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coats, Reefers, Tweed Suits. A FULL LINE OF

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MERCHANT TAILOR.

F'ton, Oct. 7, 1880.



BABBIT

Opposite New Post Office

Gold and Silver Watches **GOLD JEWELLRY**, CLOCKS,

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NEW COODS

NEW PRINTS, Autumn Styles, NEW WHITE COTTONS, NEW GREY COTTONS, NEW BED TICKINGS.

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UNDERWEAR.

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FANCY GOODS & SMALL WARES

at Lowest Prices.

Queen Street, Fredericton

August 19, 1880.

Communications.

Country Thieves.

To the Editor of the Maritime Farmer: SIR.—We read a short time since of a lad having been shot for invading an orchard in amusing incident in connection with the first Nova Scotia, by the owner thereof. While I foundry established in St. John, and said do not hold to the use of deadly weapons in that to Messrs. Harris & Allen was due the such cases, I think, Sir, that you will agree credit of starting the first foundry here. with me when I say that we farmers and referred also to the enterprise and energy of others who cultivate fruit, are subject to his friend Mr. Parks, and said if he could great vexation and loss through the conduct succeed so well in this direction why could of sneak thieves, who, when our orchards not woollen manufactories also? A country are in ripened condition, visit us under the that can produce its own flour and clothing cover of the night and despoil us of our pro- has taken the first great step towards prossuch desperadoes, or allow them to steal as seen in the many vessels owned in this port

But I have another grievance to state. I and introduced Lt.-Gov. Haviland. have been busy trying for some time to cultivate Bee Hives, and this summer I thought I Ready Made Clothing, Ulsters, Overbeen carried off during the night, by some farming rut, by trying to establish the culture of fruit, or the raising of honey.

> A VICTIM. Lincoln, Oct. 6, 1880.

Maritime Farmer.

FREDERICTON, N. B., October 7, 1880.

The Provincial Exhibition.

The sole public thought of the people and press in the Province this week, is the Exhibition. The people of St. John, were, when great inducements to a good class of English first the Government's intention of holding the Provincial Show in their midst, was announced were apathetic, they were indisposed to contribute any funds towards it, thinking that, the government should do every thing, but they wakened up wonderfully tion of the United States. The tendency of when the time of opening drew near. The immigration in that direction cannot be daily papers of the city have done much to counteracted without great efforts. When a working up the enthusiasm, and not a little prominent, intelligent, influential Englishof the credit of the success of the Exhibition man, like Thomas Hughes, who might be posture, no matter how powerfully sustainis owing to them. There is no doubt, that by supposed to have the interests of the Empire publishing the entries as they came in, they at heart, is seen busying himself with foundcaused many who previously had little inten- ing an English colony in one of the Western tion of exhibiting to help to swell the lists. States, and giving our great Northwest the With their usual enterprise, they furnished go bye, one gets an idea of the strength of their readers with a history of all the Exhi- the influence and prejudice that is working bitions held in the Province since 1852, and against Canada. And if the older Provinces with essays on the benefits of Exhibitions in of Canada and the Northwest stand at a disgeneral, described all the manufactures in advantage in comparison with the United their city, and by design and plan illustrated States as a field for colonization, at how the Exhibition Building and Grounds.

the show, but founding an opinion from the contend against the commanding prestige the abundant information furnished by the that the States have in the eyes of intending press, and from the number and reported British and foreign settlers, and against the qualities of the entries, we can have no hesi- better known Upper Canadian Provinces, but tation in saying that the Provincial Exhibi- they are exposed, if we are to believe the tion which opened on Tuesday, is the finest stories told, to having the very little immiand fullest ever held in the Province. This is exactly as it ought to be. If Exhibitions first named Provinces, by the wiles of the do not show a progressive excellence what would be the use of holding them?

much attention, and is calculated to make much more must be put forth to bring them Silver Ware, people reflect on the rapid progress in one direction, that the Dominion, if not the Propeople reflect on the rapid progress in one here! vince, has made since Confederation. It gives a clearer idea of the resources and capabilities of the prairie Province, and the possibilities of the Northwest, than a volume of description. We would like to have the opinion of some experienced practical farmer upon it. The exhibit from P. E. I. is also specially interesting.

