only 3,

and N

dozei

differ

the (

731,8

dozen

On

rount

treg

they s

fuse

mont

have

prop

the e

from

is re

are

star

pric

and

fall

Th

this country, importations from has increased so receipts

Output of Cheese This Year Will Total \$36,000, And it May be Easily Made Capable of Trebling that Amount. Something for Farmers to Ponder Over in Their Minds.

Carleton County is rapidly coming to the front as a cheese manufacturing centre, and the showing we now make is small to what undoubtedly it will become in another decade. A competent authority has informed THE DISPATCH that the nine cheese factories now erected in the County will turn out this year 180 tons, and that sold at 10 cents a pound means an income to the County of \$36,000.

Not a bad showing for an industry practically new twenty years ago. About that time the first cheese factory for the county was erected in Jacksonville, about two miles beyond the corner, by Messrs. Henry A. Connell, J. Leighton and Jas. Good, and Mr. Jas. Good still runs it. It put out about twenty tons. The farmers took their milk to the factory, where it was mamufactured into cheese, and the farmers sold the manufactured article themselves.

In 1882 Mr. C. L. Tilley built a factory at Waterville. He undertook to buy the milk from the farmers and at first used to pay them 90 cents for 100 pounds. The price got down to 80 cents, but up to the present time has never been lower than 75 cents for to about 19 cents a pound for butter. The quantity of milk which will make a pound of butter will make two and a half pounds of cheese. It is very good milk which will and the same amount of milk will make ten pounds of cheese. The provincial market was found to take all the cheese they made, and prices were eleven and twelve cents a turns out a first-class article. The Avondale Cheese Company next stepped into line with a factory at Avondale, managed by James A. Barter. It was burned down last autumn. Another factory was started at Bellville and Mr. John Martin. Centre Wakefield alsohad a cheese factory which was run about three years, but has since closed down. In the Parish of Wilmot, at Bloomfield, C. Chaney manages still another factory.

C. L. Tilley controls four factories in all, one at Scotch Corner, Richmond; one at McKenzie Corner, Richmond; and one built last year at Hartland, besides that at Waterville. This county was the first in the province to go in for cheese factories, but now they are scattered all over, and there is room for many more.

Carleton County cheese stands on a par with Ontario cheese. In 1892 Mr. Tilley won a medal in an exhibition at Liverpool conducted by the Manchester, Liverpool and North Lancashire Agricultural Society. He took two prizes for exhibits of I892 cheese, and three for 1893 cheese at the Chicago Exposition. At the same World's Fair Mr. Sloat of the Tracey Mills factory, and Mr. Barter of the Avondale factories, won prizes on their 1892 cheese. This is something of which Carleton County has reason to be

proud. Mr. Tilley, who without prejudice to other cheese makers, may be called the cheese king of New Brunswick, says that last year, of his product, he sent 1000 boxes to the West Indies, and this season he expects to ship 2000 boxes to that market. The English market governs prices, and Canadian cheese is always quoted higher than American cheese, as it is considered superior. Montreal is a good market. Last year he shipped a carload there, and Montreal dealers would have taken the whole output, but as there is a good market for a great deal in the province, it is not necessary to canvas outside markets. In fact cheese, unlike other farm products, seems to find an unlimited market. Mr. Tilley has a standing offer for the farmers of Carleton Co. Wherever he can get a guarantee of 215 cows in a certain locality he will put up a cheese factory. The English market will take all the cheese we can make, and he says there is room in this county for thirty factories anyway, and if they put out twenty tone of cheese a piece, it means a revenue from cheese to the County of \$120,-

The Ontario people have one advantage over us here. They can run their factories from six to nine months of the year, while we have only four months, but we make up for that disadvantage to a considerable extent by having better pasture land.

In conversation on the matter of cheese

DISPATCH.

WOODSTOCK, N. B., JUNE 6, 1894.

