NEWS ITEMS.

Four hundred women enter the Univer sity of London this fall.

It costs \$43,200 yearly to run the Fire-Department of the City of Toronto. Press telegrams from India have been duced from 4s. 6d. to 1s. a word.

The receipts at the Paris Exposition we e 12.653,746 francs and the attendance 16,0.2,-

It is stated that Count Schonvaloff returns still suffering severely at Halifax from Cy as Ambassador to the Court of St. James's prus fever, and the 42nd has a heavy list of permanently.

A Berlin despatch reports that measures have been taken to increase the Russian army in time of war by 632 battalions. Hop. Mr. Wilmot, whilst attending the in the Ashantee war, and had acquired a sus-

reception at the Ottawa railway depot, was ceptibility to malarious fever which it will relieved of \$60, by a pick pocket. John Pevonk, a half-breed living in Arkansas, being refused a chew of tobacco at a

house murdered its five ignates. During the year ending 30th November "notoriously hostile" feeling of the Duke of last, 81,225 immigrants arrived at New York, Cambridge towards the Medical Department, against 66,111 the previous year.

A Springfield beggar woman accustomed descend to take counsel with the responsible to go a daily round for broken meats, etc. turns out to be keeping a flourishing board-

of the men of any corps for special service. It is now estimated that not over \$100,-000,000 of the bonds of the United States are held abroad, against \$900,000,000 in

Fourteen thousand telephones are already in operation in the United States, and the contractors are getting orders for them at the rate of 1,000 a month.

One of the articles shipped from India China is salted rats, which are, as is well known, highly appreciated in China as an The first shipment of horses from America

for the use of the French army has arrived are much pleased with the animals. "We ought to be at war with Russia not only at the present but nine months ago,

says Captain Burnaby, author of the " Ride to Khiva," who is now running for Parlia-Passanante, when arrested at Palermo ten years ago for posting up revolutionary pla-

cards, told the police that he was learning French with the view of going to Paris to shoot Napoleon 111. In the London Divorce Court, Majorald has obtained a decree of divorce against his wife, on account of her adultry with the wheel which may make him richer than all

On the 28th inst., a poll will be held in Prince Co., Prince Edward Island, to determine whether or not the Canada Temperance Act shall be put in force in that

A marriage took place in Cavan, Ireland, on October 31st, in which the united ages of the happy couple reached the round number of 150-the groom being 70 years of age, and the blooming object of ms affections 80.

Baroness Mary Itulak Artymowska, 25 years of age, and moving in the best Russian society, says the Paris Letafetta, has jus. been banished to Siberia for lorgery, fraud and bribery, leaving debis to the amount of 2,000,000 roubles.

crowded in London, 1s, says the Enquirer, now comparatively deserted, the repeated predictions of the approaching end of the world not having established the doctors credibility as a prophet. An American lady recently bought the costliests braid or "switca" of hair that was

Dr. Cumming's Church, once the most

ever made in Paris. It was composed or hair a yard and a quarter in length, snow white, and exceedingly soft and grossy. Its price was \$500. Russia is accumulating vast quantities of medical flores in Bulgaria-more indeed,

than the army of occupation could ever re-

quire for pacific purposes. Among the item.

sent about the 9.n inst. from Odessa, Was a

consignment of one thousand pounds weight of quinine. The National Fund for the relief of the City of Glasgow Bank suareholders now amounts to close on a quarter of a million sterling. Of this sum £145,000 has been raised in Glasgow, about £60,000 in Edinburgh, £12,000 in Paisley, and nearly £8,000

Mr. Peter A. Tighe, of Memphis, died of yellow fever, and so did the doctor who attended him, the undertaker who laid him out, and the clergyman who officiated at his funeral, so an insurance company which required their certificate has refused to pay

over the sum for which his life was insured. Lieutenant-Colonel John Brett, one of the few English officers who rose from the ranks. has just died. He got his commission as ensign after the battle of the Alma in 1854. and when in 1873 he was retired with tuli pay wore the Caffre medal, the Crimean medal with three clasps, the Turkish medal

and the Cross of the Legion of Honor. Of 594.000 Muscovite soldiers who, during the recent struggle, poured through Rou-mania into Turkey, 58,000 were sent back by rail wounded and 62,150 ill, 31,000 sick went home to Odessa by sea, 29,000 are still in hospital, 31,000 laid their bones in Roumania. and 99,000 perished in Bulgaria. Under such circumstances one can scarcely wonder is an invention of a young man in this city, a at the advocacy of peace at any price.

London Court Journal :- "What will be thought of the United States shipping plum pudding to England, potatoes to Ireland, oatmeal to Scotland, toys to Nuremburg and lager beer to Germany? Yet such are the unlike a gun in shape, and is about the same facts, and they are no more astonishing than length. It is kept in position with the foot the now thrice-told tale of the regular and and knee, and the nail to be driven is pla profitable sale of American cotton in Man- (point down) in an aperture at the top of chester and American cutlery and hardware the concern. It slides down to the bottom. in Birmingham."

produce very serious results in the northern districts. Nearly half the mills around Ashton-under-Lyne are stopped or running short time, and many people are destiture. Matters are even worse in the black country At Wolverhampton and other centres of industry many hundreds of people are actually starving, owing to the extremes stagnation in the coal and iron industries.

