RELIGIOUS AND GENERAL FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

Vol. XXIX., No. 49.

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Halifax, Nova Scotia, Wednesday, December 3, 1884.

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The Christian Messenger,

A RELIGIOUS AND GENERAL EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING

AT 69 & 71 GRANVILLE STREET, Halifax, N. S. E. M. SAUNDERS, Proprietor. S. SELDEN, Publisher.

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A PLEA FOR BACKBONE, -- We mean

by backbone moral stamina, moral rectitude. People who have it are never afraid to speak out " in meeting " their honest convictions. If they have opinions for or against any given enterprise, they don't scruple to make them known publicly whenever occasion may demand. You always know where to find such people. They are never "on the sence,"-never found vainly endeavoring to occupy "a neutral position," which philosophy, reason, science and the Bible all declare to be an utterly untenable position. The man of backbone never talks around privately matters of moment that he would hesitate to put forth aright in print, or from the pulpit or platform or floor of debate. He prefers, too, always to be his own spokesman, disdaining the use of another for that purpose, and then leaving the other to bear brunts or consequences alone. Backbone isn't made of putty. You can't mould, twist, run it according in that barrel that no lock was ever to your own will, or for your own, or any partisan or clique purposes. It it independent, fearless, resolute, and yet with no acrimony or unkindness toward any living soul. If it is tough hided so that it can go smilingly and bravely on its way, under wholesale stead heard good news from a boy long personal misrepresentation, calumny and falsehood, so much the better. It is a quality that every one, and especially every minister, who would be strong, and show himself a man, should Postal celestial. Not by a storm-struck assiduously aim to cultivate.-" Mansfield" in Watchman.

"ERASURES."-Rev. Timothy Harley, writes to the London Baptist . -

I was much interested in Mr. Maclean's paper on "Erasures," which he read at the morning meeting of the London Baptist Association last week; and also in the brief discussion which required. The whole subject lies at those men. the root of that mischief of mixed-memerasure be an evil of the past."

1. Is it consistent with Baptist u-age than the preaching the gospel of the to the Johannean Gospel, that all men the ordinance? 3. Should be do so if regularly ordained ministers, members of the church, were present at the ser-

R. M. K. It is the usage among Baptist churches for ordained ministers to ad minister both baptism and the Lord's rule is when it is not possible to procure the services of an ordained minister. when not exceeding 25 words. All over In such a case a church would be section of the country it would be re- tized shall be saved.". In the honesty, courageous integrity, outspoken | garded as a discourtery and an impropriety for an unordained licentiate to administer either of the ordinances when a regularly ordained Baptist minister was present .- N. Y. Examiner.

> POSTAL CELESTIAL. - There are 4 600,000 letters in the Dead Letter Post-office at Washington-letters that lost their way; but not one prayer ever directed to the heart of God miscarried. The way is all clear for the ascent of your supplications Heavenward in behalf of this nation. Before the postal communication was so easy, and long ago, on a rock 100 feet high on the coast of England, there was a barrel fastened to a post, and in great letters on the side or the rock, so it could be seen far at sea. was the word, " Postoffice," and when ships came by a boat put out to take and fetch letters, and so sacred were those deposits of affection put upon it, although it contained messages from America and Europe and Asia and Africa and all the islands of the sea. Many a storm-tossed sailor, homesick, got messages of kindness by that rock, and many a homegone. Would that all the heights of our national prosperity were in interchange of sympathies-prayera going up meeting blessings coming down. rock on a wintry coast, but by the rock of Ages. In the cleft of that rock let this nation hide until all its calamities be overpast. - Talmage.

> THE following is the concluding part of a paper read before the N. Y State Convention by Dr. Haynes:

Let us transfer ourselves for followed. As Mr. Spurgeon suggested | moment to the old Court-House at it is well worthy of further consideration. Fredericksburg, Va., in the year 1775. Had I spoken I would have moved the Upon the bench are the king's judges. total abolition of this form of capital Inside the bar are the king's attorneys. punishment. Among the American and The prisoners are three Baptist minis-Canadian Baptists such a mcde of dis- ters. They have been arrested for charging a disagreeable duty is unknown. preaching the gospel. The clerk is Their principle is that there are but reading the indictment " for preaching two doors out of the Baptist church - the gospel of the Son of God." As namely, death and exclusion. If a these solemn words sound on the air member does not attend the services of Patrick Henry enters the court-room. the assembly, and assigns no satisfactory | The prosecuting afterney has said all reason for his absence, he is regarded he thought necessary and moved the as amenable to discipline and that sentence. As the judge was about todiscipline is excommunication. With call the insulted servants of Christ to them exclusion is erasure; with us their feet Mr. Henry arose, reached erasure is viritual exclusion; for the out his hand for the indictment, and difference is a mere matter of senti- proceeded with a voluntary defence. ment. As long as we persist in At the end of each argument he waved reading off and blotting out absentees, the indictment about his head and exso long will our members, who do not claimed, amid the breathless exciteappreciate the duties of church-membe- ment of the court-room, "Great God, ship, reason within themselves that if for preaching the gospel of the Son of they do not attend their names will be God!". After the third pronunciation simply removed, and they need not give of the terrible words he exclaimed in themselves any uneasiness. And, what thunder tones, "May it please the is of more vital importance, so long Court, what law have these men as we receive into our fellowship per- violated?" The people in the room sons of all denominations, practically were intensely excited. The face of assuring them that baptism is of no con- the prosecuting attorney was pale with sequence, so long will our members join | fear, as the judge in a tremulous voice other communions, where a letter of put an end to the painful scene by transference is neither requested nor exclaiming, "Mr. Sheriff, discharge

