

Colonial Farmer

Donated by Margaret Rainford.

LUGRIN & SON, Proprietors.

J. D. M. KEATOR, Agricultural Editor.

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FREDERICTON, N. B., NOVEMBER 2, 1874.

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The Colonial Farmer.

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To Our Friends.

The deep affliction which, in the Providence of God, has fallen upon the Editor of this journal in the death of his beloved daughter LULA, must be our apology for the absence of usual editorial matter from our columns for the diminution of the size of the paper. We beg for ourselves and family, to return our contemporaries and personal friends our heart-felt thanks for their kind expressions and manifestations of sympathy.

HOME AGAIN.—We are pleased to see that the Rev. Dr. Spurden and lady have returned home from England, and are looking well and much benefitted in health by their visit.

BOARD OF TRADE.—A special meeting of the Fredericton Board of Trade is called for on Monday afternoon next, 2nd November, at 3 o'clock, in the Temperance Hall, York Street.

CITY COUNCIL.—The regular monthly meeting of the City Council will be held in the City Council Room, on Tuesday evening, the 3rd day of November next, at half-past 7 o'clock.

71ST BATTALION RIFLE MATCH.—The "Temple" Challenge Cup, principal prize of the match fired on Thursday last was won by Qr.-Mr. Sergt. Lipssett, with an excellent score—61 points, at 400, 500 and 600 yards, 5 rounds at each range.—Reporter.

N. B. RAILWAY.—Rails are laid upon this road to the "Bumpkin," seventeen miles from Tobique. We would suggest to the Company that they would greatly accommodate the upriver people if they would run regular trains to this point.

We call attention to the professional Card of Messrs. Botsford & Lugrin, published in another column. Mr. Botsford is a Barrister of extensive experience. Mr. Lugrin, who has been some six years at the bar, is well known to our readers as a correspondent of this Journal.

Cow Lost.—A fine large Fat Red Cow strayed from the Meadow of B. R. Jewett,

EXECUTION OF GALLIAN.

Gallian, the Gloucester murderer, was hanged on Thursday morning at 8 o'clock. Previous to his execution he confessed his guilt, but blamed Paulin's wife for urging him to the deed.

A special telegram to the *News* gives the following particulars:—Gallian ate his meals as usual. Both yesterday and this morning he partook of a hearty breakfast. He slept soundly during the night, praying earnestly before he fell asleep.

When the gaol attendant visited his cell this morning, he exclaimed—"this is going to be a solemn day for me!"

Rev. Mr. Pelletier, of Caraquet, and Rev. Mr. Carrier, of Bathurst, were with him an hour before his execution, preparing him for his dreadful fate.

A few minutes after 8 o'clock the bell began to toll and the black flag was raised. The Sheriff and Constable entered Gallian's cell, and after waiting a few moments for the close of the solemn services, placed the black cap on his head and his wrists in the handcuffs.

The prisoner then, followed by the Clergy and Sheriff, walked with a firm step from the cell, calling out in a loud voice, "Mon Pere Misericorde" (My Father, have mercy) several times. As he ascended the scaffold he asked those present to pardon him, and then asked forgiveness from God, repeating in a voice pregnant with earnestness and remorse the words after the Rev. Mr. Pelletier.

THE EXECUTION.—The Sheriff then drew the cap over his eyes, and placed the rope around his neck, asking that order and stillness be maintained on this solemn occasion. Entering the gaol, he cut the rope which supported the drop, and Gallian fell with a low thud, his body suspended motionless for over a minute, and then he began to writhe and struggle in his agony, his body twitching for several minutes, after which, at intervals, there was a slight spasmodic movement. In about twenty minutes life was extinct. The body was allowed to hang for more than half an hour, and was then placed in the coffin in his cell.

The prisoner was dressed in a white shirt, black tie and pants. About thirty or forty of the principal persons in the town witnessed the execution. There were about 100 persons outside, the early hour preventing a larger gathering. A wall about 15 feet high enclosed the scaffold, which was erected at the gaol door, and shut out all observation from the outside.

A number of women lingered around the outskirts of the crowd. The utmost order prevailed, and Sheriff Yail, who was very unwell and visibly affected, performed the duties incident to his unpleasant office with great efficiency, receiving valuable assistance from his deputy, Mr. Cable. The body will be interred in the Roman Catholic Cemetery in the allotted burying ground.