A Long Train .- On the Northern Central Railroad of Pennsylvania, lately, engine No. 4 drew from Clarke's Ferry to Sunbury, a distance of thirty-one miles, a train consisting of 183 empty freight cars, one loaded eightwheeler, two cabooses and a dead engine. It was up-grade work, but the trip was made live and ten years; in the next five years at the rate of ten miles an hour. The train the mortality is lower than at any period was 6,200 feet long, or 920 feet more than a in the next five years an increase, especially mile, and, it is claimed, was the longest ever among women-the influence of dangerous drawn by a single engine.

rate. Eight times as many men as women Lieut. Fitzgerald, slain in the rush on Ali die violent deaths. This is perceptible for Musiid, is not the first of his race who has twenty years. Consumption is prevalent, perished in the blood-stained defiles of ind accounts for one-half of the deaths from Afghanistan. His grandfather, Major wenty to forty-five. From thirty-five the Swayne, was killed in the retreat from Cabul; wear and tear of the system are seen. At his great-uncle, Capt. Swavne, fell in the forty-five the million is lessoned to four hun-Kbyber pass; his father, Major Fitzgerald, dred and twenty-one thousand one hundred of sugar refineries in the country. died of Cholera in India; and his uncle by and fifteen—the death rate increasing rapid—

The people of Canada are no marriage, Dr. Marshall; lost his life in saving ly. About one-sixth of the million is left at the sick from an hospital burned by the seventy-five at eighty-five only thirty-eight mutineers. thousand five hundred and sixty-five are

the Tipperary Bank was recently resumed be- men surviving are about equal in number, has been in progress for thirty years, and it was stated that one witness was under examination for four and a half years, and that one counsel's speech lasted nine months. A Austria, and Italy are destined for a terrible conversation took place between the Lord baptism of blood. Indeed, three countries Chancellor and Mr. Sergeant Sherloch, and only are expected from the universal ruin the case was again adjourned.

ern waters an exciting incident occurred one munism on the streets of Paris seven years it on the topics of sugars and syrups: night under the following circumstances. ago. The United States will escape on acto the occasion. Observing that one of the however, multiply in the United States, and neighborhood of New York and put your meaning bower anchors was directly over the torpedo during the recent hard times threats of disboat, with admirable presence of mind he let turbances were made in many of the large know what I am talking about, and I know awoke well the next morning. go. The result can be easily imagined. The cities. It is gratifying, therefore, to be asanchor weighed some five and fairly sured that the American workingman will to me week after week, offering me this and shall not hesitate to recommend it to all hats to each other. The cause fell on to the boat, which with its rew went rest as contented with his two dollars a day that adulteration and saying, "Others use it, who need such a medicine.—Tehucana Gambetta's exclamation, "That is a ne down fully forty fathoms deep.

THE 101ST REGIMENT.—The Lancet

orings a serious charge against the authori-

ties who were responsible for selecting the

Black Watch and the 101st Regiment for

duty in Cyprus. Both these regiments, as

is well known, have suffered heavily from

malarious fever in Cyprus, and the Lancet

Europe promises to distance America i

rom blocks of marble to tins of meat, and in

alue from one to one hundred thousand

francs. As many of the lots may prove white

lephants on the hands of the winners, ar

has been regularly denounced; nevertheless.

he labor of a life time.

even the plodding French peasant has bought

Professor Fuller, electrician, of Washing-

on, is of opinion that the time has come

when the gas companys should contemplate

there is no reason, he thinks, why they

offer rewards, say of \$50,000, \$20,000, and

should be in a panic. There is a great future

before tu-m if they know how to meet it

\$15,000, for the first, second, and third bes

aventious in gas stoves, in which all th

products of combustion are carried off by the

almney, and the best adapted to all the use

of the modern house from the parlor to the

atchen. Then let the builders offer similar

ouses adapted to the economical use of gas

uel, and the thousands and thousands of

American inventors, with their heads brim-

ning full of brain, only waiting for proper

aducements, will soon furnish all that is re-

jurred in this direction. Then we shall see

new era in domestic industry." The Pro-

essor admits that this will be a crushing

now to the anthracite coal men, but in view

of their odious tacues in combining for the

ourpose of making an artificial scarcity, the

re actually a worse-liked class than gas me

Considerable danger is apprehended from

e influx of German socialists to the United

cates, many of whom are daily arriving at

New York and other ports. This immigra-

ion will probably result in a protest being

orwarded to the German Government tha

ue deportation of German socialists, as of all

ther persons hostile to civilization and law

an unfriendly act. While Bismarck has

against this class of German subjects, he has.

condition of the labouring classes. At the

resent time he is advocating the creation of

vorking-men's cities on the plan of Mulhous

n Alsace. The mode of living prevailing

here is superior to that of most European

labouring men. The large buildings contain

cheap apartments on the French flat principle.

A general system of warming and lighting is

reading-rooms, and baths are also provided at

minimum prices. To the general fund, which

Bismarck is raising for the adoption of this

system in other cities, the national subscrip-

affection after the last attack on his life, will

A NAIL GUN .- The New Zealand Tim

says: "One of the most simple, and at the

view at the Wellington Industrial Exhibition

Mr. F. Falkner. It is called a 'nail gun' and

is used for nailing down flooring boards.

hand nailing could do. The apparatus is not

believe that Mr. Falkner is now improving

How WE DIE .- A statistician in England

in studying a generation of a million of peo-

gle from the birth to death, finds that one-

years; less than one-twenty-eighth between

occupations begins to be seen in the death

According to American socialists, Germany

tion of two and a half millions, presented

be added

general use.

been the means of enacting stringent law

ewards or prizes for the best models

exchange agency for prizes is proposed.

windle, and Brussels the biggest

concends that their hability to attacks of Business Depression. fever ought to have been perfectly well known to the General Staff; and that being The news from England regarding the so, they should never have been sent to Cyorus without inquiry as to its suitableness from a sanitary point of view. The 101st is be of a gloomy character. The failure the Glasgow bank gave a great shock confidence which has been further shaken by men ineffective from sickness. The Lancet the recent suspension of the Caledonian states that neither the principal medical officer at Malta nor the Director General at bank, and of a bank in the West of Enome was consulted. These officers knew gland. Earl Beaconsfield, on the opening of that the 42nd had suffered heavily from fever Parliament, in his speech in the debate or the address, spoke confidently, that the take years to shake off The 101st was ex- worst had been reached, and that matters posed to the same risks from its service in would begin to improve, and drew a happy India; and no one acquainted with their conaugury from the admitted improvement of dition would have sent either of the regibusiness in the Unitid States which would ments to Cyprus. The Lancet speaks of the react upon England. But facts do not seem to bear out his hopeful statements.