The men were discharged, but the bership which threatens the disintegra- indictment against the Baptist ministers tion of our body; and not until we re- stands. Let it continue to stand, until ity. This spiritual life is the eternal turn to New Testament precedent will it becomes the historical indictment of life.

for an unordained minister to administer Son of God was the church constituted, who have received the Word of God the Lord's Supper for a church to whom the Convention organized and the into their hearts and minds are pightly he is preaching as supply? 2. Would College built. God's plan of saving called Divine. In this way he justifies his duty in this regard be materially men is the unit of value, which is man his claim as being the Son of God. Is altered by a unanimous vote of the himself saved, equipped and sustained. church requesting him to administer going to man. The wisdom of Christ was demonstrated quite as much in his method of distributing the truth as in the truth itself. The local church, independent, and relying only upon the Holy Spirit, is the best testimony to the genius of the method of Christianity. It has been the purpose of this Convention to found and maintain such churches, in whose pulpits should be found such pastors; of our schools to equip the men thus found; and of the Church, Convention, and College combined, so to inspire each other that authorized to request one of its own in all that he meant and all that he members, or an unordained supply to said, when he said "Go - as ye go administer the Supper. But in this preach—he that believeth and is bapcution of a work like this, according of methods like these, we may confidently prophesy for our future a manifold peace and an eventful prosperity.

Correspondence.

For the Christian Messenger. The Omnipresent Word.

BY E. M. CHESLEY.

No. II.

The New Testament teaches throughout that the Logos has ever been the manifestation of the Father has ever been the Eternal Medium of the communication of God beyond Himself. In other words the Logos or Word has ever been the One Mediator between God and man. He is the Lord and Giver of life. And there are various degrees and qualities of this life, according to the condition, the advancement, the proper receptivity of the being to whom this life is youchsafed. The revelation of the Infinite Father Spirit has ever been through the Son, the Eternal Logos

In their first principles all things were created by the Word of God. This Word is the expressed Thought of the Divine Mind and by it the whole creation is likewise continually sus-

According to the Scriptures the Word is the beginning and substance, the underlying reality of all things created. This vast and arcane doctrine is just beginning to be apprehended by modern science. In the Logos is to be found the universal principle of life. From out the limitless affluence of the Word of God there flow forth life physical, intellectual, moral and spiritual, in the ascending Order of the Universe.

The Logos which is the living and illuminating Word is the interior life and light of all souls. The Christ promised to his true and faithful disciples his own spiritual influence and presence as the Paraclete. He declares to them that He Himself will come again to them as the Holy Spirit, the Spirit of Truth. He assures them that this Spirit of Truth, which is essentially the Omnipresent Word, shall remain with them alway, and shall teach them all things, that is, shall become henceforth the universal Revealer.

The Christ while on the earth plainly identified Himself with the Eternal Logos. The Logos has ever been the Word of the Thought of God and the arm of His Power.

In the consciousness of St. Paul, the Christ was an ever living presence. This is evident in his Epistle to the Colossians in which he tells us that the mystery hidden from the ages and the generations is this-the Christ in us the hope of glory. It was the ever-living, the ascended Christ, the Omnipresent Word, which was at all times inspiring the life of the great apostle to the Gentiles. It was indeed from the Omnipresent Word or Logos that he received that revelation touching the preaching of the Gospel, which he assures us came not through any conference with flesh and blood.

The hitherto highest manifestation to our world of the Eternal Word is in that principle of spiritual life which is the essence of New Testament Christian-

it not written in your Law, I said, ye are Gods? If he called them Gods unto whom the Word of God cameand the Scriptures cannot be brokensay ye of Him whom the Father sanctified and sent into the world, Thou blasphemest, because I said, I am the Son of God? (John x. 34-37.)