> In some ways the Exhibition now opened is superior to the last one held. The show of the year 1878 was very deficient in machinery, owing chiefly to the apathy of St. John. This year, the Machinery Hall, where of Commons at Ottawa. They have already of history, the strength of conservatism in by better methods than they have hitherto all is movement, is one of the greatest attractions. We are glad to see it stated on the excellent authority of the Globe, that the Band Saw exhibited by McFarlane, Thompson & Anderson, is "without exception the which it is intended to adopt is to lay out the great changes which by these agencies tion of the different systems and modes of best finished machine in the building." There the farms of 100 acres, clear ten, build a will be brought about, will be brought about farm management have drawn, and these are, is no doubt that the superiority of the present Exhibition over that of 1878, is greatly tions. All this will be offered to settlers for owing to the fact that the St. John manufacturers who would not take the trouble to send exhibits to Fredericton, have came out in force this year. It is a great pity that such sectional feelings should exist, and we would denounce it strongly, but are stopped by the incontrovertible fact that Fredericton and York have this year shown that they are

under the same influence. place on Tuesday afternoon. Unfortuately the sun did not shine, but rain and gloomy now engaged in carrying out the details. west of Ireland particularly, is alarming, and clouds are too frequent in St. John to damp It is intended as part of the scheme to erect the condition of affairs is being anxiously ands, filled the building. On the crowded purchased by the company and shipped to them, while a salute was fired from Fort Dorchester, by No. 10 Battery, under Capt.

We was fired from Fort gentleman will make a lecturing tour among the Midland and Northern counties, where he is a grarian violence, a sullen indifference to it.

A call is made on the government to take be unusually early, and if public business and a call is made on the government to take be unusually early, and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call in the call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call in the call is made on the government to take be unusually early and if public business are a call in the call in Armstrong. His Honor was accompanied is well known, in order to make the scheme efficient measures immediately to prevent journment for a few weeks would be no apby Lieut. Gov. Haviland of P. E. Island, and popular and to enlist the sympathies of the and punish crime. Several landlords, it is preciable loss either to members or the Henry Wilmot, Esq., Private Secretary, and agricultural classes in its favor. During his NEW COTTON FLANNELS, Capt. W. C. Drury, A. D. C., Brigade Major for his future exertions by affording infor-Col. MacShane, Lieut. Cols. Baird, Blain, Cunard and Foster, and Major Domville. Exhibition open, delivered an address. The following condensed report is from the Sun.

always had a strong interest in the welfare of the Provinces and in the provinces are provinced and provinced anamed and provinced and provinced and provinced and provinced and Gents' and Boys' Tweeds, of the Provinces and in the work of the immigrants will not come out under false pretences at any rate. It must also be stated farmer, the mechanic, the fishermen, the pretences at any rate. It must also be stated Henry Moores, who was made a baronet by chances are that the economical idea will shipbuilder and all the various industries that create the wealth of a country. He had been here during a time of depression, ing schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression, in schools and churches erected wherever had been here during a time of depression. and when the city had been partially des- they are made. troyed by fire, but when he glanced around him and saw the advances that had been made since, he was surprised and thought that the energy and enterprise of the people, Ladies', Gents' and Children's quainted with the resources of the country. New Brunswick would become a wilderness, may obtain some useful hints from little He could look back to the time when nothing | Prince Edward Island. It is said, with seembut white and red pine was shipped, and spruce was not thought of as of any use. Now that pine exportation had ceased and the Lord Kimberley, has applied to the Gover-New Corsets, New Laces, New Fringes deal trade had come in, he thought that even nor-General for information regarding the was sown, and there was a determination on upon the subject. the part of our farmers to grow their own bread. Wheat grown in New Brunswick PARKS' COTTON WARPS would give as much flour to the bushel as any other, he thought, if properly ground. He would not say that our lands were as success of the Dominion Exhibition in that

good yield. There was no country in which

agriculture could be more advantageously

pursued than in the Province of New Bruns-

in procuring steam connection with England

for the transportation of their live stock,

produce, etc., and expressed the hope that

the day was not far distant when St. John only \$1 a year.

would have a line of steamers of her own. He could remember the day when hardly a manufactory existed in St. John, and nearly from England. The last Manufacturers and Mechanics' Exhibition in St John had shown how great an advance had been made in this direction since those days. He related an

floor and in gallery before them.

New Colonizing Scheme.

