VOL. II.

FREDERICTON, N. B., THURSDAY, JANUARY 27, 1881.

NO. 22

ENGLISHMAN'S COUGH MIXTURE Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Hoarse-less, Difficult Breathing, Inflamma-tion of the Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, oup, and all Diseases of the Pul Will be paid for a better remedy Englishman's Cough Mixture. COUGHS AND COLDS should always have ra-PRICE 25 AND 50 CENTS.

Fellows' Leaming's Essence

Spavins, Ringbones, Curbs, Splints, Sprains, Swellings and Stiff Joints on Horses. Give it a trial and be convinced. Numerous testimonials furnished on application Price 50 Cents.

LIVER COMPLAINT

GATES

Messrs. C. GATES, Son & Co. : Gentlemen,-This is to certify that about a year ing worse, and I thought I should never be well again. A friend pursuaded me to try your medi-cines, and I felt so badly I knew something must be done, so I purchased a bottle of your No. 2 Bitters and one of your No. 1 Syrup, and before 1 had taken half I felt like a new I would recommend them to the public as an invaluable remedy.

J. W. JENKS.

I am yours with respect,

Sold Everywhere. FOR SALE

IN FREDERICTON. THE sub-cribers have been authorized by Col. That well-situated Lot on Brunswick street.

Also a fine Lot situate on Waterloo Row, between Dr. Harrison's and Mr. Stephen Whitta-And several lots on Charlotte and George sts. For further particulars apply to Fredericton, Nov. 27, 179.

FOR SALE OR LEASE For a term of Years.

THE Subscriber's property on Charlotte Street.

Street, and extends back about 550 ft., contain-Well of good Water, Green House 16x28 ft, with brick furnace and flue, easily and cheaply heated, and in good repair. The garden and grounds are in excellent order. To anyone JAMES S. BEEK.

sent the same, duly attested to, within three perty doubly valuable. months from this notice, unto Rainsford & Black, and all persons indebted to said Estate are requested to make immediate payment to the said Rainsford & Black at their office, Carleton Street, in the City of Fredericton. Dated 11th day of October, A. D. 1880.

MARY ALLEN,

FOR SALE OR TO LET.

Possession given immediately. THAT valuable Farm in Kingsclear, about two miles from Fredericton, situate on both sides of the Old Road, known as "THE SIMMONDS FARM," owned by the undersigned. In connection with the Farm we will sell or rent, Horses, Carriages, Cattle, and Farming utensils. For further information apply to FRASER & WINSLOW.

OUT. THES CUL

Vegetine.

No better remedy in the whole materia-medica has yet been compounded for the relief and cure of Female Complaints, of the ordinary kind, than VEGETINE. It seems to act in these place of what is pleasant, efficacious and cheap. Try Vegetine, and do not doubt its power to carry you safely through danger and disease.

A Splendid Medicine.-Heart and Kidnev Disease. Female Weakness.

MRS. MARIA HOBSON.

For all Ladies Who are Sufferers, again. CINCINNATI, O., March 28, 1877. Mr. Stevens—Dear Sir: I have taken several bottles of your Vegetine for Female Weakness;

Weakness.

MRS. ANNABELLA HARWOOD, 312 Fourth st.

Scrofula, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia Rheumatism. Weakness.

in fact, there is no disease nor complaint where he Vegetine gives so quick relief, and is so effec-

VEGETINE

Toronto. Ont.

VEGETINE is sold by all Druggists.

FOR SALE,

situate at the Mouth of the Nackawick, in the Parish of Southampton, in the County

The Lot is 100 ft. wide, fronting on Charlotte | which is intervale and cleared land, the remain-

For further particular apply to the undersigned in Fredericton or to H. A. Davidson, Dum. RAINSFORD & BLACK. Fredericton, March 23rd, 1880

CABLE CHAIN, ETC.