PRICE TWO CENTS.

with the Agricultural Editor of THE DIS PATCH, Mr. Tilley said:-

"If we could get milk we would put in machinery for manufacturing butter, and run Jung the fall of the year, after the cheese making is over. The trouble is our farmers do not provide feed for their cattle as the farmers in Ontario do. To run a butter factory, silos would be necessary. A farmer, to keep up his supply of milk, should sow an area of land in oats and peas, sufficient to allow one quarter of an acre for each cow, and this should be sown at intervals so as not all to mature at the same time. By this means he would keep up the flow of milk, after his pasture began to get short, along in the month of July. It is no earthly good for the farmers to feed their cows green corn until the ears begin to form, for there is nothing but water in it. One thing is certain, when a cow loses her flow there is no way of getting it back. The early summer

flow must be kept up."

It is plain that Carleton County is only in its infancy in the cheese manufacturing business, and vet an annual income of \$36,000 from that source alone, of all her agricultural resourses is no mean item.

PERISHED IN THE FLAMES.

Terrible Calamity Befalls a Farmer in Pembroke.

Mr. David McKenzie and his wife who live on a farm near Pembroke, have been visited by a calamity, the remembrance of which must remain indelibly fixed on their minds while life lasts. In a few hours fire destroyed their house and all their belong ings in it, and-far, far worse than any such 100 pounds. This is computed to be equal loss-their three-year-old boy, Eldon, perished in the flames.

It was about 2 o'clock on Friday morning last, when Mr. McKenzie awakened to find his house enveloped in fire. He rushed make four pounds of butter from a hundred, down stairs and made for the front room but could not get out. He then came back for his wife and two children, and as he passed up stairs the smoke and fire followed him closely. With his family, he tried to get out an up commissioner for Crown lands, and he has pound. Mr. James Sloat came to the front stairs window, but the fire came down over other able associates in Mr. G. W. Ross, the after Mr. Tilley. He built a factory at the roof and swept in, driving the unfortu- Minister of Education; Mr. J. M. Gibson, Tracey's Mills, where he still runs it, and nate man back. Finally he made his way to Provincial Secretary; Mr. John Dryden, another window in the other end of the Minister of Agriculture; Mr. Richard Harroom and opening it dropped his five-year- | court, Provincial Treausurer, and Mr. E. H. old girl to the ground, some twelve feet Bronson, Minister without Portfolio. The beneath. By this time Mrs. McKenzie had Attorney General gets a salary of \$7,000, become so excited that it was only by main and the other ministers \$4,000 each. That is is now in operation under the management of force that her husband could get her out of a good deal more than we give our local George Britton, cornet solos; Irvine Dibblee window. He finally had to push her out. statesmen, but Ontario is considerably richer When he looked around for the boy he was than New Brunswick, so our ministers must nowhere to be found. How Mr. McKenzie es- not go on strike. Sir Oliver has, in all his caped himself he does not know. He had contests hitherto, had almost a walk over, but become insensible and faller, out the window. so many parties have arisen in Ontario within There were neighbors 200 yards away, but the the past few years that it is hard to say how wind was blowing from that direction and they knew nothing of the ordeal the Mc-Kenzies were undergoing until awakened by their knocking at the door.

Both Mr. and Mrs. McKenzie are severely burned and the hired man who managed to get cut of the house somewhat ahead of them, and did all in his power to aid them, have a chance, but hitherto he has had about also suffered severely.

At daybreak a small collection of charred bones was found. It was all that was left of

the three-year-old boy. they rendered all assistance possible, and the stricken man has at least the consolation of his barns being saved. This in a great degree was due to the rain which at the same time drenched the unfortunate family as they lay huddled around the burning house, Mr. and Mrs. McKenzie and the child were taken care of at the house of a neighbor named Hourihan. Dr. Sprague, of Woodstock, was called to see the sufferers and rendered all the medical one time a school teacher. He is a member tion of the two. Its members go in for the of the Independent Order of Foresters. The utmost sympathy is extended to him and his wife in their dread affliction. The poor woman is inconsolable over the loss of her

LATER. - Mr. and Mrs. McKenzie are now living with Mr. Kent, a neighbor. Mrs. Mc-Kenzie has not yet recovered from the terrible shock. At times she is not quite herself, grieving pitifully over the loss of her boy; but it is hoped time will somewhat alleviate her distress. Both Mr. and Mrs. McKenzie's lungs are seriously affected by the results of their exposure to the flames and smoke.