A colonization scheme for the Province Quebee has been inaugurated, chiefly by the exertions of the Rev. Mr. Bray, the wellknown paster of Zion Church, Montreal, and editor of the Canadian Spectator, which offers farmers, and which, if carried out with good faith and energy must be successful. It is, now evident that special exertions must be made to attract settlers to the Provinces of Canada, or they will go to swell the populamuch greater disadvantage do the Maritime Without having the benefit of a view of Provinces stand? They have not only to gration that comes to them diverted to the agents at the Canadian ports at which they land. If special exertions are needed to at-One exhibit, that of Manitoba, attracts tract settlers to the Upper Provinces, how

> The following are the details of the new colonization scheme as telegraphed from Montreal to the Toronto papers :-

"An important colonization scheme for this province has been launched successfully in London, England, with a capital of \$1, without means, but who would receive assislative Council at Quebec and in the House on the beautiful Lake Megantic. The plan necessary cattle to commence farming operagers of the company is not to encourage the holding of more than the minimum quantity thinking generations will be bern and pass mentioned. The company was formed in London mainly through the energetic action of the Rev. A. J. Bray, of this city, Mr Caron, M. P., of Quebec, and Mr. Stockwell and a board of directors of high standing in The formal opening of the Exhibition took lace on Tuesday afternoon. Unfortuately local board with headquarters here has also been established, and these gentlemen are on the verge of anarchy, the state of the England for sale to the co-operative stores land early next spring, when the former visit last summer he laid a good foundation said, are marked out for the same fate as be- country. We do not anticipate that the next mation to the editors of the principal pro- has created such a panic. An exchange The public business is too good to admit of of a large amount of capital, as land is by no Governor Wilmot before declaring the by securing their services. He hopes to have no difficulty in drawing such an immigration as will render necessary a large increase in the land grants from the Government. One der in Ireland, was the fifth Viscount and Railway Commission. And as the Opposition His Honor said he had much pleasure in thing Mr. Bray is determined to do on his Baron Mountmorris of Castle Morris in the tion have manifestly not yet settled on either taking part in the opening of the Exhibition, which showed the industries of this and the other Provinces. In his political life he had

the line, the grandfather of the assassinated lord, assumed the ancestral name of Montpreparing to deal vigorously with the land ate of Trinity College, Dublin, and a justice lead the Dominion." Evidently the para- Roberts is a member of the order of Good with the blessing of God, would bear fruit question, with the relations of landlord and of the peace for County Galway. He was graphist boiled down our late article on the Templars, and a staunch teetotaler. He has and bring prosperity again. Having so tenant in Ireland, next session. Preliminary his heir to the title and estates being a boy long had commercial connections here, and to drawing up a measure, Mr. Gladstone is afterwards with agriculture, ho was ac- casting about for information to guide him. when he comes of age will be is rather pro- his own. We do not think that Fredericton Many thought that when the lumber went Of all places in the Empire, he thinks he ing authority, that the Colonial Secretary, if the deal trade ceased new sources of wealth working of the Compulsory Land Act in that is George Stephen, Esq., of the Bank of would spring up. He touched upon agricul- Province, and that its Commissioner of Crown Montreal ture, and said that thirty years ago hardly any wheat was raised. To-day a large quantity Lands is now engaged in preparing a report

The Board of Arts and Manufactures in Montreal have, in consequence of the great fertile as those of the North West, but with city, decided to hold another grand Exhiproper care and attention they would give a bition there in September 1881.

The annual exhibition of the Elgin Agriwick. He referred to Prince Edward Island, cultural Society, will be held at Elgin Corand the enterprise shown by that Province ner, Albert Co., on Wednesday, 13th inst.

Subscribe for the MARITIME FARMER

The Bent of the Times.

Are Exhibitions Useful to the Farmers?

While the Exhibition is humming in St

Some of the chief characteristics of this everything that was needed was imported age are rapid movement, publicity, and free- John, it may be quietly asked here, "what dom of opinion. The railroad, steamer and amount of benefit do the farmers who attend telegraph, the press and the platform are derive from such a show?" It is a question gradually revolutionising the world. The difficult to answer, a question to which, those facilities for moving rapidly about, for circu- who are asked it, would give various answers. lating intelligence, of all kinds, commenting | We will only say that, if Exhibitions are inon passing events, criticising the acts of pub- tended to rouse up a spirit of generous rivalry lic men, are bringing bodies of men together, among farmers, they no doubt tend to induce sleeps promoting discussion on all sorts of questions some of them to raise superior stock and proaffecting their religious, political and social duce, but if they are intended to be a sort of welfare, and breaking down numerous pre- school where farmers may learn lessons in out a stop judices. The forces which are causing these good farming, they fall short of such an end. perty. What is to be done in such cases? perity. He touched upon the shipbuilding movements must grow in strength. The Every one will admit, that the farmers of directors of railroad and steamship lines will, the Province, as a body, have much to learn adopt some sanguinary plan for the arrest of past years. There was a change new, as by the pressure of competition be continually, in the way of systematic farming. They, by often and abundantly as they may think pro- and sailing out of it. In conclusion, he said, urged to make travel more easy on the purse, neglecting proper rotation, by not attending out of it. In conclusion, he said, urged to make travel more easy on the purse, neglecting proper rotation, by not attending out of it.

