

STAR CLUB RATES.

We shall be happy to supply the STAR to anyone getting up a club at the following rates:

Table with 2 columns: Quantity and Rate. 10 Copies Semi Weekly 1 year \$14.50, 10 " " Weekly " 7.50.

J. E. COLLINS EDITOR & PROPRIETOR Chatham N. B.

L. J. TWEEDIE, BARRISTER & ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Notary Public, Conveyancer, etc.

CHATHAM, N. B. OFFICE: in Snowball's Building Chatham April 30, 1881.

John J. Harrington, Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, etc.

Office--- in Noonan's Building, [Upstairs.] WATER ST., CHATHAM. Chatham, April 9, 1881.

JOHN B. MALTBY ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, NOTARY PUBLIC, Conveyancer, &c.

OFFICE:—Over the store of James Fish, Esq., Commercial Wharf.

NEWCASTLE, N. B. Sept. 1, 1880.

Law and Collection Office

—OF— ADAMS & LAWLOR,

BARRISTERS & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, Solicitors in Bankruptcy, Conveyancers, NOTARIES PUBLIC, ETC., ETC. REAL ESTATE & FIRE INSURANCE AGENTS.

OFFICES, NEWCASTLE & BATHURST. M. ADAMS R. A. LAWLOR.

NOTICE.

Dr. McDonald, Physician & Surgeon, Office and Residence in Sutherland & Creaghan's Building, next to Mr. James Davidson.

James P. Mitchell ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c.

OFFICE:—Adjoining Telegraph Office, Hays' Building, NEWCASTLE, N. B. August, 30th, 1880.

F. O. Peterson, MERCHANT TAILOR CHATHAM N B

I have now on hand a large stock of excellent cloths for Men and Youths' Wear, which I will make up at as reasonable a figure as any in the trade.

M. A. FINN, Importer of WINES, LIQUORS, CIGARS, TOBACCOS AND TOBACCONISTS' GOODS

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WATCHES & CLOCKS etc., repaired at shortest notice Chatham, N.B April 4 apl6 ly

WILLIAM WYSE, GENERAL DEALER, Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, CHATHAM, - - MIRAMICHI, N. B.

Merchandise and Produce received on commission. Liberal advances made.

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The



Star.

VOLUME II.

CHATHAM, N. B., APRIL 13, 1881.

NO. 247.

Boot & Shoe



STORE!

The Subscriber offers the most select stock of BOOTS AND SHOES, for

Men's, Ladies' and Youths' Wear.

Ever before offered in the trade And Low, For CASE. ALSO A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF FELT HATS

Latest style for Men's and Boy's Also a large assortment of MILK HATS and Fashioned. All Low For CASH.

ALSO A LARGE STOCK OF SCOTCH WATERPROOF COATS Heavy and Fine Rubber, etc.

Parties visiting the City will find me in SHARKEY'S New Building, QUEEN STREET,

JUST BELOW THE BARKER HOUSE THOMAS LUCY Fredericton, Sept. 1, 1880.—tf.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE, Best American Kerosene Oil.

CHOICE CONGOU TEA, No 1. Scotch Refined Sugar SODA BISCUIT.

—ALSO— OLIVE OIL, SPERM CANDLES, ALANINE DYES, Green, Blue, Brown, Purple, Rosene, &c. NICHOLAS BARDEN. Chatham, March 30, 1881.

F. Clementson & Co Have a heavy stock of GLASS, CHINA AND EARTH-ENWARE.

which they manufacture and import. The qualities vary to suit all purchasers. They have now their holiday and winter stock, which they are selling off at the lowest figures.

Articles from country or out towns promptly filled. Parties visiting St John should not forget to call on.

F. CLEMENTSON & CO., Dook Street, St John NB

J. H. PHINNEY, DEALER IN Cooking, Hall & Parlor Stoves OF ALL KINDS.

Japaned, Wired and Stamped Goods and Granite Ironware. Also manufacturer of FINWARE & STOVEPIPE

Orders from the country promptly attended to and satisfaction guaranteed. Newcastle, N. B., March 5th FLOUR! FLOUR!!