TUST received per steamship "Toronto" via 11 casks Proved Cable Chain - size from 3-16 to 5-8; 1 cask Table Knives; I do. T Tinges; 1 do. Padlocks, Trunk, Box, Cupboard, and

l case Wrapping Twine; 1 cask containing Scissors, Brass Cocks, Harness Rings, Team Bells, Roller Buckles, Window Cord, and Sash Line; 5 Biacksmith's Bellows;

do. 2 Arvils; 6 doz. Galvanized Pails.

For sale low by

make great profits from the start. No one can nearest to model farmers get prizes fail who is willing to work. Women are as successful as men. Boys and girls can earn large for the best kept farms; this course one hundred dollars in a single week. Nothing surprised at the ease and rapidity with which they are able to make money. You can engage in this business during your spare time at great

House for Sale.

money should write to us at once. All furnishe free. Address TRUE & Co., Augusta, Maine.

Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 SPRUCE

Agriculture.

Does it Injure Seed Wheat Thresh it with a Threshing Machine.

To the Editor of the Maritime Farmer ;

MR. EDITOR .- Quite a number of farmers have talked with me on this to give a new and healthful tone to the female subject during the present winter, and many of them are of the opinion that the threshing machine does injure it plaints is Lucorrheea or Whites, which are brought on either by the presence of Scrofula in for seed, and to prove their opinion to St. John Poultry and Dog Show. be well founded they state, that, they have often sown their wheat quite thick enough broadcast, but it would But there is another cause of failure we must not forget; any one who has woman ever since, although I am in my sixty-sixth year. I do heartily recommend it as a splendid medicine to all afflicted as I have been, through the FARMER. I purpose trying some experiments before seed

LEVERETT ESTABROOKS.

Prince William, Jan. 16, 1881. FROM CLIFTON, ONTARIO. To the Editor of the Maritime Farmer: regular as clock werk, I also got the Nearly 40 classes of dogs were exhiback numbers, which were carefully perused during the holidays; many one of the best agricultural addresses Black and Tan Terriers, Yorkshire that I have ever chanced to see in H. R. STEVENS, Boston: I have been practicing medicine for 25 years, and as a remedy for explanations. He says and tersely true that education is useful in all where. The show is something for condition of these people is far better which hundreds of cattle roam about an interesting discussion. things, but I do not think that even a St. John to be proud of."

some of these, who never saw the undoubtedly the house dogs. their land was most adapted for, out all the best dogs of the city. ful knowledge, could be very well taught in the local schools and save

engage in. The business is so easy to branches that are useful to the agriton, W. B. Drake. simple and plain, that anyone can culturist. Let the farmer who comes would stir up a competition that can-

something that will permanently help the poor, but industrious farmer, who is willing to help themselves. Give the land out of speculators hands, and the province will undoubtedly prosper and as I said before become the of the United States.

been disappointed in the same manner. Province, and, with respect to attend- remarks on our own Province: ance and financial results, most sucprint, viz, the Address of the Presi- Terriers, Japanese Hounds, Irish Ter- all probability, for agricultural pur- simply ploughed up again in the way ion. The geographical position of

is an advantage that the farmers of the same gentleman are fine. I have vegetables, some of which are of a place a value on each man's portion New Brunswick would do well to seldom seen better Newfoundland dogs superior character, and the land sup- of the land, and to decide on the with a threshing machine?" and give have before them and "don't let them the pups being especially good. As ports a happy and prosperous colony, number and kind of animals he shall their opinion and experience thereon. forget it." Mr. Wedderburn speaks for the setters, there were four as which in time will be a wealthy one. send for pasturage. So it follows that It might be made the opening of quite of agricultural education. It is very good dogs as could be seen most any- It is not too much to say that the we see very large tracts of land, on

der is good land, the greater portion of which is sides were very short indeed and their has some of the Drake strain in him. him Barney Rothschild itself!" It is the Crown. covered with a fine growth of hardwood, hem tuition of a very simple kind. Many The Collie dogs have some of the at once pleasant and instructive to see The expense of dyking fresh are good and useful, and that, the

Now, Sir, all this little, but very use In the Poultry Department there Outfits furnished free, with full in- teachers be brought into our local Wetmore, S. A. Wetmore, G. P. Sut-