and suggests that in future he should con-The manufactured iron trade in Scotland and in Lancashire and York is reported as medical authorities on questions regarding being increasingly depressed, and what the lives, the health, and the general fitness true of iron is true of cotton, and other industries. The English farmers, are at present, in a peculiarly depressed state of mind; trade between Canada and the ig sensations. Glasgow can claim the dis some of them are throwing up their farms in nction of having had the biggest bank dead meat, and wheat, and cheese, and swindler, while Paris has scored the biggest ning in exhibitions and in balloons, and is apples from the United States especially, is now engaged in the biggest lottery the world telling against them. They are crying out has known. It is managed by the Governagaianst free trade which is like a jug with the ment, and the prizes consist of articles purhandle all on one side, and are asking for prochased at the Exhibition. Commencing with one million tickets at a franc each, the tection. The present hard times are making ambling fever increased with such rapidity converts to what was once thought to be an over the whole body politic that a single entirely exploded principle. 'If the United icket of the twelfth million cannot be purchased at the price of issue. The export | States and other foreign countries who freely at Havre. The French military inspectors trade has been enormous, and in England the import their products, bar by protective ickets command a premium of 100 per cent. tariffs our manufactures from entering their markets, let England impose a retaliatory ubscribers to this gigantic raffle is nine and tariff,' is now the argument of some. half millions of francs. The prizes range

Times are, indeed, so bad in England, that some fear that the depression will be permanent, and that she has entered upon her decline. But the first glimpse of sunshine course, the gambling spirit of the French will dissipate the hypochondriac vapors bepeople, manifested by the rapidity with fogging the brains of such gloomy thinkers. The condition of trade in England is now depressed beyond a doubt, but it is true, that a chance, and hopes for a lucky turn of the within the last ten years the volume of her commerce, her staple industries, and her pared to what they were in the preceding lecade. In short, however, dull and de pressed business matters may be, England i as a certainty the substitution of the electric only suffering from a temporary prostration : agnt for gas in household illumination. though to those who under go and go under it, it is as bad as if it were to be permanent. Coming nearer home, the universal com-Let them,' he says, "at once combine and plaint is that business was never more de pressed than it is at present. The prediction hat the winter would likely be a hard one commercially, may unhappily turn out to be oo true. The certain signs of hard timesshuttered windows, and the suspension of well-known business firms, are to be seen. of have been seen, in our midst, but, in such cases it is to be hoped, that the difficulties are only temporary.

## Sugar Frauds.

"You rogue" said old Sir John Falstaff he drawer, "there is lime in this sack too. Sir John had been moralising on the unreliability of men in general, and had called for possit of sherris sack to cheer up his melancholy, and finding that his favorite tipple and been adulterated, vented his discontent against the human race. Adulteration i certainly a very ancient practice. It would seem as if nothing that is manufactured to represented to be. Look at the sugars as they come from the refineries, so pure and white and tempting in appearance, yet ten to one, they owe their fine color to the muriate the same time, sought to improve the oftin, or some other villianous adulterating compound, such as sulphuric acid or the bisulphate of lime, and a great part of their bulk to starch or flour.

Startling revelations have lately been made

in the United States, of enormous frauds committed by some of the large sugar retinery firms. It is a question which in one ntroduced, and there are large kitchens where the inmates can either buy cooked food or aspect at least, is of as much interest to the take their provisions to be cooked. Libraries people of Canada as of the United States. The sugar frauds as they are called, have two asperts, one as they affect the revenue of the United States, the other as they affect his narriative powers, his ability to say sharp to the health of all, who, either in Canada or things pleasantly, that he could, were he to the United States use the adulterated refined give himself full swing, write a most racy the Emperor William as a testimonial of abled to defraud the revenue of millions of written, it would be found that he had given lollars annually, by false and lower classifi- himself a few sly digs. same time most ingenious implement on cation of sugars entered by them and secondly, they have been enabled to obtain drawbacks We have seen the implement in use, and as grade, and of glucose, starch, or flour of work and insures greater cleanliness than and then the operator draws up a rod, and could do the work of half a dozen men. We honesty being so deeply engrained in the impartial and fairly succeeds. nature of so many of the inhabitants of that upon his invention, and is making a 'nail gun' which will be self-feeding. We have country, it is difficult to see how such frauds School Law questions is open to objection no doubt that when the implement comes to be generally known it will be brought into

fourth of them die before they reach five moment against their selfish interests. form specific duty of 2 cents per pound upon publishers. all grades of imported sugars up to a certain standard, (No. 16 D. S.) and to establish a

that is at hand. France is to be spared be- Booth, of the well-known firm of Booth & plausible claims. While the Duke of Edinburgh was in East- cause she settled forever the question of Com- Edgar, sugar refiners, gave testimony before

cern and that concern. They are all using it in large quantities." My position as a refiner has been such that I have been engaged to know just about what was going on in regard to this glucose business, and I think we shall all hear more about it by and by Then as to fraud, there is not a man in this room who knows anything about this busines who does not know that frauds are committed. A man came into our office the other day and said, speaking about these frauds, "It is not good to do this but 'they all do it.' I understand there is a regular tariff over there in Brooklyn under which the thing is done, and I am told that there is evidence of it."

After such a statement made under oath by a respectable member of the trade there is no room for doubting that many of the American refineries adulterate their sugars. A large proportion of the refined sugars and he syrups used in Canada is imported from

It is too bad that the health of the people should be imperilled by using constantly, a mixture, of the lowest grade sugar, doctored with a mixture of tin, to give it a fine color, and of glucose or starch, under the deusion that it is the finest refined sugar. imposition of protective duties on sugars coming from the United States, for direct under strict government supervision They are also an argument in favor of the beet root sugar factories. Better, the coarsest, raw, or honest beet sugar, than the superfine refined of many New York refiners.

