

FELLOWS' ESSENCE
WILL CURE
PAINFUL RHEUMATISM
GOUT
GRAVEL
NEURALGIA
MIGRAINE
HEADACHE
DYSPEPSIA
INDIGESTION
CONSTIPATION
AND ALL AFFECTIONS OF THE BOWELS

GOLDEN ELIXIR
The Great Blood Purifier
FOR THE CURE OF all Diseases arising from an impure condition of the Blood, such as Scarcity, Eczema, Dermatitis, Kidney Complaints, Consumption, Bronchitis, Lung Disease, Hay Fever, Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Humors, Loss of Appetite, Strabismus, Ulcers, Pimples, Itching, and all other Skin Affections. It is a powerful and safe Blood Purifier, and will cure all cases of Impure Blood, and restore the system to its normal condition.

PRICE ONE DOLLAR.
For Sale by all Druggists.
WELLAND CANAL
NOTICE TO
Machinist-Contractors!

Farm for Sale.
A FARM of 100 acres (40 cleared), with good House, Barns, etc., well fenced and watered, situated about 3 miles from Woodstock and 1 mile from the Grand Falls, on the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway. The farm is well adapted for raising stock and growing crops. The price is \$10,000, and will be sold on terms hereinafter to be agreed upon by the parties. The farm is situated in the Parish of St. John, County of York, and is bounded by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the north and east, and by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the south and west.

FARM FOR SALE.
The subscriber offers for sale his property near the Mouth of the Keswick, on the Road leading to TRIPP SETTLEMENT. The farm consists of seventy-five acres of good land, on which is a New Dwelling House, and a fine Lot of Pasture. The price is \$10,000, and will be sold on terms hereinafter to be agreed upon by the parties. The farm is situated in the Parish of St. John, County of York, and is bounded by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the north and east, and by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the south and west.

FOR SALE
VALUABLE FREEHOLD LOTS
IN FREDERICTON.
The subscriber has been authorized by Col. W. H. Murray to sell the following Lots of Land, situated in the Parish of St. John, County of York, and is bounded by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the north and east, and by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the south and west.

LAND FOR SALE.
We are instructed to offer the following Lots of Land for sale:
A Lot of 100 acres, situated in the Parish of St. John, County of York, and is bounded by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the north and east, and by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the south and west.

Notice of Sale.
To John H. Long of Saint Mary's in the County of York and Louisa B. Long of same place and all others whom it may concern:
TAKE NOTICE that there will be sold at Public Auction at the Warehouse in the Parish of St. John, County of York, on the 15th day of May next, at ten o'clock, a.m., all that certain Leasehold premises, situate in the Parish of St. John, County of York, and is bounded by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the north and east, and by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the south and west.

Notice to Bridge-Builders!
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JAMES THIBBITTS,
DEALER IN
Hay, Straw, Oats, Corn, Bran, Shorts, and Middlings.
LIME, LAND PLASTER, CALCINED PLASTER, AND CEMENT.
Black and White of Oats; Fife and Lost Nation Seed Wheat; Prince Edward Island of Oats; Rough and Smooth of Buck-wheat; Northern Clover and Harvey Grass seed.

Office and Warehouses:
Bank of the River (above City Hall).
From April 1, 1880-2 ms.
1880. FRESH 1880.
GARDEN, FIELD, AND FLOWER SEEDS.

Canary, Hemp, Rape, Mair & Millet.
English raised and very fine and pure.
The trade supplied at LOWEST MARKET RATES in bulk or packages.
GEO. C. HUNT,
Druggist, Queen Street.
April 1-3m

Harvey Grass Seed.
THE subscriber has on hand a large lot of Harvey Grass Seed of a very superior quality. Also:
CLOVER SEED, FIFE and LOST NATION WHEAT, BUCK-WHEAT and OATS.
Turnip, Carrot, Beet, Mangold and other small seeds.
LAND PLASTER always on hand at Lowest Rates.
GEO. GILMAN.
From April 22-1ms.

Thoroughbred Ayrshire Cattle FOR SALE.
BULL "Clay's" No. 63 N.B.H.B., culled April, 1877; "Snap Hammond," No. 93 N.B.H.B., culled April, 1878. Also, Cows and Calves, all recorded stock.
ALLEN C. OTTY,
Brookville Farm, Hammond River, Apr. 8-6 ms. King's County.

FOR SALE OR TO LET.
Possession given immediately.
THAT valuable Farm in Kingsclere, about 2 miles from Fredericton, situated on both sides of the Old Road, known as "THE SIMMONDS FARM," and used by the undersigned, in connection with the Farm we will sell or rent, Horses, Carriages, Cattle, and Farming Implements. For further information apply to FRASER & WINSLOW, April 7.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.
situate at the Mouth of the Mackay, in the Parish of Southampton, in the County of York.
THE Subscribers are authorized to sell for Colonel Stewart and Eliza Saunders, the valuable Farm and Estate, situate at the mouth of the Mackay, in the Parish of Southampton, in the County of York, and is bounded by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the north and east, and by the Grand Falls and Woodstock Railway on the south and west.

