Continued from First Page.

we commended by letter no long ago, to the charity of Christians, to wit-the Propagation of the Faith.the Sacred Childhood of Jesus and the Schools of the East; which, in distant and savage lands, it is our greatest wish and design to establish and advance, that they may be equal

to their needs. Let all others residing any. where outside the city go, in said interval, to three churches to be designated by the local ordinaries, or their mandate, and, themselves being absent by those who have the charge of souls there, twice, or if there be only two churches, three times, or if one, six times; likewise, let them perform the other works mentioned above. We wish that this indulgence may also be ap plied by way of suffrage to the souls of those who unied to God i charity, who departed this life. Moreover we allow local ordinaries in their prudent judgment to reduce to a less number these visits of chapters and congregations of seculars as well as regulars, schalities confraternities, universities or colleges visiting the churches referred to in precession.

We allow travellers by land or sea. when they have repaired to their domiciles, or other ascertained abode, havin visited six times the larger or parochial church and having duly performed the rest of the works prescribed above, to obtain the same indulgence. And we grant and show to regulars of both sexes. even perpetually dweiling in cloisters, als to all other laics or ecclesiastics, seculars or regulars, wino are hindered by prison. bodily infirmity or other just cause whatever, from performing the works men tioned or any of them, that their confessor may commute to other works of piety. or postpone them to some near time. giving even power of despensing from communion, children not yet admitted to first communion. Further we grant the privilege to all

and every one of the faithful of Christ · · to chose in this behalf any approved priests as confessor, secular as well as regular * that the salutary results, which we have proposed to ourselves, may be mere readily and abundantly drawn from this sacred Jubilee, let all strive earnestly t deserve well of the great Mother of God by special devotion and veneration during that time. We submit this Sacred Jubilee, and commend it to the care and protection of St. Joseph, the Blessed Virgin Mary's most chaste spouse, whom Pius IX P.M., of glorious memory, declared the patron of the whole church, and we desire that his aid be humbly implored every day by all of Christ's faithful Furthermore we exhort every one to try to make priigrimages of devotion to the shrines of the heavenly saints, which were wont to be held venerable and holy, by a peculiar devotion in various places, among which in Italy is the holy house of the Virgin Mary of Loretto, which the remem brance of the loftiest mysteries commends. Wherefore in virtue of holy obedience

we order and command all ordinaries and each of them, their vicars and official representatives, or, these wanting, those who have the care of souls, when they have received copies, cither written on printed, of this letter, they shall take care that it is published within their jurisdiction, and they shall designate, as previously directed, the church or churches which are to be visited by the people, duly prepared as fast as possible, by the preaching of the Worl of God.

And that this letter which cannot be carried to every place, may be brought to the knowledge of all, let the same faith precisely be put everywhere in copies taken in writing or printed, subscribed by a notary public, and stamped with the seal of some ecclesiastical digm. sent letter, if it were exhibited as shown.

the Fisherman's Ring, the 12th day of model schools of the College, where the fourth of our Pontificate.

LEO PP. XIII.

Most of the following with respect, further to the conditions of the Jubilee we glean from the Ecclesiastical Record.

The Jubilee continues in force throughout Europe, from now till the 1st November 1881; In America and elsewhere from the time of the publication of the Jubilee till 31st December 1881; and the works of the Jubilee may be performed any time within the period

specified. The indulgence may be applied by way of sufferage for the souls in purgatory. Children who have not made their first communion, may by dispensation in this particular, obtain the indulgence of the

Jubilee. In cities with several churches, two visits must be made to each one of these churches; if there be not three churches then three visits each one of two churches, or six visits to one church, chapel, or oratory. The "Oratory" is named because there are thousands of Catholies not be beneath the dignity of the book scattered over the world, who do not live near to enapels or churches. We see Eden defines 'O atory" as "a small in the tilling of the fields. We shall apartment usually attached to bed-chambers and intended for the purpose of private devotion."

Travellers who cannot perform the Jutilee in their own diocese may do so in any place they wish.

Sir Charles Tupper has returned recovered from his illness.

The North Star

CHATHAM, N. B. May 11,1881. J E. COLLINS..... EDITOR

TWO PICTURES.

Burke says of the duty of a Represen- Nobody that we know is friends to read it :-

repose and his pleasures to yours, and old Weights and Measures that the OUR INTEREST TO HIS OWN."