Canada under the Administration of

the Earl of Dufferin. Mr. George Stewart's, Jr.'s book-" Canada Dufferin," is certainly a most seasonable publication. Scarcely had the most popular of all Governors General left the Dominion, which he loved and ruled so well, when this record of his mellifluons eloquence appeared. Without detracting in the least from the merits of the historical labors of the author. the book, that the Earl's speeches are its principal attraction-they are the "raison excellent of their kind, not the atterances of a statesman struggling with a great subject, but the pleasant deliverances of a ruler of an optimist turn of mind, whose position requires of him to be mainly passive in relation to events, and whose aim it is make the situation in which he finds himself as pleasant as possible to everybody. Bu Earl Dufferin, easy and good natured as he appeared to be, though he in one of his speeches, humorously compaired himself as Governor General to the numble functionar who superintends the working of some complicated mass of steam driven machinery, had a very high idea of his position, and could be determined enough when occasion called on him to show his sterner qualities. number of the speeches he made were mere complimentary affairs, but several are admirable examples, of felictous and true thought and poetic expression warmed by a fin nearted geniality. No one can read the Earl Dufferin greater efforts, such as, the speech he delivered in Belfast previous to leaving Ireland, and the one he made at the dinner given him by the Canada Club, in London, and ethers, without feeling that h was a true friend of Canada, that he had great admiration for the grand features of the country, an unbounded confidence in the be worn, eaten or drank, is exactly what it is energy and capacity of the people to the work out a great destiny, and in their deep love and unswerying allegiance to the throne. H certainly did take a roseate a view of affairs perhaps he could not keep doing so, standing as he did in broad sunshine, some of hi

is bound in honor to think and speak well of their late Governor General, Earl Dufferin was an admirable writer state papers, as his dispatches to the Colonial Secretary in the times of the Pacific Scandal and the Northwest troubles testify. W have no doubt, viewing his varied gifts, his poetic vein, his humor, his clear observation. agars. By collusion with Custom House history of Canada, during the years of his adofficials, sugar refiners have first, been en- ministration, and we do believe, if it was

statements would not stand analytic criticism

but the intention was always good, and the

effect always pleasing, Every good Canadian

Mr. Stewart's book contains nearly 700 pages. A great part of his space is devoted in excess or exports of refined sugars by the to the Earl's speeches, and to describing the ise of poisonous adulterations to raise the events that led up to them and to the surroundings of the occasions on which they far as we are able to judge it is quicker in its trifling value comparatively to reduce the delivered, to pourtraying the journeyings of 17th, inst. volume of pure sugar in the refined article. Lord and Lady Dufferin to distant parts of The discrepancy between the amounts of the Dominion, and the popular demonstrations duties on sugars that were collected, and the made in their honor. There are several nounts which, under the tariff ought to chapters of historical naritives, which give have been collected in 1876 and 1877 reached full and interesting accounts of the Pacific with Great Britain, will soon see his country \$12,898,259. "The pensive public," the Scandal and the Northwest troubles, which overrun by Turcomans. These warlike The depression of trade is beginning to by one downward stroke of this the nail is patient people of the United States have had are made all the more valuable by copious cleanly driven into the boards beneath. A to endure much flagitious fleecing from the extracts from documents bearing on these practiced hand, by this simple contrivance, hands of rascally "rings." The vice of dis- questions. The author endeavours to be effectually prevent an advance of the Rus-

His treatment of the New Brunswick can be prevented, when such evil citizens though, and his language in some places, is see that an advantage can be taken of their very like what a heated partisan would use. much loved country by robbing its revenue The author must have written currente calamo and even by imperilling the lives of the in some haste, for there are one or two people, they do not hesitate to make a good sentences or paragraphs, which we think he thing for themselves. The honor credit and would on calm consideration omit or remodel. wellbeing of the nation do not weigh for a But altogether in matter and form, Canada under the administration of the Earl Dufferin The remedy proposed to put a atop to the is a fine specimen of bookmaking, creditable frauds upon the revenue, is to place a uni- alike to the writer, the printers and the

uniform specific draw back, based on duty, as much difficulty in obtaining claimants for Milwaukee has expressed the opinion that no paid regardless of grade and of cargo identity, the balance of the money paid by Great ipon all refined sugar exported from the Britain under the Geneva award as did United States, which are the actual product Diogenes in finding an honest man. A bill has been framed to devise measures for a trade mark is neither a writing nor a discov-The people of Canada are not, probably further division of the spoils, and it will come ery within the meaning and intent of the much interested in the sugar frauds, as they up before Congress. This bill provides that affect the United States revenue; but they all persons and corporations claiming a share A Speech Nine Months Long.—The left, and at one hundred and are certainly interested in the villianous of the award shall sue for the same in the ering Congress to regulate commerce among litigation in connection with the failure of two are left. At fifty-three, men and wo- adulterations practiced by some of the large Court of Claime at any time within one year the several States does not give it authority sugar refineries of the United States. An from the passage of the statue. With comfore the Irish Lord Chancellor. This case and from fifty-five onward the women exceed investigation was held in New York, last mendable generosity, the Government the opinion held by the Crouit Court. The September, 16th and 17th, by a ways and promises to allow interest on the claims after question, which covers the debateable ground means committee, of which Mr. Fernando proof is admitted. Nine million dollars of Wood was chairman, into the alledged sugar British money still remain in the Treasury frauds, which Mr. T. A. Haremeyer, a noted awaiting distribution, American ingenuity refiner, declared "were all bosh." Mr. will have departed if there is any lack of tou seems to have been a wretched bit of

as does the French peasant on his forty sous. I sell carload after carload of it to this con- (Texas) Presbyterian.

Fashion.