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James Thibbitts, Agriculture.
To the Editor of the Maritime Farmer:
Sir,—I see by the Weekly Telegraph of May 5th, that a Mr. Woodbury of Annapolis, has a fine Ayrshire bull inches in girth in ten minutes. Now, Mr. Editor, I would like to know what kind of food was given the animal, or what process was the animal put through to make him gain in girth so fast.
Yours truly,
An Old Fashion Farmer.
From, May 6, 1880.

To the Editor of the Maritime Farmer:
Grafted vs. Natural Fruit.
Sir,—In the Maine Farmer of the 1st inst. I notice an article headed "The Old Orchard"—grafting." By D. Q. Cushman, of Bath. The writer disapproves of grafting apple trees, and brings to the front as proof of the correctness of his statement, his orchard of twenty-five trees, from which he states he has "every variety," and I presume from what he states there are not two trees bearing the same kind of fruit. He says some are good, some better, and some crabbed and sour; but he thinks it is just the thing, as his principal point is, that because so many of the trees are fruit that no one will see in the early fall and winter, he is able to keep them until spring or late in the winter, when because of the scarcity, people will eat them. If Mr. Cushman had a few more trees and wished to dispose of a portion of his fruit in the market, I suppose he would ship them to the trader in two barrels alike, and having no variety name he would say of one barrel, "this is off the tree by the brook, a little bitter, but people will be glad to get them in this spring when apples are scarce; this barrel is of a tree my grandfather planted, rather sour, but they will keep until midwinter and make fair pies, etc.," thus losing all the advantage that is to be gained from taking to the market a well-known variety of good character. But to come to the point in his letter, viz: his boldness to stand out alone upon his opinion. I am reminded of the man who went back to carrying a stone in one end of the sack because the sack with grain in both ends fell off the horse's back. Mr. C. says that the trees grown from the seed, "and not grafted," grow larger and live longer. I would like to ask him what great advantage a large tree or an old tree is, when a small tree of grafted fruit will produce as much in quantity and will worth double or treble in quality. Mr. C. also says that his young trees are raised from seed; he has not grafted nor does not intend to, and means to let them "work their own way up in the world."

To the Editor of the Maritime Farmer:
A Lover of Good Fruit.
May 10th, 1880.
Notes for the Month.
The spring is somewhat later than last year, and vegetation until within the last few days has been backward. We planted early potatoes last year about the twentieth day of April, this year it was the twenty-seventh. We mention this simply to show the difference in the seasons. May is a busy month, and he who is willing to labor will find all the work waiting that possibly can be performed. In fact we know of no month in the year when a farmer cannot find plenty of work awaiting him. He can work full time the year 'round, and always have orders ahead.

Renovate the Old Orchards.
The present is a good time to attend to the apple trees. Many old orchards are sadly in want of attention, decayed limbs should be removed, sprouts cut from around the trunk of the tree, loose and rough bark scraped off thus preventing a harbour to insect life which is so destructive. We think it a mistake to have too much wood in the tops, they are better thinned out so as to let the sunshine in, when the tree is in full foliage. Grafting should be attended to within the next week or ten days. Cultivate around your trees whether young or old, and give a good application of manure and work in thoroughly. Cultivation and pruning is the life of an apple orchard, and he who neglects it will want for fruit at this season of the year. Good fruit is a luxury which almost every farmer may enjoy, if he chooses and is willing to take the pains that will insure success.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.
THAT LOT OF LAND situate on HANWELL ROAD, about a mile from Fredericton, New Brunswick, owned by the late George L. Dibble, deceased. For particulars apply to undersigned, RAINSFORD & BLACK, Fredericton, May 23, 1880-4t

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Farm Jottings.
The orchard has monopolized our labor during the past week. The heavy rains on the last day of April stopped the plough for any soil except that which was exceedingly dry, and as our hands were free a few days earlier than we anticipated, besides we have a friend who is always ready to lend us a hand, and his visit came in excellent time, so that we have had a real gala time of it. Our young orchard was the first to receive attention; it did not take long, however, as we make it a point to care for it regularly every year. The pruning required was not severe, although the trees are making wood fast. We make it a point to keep the trees cultivated and properly enriched, and the result is in every way satisfactory. We are now enjoying the fruit from our Russet trees which good judges pronounce fully equal to that of Nova Scotia growth.