Receiving today 125 barrels choice "White Star." 125 barrels choice "Welcome." 125 barrels Cornmeal. To be sold low by E. A. STEARNS

John W. Nicholson,

WHOLESALE IMPORTER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Offers for sale the following goods in bond or duty paid:—

- Martell Brandy in Hhds and Quarter Casks—Pale and Dark Martell Brandy in cases—Pale and Dark Martell Brandy in cases, XXX—Pale and Dark Martell Brandy in cases, X—in pints, 2 doz each Hennessy Brandy in cases, X. John De Kuper & Son's finest quality Gin in Hhds and Quarter Casks John De Kuper & Son's Gin, in Green Cases. Wise's Finest Cork Malt Scotch Whiskey in Quarter Casks. Old Dublin [B] Whiskey—12 years old—in cases Highland Malt Scotch Whiskey in Quarter Cases. Finest Blended Glenlivet Whiskey in Cases Port wine, various grades Port Wine, Hunt's celebrated AV, AVA and AVAV Sherry, various grades Sherry, Richard Davis's celebrated Wines Champagne, in hhd's etc. Goodheim & Wort's finest quality Pure Spirits, in bbls Rye Whiskey, in bbls Bourbon Whiskey, in bbls Bass' India Pale Ale, in hhd's and bottles Guinness' Stout, in hhd's and bottles. And sundry other goods.

VICTORIA WHARF, SMYTHE ST, ST JOHN, N B

JAMES CLOWERY

Duke St, Chatham, N B DEALER IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES AND LIQUORS,

Hats and Caps Boots and Shoes Glass and Crockeryware Ready-made Clothing

All of which will be sold low for Cash. S. Y. MITCHELL, —DEALER IN—

GROCERIES AND LIQUORS

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, Pleasant Street, OPPOSITE MASONIC HALL, NEWCASTLE, N. B. September 1, 1880.

LEMONT'S VARIETY STORE FREDERICTON, N. B.

established 1844, and has kept up to the times. From a little one it has grown to be a strong one. We thank our patrons for past favors, and solicit a continuance of their trade. All the people within fifty miles must know where LEMONT'S ORIGINAL VARIETY STORE is, and that in it they can find the largest, best selected, and Cheapest Stock of HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS in the City. LEMONT'S VARIETY STORE is a household word. We don't have to pay any \$650 Store Rent, as we own our Establishment. Our expenses are small. We buy our Goods for Cash, consequently can sell them CHEAPER than any other storekeeper. We employ workmen in our CABINET WORKSHOP making Furniture to Order.

We have more Goods than Money, and for money will give the best value to all who are in want of the Goods we keep. LEMONT & SONS. Fredericton, Sept. 13, 1881.

Notice of sale. To be sold at public auction in front of the subscriber's office, Chatham, on SATURDAY, sixteenth day of April, instant, at 12 o'clock noon, all that DWELLING HOUSE, with the land on which it stands, being 44 by 50 feet situate on the westerly side of Queen Street, in the said town of Chatham, presently occupied by Mrs Captain DeGrass. ALSO—all that desirable building lot, 50 by 135 feet, situate on the easterly side of said street, and nearly opposite the above st. Terms and particulars at sale and on application to DAVIDSON & DAVIDSON, Solicitors. Chatham, April 6 1881.—t1

Raw Furs! Otter, Bear, Fox, Mink, Lynx, Martin, Fisher, Beaver, Muskrat. Any person having any of the above skins should take them to Brown's Store, Newcastle, where they will get the highest price going in CASI for the same. JAMES BROWN. Newcastle, March 1881.

TO LET.

The house and premises situate on Henderson Lane and formerly occupied by A. S. Templeton, Esq. The house is large and well adapted for a boarding house. Good yard room, Stabling, etc., on the premises. For particulars apply to JOHN HARRINGTON. Chatham, March 16, 1881.

RATES OF ADVERTISING IN—Semi-Weekly Star.

Table with 3 columns: SPACE, LENGTH OF TIME, RATES. A Column, One Year \$100, half do. " 50, quarter do. " 25, 1/4 inches, " 16, A Card, " 12.

of the above spaces, half the amounts set opposite for six months, one fourth the amount for three months. Special arrangements for terms shorter than three months.

TRANSIENT ADVERTISEMENTS. Single insertion not more than one inch, 50 cents; Subsequent insertions [each] for same space 25 cents.

Advertisements will be charged for the time of insertion if not ordered to be suspended in writing.

Advertising rates [outside the transient advertisements] payable every thirty days.

Solid advertisements, ten cents a line. Orders for the discontinuation of advertising contracts, after the time agreed upon, must be given in writing; else all continued "ads" will be charged at the regular rates.