THE THEME OF THEMES.

We do not care to weary our read ers with too long articles, and this is why we propose to deal with the important subject of Agricultural Education in several numbers of our paper. "Arca lia" in three letters to heStar m on the subject, has brough forward sound and unassailable argument on the position maintained both by the Star and himself; but we propose to enlarge in future issues upon he points so laid down.

The scope of our argument in our ast paper was that the great enemy to farming is education; that proportionate with the taste of the farmers son for polite Interature, for poetry, history, philosophy, the classics, arts. sciences, etc., is his con- about the receip of their papers. tempt for the uncouch employment of Sometimes they miss an issue, and chopping trees, and piling 'fallow.' sometimes the paper is a week ol !, and ploughing the fields, and farming soiled and dilapidated before they get generally; that when he leaves school his aspirations point to a higher and the result we allow a subscriber plane than he regards the farmers who came into our office this mornife; that he looks to getting a posi- ing to tell. tion in a store, or an office, or to "Week before last I called for m make some step on the road which paper, a few hours after the mail leads to the ideal he has set; that in short as education advances, conempt for farming increases.

logic of events, and who have noted and work out. It took the postthe direction in which the sentiment of the rural population is tending, can, not but see that at a day not far distant, our rural peoples will have got above their business that the land will lie untilled, while our towns and cities will be crowded with visionary throngs, not a quarter of whom will like others; but we will not permit be able to obtain employment unless hey emigrate.

Well, then, these being the facts, and this being the outlook, what are we to do? Surely if we have within us the power to stop the onward march of this dangerous terdency, and turn it into useful channels, we ought to exercise that power. We contend the power to remedy this, lies within the Legislature; we pointed out the remedy before, but because for the greater part our Legislature is filled with men who can see no further than their noses, no step has been taken yet to apply the remedy. The terms of the Company are easy, Yes, they have commenced by voting "Model Farm!"

tached. The college to be comprised the Northwest, but we do advise of a staff of competent professors, who those who possess " a spirit born to would teach the theories of agri-culture, the culture of the field; the composition of soils, the adaptability of this soil for that grain or vegetable or lentil, or grass or other produce; and how the fertile qualities of soil could be perpetuated, by the proper rotation of crops; how to sow and tend. and save these crops;-then t e principle of stock raising; of propagating good breeds, of crossing, etc., etc To illustrate the theories of the field culture, there should be attached to the tary, which would be placed on this pre- College a large acreage of land, the geological formation and the quality of the soils differing as much as pos-Given in Rome at St. Peter's under sible. Here would be one of the March, in the year of our Lord, 1881, the theories taught could be wrought out in practice. Then there should be a large stock of cattle of different breeds; and the principles of crosss ing, and thorough breeding, fatting, et., taught in the college, should be illustrated in actual practice among

The expense of maintenance would be little, if indeed any, after the institution were once established. There Newcastle in the seven o'clock would always be farmers ready to buy the thoroughbreeds from the the boat does not leave here farm, - while the crops etc., raised till 8 o'clock on Saturdays, we on the farm would support the cattle. on Saturday send the papers by the To tend the animals, would to some extent be a part of the studies of the student, so the cost in this direction would be little or nothing either.

Such a Cellige do we propose, as on offset to the tendency of the time. To establish such a college, would be to elevate farming to the dignity of a science, and that which is regarded in the light of science, would proud boys, who coming now from school, see only a boors employment refer to this again, and invite correspondence upon the subject.

During the month of April, just Samuel Adams, Esq., Manager of Canada passed, about 95,000 emigrants passed through Chicago alone, to settle in the Canadian North West. This is from England, and is almost entirely what the progressive policy of the to the Canada Consolidated Mining Com up with a wealth of thought and fact, with Government is doing.

MR. BRUNEL.

Ontario that some sections that get the benefit of Mr Brunel's red tape zeal, in the matter of Weights and Measures Regulation, are persecuted out of ail rea-on. It is quite different here. The Weights and Measures This is what the great Edmund regulation here is only a firee. tative. We want Mr. Snowball and pays any attention to it; nobody in fissure veins, which have an average obliges him to; no officer ever ap- dip of 85 degrees west, and strike " It is the duty f your parliamenta- pears upon the scenes even to enquire south from 13 to 41 degrees east. The ry representative to sacrifice his if the law is carried out. The same above all, TO PREFER IN ALL CASES people's fathers used, are used today, and there is no one to say they must not be used.

