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THE DISPA'-'CH

July 18 1917.

MARTINS BUILD

Worrd's Most Industrious Birth Strank

Roys Heet Clever Opposition .

These "Swallows"

A writer from Western Canada

sant: The sand martin or bank swal-

low, as it is sometimes called, is pos-

sibly the most industrious of its feathered brethren, as it persistently

rebuilds its nest in the face of the

aternest opposition. It is not a large bird, being about five inches long and

of a dull greyish brown color, with

white on throat and breast; but is

extremely graceful as it appears on a

caim evening skimming in beautiful

curves almost to the ground, then

gracefully rising above one's head into

In Strange Places

beath the beams in vacant huts, in

saves of old stables or in steep cut

banks of the rivers, and are particular-

by partial to a district where limestone

abounds. In these banks they have

been known to excavate two or three

feet, working with their bills and feet,

making a hole just about big enough for 2 man's hand at the entrance and

widening gradually at the inner part.

These holes are usually about four

only a few inches apart. They are

lined with dry rootlets of grass or

feathers. . On these downy cushions

are laid the five little white eggs with

spots of reddish brown, where the

Grows Are Enem/es.

the walls firm is readily carried in

their beaks from the shore of the river, and while these banks are prac-

tically safe from intrusion by man, the

grows learn to know the hatching sea-

son and are on the elert to devour

the young swallows as they emerge

from the nests. The small boy has

been known to lie flat on mother

earth, and reaching over the edge, ob-

tain the eggs, but it is a risky under-

taking as the steep banks are of shifting sand. From the river bank below, ho hill with its myriads of holes pre-

sents a honeycomb effect, and almost

seems to move as the little heads peer

ap and out.

The moisture necessary for making

mother bird may hatch her young.

let from the crest of the bank and

they usually build their nests be-

the blue.

QUEER SAFE NESTS

SAVING DROWNED CHICKS

Fus Stiff Little Boys Into Warm Sats and Water

A heavy rainstorm coming up too quickly for me to get my chicks in left me dismayed, but not surprised, for the ground was level, with noway for the water to run off, to find. lifeless chickens scattered all about. A visiting friend declared the little thicks could be saved. This seemed impossible, as they were already stiff, but she insisted, so we gathered them up-a candy pail full. Under her direction, I filled several large' patter with oats, heated them, and into these put the chickens, covering the part with cloth and setting them on the store. ad into the oven. This warns ed the chickens the oughly, and I lost only six-L G. Witt.

TREE FENCES IN WEST

Methods of Culture Found Succes. "ut by Railway

The Superintendent of the Forestry Branch of the Department of Natural Resources, C.P.R., has given the forlowing information: "The work was started in 1:18 and it took two years to get the ground ready for planting. The prairie sod had to be broken the grst year, then backset and summer fallowed in order to accumulate sufficient moisture for tree growth. The conditions affecting tree growth east and west of Moose Jaw were found to he absolutely dissimilar. East of Moose Jaw trees planted three years ann be left without any further maintenance; west of Moose Jaw it ist accessary to cultivate each year in order to keep the trees free from weeds, which would deprive them of needed moisture. The district west of Moose Jaw is what is known as "The Dry Belt." In territory similar to this in the United States one of the railways tried watering the trees, but that is a mistake; cultivation is all that is needed.

"The cost of the portable panel snow fence anywhere in Western Canada, Minnesota, Dakota, or other western. states is from \$2.39 to \$2.51 per 16 foot panel. The depreciation and aunual maintenance per 16-foot panel. is 47 cents. The cost of 16 feet of tree fence, including three years maintenance, is \$1.95. The three years' cost of maintenance is necessary before the fence may be said to box Istablished; west of Moose Jaw it

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The start

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injections of rattlesnake venom ar used, to cure epilepsy.

The atmospheric changes during a hunder storm accelerate the discharge of all gases and it is now asserted that it is these, and not the electrical lischarges which sour milk,

It is asserted that the germs of paralysis find their way to the brain through the nose.

The house fly is the principal source infantile paralysis infection.

Hunger makes the brain heavier. A ncientist says that the bassoon player is always cranky and the drumper generally lacks humor.

Where do the birds die is a ques flon which has not been satisfactorily answered, lithough considerable atpontion has been given to the matter. A statement has been made that life would as prolouged if persons would pequire the habit of stooping by the tips anstead of bending the backbone In Prussia a whole new knee join his been successfully grafted.

Every once in a while lumps of but ter are dug up in the Irish bogs which are said to have been placed there many years ago for flavoring or preser vation.

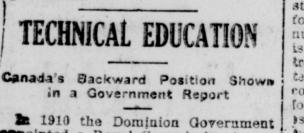
On the last day of each year the Korean throws out of his house s Fraw image of a man, which is said to carry sins and bad luck with it. Chamicals are more effective in Eghting mine fires than water.

Barely one-seventh of the popula tion of the British En pire is com see of whites. Graat Britain carries on more trade

Wil Sermany than any other muntry with France and the United States racking second and third.