he was glad to be present upon this occasion, and therefore, more common; the daily press to thorough weeding, do not get as much out on the outlook for interesting matter to fill of the soil as it is capable of producing; their Governor Haviland followed, and compli- up its voracious columns, will be induced to stock, both from indifference in selecting in order to make the principal routes safe for year, leaving two sons and one daughter to had succeeded admirably and profitably. But mented this Province, and that over which give more and more of its space to the re- "the sires," and from want of proper feed traffic. A Perfect Fit every time, or no trade. you may judge of the mortification I felt he is set. He would not say that P. E. Is- cord of the sayings and doings of people, who and care, are often not profitable to them, yesterday morning, on visiting my boxes to land could compete with New Brunswick in from distant places have gathered to one when sold to the butcher, or kept for the find that the best one filled with honey had the matter of manufactures, but as agricul- point to celebrate some occasion, or to dis- dairy; they do not give proper attention to miserable sneak. It is therefore very dis- turists he felt sure that it could hold its own. cuss some question. The facilities given to their outbuildings, their implements and couraging to attempt to get out of the old He declared that he was proud that day to people to meet together, the fact that they manure heaps, and allow an air of neglect to be a Canadian, and expressed himself de- meet in the light of day, as it were, in the hang over their premises. Exhibitions may lighted and surprised by the display. Then reflection of the press, cause great gatherings incite farmers to give particular attention to ready to desert on the smallest encouragefollowed the delivery of the M. and C. Coun- to become more frequent. For bodies of raise fine buckwheat, or corn, potatoes or ment cils addresses, after which the throng, dis- people will not meet together if they knew mangolds, or if their fancy runs to stock, a tinguished and undistinguished, dispersed to that they would do so without blazon or few good heifers and sheep, but though they gaze upon the varied show spread out on comment, if the results of their labors, or of may carry off prizes in one or two classes, their thoughts, were not given to the world. they may yet be but poor farmers. The frequent gathering together of people for It will not be denied that farming is on the the purposes of pleasure. business and discus- whole, carried to a far greater degree of ex-

> and more make it clear that they have great | County shows over ours is incontestable. Yet | ding month of August. interests in common. Sanguine philosophers | they do not in Ontario think, that Exhibisee the prospects of humanity in a cheerful tions are the best way of improving farmers light. "Good auguries" one thinks may be in the practice of agriculture or that the fact drawn from the great mechanical and ma- that a farmer excells in one department terial inventions which multiply the means proves him to be a good farmer. Some of intercommunication, and, it may be said, think that instead of offering prizes for exannihilate terrestial distances. In the intel- cellence, in the different departments of agrimelting down of opinions, in the examin- the best cultivated farms. The agricultural in the Franco-Prussian conflicts of 1870. ations and analyses of nations, truth will and Arts Association of Ontario, have comcome forth. Whatever cannot stand that or- menced such competition, and offer prizes, deal must submit to its fate. Lies and im- (gold, silver and bronze medals). For the pur-

sions, will make them better acquainted, cellence in Ontario, than it is in New Bruns-

ed must prepare to depart." If it were not for the railroad, the steamer | committee of inquiry, composed of practical and the daily press with the telegraph wires agriculturists, was "the Western," including of the world at its command, there would Niagara, N. and S. Norfolk, N. Brant, S. and not, there could not be, the frequent Exhibi- N. Waterloo and Haldon, and 23 farms were tions, national, provincial and international, entered for competition. The committee the many celebrations of great occasions, the was empowered to make the most extensive continual meetings of Synods, Conventions inquiries, as to the nature of the farming, and Pan-Councils that now take place whether mixed or dairy, the general condithrough each year. Such things were before | tion of the buildings, the attention paid to