TOWN EXPENDITURE.

How the People's Money has been Speni for the Past Four Months.

Mayor Hanson has given THE DISPATCH the following statement of the town expenditure for the past four months outside of the payment of interest on outstanding deben-

records kept of the several departments.

Poor farm for 4 months.

Outside poor.

Water works expenditure.

Street. electric Ligo nest

of coal

216.04 cannot be doubted. Police.... Misjellaneo 270 court a deaf mute was any a pocketbook. When the cestified and the prisoner was he took the oath and wrote the I did not take the pocketbook; she it, for she wasn't there when I took hester, Toyn team Toyn hall. g the nswick

A Rhode Island woman spent \$51,000 in securing a divorce from her husband and the next day he died. A thing like that is calculated to make a woman feel like kicking herself clear across the state and it wouldn't take long to do it in Rhode Island.

dep is significant

PREMIER FOR TWENTY-TWO YEARS.

BIG ONTARIO IS IN FOR AN ELECTION IN WHICH HALF A DOZEN PARTIES FIGURE.

Sir Oliver Mowat Again to the Fore. - Over 20 Years at the Helm, but Good for Lots More Fight.-The P. P. A.'s and the P. O. I.'s Figure in the Fracas. - A Much Divided Province.

Ontario is in for a local election on the 26th this month. Sir Oliver Mowat, the present premier, has filled the position since 1872, and the Liberals, and indeed a good many Conservatives in the province, regard him with the same affectionate admiration that used to inspire the followers of late Sir John A. Macdonald. Sir Oliver is one of the Fathers of Confederation, and one of the few surviving participants in the Quebec convention which led to the union of the several provinces into one dominion. He was born July 22, 1820, and is consequently almost 74 years of age. He is unquestionably one of the ablest men in Canada, and his general management of provincial affairs has been eminently satisfactory, so much so that Ontario for years has been the best governed province in the Dominion. Sir Oliver was at one time Vice-Chancellor of Upper Canada, but, like Sir John Thompson, he gave up the bench to engage again in active political life. As a constitutional lawyer the Premier of Ontario shines, and in many a contest, carried before the Privy Council, he has worsted his opponents, the

federal authorities. While he has a big brain, Sir Oliver is like Nicodemus of old, short of stature, and his political opponents irreverently speak of him sometimes as "Little Oll," and "Little Ollie." But he can well afford to laugh at these jibes for he has always got there, and he bids fair to this time also. His worthy henchman and probable successor as leader, is Mr. Hardy,

Opposed to Sir Oliver is Mr. W. R. Merup badly in separate school and dual language matters, and, of course, finds one im-As soon as the neighbors were aroused portant element of the electorate uncompromisingly hostile to him. Although Mr. Meredith is a Conservative, like everyone else, when he is in opposition, he is great for reform. He wants biennial sessions, a reduction in the Lieut. Governors' salaries, and various other changes on the side of economy. There are two new parties in this contest. The Patrons of Industry is both assistance possible. Mr. McKenzie was at the more serious and more sensible organizafarmers having more to say in both Dominion and Provincial affairs than they have had, and they comprise numbers of influential men throughout the province.

tilings will go this time.

The P. P. A. is an anti-Catholic organization, and would be a dangerous concern to have much swing, as, if its followers were in power they might be apt to carry us back to the times when persons who differed on religious questions, used to burn each other the cause.

Meredith's party, while in many ways the Patrons can support Sir Oliver on general Main stre principles. One who has his weather eye beopen, writes thus of the prospects :--

"We are now enter election. Nominati and polling on June Woodstock, N. B., May 23, '94.