The advertising rates in the WEEKLY STAR are the same as those of the Semi-Weekly. Special arrangements may be made with the Editor or Publisher, at the office.

Subscribers who do not receive their papers promptly and regularly will please send word to the office.

The North Star.

CHATHAM, NB, April 13, 1881 J. E. COLLINS.....EDITOR

COMMUNICATIONS.

MR. WAYMAN A. SMYTHE AND THE SCHOOL LAW.

To the Editor of the NORTH STAR, Chatham. SIR,—

THE INSPECTORS.

In looking over the Annual School Report of 1880, (which I hope every one interested in education will take the pains to examine, especially the last few pages containing Dr. Bennetts report). I find that the Inspectors are all agreed upon one thing, i. e. that great dissatisfaction at first prevailed relative to the course of instruction; but they all report it is now received with general favor.

Now, Sir, I question the correctness of this statement, especially as regards Carleton Co. I do not think the Inspectors misrepresented the case intentionally; but in their zeal for carrying out their instructions, have overridden the many unfavorable opinions expressed by the people as well as by the teachers. I now have several letters in my possession from highly respected and talented teachers expressing their dissatisfaction with the present complicated machinery of the School Law.

Inspector Gaunce says he found pupils reading in the 5th Reader, who had not learned the tables of weights and measures. No, he says, not reading, but merely saying the words!

One would reasonably expect these children to be better readers than if they had spent much of their time in studying the tables. Now Sir, either Mr. Gaunce expected too much of the pupils or else the fault lay with the teacher in his method of teaching reading; for the mere fact that these children had not studied the tables is not evident proof, he seems to think that they could not read, instead of saying the words.

Inspector Cox says he found much dissatisfaction throughout his Inspectorial district in regard to the system of Inspection and rank of schools; but when he came to explain that this system protected the people and children in certain drawbacks, the ratepayers came to regard the innovation with a great deal of favor! Inspectors are but humane. We all endeavor to satisfy those by whom we are placed in power.

THE EXPENSE OF THE SYSTEM. No one doubts the correctness of the principle of the law. The

State should educate her children; but it may be possible that we pay too high for the whistle. Now for a few figures taken from the last Annual School Report.—Registers, Circulars, Stationery, \$1,584; Extra Travelling Expenses, special visits, postage, \$2,548; Dr. Rand's salary \$1,600, his extra expenses \$300, (the average teacher's salary); Four assistants in and about the office No. 1, \$1,200, No. 2 \$450, No. 3 \$275, No. 4 \$48, showing nearly \$4,000 for work done in and about the office. Add to this \$4,984 for 14 grammar schools returning an average of 25 not counting St. John and Fredericton, while that of Victoria returns an average of only 7 pupils! \$3,234 for 50 superior schools and only \$116,159 (a small amount compared to the number over 1300) to the common parish schools. This shows a Government grant of \$356 to each Grammar and about \$82 to each Common school. Add to these figures \$8,000 Inspector's salaries, extra cost of Normal School, cost of revising districts, school house sites and the many eteteras and eteteras, not mentioning the cost of school buildings, furniture, apparatus, books, etc., and we have \$150,000 from 800. Now add local assessment and the figures run to some thousand, over one-quarter of a million dollars for education. No not to educate, but to cram our little one with what? let any one look at the course of instruction, and answer.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Now I come back to the question of weights and measures. I ask the parents of the scholars to examine these tables in our elementary arithmetic. Look at cloth measure Will the terms used ever be made use of by the pupil after he leaves the precincts of the school room and enters the public arena of life. I answer No. Glance at land measure: are rods used in buying and selling lands? are not children often perplexed by the terms rods and rods? Look again at cubic or solid measure. Do 128 cubic feet make a cord with us? Are 28 lbs the quarter of one hundred lbs. If not is 1 cwt. of butter equal to 100 lbs. of butter? Is it right to confuse children by such contradictory statements? Is one quarter as explained in Long measure ever used in daily transaction? Is it necessary that those who read in the 3rd Reader should spend their precious moments and vex their little brains by learning the table of sterling money, i. e. £ S. D. How many will ever have occasion to use this table? Examine the words used in these tables. Are they not more difficult of pronunciation than those of the 5th Reader? Should not the pupil be able to pronounce the words correctly before committing them to memory? And yet Mr Gaunce complains he found pupils reading contrary to the instructions of the course!! I say, emphatically, that Mulholland's elementary arithmetic is not suited to the wants of our schools. It is behind the present age and ought to be banished from our school rooms.