the age of steam, and cheap letters impos- preservation of timber, and to drainage, the sible. And the world is but in the beginning management, character and condition of of the movement, and who can tell in what stock, the number, condition, and suitability it will result. At the time, 1851, when the of agricultural implements, the state of gar-Palace, it was thought that the era of peace farm, the necessary, useful, and ornamental. and good will among the nations was then For a really good farmer has much pride in inaugurated, but instead of that, the world | making his farm as beautiful as it is produchas been shaken by wars and rumors of war tive, and likes to have a fine dwelling house, ever since. So, it is not safe to predict, that with pretty surroundings, well kept private rapid locomotion, widest dissemination of in- roads, and neat outbuildings, as well as fine over 130,000 souls. telligence running to and fro, and increase of stock, and well cultured fields. The report knowledge, frequent gatherings of people which the committee presented, (which ocfrom distant localities, even from the four cupied thirteen columns of the Toronto Globe quarters of the globe, will bring in the mil- of the 29th inst.) is very interesting reading. linum, the reign of peace, and true science, It is thorough and evidently impartial, and rapidly. These agencies may tend to collis- leaves the impression that while by a few, as ions of thought, cause men to doubt the by J. B. Carpenter, N. Norfolk, Chris. Bartruth of articles of religious creed, and the ker, N. Brant, and J. and H. Hutchison, 000,000. The object is to bring out Eng- feel the truth of the scriptural saying, that third prizes, high farming is carried to high lish farmers of moderate means, or agricul- God has made of one blood all nations of degree of perfection, others, even in that the turists of good character and experience the earth, and to be convinced that the deep- finest agricultural county in the Dominion, upon farms. The original projectors are all are contained in the cardinal doctrine of is taken in the competition by the farmers of who was working in a field, cut off both his gentlemen of influence and standing in Que- Christianity, "love your neighbors as your- Ontario, and the report which has been largely

justice of parts of political constitutions, to Niagara, (the winners of the first second and est of religious, political, and social truths have much to learn. The greatest interest bec and Montreal, some being in the Legis- selves." But it would be ignoring the course read, will incite them to cultivate their farms secured from the Local Government 100,000 the world, the desperate opposition always done. We cannot, at present, make extracts acres of land, which is described as being of given to change, the workings of the selfish from the detailed report. All we have room splendid and easily cleared, in the counties passions of humanity, the evil feelings that of Beauce and Compton. Some of it borders delight in thwarting good, to calculate that after making a close and careful examination the heaviful Lake Megantic. The plan house thereon, and stock the farm with the peaceably. Rather along with the continual first, that wise and liberal management will running to and fro on the face of the learth, years. Any further quantity up to 500 or wars and revolutions, until after weary trials 1,000 acres will be sold to a settler on rea- and manifold miseries, the truth is worked also.

Land of Ire.

The N. B. Railway.

Rumor places the price all the way from general.

transfer :-

the road."

produce eminently satisfactory results, and \$500, payable in instalments spread over ten and the increase of knowledge will come that high farming is not only conducive to We conclude by asking-might there not out. But how many fast moving and deep be a competition for the best cultivated farms among the farmers of New Brunswick, and would not such a competition do more

> The tenor of the news from Ireland is very gloomy. The country is described as being

An Extra or Early Session. If we read the Toronto Mail's leader aright, there will not be an extra Session of Parliapublic spirit. A throng, numbering thous- stores in the district, where produce will be considered by the government. A com- ment in November, but an early one in Demunistic feeling is active, and a terrorism is cember. The cost of an extra Session is ad- standard national silver money, the other carpeted platferm the ladies were seated, in London. The Civil Service Company, exercised so that nobody it is said, can feel vanced as a reason against holding it. Until pieces being mere bullion for market conthe members of the Executive and members of which Mr. Stockwell is a member, is safe who ventures to assert his rights or dis_ after Parliament meets in the last month of venience. of the Municipal and Common Councils and mentioned as one that will patronize Cana- charge the duties connected with the posses- the year, public curiosity, it hints, with reothers stood. A guard of honor from the dian produce extensively. By this means the heavy impost which exporters have now sion, occupation or management of land if gard to the details of the Pacific Railway the heavy impost which exporters have now sion, occupation or management of land if 62nd Batt., with its Band, was drawn up the heavy impost which exporters have now to pay to commission men, and which very the same conflict with the interests or prejucontract, will not be gratified. The Mail, before the main entrance, and when Gov. often takes away all the profit, will be dices of those with whom he has to deal. which professes to favor an extra session, his trade. That man now sits in the House Stoves. Wilmot arrived, he was received with pre- avoided. It is the present intention of Mr. Among the mass of the people there seems to even if it did extract a considerable sum out he helped to build, and he is Mr. Broadhurst, sented arms and six bars of the National An- Bray and Mr. Stockwell to proceed to Eng- be, where there is not entire sympathy with of the public treasury, says of the alternative: the member for Stoke, whose speech on the land early next spring, when the former be, where there is not entire sympathy with of the public treasury, says of the alternative:

