No. 5, 44 " " Royal Reader, No. 6, 52 and 5 Maps. For sale wholesale and retail by A. & W. MACKINLAY, Oct. 3. HALIFAX, N. S.

NEW ANTHEM BOOK JUST PUBLISHED.

Chapel Anthems,

By Dr. J. B. HERBERT, assisted by the best writers of the day. Supplies a long felt need for a collection of new, short, and practical Anthems for Choirs, Conventions, Singing Classes, &c. Sample copy mailed on receipt of retail price, \$1.25. Liberal discount on quantities.

HEAVENWARD!

Is the leading new book of Sunday School Songs. By Jas. R. Murray, P. P. Bliss, and others, and the ONLY new book containing Mr. Bliss' BEST SONGS. Send 25 cts. for sample copy, in paper covers. Price in boards, 35 cents, or \$30.00 per hundred.

SONGS OF FAITH,

New Gospel Hymns and Sacred Songs by the best writers including Moody & Sankey's famous songs. The latest and best book for Revival, Praise or Camp Meetings. Price, words and music, 35 cts. \$50 per 100. WORDS ONLY, 6 cts. \$5.00 per hundred.

Songs of P. P. Bliss,

A collection of about forty of the best and most popular Songs, Duets, Quartets, &c., secular and sacred, by the late P. P. Bliss. Most of the songs in this little volume can be found in no other book. Contains also a fine portrait of P. P. Bliss and sketch of his life. Edited by JAMES R. MURRAY. Price, tinted paper, neatly bound in boards, 30 cts., in cloth, red edges, 50 cents., in cloth, full gilt, 75 cts. Sold by most book and music dealers, or mailed on receipt of price. Catalogues of Sheet Music and Music Books sent FREE.

S. BRAINARD'S SONS, PUBLISHERS, Cleveland, O. Sept. 26.

SEND 25c. to G. P. ROWELL & CO., New York, for Pamphlet of 100 pages, containing lists of 3000 newspapers, and estimates showing cost of advertising. March 8. 1yr.



JOYFUL NEWS For the Afflicted!

GATES' Acadian Liniment

Is a Vegetable compound, possessing a well concentrated combination of soothing and healing virtues for external and internal diseases, Inflammations or Pains seated in any part of the body, Chills, Toothache. To be mixed with the Nerve Ointment for Diphtheria and Sore Throat, Sick Headache, Rheumatism, Pleurisy, Spinal Disease or affection of the Spine, Sprains, Felons, etc. Also excellent for Beasts.

Messrs. C. GATES AND CO.

Gentlemen,—Mr. Daniel Alward, of Butternut Ridge, N. B., appeared before me and made oath that in November, 1876, he was attacked with Diphtheria in its worst form. The Doctor pronounced it a very bad case and gave him some medicine which appeared to ease him, but he took cold and his throat was fast filling up, so he could scarcely breathe. He applied Gates' Acadian Liniment internally and externally with immediate relief. He feels confident that unless he had got relief he could not have lived long.

Spurn to before me at Salisbury, this 7th day of July, 1877. Oct. 3. 3mths. J. W. HICKS, J. P.

IMPORTANT Announcement

TO School Inspectors, School Trustees, Teachers and other School Officers.

THE MARITIME SCHOOL SERIES,

JUST ISSUED, By Wm. Collins, Sons & Co., LONDON, GLASGOW & EDINBURGH.

THE MARITIME READERS.

THE lessons in them have been compiled and written with special reference to the history, topography and commercial enterprise of Nova Scotia and the neighboring provinces. Selections from the writings of Haliburton, Howe, Gesner, Forrester, Macgregor and many others, have been inserted. The illustrations include views of the cities and other interesting Maritime scenery, while the books are printed on superfine paper and bound in extra cloth. In their enterprise the publishers have spared no expense to make the new series the best, cheapest and most suitable for the schools in the Maritime Provinces of Canada; and while making arrangements for their introduction in Nova Scotia, they respectfully solicit the co-operation of teachers and all others interested in educational progress.

An Elementary Geography,

for use in the Maritime Provinces, has been prepared to supply a want long felt in the schools of this part of the Dominion. It is now an established principle that children should be taught the geography of their own country minutely, and a special effort has been made to bring such information within the reach of each school district at the lowest possible rate. The Geography of the Dominion of Canada is given in detail, and a number of lessons on other countries have been added, so as to make the book complete as a geography of the world.

THE MARITIME READERS

INCLUDE: First Primer - 32 pp. Price 3c. Second Primer - 64 pp. Price 6c. First Maritime Reader - 104 pp. Price 15c. Second Maritime Reader - 168 pp. Price 23c. Third Maritime Reader - 200 pp. Price 30c. Fourth Maritime Reader - 232 pp. Price 38c. Fifth Maritime Reader - 288 pp. Price 45c. Sixth Maritime Reader - 352 pp. Price 50c. Elementary Geography - Price 40c. THE MARITIME SCHOOL SERIES have been authorized by the Council of Public Instruction. FOR SALE BY ALL BOOKSELLERS THROUGHOUT THE PROVINCE. SEP. 26.

1877---FALL STOCK---1877

STATIONERY, BLANK BOOKS, &c.

A. & W. MACKINLAY, Have received per recent arrivals:

109 CASES STATIONERY,

ASSORTED. 41 CASES SCHOOL SLATES, 17 CASES INK, Which they offer Wholesale and Retail, at low rates. Oct. 3.

FOR SALE AT JEDDORE.

JEREMIAH HARPELL, SENR., of Jeddore West, Halifax County, offers for sale his Farm and Fishing Stores, comprising fine a House and Barn, two Fishing Houses,

FIFTY ACRES OF LAND,

with a well of never-failing water; within one quarter of a mile from meeting-house and a half mile from school-house. Parties wishing to purchase can consult the subscriber on the premises. JEREMIAH HARPELL, Jeddore West, September 16, 1877. Sept. 26.