THE ROYAL READERS.

Now a word in regard to our so called "Royal Readers." I ask every parent to take Reader No. 2, turn to page 17: is the lesson on bees applicable to their country? Are hives made of straw? Now, examine page 71: is this the first conception a child in New Brunswick ought to receive in regard to the construction of our houses. Now for page 93. Do we wash our sheep in streams before being shorn, as here stated? Examine the other Readers, the same faults exist. The fact is, Sir, our books are better suited to the wants of the schools in Great Britain than to those of New Brunswick.

The public should understand why it is necessary to use books which are not adapted to ou

"STAR."

Semi-Weekly and Weekly

The former edition published WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS. Terms, \$2.00 per annum in advance.

Published on SATURDAYS. Terms, \$1.00 per annum in advance. Sent to any address post-paid for above figures.

J. E. COLLINS, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR Chatham, N. B.

wants. We, as a people, have more to do socially (and I might add commercially) with the people of the United States, than those of any other country. Then why, I ask, is it necessary for our little ones to learn the details of Great Britain, as set forth in our school geography to the exclusion of more important matter. Very few have friends across the Atlantic, while a great many have acquaintances and relatives in Uncle Sam's territory. This brings to mind a circumstance which happened not long since. A teacher who received a license two years ago, was asked the following question. "In what State and on what river is the City of St. Louis?" The answer was, "Don't know of such a place, Sir." I believe we need a revised set of school books and that a committee of teachers should be appointed to make the selection; for, surely, the workman should be a fit judge of the implements with which he works.

THE ARITHMETIC.

Let any one examine the merits of Greenleaf's (American) and Mulholland Arithmetic, and say with which can a teacher best fit a boy for actual business. This brings to mind another case. A young Lady teacher from Maine was attending one of our Province schools preparatory to teaching in her native State. She wished to study from Greenleaf's Arithmetic, as that was the book to be used by her. Her teacher asked permission from the Board of Education. The request was not granted. Was not this an arbitrary decision?

A SUGGESTION.

I now suggest that the public get an expression from our 1300 or more teachers upon the present school system, but at the same time I am well aware, Sir, they are prohibited from expressing their views upon the subject at the county Institutes, but why not hold a meeting at the close of each Institute and have the subject fully discussed unfettered by any Regulations of the Board of Education; and I would further suggest that the resolutions passed at such meeting be sent to our papers for publication. Now, I trust that teachers will awaken up to this work, consider well these suggestions and if thought advisable act accordingly and express their views independently, for I believe the time has arrived when experienced teachers, many of whom are men of ability, must either grapple with this subject earnestly and independently, or else quit the profession and engage in some more lucrative calling.

WAYMAN A. SMYTHE. East Florenceville, Carleton Co., 1st April, 1881.

A Cough, Cold, or Sore Throat should be stopped. Neglect frequently results in an Incurable Lung Disease or Consumption. BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES do not disorder the stomach like cough syrups and balsams, but act directly on the inflamed parts, allaying irritation, give relief in Asthma, Bronchitis, Coughs, Catarrh, and the Throat Troubles which Singers and Public Speakers are subject to. For thirty years Brown's Bronchial Troches have been recommended by physicians and always given perfect satisfaction. Having been tested by wide and constant use for nearly an entire generation, they have attained well-merited rank among the few staple remedies of the age. Sold at 25 cents a box everywhere.

Mothers! Mothers!! Mothers!!! Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with the excruciating pain of cutting teeth? If so, go at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately—depend upon it, there is no mistake about it. There is not a mother on earth who has ever used it, who will not tell you at once that it will regulate the bowels, soothe and soften the mother, and relief and soothe the child, operating like magic. It is perfectly safe in all cases, and pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest female physicians and nurses in the United States. Sold everywhere at 25 cents a bottle.

REST AND COMFORT TO THE SUFFERING

Brown's Household Panacea has no equal for relieving pain, both internal and external. It cures pain in the side, back or bowels, sore throat, rheumatism, toothache, lumbago and any kind of pain or ache. It will most surely quicken the blood, and heat as its acting power is wonderful. Brown's Household Panacea, being acknowledged as the great pain reliever, and of double the strength of any other in every family, rest the world, should be in every family handy for use when wanted, as it really is the best remedy in the world for cramps in the stomach and pains and aches of all kinds and is for sale by all druggists at 25 cents per bottle.