Keep the Wheels Greased. like it ever known before. All who engage are surprised at the ease and rapidity with which of our Board handkerchief to wipe some of the course I would approve of a model carrying packages, etc., etc., to their new trade, a lead which cannot easily they are still in process of formation. of Agriculture, as far as we know, to foam from the mouth or nose of the stock farm, provided it was conducted destination. He greased the wheels be taken away. profit. You do not have to invest capital in it. stock farm, provided it was conducted destination. He greased the wheels we take all the risk. Those who need ready on a spirit of fairplay, viz, that all every other day, but on enquiry he could get the use of entire stock on found that another cartman greased reasonable terms. By this means the his wheels every day. Thayer tried The soils I have spoken of as cent river St. John; but for the most tion with a Model Farm. When such stock would soon be improved, with a that plan and found his cart drew possessing certain remarkable features part they are level banks on each side an institution comes to be thought nebenefit to the country. In conclusion much easier than before. When the gnd properties are the "dyke" and of the river, in some cases several cessary, should not the Maritime Pro- world is about 5,500,000 tons, or in I would say, if the farmers of New horses and oxen draw the carts, we the "intervale" lands. Both Nova miles wide, and reaching to the feet vinces combine for its institution? In round numbers twelve thousand mil-That beautifully situated House and property belonging to the Estate of the late WILLIAM A. McLean, is now offered for sale. The property brated for the former, while the latter ramparts of the valleys they enclose. they have a good opportunity of becoming independent people. "The lect—suffer perhaps till the neglected are a peculiarity of New Brunswick, These intervale lands are rich in and a large garden, and is one of the most places, and is one of the most places, and adequate to the needs of an Only 90,000 tons are produced in the prosperous farmer anywhere. We "curse the driver" as some call it. John. The dyke lands of both Pro- very good. Like the dyke lands, advancing profession. In the mean- United States-mainly in Louisiana. For further information apply to A. A. STER- have as poor farmers here in Ontario Thus the wheels and axles are dam- vinces are found bordering on the they need no manuring artificially. time, seeing how much agriculture is The best sugar beet crop is not im-

confines himself mainly to descriptions

he saw of P. E. Island and New above the land, supported on piles; Brunswick, and his opinion of the ex- water flowing under the stacks and in

than it would have been in the land and feed at will.

Woodstock on the River St. John runs directly by the premises during the summer season.

A pug dog bitch and four puppies might do the same, starting with free system of cultivation is very simple, his work, industry and perseverance mit, that there are many points that in a cage attracted much attention grants of land covered with timber, and consists of surface draining by equal to that shown by the unlearned the premises, and there is a Grist and Saw Mill, would have been found of vital im- and were greatly admired. When the and clearing it as far as circumstances cutting ditches 22 yards apart, 3 feet and merely practical man. We beportance to these uneducated farmers year passes away and the time for would admit of. They would in any wide at the top, 2 feet 9 inches deep, lieve that it is the intention of the miles from the property.

A new Tannery is now being erected within had they only known the science of holding another bench show comes case meet with encouragement from and sloping to 1 foot wide at the bot-ALL persons having any claims against the Estate of the late Jeremiah Allen, late of Douglas, deceased, are hereby requested to pre-Douglas, deceased to pre-Douglas, deceased to pre-Douglas, deceased to pre-Dougla ledge, for example, as would have en- many additions to the list of entries, Province, and with industry their the land is ploughed in ridges of 6 to agricultural instruction into the calls the attention of all who have to abled them to best determine what as the present show has not brought reward would be sure.