For all this we see there was paid crease in value as depth is attained. to Mr Brunel last year for travelling expenses no less than \$4.28-an outrage upon the tax pivers of this country. Mr Brunel is supremely indifferent to what the people think; and so far as we can learn, is the most obsoxious official in the whole of Canada. Besides himself there are port such distinguished officials as this nest of Brunels.

A MYSTERY EXPLAINED.

We receive now and again a complaint from our country subscribers t. We have made extended enquiry.

arrived at our district Post Office. was told there was no paper for me that the Star had not come. The next week I called two days after the Those who have any faith in the mail arrived. I got my paper, soiled master quite a little while before he found it. The whole family had been reading it: and I then knew what had happened to my other paper."

Now we may inform this and other postmasters that we have no objection to their reading the Star, provided they subscribe to and pay for it them to break the wrappers off our papers, real, soil and tear them beore giving them to our subscribers If we hear of another case, we shall report the matter to the proper quarters, and probably the official who so outrages his trust will come to grict.

SALE OF LANDS.

In another column we publish an advertisement from Mr. Chas Drinkwater, Montreal, on behalt of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company. and little resemble what Mr. funds to import stock and establish a Blake predicted they would be. We do not advise our strong armed pendence. * * In the war roam," to try our own North West, in preference to American Territory.

ARCHBISHOP CROKE'S ATTI TUDE.

published letter dealing with the Land Bill:-"Let the Land Bill have its it comes to our shipping, the comparisecond reading. If it cannot in Committee be brought into such a shape as will commend it to the good sense of the country or into harmony with the views of the leaders of sound rejected as inadequate to do what it of it. our approval and support."

A WORD TO BUSINESS MEN.

Our space is rapidly filling up, and such of our business men as we n to have an announcement of their springs doings go abroad to the public ought to secure a place in our columns while there is yet time.

Henceforth the Star will be sent to boat on Wednesdays; but three o'clock boat.

The Nihilists are endeavouring now to abduct the Czar's son

EDITORIAL GLEANINGS

THE CANADA CONSOLIDATED MINE.

We find the following report in a Leadville newspaper the Circular. It will nation material we do pos-ss. Our lands, be seen that Mr. Samuel Adams, late of our climate, and our harbors, he points Burns, Adams & Co., though but absent out are unsurpassed; the area of the from here a few months is manager, and Dominion is over two and a half deeply interested, in one of the most hons of square miles; the area of the

Report on the Canada Consolidated. LEADVILLE, COLORADO, April 28, 1881 Consolidated Mining Company.

Little Lila, Little Belle and Lady FUTURE OF CANADA. We see by the Belleville Daily Elgin. These claims are 300 feet wide by 1500 feet long with the exceptio of the Lady Elgin, and cover an area of about 55 acres. They are situated upor the eastern slope of Buckskin mountain, within three miles of the town of Alma, in Park county. The general formation of this locality is lime, sandstone and quartzite, overlying the granite. The of ore deposits so far as developed, occur ores are the same that occur throughout this belt, and are too well known to render a description necessary.

Assays of several samples show ar average value of 70 onaces silver, with more or less gold, per ton, with an in

grounds are two distinct lines of cuterop. south 20 degrees east through the Little pose the poor tax payer ought to feel adjoining chims, both north and sout a return in paying ores. We would amply justified. sugges that shifts be sta ted upon the outcrops on the Lite Rose and Little union among the members of the League. Maud claims, and that the veins be fold l'nis is not true. There is the most lowed where they may dio, as this work perfect harmony, though the smarts of will give an idea of the extent and cha tre injustice received by so many at the racter of the deposits, and if found to hands of the Lundford system, might justify, sharts for the permanent work- lead them to prefer much bolder, and ings of the mines may be sunk in the less lawful measures than these which most convenient locations. Respect ully,

THE LEADVILLE CIRCULAR CO

THE FUTURE OF CANADA - CONCLUDED. Mr. Davin has met the concention of Mr. Clarke that there is a "growing discontent" in Canada, by challenging him to give proof, and establishing that no such discon eat exists; and he affirms that once the scheme of Imperial Fedeation is brought down from Cloud Land it is at once seen to be impracticable. The question therefore is narrowed down,and the proposition of Independence. confronts the proposition of Annexa-

But some one has said that Independence is out of the question because

1. Canada could not maintain he dependence.

2. Canada has not the force an colossal energy of the United States.

3. Canada is stranded among th snow and ice of the North West without the historic culture of Europe, or the heroic aspiration of America.