"Even in December the session would still will be too satisfactory for much criticism. the prospects of those who are not possessed "Sir William Browne de Montmorency, ations concerning the railway will probably Wales. The first Irish ancestor of note was believe we shall have an early one. The

baron and viscount. The third viscount of The Toronto Mail, or rather, its paragraphist, says that "Fredericton is a sleepy city, It appears that the British Government are morency. The murdered man was a gradu- but in the leather industry it promises to Board of Public Works in Ireland. Sir F. "Leather Industries," and threw in the sleepi- a good templar lodge attached to every regimarried in 1862, and leaves three children, ness, just to make it appear that it was all of eight. What the value of his inheritance blematical, judging from the present outlook." deserves the epithet sleepy applied to it as distinctive of its normal condition. It is quiet and classical, it has a studious air, but | in the work of suppression. Their organ, the it is not drowsy. However, we forgive the Will of the People, has suddenly re-appeared Mail its thoughtless slur in consideration of in the old mysterious fashion. It announces The formal transfer of the N. B. Railway to the new Company was made on Friday its good word. With the start it has got pronounces Melikoff's reform policy a sham. last. The new President of the Company there is no reason that we know of why Fre- The quiesence of the Nihilists it says was dericton should not lead the Dominion in the not due to Melikoff's energy, but to the fact leather industry. The Mail closes its para that they waited to see how his liberal pro-The Globe, of last evening, contained the graph by saying that, there are excellent facifollowing intelligence in reference to the lities in Canada for producing leather, and tions will be resumed. the industry should rapidly increase under "There is a fresh 'shake up' in regard to the New Brunswick Railway. Mr. Gibson energetic management. There is a wide has sold out his interest and retires. It is field for disposing of the goods, fancy surnot positively known to whom he has sold, plus would doubtleas meet with a ready sale but a street rumor gives it to Mr. Donald A. in foreign markets for many years to come." Smith and Mr. George Stephen. It is pos-

> \$360,000 to \$850,000, and it is very likely to be the latter figure. The Burpee interest is now the only New Brunswick interest in Half of Scotland is owned by 70 persons, ride on horseback.

Possesses great heeling powers-The

The grain product of California fills 30. 000,000 sacks a year. Russia has 650,000 hereditary nobles and

370,000 whose titles expire with them. Over 21,000 barrels of apples were shipped from New York to European ports last week. The baker's business should be profitable: a good part of his stock is rising while he

The greatest organ in the world—the organ of speech in women; an organ, too, with-

Lt. Col. Strange, late Paymaster of Military District No. 3, died at his residence on The State prisons of California are employ-

expected to turn out 5,000,000 this year. Such is the strength of brigandage in Italy that 8,000 rural policemen are kept on duty

The locomotive of the train that was wrecked in the Tay Bridge disaster has been fished up and repaired, and is now drawing trains on the Edinburgh and Glasgow line.

of pay from the Sultan, are offering their It is said that a tenor with a marvelous voice has been discovered by M. Vaucorbeil, director of the Paris Opera. All that is

Turkish officers, long unable to get a cent

known of this rare bird is that he was a rail-St. John's lumber exports to Europe in September amounted to 16,516,000 sp. feet deals and 230 tons of birch timber, an inbreak down barriers of prejudice, and more wick. The superiority of its Provincial and crease of 103,000 sup. feet over the prece-

> Gas, it is reported, is going out of fashion in London dining and drawing rooms, because they have just discovered that it ruins pictures and furniture, blackens curtains, and poisons the air. Good for Edison. Since the war with France nearly every

derman town has raised a statue or monument of some kind in its principal square to lectual collisions which must ensue, in the culture, it would be better to give them for the memory of those of its citizens who fell The largest and most powerful ironclad in the world, the property of the Italian government, has just been launched at Castela-

> tricts. The first district examined by their thick. The English ladies in Portugal have adopted a lawn tennis costume with some Moorish features, consisting of full trousers, laced at the ankle, a sleeveless, bright-colored square bodice and a loose skirt to the