MELANCHOLY AND FATAT ACCIDENT.

been pleased to grant to the Reverend J. Denning Pope a License to Solemnize Marriage in this Province, under Act 24 Victoria Chapter 9.

Robert D. Boal to be an Issuer of Marriage Licenses in the County of King's. Ormond E. Flewelling and Thomas Harritt, Esquires, to be Justices of the Peace for the County of Westmorland.

James Thompson to be a Justice of the Peace for the County of Saint John. George B. Fraser, Esquire, to be Registrar of Probates for the County of Northumberland.

His Honor the Lieutenant Governor has been pleased to accept the resignation of the Honorable James Tibbits as a Member of the Executive Council of this Province.

His Honor the Lieutenant Governor has been pleased to accept the resignation of Daniel Ferguson, Esquire, as Registrar of Probates for the County of Northumberland.

His Honor the Lieutenant Governor has been pleased to accept the resignation of A. T. D. McElmen as Issuer of Marriage Licenses at Sussex, in King's County.

THE SCIENCE OF HEALTH for November discusses in a sensible manner the questions of beds, What they should be; The Temperance Problem; Parental Responsibility; Regular Meals; Baneful Habits Affecting Health; Disease and its Treatment; Infant Mortality; The great Scandal a possible Blessing; Kitchen Utensils, illustrated; How to keep Warm; Suicides; Doctors and Quacks; with a variety of specially useful information in the Household Department and Answers to Correspondents. The present is a favorable time to subscribe for the SCIENCE OF HEALTH, which is one of the most useful of all our magazines. Price only 20 cents a number; or, \$2.00 a year and three months free to all who subscribe at once for 1875. Address S. R. WELLS, Publisher, 389 Broadway.

OLD AND NEW.—This excellent number of this number of the November Magazine comes to us freighted with choice and interesting literature. The contents are:— "Old and New," an amusing conversation among the sub-editors; "Jeffie's Wymann"; "Possession," (poetry) by Mary Edward; chapters 46 to 50, of "Our Sketching Club"; by Rev. B. St. John Tyrill; "In the Barn" (poetry) by Jas. Whipple Benham; "The Protestant Episcopal Church"; "Paradise," a pretty story, by Isabella Grant Moredith; "Another dish of Lamb," by J. E. Babson. Rather late for good lamb, perhaps, but will not interfere with the digestive organs. In addition "The Examiner" contains a number of interesting articles, while "Fine Arts," and "Musical Review," are full as usual.

IN THE PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL for November, readers will find a variety of excellent reading. There are Representative Temperance Advocates, comprising portraits and sketches of General Neal Dow, R. C. Pitman, LL. D., Judge James Black, Aaron

NEWS OF THE WEEK.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Mr. Barnhill will have his Mill, recently destroyed by fire, rebuilt in about seven weeks.

W. E. Perley, Esq., M. P. P. for Sunbury, was sworn in a member of the Executive on Tuesday.

LIBEL SUITS are fashionable nowadays. The *Monetary Times* is asked to the damaged reputation of two fines, by paying each the sum of \$100,000.

MELANCHOLY AFFAIR.—The *News* says that Mr Charles Frost, Lower Norton, was found dead in a pool on Saturday evening, under circumstances which leads to the belief that he may have committed suicide.

A School House on the Basswood Ridge road, about two miles from St. Stephen, was burned down on Monday night. It is supposed to have been the work of an incendiary.

The bears at the Nerepis have destroyed twelve sheep for Mr. Edward Lingley during the past season. Others in that neighborhood have also suffered losses by them.

Thos. Henderson, who was sentenced to five years imprisonment in the Penitentiary, while being brought to St. John by the Sheriff of Northumberland and his deputy on Tuesday, when near Painsec, slipped his hand cuffs and escaped.

A sad and singular accident occurred at Yarmouth, N. S., Oct. 26. Harry Hamilton, aged ten years, son of a widow, while whittling a reel, let his knife slip into his leg, severing the main artery, and bled to death in twenty-five minutes. When the doctors arrived it was impossible to save him.

ATTEMPT AT ROBBERY.—The residence of one Mrs. Burke, who lives in Union Street, St. John, was entered with burglarious intent, between one and two o'clock on Monday morning last, but the members of the family being aroused, he made off and effected his escape.