There is a vast difference, however, between the Divinity of Jesus the Christ and that of men. He possessed the Spirit in its fulness and not imperfectly. He Himself claimed that although men may be taught of God, may have learned of the Father, yet that no man hath seen God at any time, save the only Begotten Son who is in the world. What an awful and splendid of slander against him. victory was this!

Jesus the Christ was in such complete spiritual rapport with the Lugos. the Eternal Reason, as to be consciously identified with it. He and the Father were in this way one.

Who delivered us out of the power of darkness and translated us into the kingdom of the Son of His tove; in whom we have our redemption, the for giveness of our sins: who is the Image of the Invisible God, the First-born of all creation; for in Him were all things created in the heavens and upon the earth, things visible and things invisi ble, whether thrones or dominions or principalities or powers; all things have been created through Him and unto Hin; and He is before all things and in Him all things consist. And He is the Head of the body, the church. (Col.

And these are arcane and celestial facts coming to be the conclusions of those men who in our time stand on the heights of scientific culture.

For the Christian Messenger. Home Missions.

DEAR EDITOR,-

At its last meeting, 10th inst., the H. M. Board made "to Kings Co, N. S., Mission field" a grant of "\$150 for cur-In what part of the County is this

mission field? Is there an organized church on the

Who has charge of the mission? Nov. 24, 1884.

[We cannot answer the questions of "W.," but the Secretary of the Board, no doubt, can do so.-En. C. M.]

For the Christian Messenger. The Life Boat.

A ship in distress in the darkness nears the breakers; a life boat, with a helm, comes to the rescue. The Pilot of Naples cries, "jump and be saved." Some trust and are safely landed; others cling to the old craft and are lost. Such seems the condition of our race to-day There is danger, great danger, but the " life boat" has been launched and comes to save. Reader, heed the timely warning; accept the kind invitation and be saved now. Belief and trust make "saving faith" "simply trusting, that is all." This constitutes the " new birth"

"Ask and ye shall Ask in faith, nothing doubting. SEEK and yesHALL Seek diligently and KNOCK and it Knock loudly and SHALL be opened." determinedly till mercy's door is opened.

Delay and the life boat may be beyond your reach, for life is brief and death sure. Come now, for to morrow it may be too late; and if so how sad! sad ! ! will those words sound: "ton late / TOO LATE!"

W. J. G.

New Glasgow had a bad fire on Wednesday last; the Royal hotel, owned by Messrs. Chisolm & Meikie, and occupied by Messrs. Graham & Wescott, was entirely destroyed. The inmates barely escaped with their lives. The building our church! For no less a purpose Jesus the Christ claimed, according and was insured for four thousand. was valued at seven thousand dollars

News of the World.

A movement is being made by the British Government to raise a loan of five millions of pounds to be applied to the payment of the governmental ex. the treaty of commercial reciprocity penses of Egypt and for irrigation. The between the United States and Spain Alexandria indemnities will be covered for Cuba and Porto Rico just concluded by the proposed issue of £5,000 000 is the most complete reciprocity treaty preference stock, with Egyptian security. ever negotiated by our government, The interest upon England's shares in embracing not only the exchange of the Suez canal will be reduced one products, but also special shipping quarter per cent., the Egyptian Govern. privileges for the vessels of the two ment taking the management of Daira nations, abolishing all tonage and conand Domain lands whose revenues will sular fees on vessels and cargoes, be paid into the Bank of England as and making all other fees the same security for the loan, on which England as for the national vessels engaged

papers concerning a case of slander in cial travellers. reforms in the Cuban relation to a Mr. Adams who is engaged customs regulations concerning fines to be married to the daughter of Lord | and the responsibility of vessels for Coleridge. Her brother has sought to errors when fraud has not been proved; bosom of the Father. Jesus the Christ break off the engagement by writing to and it contains besides a stipulation was perfectly sinless. He Himself her very damaging statements against the imposition of new export claimed that He did always the will of the character of Mr. Adams which he God and that He had overcome the denies and for which he brings an action

Bruce came into collision with the steamer Durango in the English channel. The Durango sank and twenty vegetables and some other products, persons were drowned.

Thursday night to des roy with dynamite the residence of Samuel Hussey. It was an exceedingly bold outrage, as the house was under police protection, Hussey was exceedingly unpopular. Hussey is one of the largest land agents

member of the Chamber of Deputies window, door framing &c.; all kinds

It is probable that 15,000 reinforce- motives for railway stock; shipbuilding ments will be sent to China.

persons left Paris during the continu- earths, minerals, and materials for conance of the cholera epidemic. The struction; cattle, sheep, hogs, &c. people are now returning to their houses in great numbers.