C. B. CHURCHILL.

Tinware, Stove Pipe, Hot Air Furnaces, Etc.

KING STREET,

gave to his native province the benefit of his talents, his councils and his experience. Frequently after an active day's parliamentary work he would spend a couple of hours in his office attending to ordinary business and would not get away to rest until long after midnight. Though thus busily engaged he seemed to delight in it all. He is a man of wonderful capacity, and the anticipation of the election appears to have a refreshing ef fect upon him. With such a leader, and the long record he has made, is it any wonder that the Liberals enter the contest full of hope and confidently await the decision of the

It is significant that Principal Grant, of Queen University, Kingston, favors the return of Sir Oliver to power. In the past this distinguished man has generally been found on the Conservative side. His words have a good deal of weight.

Encourage the Band.

Woodstock has always had a good band. For many years it was the pride of the 67th Battalion that it had the finest musical accompaniment of any corps in the province. When the military used to meet at Sussex from all parts of the province, the 67th band was the subject of praise from all sides. On review day, however much criticism the battalion had to endure from an eagle-eyed general, the Woodstock band came out of the ordeal with flying colours. "The 67th has the best band on the field," was the remark which passed around from one spectator to another, and made the 71st fellows and others, not fortunate enough to belong to this county, to grow green with envy.

But. soldering didn't seem to agree with the band. It was not found very remumerative. And after the old band gave up the war-path, it weakened and puffed out, and for a couple of years the sound of music was not heard on our streets save in the hallelujah choruses of the Salvation Army, which we have always with us. But this state of affairs could not last. A new band was organized and today the members thereof handle the instruments in a way which makes the heart of the Woodstocker throb with just pride, and recalls the days of yore.

'Smiler' Blake, one of the veteran bandsmen of the place, is leader, and plays the E flat cornet, with all the effect that a musical nature and twenty years training bring to bear. The other members are H. Craig and 1st cornet; J. Young, 2nd cornet; Frank Parker, 1st alto; Rupert Lee, 2nd alto; Guy Arnold, 3rd alto; J. Hull, baritone; W. Seaborn, solo trombone; Harry Clark, 1st tenor; Jas. Hamilton, 2nd tenor; T. Henderson, tuba; Frank Jones, bass drum and cymball; S. Hull, snare drum. The band with about this personnel has been running a year and a edith, a man of great ability, good standing half. A fine set of instruments, all of the and sterling character. If he had some first- celebrated Higham make, have been imclass supporters in the local house, he might ported from England. Last week a beautiful slide trombone, costing \$34.00, was added, all the fighting to himself. He has got mixed | and the band can now any claim to being one of the first in New Brunswick.

They are ready to play on any occasion, at short notice, on reasonable terms. young ladies, Misses M. Kearns and R. Ray, are now collecting subscriptions towards the erection of a stand. They want \$50 and have already about half that amount. When the needful is raised a free concert will be given the public once a week. Let every encouragement be given the Woodstock band. The boys deserve it.

The New Bridge.

The superstructure for the new bridge is arriving by sections, and by the last of the summer we will probably all have a free pass to Grafton. A. Emery, foreman of the work, came here with a crew of men the middle building the planning of which was rendered of last week, and with those who have since arrived, numbering in all about twenty hands, is busy making a start at the work on this end of the structure. Mr. Emery is a native of Peterborough, Ont., and has been engaged in working on bridges_for many years past. He has a competent crew with "for the love of God," and for the good of him. Presently he will increase his staff by local workmen to about fifty hands, anyway. The P.P.A's are likely to lean towards Mr. The iron is arriving every day, and being placed in a temporary yard near the end of first work tung stone will

C. O. G. T., Woodst is every Monday evedin two S. of T., Campbell Divis, W. C. T. U. Hall every

Emerald Council, No. 64, R. the exhibition of very Thursday evening in the R. of which Mr. H I. O. O. F., Carleton Lodge, Notition with every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock, in the soct-lows Hall, Main street.