BAT FOR BUNTING Big Loague Players May Soon Carr Their Own Bats

If the present tendency of specializa



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tion in baseball continues it will soot be customary for the average big league player to carry a bag of bats as varied in shape, size and purpose as a golf player. There are a dozen or more different kinds of bats 207

a patent on the device. The bat is of ordinary shape and



ize, but it has two deep slots on either side extending from the butt end about one-third of the way toward the handle or grip end. Slips a anon-resilient material, such as card board are placed in these slots. The result is that when the ball is struck with the side presenting the bound ds deadened and a slow bun; be inde. When the other side of the bat, is turn d the effect is the same ath an ordinary bat.

TRAINS KILL GAME

Sw Paradise For Big Game Frantare West of Graham

On the Grand Trunk Pacific line be eel. Winnipeg and Graham, Ontario. pere exists a veritable hunter's paraise. "When I tell you that I have seen red dear so close to the train hat I could throw a stone at them; hat moose have been killed by train nd I have seen a herd of seventeen paribou crossing a lake not more than a quarter of a mile from our main line, thick that the opportunities for junters securing a head in this region re prot- oly the best in the country," ports one huntsman-traveller. He that spleudid fishing is also to e ebtained at nany points.

alea a moyal Commission to enquire into the needs and equipment of the Dominion respecting industrial training and technical education, and int the systems and methods of technical instruction obtaining in other countries. The following in in the dry areas. The tree snow fence from the report of the Commissioners, also is just as good, if not vettas, In use, though usually the great hit showing the need of industrial, and ters use but one kind. Now, however, there has been de industrial spectator of the move-reloped a bat made solely for burging in the industrial efficiency. The and the patent office recently issued, training of young workers to definess in manipulation and technique, and to an' nderstanding of the principles and sciences which lie at the base of all trades and industries, was not grovided for in the courses. When manufactured goods were wanted in facreasing quantities and variety, and towns and cities were growing by leaps and bounds, it was discovered that there had been practically no organization of means for preparing the hundreds of thousands of young people to beome the best qualified artisans, farmers and housekeepers in the world. The country's growing wealth was ample for the cost; but the educational work was becoming bookish in the extreme, and, worse than-that, was developing into school

pystems that had few points of conact, with or relation to industrial, gricultural or housekeeping Life."

WEDDING RING FINGER

Traditional Reason For Choice of Fourth on Left Hand

There is a very ancient bellef that blood vessel extends from the base the fourth finger of the left hand The heart, whence; as is alleged. he choice of that finger for the wedding ring. In literature allusion to the made as the "vena amoris," or by a vein. Unlike most notions of the Lind, this idea is entirely correct, or a vein does arise directly at the woot of the ring finger and, running over the back of the hand, finds it way through the "royal" vein, the "axillary," the "subclavian" and the "innominate" to the heart. This yea-M-is very conspicuous, standing out owg.ward.

The reason for putting the ring on he fourth finger, however, is prob-bly quite different. Its use for the urpose goes back to prohistoric imes, and its selection is likely to have been due to the fact that it is the least free in its movements of all fingers. Accordingly, a ring en. pircling it will interfere less with the ise of the hand than if placed on ing other digit. It happens that the s uttached to those of the third and ith fingers by cross-bands which rethis of high at the same time - extend

ay take five years.

"The tree snow fence has been remark - upon by hundreds of tourists. and has helped very consideraly in demonstrating to intending sociers the possibilities of proper cultivation. than the panel fencing.

ALBERTS RURAL SCHOOLS

One of the healthiest signs of progress in Alberta is the continual formation of new school districts and building of new schools. All over them Province are these sign posts of _rviliration to be seen. But neat buildings lurnished with an up-to-date equipment are wasted money without the real spirit of education. For many years memory was the only faculty cultivated in a child. Prizes were always awarded for learning by heart: long lists of names and facts. The names of the kings of Israel and Judah, the height of Mt. Everest, or a Bible chapter repeated backwards were considered signs of great intelligence in the poor little learner. But children have come to their own and a glance at the course of studies for our rural schools will show the strides mad: in the right direction. Nature study plays an important part, and our children are taught by observation the great lessons of nature the mighty mother of all real wisdom.-S. J. Wigley.

SELUNG THE FEATHERS

Mew & Separate Turkey Feathers Into Classes and Prepare

The following facts on Marketing turkey feathers are well worth remembering: The guills from the third to or tip and of the wing are called pointers, and should be kept separate. we packing, keep tail and wing feathers separate. Tie each kind in bundles by itself, and press the bundles in the boxes tightly. All feathers must be Alean, sound and dry-picked. The wing guills which have full plumage on both sides of the quill, which come from the first and second joints of the ming next the body, are more valuable than, and should be kept separate from, the pointers. The tail feathers should be kept by themselve and are the most valuable. The short tail and wing quills, if saved, should is kept separate from the long ones, as they depreciate their value if mixed with them. The directions for shipping are to mark the correct w ight an" tare on the boxes, also the name of the shippers, and ship as "turkey bodies guills."