It is reported in the papers that the A robbery was last Wednesday discovered Princess Louise when she walks abroad, and to have taken place in the office of Messrs. oes shopping carries a cane. Young ladies Turnbull & Co., over which hangs a mystery Ottawa have already been seen supporting Some individual or individuals entered the heir tottering steps with a piece of malacca. Fashion is a plague, and its infection spreads light, in the hours of business, or during the fast and far, and the all loyal young ladies interval between business hours, and passing throughout the Dominion may soon follow through the flour supply room and the the royal example. "See what a deformed clerks' room into the private office, and from thief fashion is," says one of Shakespear's the vault opening from it, took a box concharacters, and what a tyrant as well. No taining New Brunswick, Maritime and Peocostume to wear, or habit to follow, is too ple's Bank stock, and New Brunswick Railpreposterous for Fashion to dictate to her way, and Springhill Coal, and Joggins votaries. Not that there is anything either mining bonds to the value of \$100,000. The preposterous or ugly in ladies carrying a cane. robbery was not discovered until after four They might as well carry a cane as a parasol in of Wednesday afternoon. Mr. A. F. Ranwinter weather. And after all, it is but the dolph, who, it appears deposited money in revival of an old custom, for there is nothing the vault on Wednesday morning, is almost members of the Orange body in this city have new under the sun. In olden days, ladies, positive that the box was not in its place made arrangements for the delivery of a especially ladies of the Manor, and "ladies then. As it is said, that the box had not course of lectures during the winter season, bountiful" were wont when they walked been opened by the Messrs. Turnbull since and a competent committee has been appointabroad to carry a cane, but then it was a the 29th ult., the robbery might have taken ed to see that they are properly carried out. cane, as was a cane, tall as themselves, and place any time between that date and the The first lecture of the course will be delivergold headed, as imposing as the troucheon of morning when Mr. Randolph noticed that it ed on Thursday evening next in the Orange powerful piece of ordnance which had a beadle, and not unlike the staff that the was not in its place in the vault. The ab- Hall, by the Rev. W. W. Brewer, subject tall and gorgerously by dressed and powdered straction of the box will not involve Messrs. "The landmarks of our fathers and modern flunky, who hangs behind his mistress Turnbull in any loss -as it is impossible that thought." The Rev. Mr. Reud, M. Sproul, carriage as it dashes down Picadilly, bears. the robber or robbers, who elude discovery- W. Wilson, Esqs., E. Willis, M. P. P., and Now that some young ladies sport unadorned can negotiate them with any advantage to Rev. G. M. Campbell, are among the lecround hats, and ulsters, a short cane will themselves. But for this robbery, who turers named who will follow in the course. give the finishing touch, to a rather mascu- would have supposed that the Messrs. Turn- The lectures will be of a high order and will line looking costume. But we may be told bull were so very warm men. Instead of suit the taste of all who prefer solid to frivo- The heaviest projectile launched by the 35.5that, it is no editor's business to meddle with being objects of sympathy they will rather lous entertainment. ladie's fashions, very true, and we have only be envied by many a business man who, in mentioned the latest fashion in order to turn these hard times, has all his available a paragraph. means sunk in ventures.

A correspondent, Mr. Martin Butler writing from Grand Lake, Me., says "that winter with its cold cutting blasts has come, the lakes have commenced to freeze, but no snow has fallen yet. Messrs. Shaw Brothers, the the like again. Here we are almost in Tanners, have nearly finished the construction of new large hide house, it is covered vet upon us. The river though filled with with sheet iron and made fireproof. Last ice, is still flowing. During the week, gentle Sunday, as a man named Charles McPheters frost, with bright skies during the day, with of Alexander, was chopping wood, he cut brilliant moonlight at night, was succeeded three of his toes off with the axe. A henious by raw gloom and a snow fall, which was outrage was committed on the person of a followed by a heavy rain storm on Wednesturned home and heard of the brutality, he the frost might give way again. It is to be first-class concert. Mr. H. Williamson, leader d'etre" of the book in fact. They are started in pursuit, armed with a loaded gun, hoped that there will be a plentiful fall of of the Band, will give one or two solos on the tion have no reason to envy the position of speeches of a peculiar order, and super- and overtook the villains. They begged so snow soon, for the sake of the Christmas piteously that he would do them no violence. that instead of taking vengence on the spot he apprehended them, and took them before Justice Druose, who committed them to gaol, in Machias, where they are now lying await- Amateur Minstrel Club who gave last year ing their trial, which will come off at January term of the court."

RETURNED FROM ABROAD.-Mr. William Temperance Hall on Wednesday evening. Lemont, of Messrs. Lemont & Sons, who left Fredericton for Europe in June, has returned nome and received a warm welcome from his friends. In the interest of his business, and with the interest of a traveller, he has visited London, Edinburgh, Paris, and Berlin, and nany places of historical and industrial note in Germany. He has seen Dresden, where they manufacture the famous china, and then in Prague where they blow the celebrated Bohemian glass, and passed through cities and towns whose name, recall the memory of Luther and the Reformation. We have, Tuesday and Wednesday of next week. The no doubt, that the variety store will soon be filled with a quantity of rare and beautiful Thursday, beginning at 9 A. M., and the articles, selected by Mr. Lemont in the course authorities cordially invite all who are interof his business tour.

Social Gathering.—The weather may be disagreeable and uncertain; business may be dull, and the prospects gloomy; but the spirits of youth rise above all discouraging circumstances. A social gathering assembled last Thursday evening in the Temperance Hall; there were about thirty couples on the door who enjoyed the various dances to the excellent music of Bryson's Band. The social gathering was the first of a series of six that have been arranged to come off. The second will be held on Thursday evening, January 2nd, and coming as it will in the midst of the Christmas-New Year's festivities, it will of course be well attended.