THE SHEEP AND CATTLE. was a very fine display of Patridge New Brunswick are tolerably good, to me that careful draining, generous of our Board of Agriculture. The nethe expense of government colleges. Cochins, Silver Spangled Hamburgs, producing very nice mutton, and it cultivation, and discriminating cessity of improving the breeds of the writer states, an officer came to I look upon government school train- Houdans, Golden and Silver Polish, does not appear that any special efforts manuring, would increase quantity, cattle in the Province is acknowledged him, suffering with an obstinate cold ing as money farming, and, of course, Black Breasted and Red Game Ban- at improving them are at present called or at all events improve the quality by all- Professor Sheldon while he and cough. The usual remedies were if a man has plenty of money he can farm, no matter whether he knows Rronge Turkeys Caynon Ducks I ight of the grass. By a well-devised takes a most favorable estimate of the baths at Reichenhall also did the farm, no matter whether he knows anything about farming or not, be. Bronze Turkeys, Cayugu Ducks, Light at improvement are urgently required. workmanlike manner, and by the free agricultural cababilities of a great patient no good. Returning to duty, the officer became worse: fever, atcause he can hire practicel help, but Bramas, Black Hamburgs, Black It appears to me that good Shorthorn, percolation of rain-water through part of the soil of New Brunswick, the officer became worse; fever, atwill it pay? There is no question the Spanish, White and Brown Leghorns, polled Aberdeen, or polled Norfolk them, these dykc-lands would gradu- has but a peor opinion of the charpractical farmers, who have built up Red Pile Game Chicks, Plymouth blood would bring about the desired ally lose much of the saline element acier of its cattle. Still he thinks that of the head set in, and ultimately, their independence by their industry and hard earned knowledge are the to the ange. I saw, however, many cattle the growth of the finer grasses, and the growth of the growth of the growth of the finer grasses, and the growth of the finer grasses, and the growth of the finer grasses, and the growth of the gr to the amount of \$220 were issued. are good enough for all practical purthey would become fitted to the of improvement, but improvement can quires were set on foot, and it was of their country. I would say, rather The principle prize takers were Wil- poses, and fit for the export or any growth of roots, green crops, and only be brought about by the infusion found that some time before he was than put our province to the expense son Bros, J. B. & A. M. Magee, R. M. other trade. Here, then, the "blue grain, while as pastures they would of fresh and pure blood. A great deof a government school, let the best Magee, A. Blaine, Snider Bros., O. W. noses" have an example in cattle be greatly improved.

DYKE AND INTERVALE LANDS. WM. A. McLEAN.

Fredericton, March 25, 1880

MAY BE FOUND ON FILE AT GEO. P. FILE AT GEO. P. ROWELL & COSS

ROWELL & COSS

New York of the Corps have not over nine bushels

WM. A. McLEAN.

The best sugar beet crop is not importance in New Bruns
winces are found bordering on the busines hin
dered. Grease often; never let hard deep, excellent deposit of unusual richness that manuring is superfluous; but the intervale lands receive a most should be made of its soil. that the intervale lands receive a portant either in England or the wick, how necessary it is, that, the in New Brunswick I saw them at Dorchester and Sackville. As the corps have not over nine bushels

Dorchester and Sackville. As the corps have not over nine bushels.

The best sugar beet crop is not im
time, seeing how much agriculture is likes of the Bay of Fundy. Those I saw in Nova Scotia are in the neighborhood of Kentville and Amherst; in New Brunswick I saw them at but the intervale lands receive a borhood of Kentville and Amherst; in New Brunswick I saw them at but the intervale lands receive a borhood of Kentville and Amherst; in New Brunswick I saw them at but the interval aged, the team and the busines hin
time, seeing how much agriculture is likes of the Bay of Fundy.

The dyke-lands, in fact, have such a dered. Grease often; never let hard deep, excellent deposit of unusual richness that manuring is superfluous; but the intervale lands receive a borhood of Kentville and Amherst; in New Brunswick I saw them at like the team and the busines hin
time, seeing how much agriculture is like to the age of the Bay of Fundy.