The German Reichstag by 180 to 99 adopted a resolution in favor of the payment of its members for their services as legislators. The measure was strongly opposed by Prince Bismark, and the result is considered as a signal defeat for him.

A veritable epidemic of hydrophobia is prevailing in Vienna. Already eighty cases have been reported, eleven of which proved fatal.

The Chamber of Deputies has decided to depute President Coppins and nine members to wait npon King Humhert and the Duke Daosta and express to them the admiration of the chamber. at the heroism displayed by their highnesses during the cholera epidemic in Naples. Signor Depretes, prime minister, has obtained a vote of urgency upnoble crew and practiced master at the on the bill for the sanitary improvement

> At Bombay in India two monster meetings of natives were held on Saturday last attended by 20,000 persons, at which resolutions were adopted to present an address to the Marquis of Ripon, the retiring governor-general of India, and 60,000 rupees (\$30,000) were subscribed on the spot to found an industrial institution as a memorial to the Marquis.

A despatch from Dongola, Egypt, on Saturday says: "The messenger from Gen. Gordon who was reported yesterday to have reached Merawi has arrived here. He brings despatches from Gen. Gordon eight weeks old. After leaving Khartoum the messenger was captured and was detained for some time at Shendy."

Advices from Khartoum state that the Mahdi continues to summon Gen. Gordon to surrender, and that the latter replies by firing into the enemy. message frem Gordon, dated August 28th, says it is imperative to the pros- at the public expense. perity and tranquility of Egypt that she retain possession of the whole course of the Nile.

The election excitement in United States is subsiding. The

South that an attempt will be made to enslave them again. Grover Cleveland the President elect has sought to allay such fears and to give assurances that protection will be given to all alike.

A despatch from Madrid states that guarantees three and a half per cent, in the coasting trade. It also con-There has been much interest in the tains special privileges for commer-

A clause, not in any of our other treaties admits from Cuba and Porto On Friday last the barque Lake Rico free of duty sugar not above No. 16 Dutch standard; molasses, coffee, dye and other woods, cocoa, fruits, tobacco leaf manufactured at a reduction An attempt was made at Tralee on of fifty per cent of the present tariff rates, but the tobacco is to pay internal revenue taxes. These concessions on the part of the United States are in exchange for United States products to at the time of the explosion. Great be admitted to Cuba and Porto Rico excitement prevails in Cork, where free of duty, of which the following is a

All kinds of meat, lard, butter, cheese, fish, grains, rice, meal, flours (wheat Paris has been excited over a case of flour, excepted), vegetables, fruits murder, a Madame Hugues wife of a | (fresh, dried and canned), wood, lumber, shot M. Morin a commission agent at cooperage boxes, sacks for packing all Palais de Justice, because as she says articles, and furniture of ordinary woods; he standered her. She is under arrest all kinds of articles in cast iron, heavy but it is expected she will be acquitted. articles in wrought iron and steel; all The Paris Telegraph says the French | kinds of tools and instruments; all kinds cabinet has obtained certain knowledge of machines for agriculture, the arts, that China intends to continue the war. trades and industries, including locomaterials and almost all products in the It is estimated that fully 100,000 raw and bulk, as cotton, wool, stone, (alive); fertilizers, coal, ice, ale, beer mineral waters, printed books (bound and unbound) on the free lists.

> This is followed by a list of manufactures of the United States at reduced rates, embracing almost all kinds of articles produced in our country. Cotton fabrics are specially favored, also glass, potteryware, leather, harness, saddlery, fine articles of iron, steel, copper, brass and tin plated ware, tobacco leaf for chewing, gutta percha and rubber goods, fine turniture, carriages, wagons, willow ware brooms, &c.; coal, oil, salt, crackers, candles and soap. There is a long list of other things in paragraphs of the schedule of United States articles to the number of nearly two hundred, covering several hundred goods.

This we presume is subject to a decision of Congress. If carried into full effect it will have much to do with the trade between the West Indies and Canada.

The second session of the 48th Congress was begun at Washington on Monday last. Buth houses will probably adjourn immediately after the reading of the President's message. A great number of appropriation bills are in readiness.

William Merritt, or "Mexican Jack." a so-called clairvoyant, has created some excitement in S. Thomas, Out, by his alleged predictions of accidents on the Canada Southern railroad. The company put a detective at work to make a case against Merritt. He was arrested for witchcratt. He was given three days to leave the town or serve three months in jail.

A large Council of Roman Catholic Bishops has been convened at Baltimore. What will come of it? One thing is certain, a greater demand will be made for the education of Roman Catholic children by Roman Catholic teachers, all the better it it be done

A STATUE has been unveiled a Toronto to the late George Brown A suitable expression of esteem for Democratic victory has awakened this great man was given from both fears among the colored people in the sides of politics on the occasion.