Saint John, N. B., April 17, 1936

## THE MARITIME BROADCASTER

THREE

# **Federal Affairs Ministry** Needed At Present Time

## Provincial Rights Must Be Maintained Under the Constitution.

The setting up of a department of federal relations by the New Brunswick Legislature met with some opposition in the House when the bill was being considered. Opposition members voiced criticism but the Government supporters pointed out that this was a measure promised to the people and it was necessary that the Province's relations with the Dominion should be in the hands of a minister, versed in these matters.

While some few people in New Brunswick from lack of knowledge may be opposed to such a department, those who have studied federal affairs will realize that the Provinces must ever be on guard to protect their interests in the Confederation. It has been said that the Premier of the Province should look after this business, it has been found that the Premier is required in the the Premier is required in the Province practically all the time and he would not be in a position to put aside his other duties in order to present the case of the Province in Ottawa. So it has ister will handle matters of municipal relations and also education.

Many of the present day Possibilities Needed in problems of New Brunswick New Brunswick. have been caused by lack of attention to the Confederation agreement. Had there been a The fair wage officer, whose apminister of federal relations pointment is being provided for during the last 67 years, the in a bill introduced in the New terms of the contract would Brunswick Legislature, might well have been better known and so combine with his other duties the many of them would not have investigation of prospects for new been ignored. The New Brunsindustries. wick Government was put in The bill provides for machinpower to see that the Province ery to investigate wages, hours gets a square deal in its relation and conditions prevailing in with the other Provinces and any trade and to establish fair the Government at Ottawa. wages. It was presented to the The minister of federal affairs House by the Attorney-General, will be in a position to watch Hon. J. B. McNair, on behalf closely all federal legislation of Hon. W. F. Roberts, Minister and when necessary make representations which will see to of Health and Labor. the protection of the provincial The fair wage officer is to be rights. appointed by the governor-in-If the Dominion of Canada is council and will be under the dieventually to became a nation, rection of the Minister of Health the different units must be well and Labor. He will have authority versed in the terms of the con- to hear complaints and to conduct such investigations as he (Continued on Page 15, Col. 5)



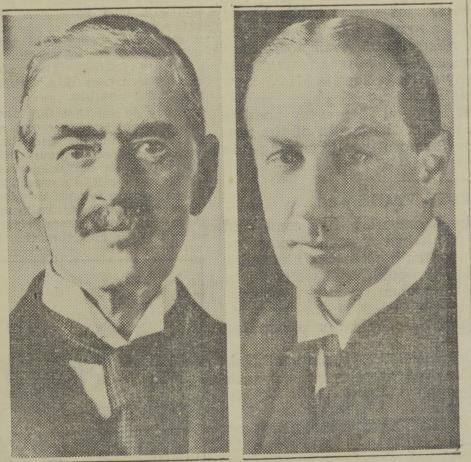
Former President CALLES of Mexico, who has been forced into exile by the Leftist Government. Calles, whose eleven-year rule of turbulent Mexican politics once won him the title of "strong man" was placed aboard a Texas-bound aeroplane with three of his followers.

been decided that a minister of federal relations will be needed. It is intended also that this min-

Investigation of Industrial



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For several days rumors have been emanating from the British capital to the effect that PREMIER STANLEY BALDWIN (right) would be forced to resign owing to acute deafness. The same rumor intimated that NEV-ILLE CHAMBERLAIN, Chancellor of the Exchequer (left), would take over the reins of office. It has now been definitely announced that Mr. Bald-win will not be resigning the Premiership.

may deem necessary for the purpose of ascertaining the wages. hours or conditions prevailing in any trade and the fairness and adequacy thereof.

The fair wage officer will be in close touch with industry in all parts of the Province and it might be well to extend his powers so that he could investigate possibilities of establishing new industries. If his powers were so extended he would be of inestimable value to the investing public for his reports could be taken as authentic and he could be given power to make the investigathe feasibility of any proposed industry. Had New Brunswick had such an investigator in the past the people would have saved a lot of money, which could have gone into worthwhile industries, which would have benefitted the whole province, and would not have been lost in wild-cat schemes.

An officer with such powers NEARLY KILLED FOR FIFTY would soon be in touch with the CENTS

different parts of the Province, London.-A 70-year-old Poplar would know their potential nat- shopkeeper, Samual Newton, was ural resources and would be in a nearly beaten to death by two position to provide the Govern- youthful thugs, who beat him on ment with an industrial program, the head with a piece of lead pipe which would be of inestimable and stole two shillings (50 cents) tions that would tend to prove value in building up the Province. in pennies.

### Conditions.

Investigation and control of trade practices in New Brunswick are to be vested in the New Brunswick Board of Public Utilities, when the bill now before the Legislature becomes law. The bill provides that the board shall have power to investigate the commercial practices and marketing conditions in any trade or industry and if in its opinion any such practices are unfair or unreasonable or any such conditions are resulting in a wasteful and demoralizing competition, the board shall have power, with the approval of the governor-in-council to prohibit such practices and to prescribe such markeing conditions as it deems to be in the interest of such trade or industry and the general public.

The chairman of the board is to be a full time official and will be the guiding figure in the organization. The members of the board are to be appointed at the will and pleasure of the governorin-council.

For a long time it has been felt that there should be government control over business as a protection to the public. The move of the Legislature in this direction is in conformity with what is being done in other parts of the Dominion and follows along the lines of some of the Dominion legislation.