"GRAHAM" L. O. L. No. 20 .- At the gular meeting of "Graham" L. O. L. No 20, held in Orange Hall, Queen St., Fredericton, Friday, Dec. 6th, the following officers | Christmas holidays, was in Fredericton for

were duly installed :--William Wilson, W. M. (R. E.) Archie W. Fleming, D. M. (R. E.) Wm. Rosborough, Chap.; Wm. D. Smith, Séc.; Wm. ipsett, Trea.; Wm. Grieves, D. of C. Hewlett Carman, Foreman of Com.; Fred J. McCausland, 2nd Com.; John Dougherty, 3rd Com.; Wm. H, Anderson, 4th Com.; Henry Pollock, 5th Com.; Charles Leese, Tyler.

Mr. Leverett Estabrooks, has been appointed a delegate to represent the York County Division Grange, at the meeting of the Dominion Grange of Patrons of Husbandry, which takes place in Toronto on the

horsemen frequently commit raids in Persia. and even threaten the integrity of that king-dom. According to M. Vambery, they will sians to Mery, which the northern Power seeks to secure for strategetic and political purposes. The advance of the Russians to Khiva is treated as a promenade among comparatively peaceful tribes; and this high authority, who has travelled extensively in their task. Another batch of refugees the region of which he speaks, shows that the conquest of 100,000 Turcoman and Tekke cavalry must be accomplished by the Czar's troops before they can advance further in the direction of India. When England has secured command of the passes through Afghanistan our Indian Empire will be impreg-

Since the trade mark law was enacted by the United States Congress in 1870, about ten thousand trade marks have been issued. It now appears very doubtful whether such The United States Government experiences a law is in operation. The Circuit Court at constitutional warrant can be found for a United States trade mark law. The ground taken is that the maker of a trade mark is neither an author nor an inventor, and a constitutional clause empowering Congress to pass patent and copyright laws. Another objection taken is that the provision empowto enact a measure of this kind. Judge Harlan, of the Supreme Court, concurred in of State rights, will be brought before the highest courts for settlement.

thinly covered with earth. The duel between Gambetta and De Four comedy. The combatants were so far apart that inasmuch as the weather was foggy and that prayer is as efficacious in the nine- suffering from a diseased condition of tho they could scarcely have seen each other, and teenth century as at any other period of the circulating fluid. The unsightly blotches, We were exposed last week to a pitiless there are grounds for the suspicion that the world's existence, if we are to believe the pustules and pimples that disfigure the face might under the following circumstations, and result of the suspicion that the world's existence, if we are to believe the pustules and pimples that dislighter the face.

The officer of the watch on board one of the count of the entire freedom accorded to every and result of the affair of honeur was pre-ar
American papers, have both been proved in and neck, as well as other portions of the The omcer of the watch on board one of the Turkish men-of-war was surprised by hearing a splash under the bows, and on going to the forcastle, to his dismay, he beheld the forcastle, to his dismay, he had been bedrided to every the forcastle, to his dismay, he had been bedrided to every the forcastle, the forcastle forcastle, the forcastle forc the forcastle, to his dismay, he beheld the crew of a Russian torpedo boat in the act of fastening one of those infernal machines to his vessel. It was a critical moment. Nevertheless, the Turkish officer was equal to the occasion. Observing that one of the shelter, for at thirty-five paces the deviation of balls presents the greatest risk." When it on the patient's forehead. This done, constitutional vigor, mental activity, and light-like a new woman, as lept soundly the part of bearing to faith, kneft in player in oil and placed of healthfulness that is manifested in increased of healthfulness that is manifested in increased.

In this city, on the 13th inst, of Consumption of healthfulness that is manifested in increased of healthfulness that is manifested in increased. In this city, on the 13th inst, of Consumption of healthfulness that is manifested in increased. In this city, on the 13th inst, of Consumption of healthfulness that is manifested in increased. In this city, on the 13th inst, of Consumption of healthfulness that is manifested in increased. In th

Mysterious Robbery.

It is almost worth while recording

hanges of sky and temperature of this extra

ordinary season, for the youngest, if he lives

a famous singer and clog dancer, and can

wers, commenced in the University to-day,

Saturday, and will be continued on Monday,

public Oral Examinations will take place on

ested in the higher education to attend. On

that day the Students will present Prof

Foster, who then retires from the classical

have commened an action against them.

PUBLIC LECTURES.—The first lecture

kinds. Call and see them. Sold on easy

Forty-five Turkish families lately returned

been killed; the others have been been set

employers place overseers over them, armed

with whips, who keep them early and late at

arrived at their village of Karabouner with

their cattle, induced to return by the promise

hat the half of the crops which they had

sown before their flight, by which the Bul-

garians in their absence had harvested,

would be returned to them. On their arri-

val, however, their cattle were taken from

hem, and the promised half of their crops

o hire themselves to the Bulgars as hewers

of wood and drawers of water-labor for

Tradition has long pointed out a certain

ield about a mile from Wedmore Church, in

England, as the site of the old palace of King

Alfred and the West Saxon kings. This

field is called the Court Garden, and there

have been many stories of the treasure hidden

which the Bulgars paid them with their own

was refused. They were, therefore, obliged

by the Bulgarians to make bricks, and other

nstructor to the students.

effort may be expected.

erms by monthly payments.

of their regard.

FREE LECTURE ON PHONOGRAPHY .finished the short course of instruction, on system, in the City Hall, on Monday evenliagrams. The hall ought to be crowded, immediately after the meeting should be distress among the farmers, and well filled. No better opportunity of acquiring a first-rate system of phonography

REFORM MINSTRELS.—There promises to the other, lectures, dances and concerts, and gun weighs 1,606 pounds; the charge used temperance meetings during the winter. with the latter of 352 pounds of prismatic The Reform Minstrel Troupe have been powder. rehearsing for a series of performances they ntend giving. The date of the first en-

REFORM CLUB BAND CONCERT .-- On Thursday evening, 26th December, the Recornet, accompanied by the piano. This, the townspeop without doubt, will be the best concert of the sess almost equal educational advantages.