4. Canada has no literature, no na tional type - America has the beginnings of both. · There is not room for two peoples or

the North American Continent. 1 Four millions of men, says M Davin not able to maintain their inde What we proposed was an Agricul. young people to leave the employ- 1812-13 the numbers were relatively turd College, with a Model Form ats ment that pays them here, and go to more against us than they would be now Yet with very little assistance from England we drove the invaders from our

2. In answer to this, Mr. Davin savs relatively we beat the Americans. The aggregate trade per capita for Can ada i. 1879 was \$37.42; for America \$23.40. And he shows the same dis Archbishop Croke says in a late parity with respects to the imports and and exports of both countries. When son, to the American, is odious "The four millions odd have 884 steamers and 6,587 sailing vessels, as against 519 steamers, and 5.915 sailing vessels for the fort, - in millions!

3. This being an especially absurd public opinion in Ireland, let it be contention, Mr. Davon quickly disposes We can scarce be said, Mr pretends, and therefore unworthy of Davin says, to be debarred from his toric culture when our youth are crowding to the Universities, and Univer sities by the way where "there are no diplom is sold!" Then every min is a pontician; the discussions in our parliaments are published fully in all our leading papers. We hear "both sid s' on the "stump," we have the "caucus" without its evils-no man indeed, he says that tender: will be received at his office, can live here without feeling the invigorating breath of our Democra ic cent. debentures. The issue will be between nberty.

4. This assertion Mr. Davin answers each. with stating the fact that American as well as Canadian literature is borrowed from Europe; but we have lenty of literary talent among us. "What we need is an audience. Literature does not precede but follows the birth of a nation. To find fault with a new country for not naving a literature, is as reasonable as trouncing a boy for not growing a moustache."

soon overrules There is plenty of room for the second nation. Mr. Davin then briefly recounts just the quantity valuable mining properties in Col- United States is less toan three millions; while the whole of Europe is only something over three million square miles.

Mr. Davin has high hopes for the future of this country; he thinks its possibilities are great, and her sons made of the right kind of stuff. We fancy he DEAR SIR: - As per instructions we does not disclose just all his hopes; but have examined the property belonging his argument leads logically up, leads pany. The property consists of six loca- a warth of emotion and admiration for

tions, viz: Little Rose, Little Mand, Eva, our infant land, to his conception of the

IRISH AFFAIRS. Mr. Parnell's amendment, opposing the second reading of the Lund Bill, declares that the Bill in its present state would fail to secure to tenant farmers such a reduction of rents as would afford adequate protection to their property in holdings, and would leave evicted or rack-rented tenants in a defenceless position, that it offers no guarantee of the creation of a sufficient number of occupying owners to check monopoly in Cash. land, or make available for the laboring population any of the large area of cleared land from which former occupiers were unjustly evicted. The Coercion Act still continues to

be enforced with considerable vigor in Ireland. On Friday four farmers, mem bers of the Land League, were arrested Biack Brocaded Lustre, Black Brillianat Glendale, Leitrim. The arrests were tines. Passing hrough the company's accomplished quietly, and without open remonstrance on the part of the people. Black Crapes, Black and Coloured Silk The one from the Laty Eigin strikes Cork, Kilkenny, and Queens counties Dresses and Satins. ave also been proclaimed under the New Galetas, New Prints, Mau! locatio, and the other from the Act. But the arrests do not d scomfie Avalanch, where it has been developed to the leaders of the Land League. At a s me extent, strikes south 24 degrees conference on Friday, Mr. Parnell pretwo younger Brunels, sons, in the east, through the Little Rose. Taking siding, arrangements were made to supsame department. However, we sup- into consideration the fact that upon the ply the places of any officers arrested; so Gloves, Every pair Warranted. English that it seems nov as if England will South and Canadian TWEEDS, and it a compliment to be asked to sup- among whice are the Faro, Avalanch really want a very large prison if she Cloths. LACE GOODS in great and Fanny Buriet mines large bodi's of mean to arrest all the officers of the variety - Nottingham Lage Curtains, and ore have already been d veloped, which League. We believe ultimate justice Lamaquins coloured Linea and Woollen strike through the company's ground, it will come to Ireland through the instrum. Table c. vers, Grey and White cottons is reasonable to expect that similar de- entality of the Lague; and should that Sheeting and Swans Downs. Grass Cloths osits will be found within your bound anhappy land never get more than the and Hollands Diapers, Fronting Linens, aries. We are confident that the judi- imperfect measure of justice set forth in White and Coloured Table Linen Napious exp niture of a few thousant the proposed Lund Act, the founding and kins, Towels of every description, Voldollars upon the property will give you continuance of the League will have been oured and white Bed Quilts. Carriage