ACCIDENT.—As Mr. Barteaux, bookkeeper for Messrs. Hall & Fairweather, St. John, was attempting to signal the time of the eclipse on Sunday morning, 26th inst., by an explosion of dynamite, he unfortunately held the cartridge too long, allowing it to explode while in his hand, which severely shattered that member that amputation was necessary.

SERIOUS ACCIDENT AT MONCTON.—The *Times* reports that on Tuesday a four-year old boy, son of Mr. James Beatty, fell from a cart, the wheel of which passed over his head transversely, just below the ear. The boy

A SOCIETY OF ASSASSINS.

A SUCCESSION OF MURDERS IN RAVENNA—VICTIMS FROM ALL CLASSES.

(Paris correspondence of the London Times) From 1865 to 1871 in Ravenna, Italy, thirteen persons, belonging to all ranks of Society, from the magistrate down to the common police agent, were stabbed or shot in succession by individuals who during all these six years succeeded in escaping detection. Several of these murders, or attempts at murder, were perpetrated in broad daylight, on the public square of the town, in front of the guard house. Arrests were made and suspected persons were kept for months in prison.

It is impossible to catch or trace these criminals. Neither the numerous witnesses of these bloody scenes, nor even those of the victims who survived, could or would denounce the culprits. A like impenetrable mystery enshrouded the motive of the assassins.

The first victim was the Chevalier Moughini, an ex-director of the National Bank, who while returning home at night was stabbed with a knife, the object being to punish him for the difficulties and obstacles which his refusal to discount bills had caused to small traders, and which had for years given him the nickname of "Executioner," &c. Fusconi Sebastiano, a surgeon, was condemned and murdered for not less general reasons. He was charged with having said at a time when grain was dear that the owners could dispose of it as advantageously as possible for themselves, and that the people must suffer hunger to such a point as to be reduced to eat horses' litter. Others, like the procuratore Cesar Capper, were assassinated with a view of averting the imprisonment and prolonged detention of several members of the band, others like the brothers Tassinari, who were members of the society, as a warning against the indiscretions to which their habitual drunkenness might lead.

Last year, when all hope of detecting the assassins had been abandoned, a man named Giovanni Resta waited on the Suge d'Instruction at Ghiston, and divulged their names and organization, including the smallest details of their procedure during and subsequently to each assassination. He was the brother of one of the criminals and the confidant of most of them, and he remained to the last on the best terms with the twenty-three persons he denounced, the reason he assigned for his disclosure being that he wished to dissipate the suspicion that his only son might have had a hand in the murder of his father.

It appears from his statement and the investigation which followed, that nine years ago a society was formed, originally number-

TELEGRAPHIC.

Oct. 26.—2000 persons were killed in the town and district of Midnalore during the recent cyclone. The Steamer *Mary*, from Glasgow to Trinidad foundered and a number of persons were drowned. Princess Thyra of Denmark and the Crown Prince of Hanover have concluded not to be married to each other, for what reason at present does not appear. Complaints come from residents on the Sooloo Archipelago of grievances at the hands of the Spanish, who have assumed the Government. \$250,000 worth of property was destroyed by fire at Georgetown, Mass., to-day.

Oct. 26.—Bazaine has arrived in London. The people of Paris will shortly present Queen Victoria with an illuminated address, thanking England for manifestations of sympathy at the conclusion of the siege. Nothing has been found in the German archives in Paris as evidence against Von Arnim. Lepine was found guilty at Fort Garry yesterday for complicity in the murder of Scott, and recommended to mercy. Two suits of libel have been entered against the *Monetary Times* amounting to \$200,000. Yesterday a fire in Cayuga, Ont., destroyed property amounting to \$40,000. Kullman, the would-be-assassin of Bismarck, cannot find a lawyer to defend him. Bismarck is determined to demand the restoration of the German Provinces of Russia, and Molke has already his spies in these Provinces, and it is said the proposed organization of a new Landstrum has been decided upon in view of these possible events. Reinforcements for Cuba sailed to-day from Spain.