This design was he

I. O. O. F., Meductic Encampment, No. 17.— Meets on second Monday of every month at 8 p.m. in Odd Fellows Hall,

L. O. A., Woodstock Lodge, No. 38.—Meets first Tuesday of each month at 8 p.

A bill was passed at the of an New York State Legisland of \$50,000 for the investment of the contraction of the c street railway W OFF

EVERY LABORER MUST PAY TAXES.

A BYE-LAW PROVIDING FOR THE COLLECTION OF A LICENSE FROM WORKERS.

Coun. Leighton Introduces the Measure.-It Is Simply the Re-instatement of an Old Law. Left out by Accident .- Coun. Watts Doesn't Want to Move too Hastily.

All the town councillors were present at the meeting on Monday evening excepting Coun. Murphy, who is at Fredericton on professional business.

The town treasurer submitted his financial statement for the month.

Then a number of accounts were taken up and all went smoothly until one from Fisher & Connell amounting to \$109.80 appeared. No councillor had signed the bill, and proceedings were therefor stopped for a brief period. until Coun. Leighton moved seconded by Coun Connor that the account be referred to a special committee to report at next meeting of the council. The mayor appointed Couns. Connor, Watts, and Dickinson the special

Coun. Leighton moved that a by-law be introduced imposing a license on labouring men as follows: 25 cts. a day, 50 cts. a week; \$1 a month and \$4 a year. He pointed out that this had reference to laborers who came here to work and paid no taxes.

Coun. Sutton seconded the motion.

Coun. Watts moved in amendment that further consideration of this by-law be postponed till next meeting.

Coun. Connors seconded the amendment. Coun. Leighton could see no reason for laying the matter over. It was simply the re-introduction of a by-law, which was accidentally left out of the printed copy now in

Coun. Watts-I do not know what rule of order there is with regard to those matters. Is it in order to move a by-law and pass it on

Mr. Mayor-I think you can.

Coun. Watts-"It is a matter affecting a certain class of people and needs consideration. I can see no harm in postponing the matter for a week. I am not prepared to discuss the question now."

The amendment was carried.

Coun. Leighton drew attention to a com plaint by J. Corkery that water which the building of the lock-up had raised above t level of the street, ran into complainen vard, and he sought redress.

He also moved, seconded by Coun. (or, that \$200.00 having been appropr or an engine house at the lower corner fire committee be authorized to proceed the work. This was agreed to, an Council then adjourned until Friday er

H. M. G. Garden Gets the Gold M Mr Hugh M. G. Garden referred

paragraph below taken from a late Pribune is a grandson of the are rugar Mackie G, Garden C. E. of Woodstock and nephew of Messrs Garden Bros. druggists. He Two is, a son of the late Edward Garden and was born at Port Arthur Ont:--

The Architectural Sketch club's exhibition at the Art Institute has proved so successful that by general request it has been decided to keep the designs and sketches on view until June 4. There will be no charge for admission. Hugh M.G. Garden was awarded the gold medal of the American Institute of Architects for the best architectural design. The design was originally made for the New York Herald. It is the intention of the Herald to erect an office building on the site of its old offices at Broadway and Aun street, and architects have been invited to submit designs. Mr. Garden's design contemplates a nineteen-story office extremely difficult on account of the extreme rregularity of the lot. The style adopted by Mr. Garden was French gothic. The design is radically different from the office buildings of the day and is remarkable for its picturesque sky line, the top being a delightful grouping of gables, balconies, towers turrets. If built, the uppermost balcony or observatory would be higher than the Masonic Temple, and consequently the highest commercial structure in the world. It is the intention of the design er to have the exterior constructed of terracotta blocks supported on steel columns which is known as the Chicago fireproof cor struction. The exterior, corridors, halls ar ptous scale in malap hardwood and man Garden's design is by the most famous a

Jerseys

on of thein. Apply to W. HERBERT DEVEBER. Maple Shade Farm, Woodstock.