A rich treat is in store for the lovers of jolly music in Fredericton. The Frederictor City Hall on Friday evening next, in comseveral successful performances, intend pliance with the request of a number of gentle- as well as in America, the corruption and giving a series of entertainments during the men of the City. As the subject, which is of poisoning of wine is carried on as a regular winter. The first will take place in the absorbing interest, is in the hands of one so trade. Even the French are notoriously Besides having improved themselves by condoubt, but the Doctor will be greeted with a stant practice, the Club have associated with themselves the Fredericton Amateur Orchestra, and engaged the services of Fred. Nixon,

now with confidence offer a first class enterarrangement for running the trains on the New Brunswick Railway, which comes into strong stomach and great faith. Analyses of operation on the 16th of December. Travel- samples of wine regularly sold by Canadian THE UNIVERSITY .- The examination of lers by that line will govern themselves ac- dealers would doubtless prove interesting ne students, by written questions and ans-The best and cheapest place to

Christmas Cards is at McLaughlin's Book Store, Post Office Corner.

he streets last night and this morning. Query-" How many arrests were made?"

chair, with a gold chain and a seal as a token Silesia a registered letter was sent to a man, with instructions that it should be delivered into his hands only; but the postman gave ten months the imports exceeded the ex-It will be seen by the strong worded card writer who wrote the communication to the and fastened with tape, it excited her curi- ponding period last year the exports exceeded Morning News, in which the credit of their osity. On pulling one of the ends of the the imports by \$24,999,949. tape for the purpose of opening the letter, there was a frightful explosion. She was firm was wilfully, maliciously and falsely assailed. The proprietors of the Morning News thrown down and severely injured, and all difference how many Physicians, or how much having refused to give up the name of their the windows in the house were broken. As medicine you have tried, it is now an establishfar as has been discovered from the frag- ed fact that German Syrup is the only remedy correspondent, Messrs. R. Chestnut & Sons either dynamite or nitro-glycerine, and a cap there are yet thousands of persons who are Mr. Dole, of St. John, who will assume the conduct for the Greek and Latin classes, and all the duties devolving on the classical chair. when the University re-opens after the

several days this week, familiarizing himself with the routine of his prospecting new batch of linguistic and geographical particulars to be learned. The public having 75 cents. Sold by all Druggists. work. We have no doubt but that Mr. nished the Turkish lesson is now ready for Doyle will prove himself to be an acceptable the Afghanistan. Here is the first instalment. Nine of ten occidentals pronounce Cabul as if it were written-which, indeed, the course under the auspices of the ladies of the W. C. T. U., will be delivered by very near to "bawble." In most Indian and worked by a 32 horse power steam engine. Prof. Foster, in the City Hall, on Tuesday vening next. From the well-known ability of the lecturer, and the importance of his Herat is Heraut, and Nepal (as it is officially is hoped that one of these days the drills will subject, "A Plea for Higher Culture," a fine spelt) is Nepaul. One hears both Alghan-istan and Afghani-stan. The latter pronounciations is undoubtedly the better. "Stan" You can buy the best and cheapest is a general termination for Central Asian names, and signifies "country." Thus we

A new star of the first magnitude has risen upon the musical horizon of the British metropolis in the person of Mlle. Ambre. to the Bulgarian village of Scufflar. Having been robbed of their cattle by the way, they reached their old homes destitute. Since Marseilles Conservatory of Music. Having the advancement of our own culture—then captured the affections of the French people, and the Hollanders, the gallant King in scholars to work in the sites which scholarparticular, the gifted singer has carried the London musical public by storm. Her toilets are declared to equal those prepared by Worth in his happiest inspirations, and her diamonds are the envy of feminine operagoers. Violetta in Traviata and Aida are Mlle. Ambre's great roles.

As it is proposed to "restore "Bow Church Cheapside, one of the masterpieces of Sir Christopher Wren, the Times editorially deprecates such a barbarism, and quotes with feeling is that it would be a sordid, nay, sinful tion of this Empire, piece of barbarism to do other than religiously preserve these churches as precious heirlooms; many of them specimens of noble architecture, the like of which we have no prospect of being able to produce in England

lecture at Cambridge, some of the underhere. And now the rector, Mr. Sydenham graduates behaved very badly. Mr. Stanley Hervey, has dug up in this place the remains | noticed the disturbance by stating that nothgreat peace was signed with the Danes. The reminded the native from Mtesas' country so quantity of pottery has been found, some the great emperor, of the scene would be Roman and some of early English character. very curious.

Some of the walls are buried at a depth beneath the surface of the land of six feet to IMPURITIES OF THE BLOOD.—The decided ten feet; others, which are on rock, are but alterative action of Robinson's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil with Lacto-Phosphate of Lime, adapts it in a remarkable degree as a blood That the age of miracles has not passed, purifier well worthy of the trial of those

Price \$1.00 per bottle; six bottles for \$5.00. ceased was a native of Kerry, Ireland.

That the colonies are competitors with the Dr. Armstrong, of Queen's, who has just English farmers for their best hands, is a fact which the Kentish difficulty will impress on the minds of the farmers of the Mother his system of linear phonography, to the Country. It is admitted that by reducing student teachers of the Normal School, wages to starvation point the farmers are intends to give a free lecture on the said only stimulating emigration. Farming has system, in the City Hall, on Monday eventhe increased rents demanded by the landowners, and because of active competition encountered from foreign countries. During over those now in use, clear to every capa- the past ten years the value of meat importthot of cereals and meat together has trebled A re-adjustment of the rents of farms is and the class which Dr. A. intends to form urged as an absolute necessity to prevent quent emigration of the best portion of the agricultural labor. Already farms are being thrown upon landlords' hands, and a crisis appears to be approaching. The plea of Hodge for an increased pittance will undoubtedly lead to an earnest discussion respecting the tenure and rent of land in England, and to the careful consideration of the advantages offered by the colonies to agricultural laborers and small farmers.