> > The gold and silver plate belonging to the present Duke of Wellington is worth a milion and a half of dollars. The Shah of Persia remonstrated with the Queen for allowing such wealthy and powerful subjects By the wreck of the ship Eric the Red

n the southwest coast of Australia, 150 cases of goods for the American exhibit at first International Exhibition was held in den and orchard, etc. The inquiry in short, the Melbourne World's Fair were lost. As Hyde Park, London, in the Paxton Crystal embraced everything connected with the the Exhibition opened October 1, the exhibits The Basutos, now the disturbing factors in South Africa, are very brave, possess a rug-

ged country with fortified strongholds, are

admirable horsemen and own some 30,000

horses, and have a population estimated at The epizootic has appeared among the horses in the New York street car and stage stables. The distemper is pronounced to be the same as that prevailing eight years ago. The disease is spreading rapidly, and occasions

considerable alarm.

Tuck Jackson, of McDonough, Ga., believed that he had committed a sin which, if he ever ate again, would surely send him to and can, with confidence, rehell for all eternity. So he shut his mouth against all food, and starved himself to death commend our stock of

In Galway, Ireland, three weeks ago, two

brothers named Power quarrelled about land, and the elder rushed at the younger legs with a scythe, then his head, and then further mutilated the body. The murderer The bicycle v. horse race at the Potsdam, N. Y., fair, on Sept. 23rd, was a novel and

most exciting event. After keeping together

nearly the whole distance, three miles, Rollinson won on the bicycle by only three feet. Time, 3.04, making the fastest record in A scheme of African exploration is under consideration in Portugal. It is proposed that two expeditions shall start simultaneous-

ly from the Portuguese possessions on the the interest of the farmer but to the public east and west coasts of Africa, and, after founding scientific and commercial stations along their route, meet in the interior. The Earl of Dunraven says the red Indian will be remembered by two things at leastthe birch-bark canoe, which no production of the white man can equal for strength, light-

for them than County Shows or Provincial ness, gracefulness, sea-going qualities, and carrying capacity; and the snowshoe, which appears to be perfect in its form, and like a violin, incapable of improvement. The mints of France belong to private corporations, but coin money under the supervision of the national authorities. Anyone possessing silver or gold can have it coined.

The five-franc piece in silver is the only Among the stonelayers employed upon the building of the new House of Parliament was one of a peculiarly thoughtful turn of mind, a man of speech and ambition above

Employers' Liability bill has marked him out for Parliamentary success. Two tenant-farmers, who were sent out last year to enquire into the agricultural prospects of New Zealand, with a view to a

large emigration of this class to that colony, protracted debate. The completed negoti- means cheap. It appears that rabbits are as great a nest in New Zealand as in Scotland. The English correspondent of the Churchman has the most dismal forebodings in regard to the effects of the Burials bill when it

Disestablished Church will go old England. HOP BITTERS. The peerage and crown will go next; India and the colonies after that.' Sir F. Roberts, the hero of Candahar, is the son of a clergyman of the Irish Church Waterford. His brother, Samuel U. Roberts, is one of the Commissioners of the

ment under his command. Sir Garnet Wolseley is also a total abstainer. The Nihilists are not all killed, banished, bought, or terrorized under the administration of Count Melikoff, in spite of his activity that its mission is not yet accomplished, and gramme would be carried out. It has not been fulfilled to their liking, so their opera-

Poverty and Suffering, " I was dragged down with debt, poverty

and suffering for years, caused by a sick family and large bills for doctoring, which did them no good. I was completely discouraged, until one year ago, by the advice of my paster, I procured Hop Bitters and his friends that he has commenced business for himself, in the shop adjoining Mrs Cameron's sible, however, that it is to outside parties. All which is very encouraging, though, very Capt. Gerard de Nisme, of the Royal Irish Jussars, was killed in India by a store of the Royal Irish Jussars, was killed in India by a store of the Royal Irish Jussars. Hussars, was killed in India by a stone, dis- sick day since, and I want to say to all poor I will give my customers satisfaction, or NO PAY. lodged by a goat on a hillside, striking him men, you can keep your families well a year on the head while he was taking his afternoon with Hop Bitters for less than one doctor's visit will cost, I know it. A Workingman." | Sept. 30.-2 ins.

Marriages.