Oct. 28.—The Austrian Government has informed the Porte of its intention to conclude commercial arrangements with the principalities, and considers the discussion of the subject closed. *Le Nord*, the Brussels organ of Prussia, says the Montenegrin massacres cannot be overlooked. Turkey must mete out speedy justice to the perpetrators, and make reparation for the crime. The great powers have advised the Porte to take this course. Joseph Arch is seriously ill. John Lillywhite, a veteran English Cricketer, died yesterday, aged 48. A criminal suit has been entered against Dr. Knealy, counsel in the Tichborne case for rebelling a witness. The English Earl of Charlesville died yesterday of consumption at Castle, Staten Island. The long delayed notification of Great Britain as to the position accepted by that power for Labrador under the provision of the Washington Treaty has been made. The whole of Labrador, outside the Province of Quebec, is considered part of Newfoundland. Von Arnim was released to-day on \$60,000 bail. The Carlists are contemplating an attack in force on Iran this week. Extensive preparations are being made on both sides. Prussia and Germany have notified the Porte that they intend to make a commercial convention with the Danubian Principalities.

Oct. 29.—Von Arnim will go to Nice to recover his health. The Argentine insurgents have cut the La Plata telegraph cable. A Provisional Government has been established at the Fiji Islands by Sir Hercules Robinson. A meeting of the directors of several Italian newspapers was held in Rome yesterday.

THOUSANDS

CURED

DAILY

IN



DOMINION.

BY THE

DIAMOND

Rheumatic Cure.

Effectually curing thousands of our citizens from that terrible malady,

RHEUMATISM.

This statement is substantially a fact based upon evidence in the possession of the agent, in the shape of numerous testimonials from past sufferers, is all the walks of life, and particularly from some of our most respectable and trustworthy families.

Diamond Rheumatic Cure.

In its history, this invaluable Medicine occupies the most honorable position possible for any remedy to attain. A few years since it was known only to the friends and neighbors and patients of the proprietors, and always sought for by them whenever troubled with Rheumatism, and in this way came to the notice of physicians generally, and through their favorable expression, and its acknowledged value as a Rheumatic Remedy, the demand for it became so frequent and urgent as to oblige its proprietors to increase their facilities for its manufacture. Its reputation rapidly extended, and soon orders, letters of enquiry, letters of thanks, and certificates of praise were daily received from all sections of the United States and Canada, and in this way on a basis of its merits alone—unaided by "tricks of the trade" or special efforts—it has risen to its present enviable position. Wherever introduced it has received the most flattering preference in the treatment of all rheumatic complaints. In this we are really grateful and

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300 FEET Wooden Well Tubing, suitable for leaders, spouts, aqueducts, and ordinary well pumps. Just received by Nov. 2, 1874. R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

SHEET IRON. SHEET IRON. 60 BUNDLES Sheet Iron, suitable for Stove Pipe and Farmers' Boilers. Nov. 2, 1874. R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

REEDS. REEDS. REEDS. 3 DOZ. Weavers' Reeds, just received. Nov. 2, 1874. R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

We will sell at cost a first-class "DEDLICK HAY PRESS," (new) superior in every respect to any other Hay Press now in use in this Province. Bales very compact, weighing from 275 to 330 lbs. Enquire of DAVID CURRIER, or JOHN RICHARDS. F'ton Nov. 2, 1874.—2w

PER SCHOONER HOWARD HOLDER FROM BOSTON.

3 Cases Hardware, containing WEEDS, Mollasses Gates, Farmers' Hammers, Carpenter's Rules, Mouse Traps, Patches, Drawing Knives, Shingling Hatchets, Bench Axes, Plastering Trowels, Saw Sets, Monkey Wrenches, Zinc Oilers, Taper Taps, Carpenter's Clamps, Quilting Frame Irons, Socket Chisels Squares, Au. er Bits, Gimblet Bits, Mallets, Carpenter's Pencils, Nail Hammers, Pad Locks, Trunk Locks, Box Locks, Strop Hinges, Table Hinges, Screw Angers, Oyster Knives, &c. &c. 2 packages Tin'd Iron Four Sieves, 2 packages Measures in sets. R. CHESTNUT & SONS. F'ton Nov. 2, 1874.

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NOW LANDING: 40 TONS Chestnut; 30 tons Nutt; 30 tons Egg. For sale low white landing. To arrive per Russian Counsellor: 125 tons Fresh Mined, Screened Spring Hill COAL, which will be sold LOW from the vessel. If this Coal giving the utmost satisfaction (wherever used) for grates, Cooking and Steam purposes. J. G. GILL, Phoenix Square. Fredericton, Oct. 28, 1874.

Stoves.

ON HAND AND TO ARRIVE: 43 COOKING STOVES—Waterloo, Star, Patriot, Director and other approved patterns. 57 Coal and Wood burning Fireplaces, Cylaunder and Box Stove of most desirable