The dyke-lands, in fact, have such a dered. Grease often; never let hard deep, excellent deposit of unusual richness that manuring is superfluous; but the interval aged, the team and the busines hin
time, seeing how much agriculture is like to the aged, the team and the busines hin-STREET), WHERE ADVERTISING CONTRACTS
WAS USED TO THE WORK. It of the acre. Again, if the governway be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in MEW YORK. In the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in the deposit the methods of culture should be immay be made for it in the methods of culture should be

for the agriculturists, let them do Professor Sheldon on New Bruns- been from time to time reclaimed. in fact, flooded more or less for sev- raised, would it not be well to take In many cases marsh grass is cut eral weeks in the spring of the year, into consideration the advisability of from saline swamps which have not and the deposit left by the receding establishing a Chair of Agriculture in Professor Sheldon's report of what yet been dyked, and over which the waters is of a character to add fertility the new settler all the help and en- he calls his singularly pleasant tour high tides for which the Bay of to an already rich soil, and, at the our Provincial University? couragement that is possible, keep throughout Canada, has been publish. Fundy is noted still, during certain same time to add to its depth. An ed in full in some of the papers. He seasons, continue to flow. The grass inch or two of rich alluvial mud de- ally to farm competition, and suggests is made into hay in the best way posited on these lands each year is that prizes should be given to the possible under the circumstances-on gradually raising them above the indoor to Canada, if not to a great part of what he saw and to recitals of what he ridges of higher land, on plat- fluence of the freshets; and they are he heard, and avoids dogmatism. He forms, etc.—and is stacked on a frame- to-day among the most valuable soils up to "the model" standard. The

was particularly impressed with what work which is raised several feet in the Province. cellent character of much of their soil, and about the piles when the tide is is of very good quality, excellently district of the Province, and examined The Exhibition in St. John, under and of their agricultural capabilities at its height. In one case I counted adapted to the growth of cereal, root, carefully a number of farms, and drew mended without qualification. The great prevalence of these disorders, and their cure by Vegetine, has simply shown that the sure alleviating agent remains not yet to be discovered, but is a favorite with American already known, and is a favorite with American many farmers; I know I have often leading. Too long has it been the ensteant of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of Annapolis, upwards to mean the town of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of Annapolis, upwards to mean the town of Annapolis, upwards to mean the town of the auspices of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of Annapolis, upwards to mean the town of the auspices of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of the auspices of the auspices of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of the auspices of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of the auspices of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of the auspices of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of the auspices of the Poultry and Pet is very favorable, still he did not omit to mean the town of Annapolis, upwards to mean th

many farmers; I know I have often best show of the kind ever seen in the backward. We quote the Professor's are put up in this manner hurriedly, ever I have seen them in Canada, and are fetched into the farmyards, in and nowhere better than in New took much interest - as well they Apart from its wealth in timber and winter, as they are wanted, to use Brunswick. Little, if any, improve- might-in this competition. In no taken the trouble to observe closely cessful. Some of the St. John papers minerals (the latter as yet only just along with ordinary hay, with straw ment in them is specially desirable, way could the state of farming be their wheat field, even when it was attribute a great part of the success to beginning to be developed,) the Pro- and with roots, to which they are already of very good better ascertained than by the visit rolled, after a shower of rain the efforts and labors of the Officers of would see much of the grain on the would see much of the grain on the the Association, especially to Colonel In several portions of the Province proper are so fenced in from the climate. The cattle, on the contrary, practical inspectors; in ne way could GRIGGSVILLE, ILL., July 25, 1878.