Percheron-Norman Horses.
We have always combated the idea of the ordinary farmer attempting to raise fast trotters, or running horses; that must be left to the gentleman of leisure, who has plenty of money, and breeds horses simply to gratify his taste, or as a recreation. But the man who depends on the proceeds of his farm for a living, cannot afford to indulge in any such expensive luxury as breeding for speed has proved to be. But there is a type of horse that farmers can breed with certain profit, and that is the heavy, bloomy, compact, active, quick-stepping horse, weighing from 1,300 to 1,600 pounds. No man ever raised a horse of that description at a loss, and no farmer ever raised such a horse that would not readily sell at a handsome price. It is the little, spindle-shanked, lank, long legged weed that remains on the farmer's hands—a drug in the market—an unsalable, useless product.

Signs of a Prosperous Farmer.
When lights are seen burning in his house before the break of day, in winter especially, it shows that the day will never break on the breaking in of the winter of adversity. When you see him drive his work instead of his work driving him, it shows that he will never be driven from good resolutions, and that he will certainly work his way to prosperity. When he has a house separate from the main building purposely for ashes, and an iron or tin vessel in which to transport them, it shows that he never built his dwelling for a funeral pyre for his family, and perhaps himself. When his hog pen is boarded outside and in, it shows that he is "going the whole hog or none" in keeping plenty inside his house and poverty out.

Sitting Hens.
The season for raising young chicks having again come around it would be well to remind our readers of the necessity of care in the nests. The best plan I think is to set the hen on the ground, especially so with the larger breeds, as they are liable to break the eggs when having to get upon their nests as usually made. Then again the moisture from the ground keeps the eggs in better condition. Many persons make mistakes in putting too much animal manure in the nests, in that case the eggs get out of position and many of them get spoiled; do not put too many eggs under your hens especially at this season of the year. If it should be cold there will be more or less; thirteen eggs, as a rule are enough; more may hatch, but the chicks are not likely to be strong. It is much better to have a few good healthy chicks at the start than more weakly ones that cannot get through the season; the first cold day will take off those that are not strong.

Jerseys for the Dairy.
For the dairy the Jersey cow is acknowledged to be the head of all the cow kind. Although a small animal, frequently not weighing more than six hundred pounds, her capacity for butter making is astonishing, even when her yield of milk is not so great. The quality of the butter is far superior to that of any other cow. In England, Lady Pigott, a fancier of fine cows, paid \$2,500 for a single Jersey cow, and she declares this was the most profitable cow she ever owned. We are not discussing the question as to what kind of cows are best for all purposes. So far as we have been able to learn, there is no one kind possessed of all the points desired, but where butter is the chief object, there is no race of cattle equal to the Jersey. A good specimen of this stock will produce from 12 to 15 pounds of butter per week, of a peculiar yellow color, not obtained from any other.

A few Choice Flowers for the Homestead.
"God might have made the earth to bring forth food for man—instead of flowers! And not have made the flowers!" And yet in consideration of his great love for the beings of his creation He has given us everything to please the eye and satisfy the sense of smell. Beautiful flowers! How welcome they always are! No matter whether we are mirthful or sad, all ways welcome! Who would fail to plant and care for them? Surely not the lover of nature or art. Well our purpose is just now to invite our young friends who read the MARITIME FARMER, to cultivate a few choice flowers by way of adornment to their homes. Secure some spot, if ever so small, in the front of the house, make a nice bed of any shape your fancy may suggest, and plant a few hardy flowers, so as to secure success from the start. To those who may wish to know the kinds most desirable or that will be likely to prove hardy, we recommend Ten Weeks Stock, Phlox Drummond, Sweet Peas, Mignonette, Pansies, Petunias, Portulaca, Aster and Carnation, as sure to give the best results. To these may be added such as may be desired by the cultivator to give variety. It will be noticed that no variety of roses are included in the list, the presumption being that there are few farm houses where these are not to be found. There is probably but a small proportion of our readers who possess green houses or conservatories. These are expensive, and require much care; while as few hardy flowers grow from seed in most cases are within the reach of every one, and may be had for a very little trouble and care.

The Care of Sheep.
A sheep to be well and hearty must not be half starved at any period of its growth. It must be personally comfortable to grow wool every day of its life. Three hundred and sixty-five days make a year. If from any cause a sheep is uncomfortable a single day, he will grow wool only 264 days in a year. If for four months at a time from ill health or lack of food or water it produces wool only eight months in a year, there is a loss of one third of the profits he would have given his owner.

Value of a Fenigree.—There is nothing more senseless, nor more at variance with the known laws of heredity, than the mania which possesses many breeders, to be able to trace their stock back to some remote ancestor of special celebrity, without any thought as to the quality of the intervening generations. It is a distant through an ancestry of no special merit, if pedigree does not come down hand-in-hand with superiority, from generation to generation, it is simply delusion and a snare.—Nat. Live Stock Journal.

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