It has been reported that there is disare the policy of the League.

THE DIFFIX DOW CASE.

named Diffigagainst Dr. Dow of Fred- Lulies Linen and Lace Collars : Frilling: ericton, to recover dam ag s for ill-treat- Cash's Cambric Frilling; Child's ment of his eyes, while the plaintiff was Pelises Hilland Pinafores, Ladies Skirts. under the defendant's care. Dr. Dow Lidies wrappers, Childs Christening swore D ffin was blin I before he ever Robes, Buttons of every descriptions, saw Di in. but this was proved by two Stamped Yokes, Shams and Sheet Borders. witnesses to have been false. It is now the duty of the authorities to proceed against Dow for perjury. But this by the way. Throughout, all the evidence was in favor of the plaintiff, whose caswas conducted by Ex Mayor Gregory. The jury at the close we see, gave a verdict of \$200 for Diffin, which with the expenses of the court will ease Dow of about \$700 or \$800. The verdict was an acknowledgement by the jury that Dow was guilty of mal-practice. But in tueir august judgment are a man's eyes worth only \$200 to him? The returns that some juries make almost persuade one sometimes to question the wisdom of the much vaunted "trial by jury."

OTTAWA NEWS.

There is abundance of news at Ottawa now. The latest is that the number of Knights to be made is much larger than was first supposed, and in ad dition to the names of Hon. Mr. Langevin and Prof. Lawson, already published, the names of C.ief Justice Ritchie, Chief Justice Haggerty, Hon D. L. MacPher son and Hon D. M'Donald are mentioned as those of prospective K C. M. G.'s. It is also stated that the title of C. M. G. will be conferred on Mr A. Todd, Lbarian of Parliament, and Lt. Col. Dennis, Deputy Minister of the Interior.

It seems to be a settled matter that H m James McDonald Minister of Jus tice, is to be made Unief Justice in the room of Sir William Young. This would confirm our anticipations in last issue.

Hon. J. C. Pope, Minister of Marine and Fisneries is suffering from cerebral affection, and will it is said resign his po tiono in consequence. We do not believe, however, Mr Pope will resign, till his case becomes much worse than it is at present.

Europe shortly for the good of his health. | Crocks, Bean Pots, Jugs. He takes Dr Grant with him. Gordon Brown of the Globe will be a fellow-

PROVINCIAL DEBENTURES.

As there is more truth than poetry in the following from the Moncton Times we republish it: --

The Provincial Secretary advertises in the ROYAL CAZATER [where nubody will see it] Freder.eton, up to Loon of Friday, the 20th THOMAS J. M'EWEN. inst., for the purchase of Provincial five per \$30,000 and \$40,000 in debentures of \$600 Newcastle, May 8, 18 ...

Every J. P. in the country gets a Guzette -- By the way that reminds us Way ought the genius of the Times office complain that "nobody will see it?" Is he not a "squire?"

THE NIHILL-TS.

A St. Petersburg despatch announces that the arrest of the Grand Dake Constantinovitch is likely to be followed by a 5. This silly contention Mr. Davin Niniust movement by the sailors of the Russian flet, who are said to have an un terstanding with other Nihilists at Odessa. The text of the Nihilist appeal to the Russian army, which has been widely circulated in St. Petersburg, is published in Paris. The autocratic principle is compared to a decrepit, despised and abandoned creature. The proclamation ends by calling on the army to rise and strike down the tyrant.