H. R. Stevens, Boston—Dear Sir: 1 was afflicted water by a strong bank of earth the readers of the Province water b Secretary, and Messrs. William and very remarkable features and proper- thrown up some six or eight feet at the same time, they are sound and turists of a district or Province be so wheat thus threshed and could answer George Snider. The dog show was a ties; and in many other portions I high, with a broad and substantial vigorous in constitution, and therewas completely cured, and have been a healthy when once cleared of timber, deep in firm and solid, of excellent quality which a very profitable breed of cattle that, a system of farm competition, and being when once cleared of timber, deep in firm and solid, of excellent quality which a very profitable breed of cattle found soils that are easy to cultivate base, that the land within them is fore provide an excellent basis on a new feature, excited much interest. staple, and rich in the accumulated and covered with a thick sward of may be built up by the use of improv. honestly and efficiently conducted, The principle judges were, Mr. G. fertility of many centuries. Many of coarse though vigorous and nutritive ed blood from the Old Country. Walton, one of the best authorities, it the upland soils bordering on the grass. The fertility of these reclaim- There are in this Province millions riculture than Local and Provincial beautiful valley of the St. John River ed soils is unusually high; they are of acres still unoccupied, except by a Agricultural Shows. We are a little time and will refer to this question is stated, on dogs in the Eastern States, have every indication of being welland Mr. Balcom, of Cambridgeport, adapted to stock raising, particularly average upwards of two tons of hay primeval forest. The forests require afraid that farming in New Brunswick Mass., a competent authority on all of ovine stock, They are for the most to the acre—a yield which has been a large expenditure of labor to clear has not reached so general a high kinds of poultry. The Judges, we are part sandy or gravelly leams, some- sustained for many years, and shows them, and English farmers are not standard as to warrant the institution told, did not err on the side of leniency times approaching to stiffness, but no signs of running out. The land, well calculated to do the work; but of a system of prize farm competition, generally friable, varying, no doubt, however, under this system of farmbut were rather severe in their judg- in depth and quality but hardly any- ing is found to become weedy in the which can be bought, with good ment. In the Dog or "Bench" Show, where good for nothing. It is pro- course of time, and it becomes ex- houses and buildings upon them, at spected whose owners signified their DEAR SIR.-I write to inform you there were 125 entries, and the prizes bable, in fact, that with the exception pedient to plough up portions of it in the rate of £3 to £8 an acre; and it willingness to compete it would not is Needed. - Female that the FARMER is coming to hand as consisted of diplomas, 1st and 2nd. of Prince Edward Island, New Bruns- rotation, at intervals of ten or twelve seems to me that a practical farmer be a bad move to inaugurate a compewick has a larger proportion of cul- years, taking one crop of wheat or from the Old Country, especially if tition on this understanding. Such a tivated soils than any of the older oats, with which new grass seeds are he has a rising family to help him, bited-Mastiffs, Bernard Dogs, New-Provinces of the Dominion. So far, sown, to form the new sward which could hardly fail to do well in this competition might show, at least, at H. R. STEVENS, Boston-Dear Sir: For a tong time I have been troubled with Female Weak- thanks for the same. I cannot let foundlands, Rough Coated Greyhounds however, the settled parts of the Pre- is desired. This once ploughing is Province. So far as the people are what a degree of excellence the best this opportunity slip without saying Scotch Hounds. Pointers, Setters, vince are chiefly along-or adjacent found to kill the weeds for the time concerned, an English farmer would farming in the Province had arrived,

dent of the new Board of Agriculture. riers, Spitzes, Sussex Spaniels, Rough poses as those that are—if we make described. These bottom-lands are these Maritime Provinces gives them I think if the farmers of New Bruns. Costed Retrievers and Curly Coated exceptions of the "dyke" and "inter- valuable acquisitions to the upland a strong claim on the notice of the wick would read it carefully they Retrievers, etc. We find the follow- vale" lands. But these unsettled farms adjoining, most of which have Old Country farmers who see the ing in the Telegraph. Dr. Walton portions are for the most part still more or less of them attached; and need of fresh fields and pastures new; farmers to sell their hay when prices ing medicine for 25 years, and as a remedy for Scrotlal, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Weakness and all diseases of the blood I have never found its equal. I have sol'l Vegetine for seven years, and never had one bottle returned. I would heartily recommend it to these in need of a blood purifier.