> Herr Krupp has lately completed a 40 centimetre, or 16-inch, gun. The most previously been constructed in the factory at Essen, or indeed in any other Continental workshop, was the 35.5-centimetre Krupp gun. The 40-centimetre gun is a facility formidable weap. While the total weight of the 35.5-centimetre piece is about 50 English tons, that of the 40-centimetre gun is nearly 70 guns-the length of the former piece being 29 feet and of the latter 33 feet. centimetre gun-the steel or hardened iron

shell, namely, used for firing against armour -weighs 1,155 pounds, while the steel projectile discharged from the 40-centimetre with the former consisting of 253 pounds,

play made by Ontario at the Centennial Exwill be, and when it is given we are sure hibition, visited the Dominion, have emthat it will well deserve its name, and be bodied their views of the educational syssomething that is novel, sensational, and tems of Canada and the United States in a voluminous report, which has been issued by the French Government. While the Toronto public schools are favorably noticed. the Commissioners appear to have been most form Club Band, and Orchestra, assisted by the County of Wentworth, composed of both some of our leading lady and gentlemen sing- sexes from fifteen to eighteen years of age, ers, will appear in the City Hall, and give a occupied in the translation of a page of the Ened. These distinguished visitors ex-

When drinking wine in Europe, the travel-We understand that Dr. Hamlin of Bangor, ler is now recommended to follow the advice s to deliver his lecture on Cyprus, in the the Spaniards give a man about to marry-Shut your eyes and commend your soul to heaven!" All over the European continent. eminently fitted to deal with it, we have, no guilty of these practices, and yet they have just complained to their Government that adulterated wines are sent into the country in large quantities from adjacent wine-grow-NEW BRUNSWICK RAILWAY.—In the admallow, cochineal, black mulberry juice, red beet, poppy and other decoctions are largely used. To drink wine nowadays requires a

reading. The excess of American exports over imports still continues. According to the latest statement from the Bureau of Statistics, the excess during October was \$27,-743,464. against an excess of \$17.731.155 during Oc-There was a great deal of rowdyism on tober, 1877—an increase of over ten million dollars in the excess. For the two months ended October 31 the excess was \$237,070,-012, against \$72,191,489 for the corresponding period last year-an incresse in the ex-Dynamite, though a useful, is a terrible cess of nearly \$165,000,000. These figures dangerous article, particularly in the hands relate to merchandise alone. During Octoof the assassin. Three weeks ago, in Upper ber the imports of coin and bullion exceeded it to his wife. Being very large and thick, ports by \$4,416,261, while during the corres-

A REMARKABLE RESULT.—It makes no ments afterwards picked up, it appears that the letter contained some explosive substance severe cases of Lung Diseases. It is true and needle for its ignition, with which the predisposed to Throat and Lung Affections. tape communicated. A subscriber of the Consumption, Hemorrhages, Asthma Severe skirmishing fund suggested in the Irish Colds settled on the Breast, Pneumonia. World, the week before last, that dynamite Whooping Cough, &c., who have no personal knowledge of Boschee's German Syrup. To such we would say that 50,000 dozen were Every new war in the east brings forward sold last year without one complaint. Consumptives try just one bottle. Regular size

NEW ARTESIAN WELL, VITORIA, SPAIN .-The new artesian well which is now being bored, under the direction of Mr. Richard. it sometimes is—Cabool. In India, on the C. E., at Vitoria, Spain, has now reached a contrary, they say "Cawbyl," with the accent depth of nearly 2,200 feet. The diameter of on the first syllable, making the word rhyme the bore is about 20 inches. The drills are Central Asian names, indeed, Anglo-Indians All the machinery is described as being of give "a" a very broad, open sound. Thus the most perfect and effective character. It reach a subterranean river capable of supplying the city with an abundance of the purest

M. Vambery, the distinguished traveller. Sewing Machines in Fredericton from Miller in a communication to a German journal, exposite City Hall. They have all To place the accent on is in Afghanistan is left behind by Germans, by French, by Greeks even in that part of archæological research in which we were till lately formost, in the conduct of actual explorations and discoveries-if our too ambiguous national mission on the Mediterranean coasts is to ship holds sacred."

> In an address recently delivered at a temperance meeting in Exter Hall Cardinal Manning said :- In 1864, after a long conflict year after year in Canada, an Act was passed of the nature of the Permissive Bill for the two Provinces of Quebec and Ontario : but in this present year the supreme legislature of the Dominion of Canada had extended the provisions of the Act to all the Provinces, so that there was a Permissive Bill on the statueapprobation the words of Carlyle on the subiect of church "restoration":—" My clear Crown, and was part of the Imperial legisla-

LIVER IS KING .- The Liveris the imperial organ of the whole human system, as it controls the life, health and happiness of man. When it is disturbed in its proper action, all kinds of ailments are the natural When Henry M, Stanley delivered his result. The digestion of food, the movements of the heart and blood, the action of the brain and nervous system, are all immediately connected with the workings of the of the palace where, 1,000 years ago, the ing he had heard since he left interior Africa Liver. It has been successfully proved that Green's August Flower is unequalled in walls are massive, the mortar of an ancient much of the shouts and shrieks of the canni- curing all persons afflicted with Dyspensia character, and the whole appearance of the bals as did the cries of the young gentlemen or Liver Complaint, and all the numerous building speaks its great age. A large of Cambridge University, and his report to symptoms that result from an unhealthy condition of the Liver and Stomache Sample bottles to try, 10 cents. Positively sold in all towns on the Western Continent. Three doses will prove that it is just what you want.

## Marriages.

At Birdton, Nov. 20th, by the Rev. Thomas Gorman, both of Birdton.

## Deaths.

af war was perfectly well ever since, being able to walk maceutical Chemist, St. John, N. B., and perfectly well ever since, being able to walk maceutical Chemist, St. John, N. B., and At St. John, on the 10th inst., Mrs. Mary can abure and even longer distances without for sale by Druggists and General Dealers. Murray, in the 100th year of her age. De-