Receiving today 25 barrels choice " White Star." 25 barrels choice " Welcome." 125 barrels Cora aval. To be sald law by

E. A STRANG

Advertisem n's.

A. J. LOGGIE & CO.

Beg to announce that they have now open for inspection one of the Largest and Best Stock of

DRY GOODS.

ever offered in this Town, which will be sold at bottom prices for

Coloured Scotch Dress Stuffs. various makes. Coloured F ench Dress Doods. in the newest fabrics. BLACK FRENCH CASHMERES, Black French Merinos, Black French Laines, Black Persian and PrincessCords Black Coburgs and English Merinos,

Samuel Courtauld & Co's celebrated

New Cambries, NewShirtings, New Oatmeal Cloths,

New Cretons, New Peques. 1st choice Josephine French Kid Wrappers & ... &c.

Wool Carpets, Union Carje's, Tapestry Carpets, Hemp Car sets, R. Can M. t.ing, Felt Squ res. Hearth Rugs, Thread mats, Stair Linen.

Hosiery, Gloves, Corsets,

Si k and Linen 'Kerchiefs, Silk Braid Fichues, Lace Squares. Lice Scarfs, Silk Scarfs, Toilet Sets, Toilet Covers, Sofa Cushions, Tea Cosies, Real Lace This is an a tion brought by a man Anties, Boys Linen and Dimity Collars; Umbrellas and Sun Shades,

MILLINERY!

Straw and Tape Hats and Bonnets, Feathers Flowers, Wings. Birds, Ornaments, Beaded Net Crowns, Laces, Silks, Satins, Ribbons, Fans, Real Laces, Embroideries, Edgings, and all the small wares that are to be found in a first class Dry Goods Store Ready-made Clothing in Mens Suits, Youths Suits, Boys Suits.

This Stock is the Lagest and most complete that we have ever shown yet, ranging all prices. Underclothing, white and Regatta shirts, Neckwear Hundkereniefs &c., &c. Soft Hats, Stiff Hats, I weed Hats. Trunks, Valises, Satchels, Baskets.

A J.LOGGIE & CO. Chatham, May 12, 1881.

New Store!! NEW GOODS!!!

THE Subscribers have opened out a, stock of New loods in the premises of C. C. Watt Esq. and will show a full assertment in the following lines Choice Family Groceries

Provisions, Hardware. Crockeryware, Glassware, Nothing can compare with our Granite and China Tea Sets. Canadian and Home Light Oil. The latter has no smell and produces a brilliant

light: look at our illuminations at night for A Large Stock of Glass which we will cut any shape or size. Paint Oils, Paint, Putty, Paint Brushes and Dusters, Varnishers, and

Knotting, Farming Implements of all KIND's, Sir John A. Macdonald leaves for | Milk Pans, Butter and Cream

Flour, Corumeal, Oatmeal, Bacon, Pork Country Store Keepers will find it to

their advantage to give us a Call. We

will give them our every attention. We are doing a CASH business and.

sell low, and only ONE Price. Remember our STAND near the head of Commercial Wharf. WHOLESALE and RETAIL.

M'EW: 4 & BUJK, WALTER H. BUCK,

BY ELECTRICITY! No more trouble in getting children's pic-

tures taken. I am now working in connection my Camera, worked by Electricity, enable one to produce a beautiful Picture of any child in one second of time-All we need now is a wink from the little folks, and we have a facsimile of

them securely made. In thanking the people of Miramichi for their very liberal patronage during my stay in Cnatham, I can assure them in future of getting EVEN better work done by me than in the past. For the greater the facilities, greater will be the results. I have just procured at a great expense the very latest improvements in apparatus. I keep on hand a large stock of pictures, such as Oil paintings, Chromos, and Mo'toes, Also a very large stock of picture frames and mouldings. Pictures trained in any siyle desired, with but short notice and prices to suit the times. I do not wish as I am the only photographer here to exact unreasonably high prices. Old faded liknesses and pietures that have been taken by inexperienced workmen, can be renewed by me, enlarged and finished in Ink, Oil, Water Colors of Crayon. Rooms-Opposite Masonic Hall.

Chatham, May 6, 1881-3m

T. R. COLPITIS,

Praprietar.