Some of them are fully up it off. The work of clearing these in much request on this account, which is rapidly covered with a dense growth of they do much towards maintaining comparative nearness to Britain, with are good, and in order to do so to timber, and I should hardly fancy the fertility of the uplands, obviating regular and uninterrupted communimay be asked. Simply because New St. Jehn. Some of them are fully up it off. The work of clearing these are in much request on this account, to come here; and the new trade in If a ton of hay will bring one-fourth Brunswick is, by nature, an agriculto anything that I have seen either in lands is, indeed, herculean, but it is and they are worth from \$50 to \$150 cattle and sheep which is rapidly more than its real value, the only way tural country. And, let me here re- New York or Boston. The bull terrier generally supposed that the timber an acre, in a country where ordinary growing up between the new and the that the farmer can make profit by mark, that from its geographical owned by Snider Bros., and which got will pay for it. The land may be upland farms are not worth as many old countries is sure to make farming it is to buy back something of equal position New Brunswick will yet be first prize, is a fine dog, as is also the cleared at a cost of \$12 to \$20 an acre, shillings are shillings an acre, shillings an acre, shillings are shillings an acre, shillings are shillings an acre, shillings are shillings. the key to this vast Dominion of dog which got second. The bull dogs and it is said that a Canadian back- these dyke-lands owned by different ness to those who have the will and value for feeding purposes with less Canada. It will no doubt, and in no and St. Bernards are hardly up to the woodsman will cut down an acre of men are marked out for identity's the judgment to lay themselves out to money than he receives for the hay. very distant time, be the great store standard. The most numerous class heavy timber in three or four days. sake, but are not fensed off from the produce live stock of the quality We see, that in the States the prices Weakness. It has never failed in one instance. house for the productions of the in- are the spaniels, and these present a Let us take the new settlement of rest. Each man cuts off the hay from which will find favor in England. land previnces and those whose good goodly array, with some very fine of New Denmark as an instance of his portion, and takes it home, someluck it may be to be farmers in New field and cocker dogs among them. what may be done. Seven years ago times several miles, and the after-Brunswick will get as much for their The Clumber spaniel is a beautiful the locality was covered with a dense math is eaten in common by the produce, raised at the door of the dog. The Collie dogs are good, as forest, and the Danes who emigrated stock of all the owners combined, H. R. Stevens, Boston, Mass., and market, as the produce of other pro- are also the fox terriers, The bitch to it were very poor; new hundreds commencing on the 1st of September. vinces will bring after paying the ewned by Mr. John S. Maclaren is a of acres are cleared, and are produc- A few days before this date a comfreight for hundreds of miles. This beauty. The pup and dog owned by ing abundant crops of grain and mittee of assessors is appointed to

college training is going to make a There can be no doubt that the dog of their birth. Take again the Scotch The extent of these dyke-lands is writes us from Ontario, it will be farmer. A man may study all the show is a great surprise to most peo- settlement of Napan, on the Mira- said to be about 65,000 acres, and noticed, takes a sanguine view of the books that ever were written on the ple in St. John. Few knew that there michi; here we have also a favorable there is still a large area to be refuture in store for the New Brunswick subject, but if he has not the practical were so many thoroughbred dogs illustration of what thrift and industry claimed. A large portion of the Colonel Stewart and Eliza Saunders, his parts, I think, he will make but a here, and the vast majority were sur- will do. The settlement is mainly marshes was dyked by the French, farmer. There is a good deal of comng on the River St. John, situate at the mouth sorry farmer. Look over this country prised at such a good show. Among Scotch, but there are a few Irish previous to the conquest of Fort mon sense in what he says of the of the Nackawick, in the Parish of Southampton, and see who are the best and most the dogs especially favored was the among them, some of whom have Beausejour in 1755. Immediately superiority of practical experience of the Nackawick, in the Parish of Southampton, thirty-five miles from the City of Fredericton, and about twenty-eight miles from the Town of and about twenty-eight miles from the Town of and about twenty-eight miles from the Town of bad become wealthy. "and." said a of by the English settlers, who after-Woodstock.
The tract in the whole contains fourteed hun.
The dog has an acknowledged pedithat they did not get their education
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The dog has an acknowledged pedithat they d in colleges. And their schooldays be- gree extending back for 80 years and countryman of his to me, "we call wards obtained grants of them from

The tract has been laid off into lots, a plan of of the very best farmers of this counstrain brought to Canada by the these flourishing new settlements, for marshes has ranged from \$8 to \$20 more liberal and deeper grounded in which can be seen at the office of the subscribers, and at H. A. Davidson's, Esq., near Halfway House, Dumfries, York County.