At Durham, on the 27th Sept., by the Rev P. Melville, A. M., Mr. Henry A. Whitlock to Esther Stewart, both of St. Mary's Parish,

At Carroll Ridge, Parish of Canterbury, York County, on the 2nd inst., by the Rev. S Towers, B. A., George Anderson to Mary A. Miller, both of Canterbury.

Deaths.

At Nashwaak, on the 30th Sept., Donald, beloved son of Mr. John Cameron and Mary A. Finnimore, aged five weeks. "Of such the kingdom of Heaven." In New Albany, State of Indiana, on the 22nd Sept., Judge D. M. Hooper, aged 78 years. Deceased was a brother of the late

At St. John, on the 5th inst., Susan J., relic of the late Christopher C. Brown, in her 63r

AUGUST 19th, 1880.

WANTED

Opp. City Hall, Fredericton,

of all kinds,

SOCKS, MITTS, YARN, OVERSOCKS,

DRAWERS,

Homespun Shirts, Pants, &c.

1500 Pairs!

Socks & Mitts.

A. A. MILLER & Co.

E MAN DO PE

We are daily receiving

to be as good value as can be found in Canada.

A. A. MILLER & CO.

HORSE LOST! OST, A BLACK HORSE, white star

JAMES BISHOP Fredericton, Oct. 4, 1880-2 in

WANTED

Fredericton Leather Company HEMLOCK BARK,

HIDES and TALLOW

CASH!

AT THEIR TANNERY, HEAD OF KING STREET, FREDERICTON. ISAAC W. SIMMONS.

Manager Stoves. Stoves.

WE ARE NOT DEAD YET. 15 PARLOR Stoves; 7 very fancy Parlor

17 Cook Stoves; 12 Cylinder Stoves for wood; 2 ton Stove Pipe; 25 dozen Elbows; 1 Self Feed Hall Stove, very fancy, 1880 pat-tern, with an oven, the nicest Stove in Tea Kettles, Frying Pans, Spiders, Griddles, Boilers, Pans, Cover Lifters, Dampers, Iron Heaters, in fact everything used in a kitchen. Just received and for sale by R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

If you are a man of business, weakened by the

strain of your duties, avoid stimulants and take HOP BITTERS. midnight work, to restore brain HOP BITTERS.

If you are married or single, old or young, suffer ing from poor health or languishing on a bed of sickness, take HOP BITTERS. Whoever you are, wherever you are, whenever

HOP BITTERS Have you dyspepsia, kidney or urinary complant, disease of the stomach, bowels, blood, liver, or nerves? You will be cured if you take

HOP BITTERS f you are simply ailing, are weak and low spir-ited, try it! Buy it. Insist upon it. Your druggist keeps it.

HOP BITTERS It may save your life.
It has saved hundreds.

ESTABLISHMENT.

NO MISFITS. C. CHAMPIGNY,

PRICES MODERATE. C. CHAMPIGNY.

FALL GOODS. NEW

Opening this day:

1 CASE

CORSETS. 1 CASE

CREY FLANNELS.

2 CASES

A. A. MILLER & Co's Diagonal Coatings.

PRINTS.

1 CASE

LADIES' UNDERWEAR.

All Sizes.

WANTED.

2000 yds. Homespun. 100 doz. Socks and Mitts. DEVER BROS.

SUSPENDERS.

Burges' Adjustable Suspender, Direct from the Manufacturer, which we will Retail at Wholesale Prices,

C. H. THOMAS & CO.

Excelsior and Dr. Cutter SHOULDER BRACES,

25 Per Cent. Cheaper than ever before sold for C. H. THOMAS & CO. Fredericton, August 12.

> Just opened: 1 CASE OF THE

BRYANT and GLOBE

Best Fitting Collars in the Market!

BLACK BOARDS.

IN these latter days the Blackboard is one of the most useful pieces of furniture with which

NOT AFFECTED BY WEATHER!

It makes the finest and most durable Black-

8 Coats. - FOR SALE AT -

October 7, 1880.

HARDWARE By rail from Boston.

The Liquid Stating is Guaranteed to be Water Proof,

One Quart covers

FREDERICTON, N. B.

Just received and for sale by October 7.

TWEEDS

AND

2 CASES

Gentlemen's Underwear. 1 CASE

1 CASE BOY'S UNDERWEAR,



1 Case of

SHOULDER BRACES. Just opened : A lot of the

COLLARS.

LINEN COLLAR which gave such satisfaction.

C. H. THOMAS & CO. Gents' Furnishers and Shirt Makers, Opp. F. R. C. Rooms, - Queen St

50 Square Feet,

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