The road from Fredericton to Woodstock on The road from Statution to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of this country to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of this country to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of this country to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of this country to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of this country to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of this country to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of this country to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of this country to Canada by the these nourishing new settlements, for the very best farmers of the very best wishing a private residence, with a taste for gardening and the cultivation of flowers, there which Her Majesty's Mails are carried runs college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a aboideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a aboideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a aboideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a boideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a boideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a boideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a boideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a boideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled of the most interesting features was It would seem probable that a boideaux adopted by the first French college bred man who has excelled the college bred man w number of English farm-laborers settlers is the one employed. The and with profit, provided he brings to 8 feet wide, sown with oats, and seed- schools. There is no doubt, we think, do with horses the danger of using the ed down with timothy and clovers. that the establishment of a model It then yields large crops of grass of a Generally speaking, the sheep of coarse description, and it would seem stock farm will engage the attention horse which may have been thrown

> breeding set them in their own The "intervale lands" of New gree of success has followed the escountry. It is clear that the climate Brunswick are, as the name suggests, tablishment of the Government Model nor any of the other soldiers who had and the soil are fit to produce ex- found in the valleys. The name is Stock Farm in P. E. Island, and there been near the horse have been attackcellent cattle, and if we find compara- peculiarly appropriate and expressive. is no reason why the same results ed by glanders, consequently it is the country's. Ontario is a long way tom lands, or alluvial soils. They from a similar cause. Hubbard Thayer used a hand cart ahead of any of the other Provinces in are, in fact, alluvial soils to all intents In some cases these intervale lands recommend the establishment of a reconsist of islands in the rivers, and gular Agriculture College in connecthere are many such in the magnifi-

Dorchester and Sackville. As the periodical manuring in the deposit the methods of culture should be im- gium, with a notably smaller product

SPLENDID UPLAND SOILS. Much of the upland of the Province

try; but there are yet many millions very troublesome for some years, and there is nothing in the soil or climate learned. of acres not appropriated, as good, in when at length they do, the land is which would cause a painful disillus-

A Word on Our Correspondence.

We hope that some of our farming friends will take up the question propounded by Mr. Leverett Estabrooks. "Does it injure seed wheat to thresh it

Our correspondent "G. H.," who is true that all knowledge and learning more likely he is to farm intelligently

from the sea, from which they have the freshets of the rivers. They are, should be changed and permanently the in Sweden and Italy.

Our correspondent refers incident-

farmers who keep their farms nearest system of farm competition has been inaugurated in Ontario. A commission last year made a tour through a suggestions. The farmers of Ontario would do much more to improve ag-Vegetine, and find it just what is needed. I can that the issue of Dec. 23rd contained Spaniels, Field Spaniels, Field Spaniels, Fox Terriers, to—the rivers which drain the countries to all suffering from t

Price of Hay.

It is exceeding bad economy for half feed those which they possess.

of hay are ruling high, and a correspondent of the Dirago Rural cautions farmers not in their avidity to make profit on their hay (make hay while the sun shines!) to let down the fertility of their farms. No commercial or artificial manures are equal to stable manures in fertilizing the soil. If hay, on account of good prices, is sold to any extent, meal and other nutritious feed should be purchased in order to keep up the producing power of the farm. The Rural's correspondent says, we hope that if our farmers persist in selling hay, that they will at least purchase with three-fourths of the money that they receive, corn are not sure if the prices of hay will rule so high in this Province this winter as they do in the States, but we are pretty certain that many farmers. in all winters, sell more hay than they ought to, for the sake of the ready cash, to the deteriment of their stock, and the deterioration of their farms.

Caution to Horsemen.

A surgeon in the German army pocket-handkerchief to wipe away any foam from the mouth or nose of a he believed was suffering with glanders to be shot. Neither the groom tively few such, it is man's fault, not In England we should call them bot- shall not follow in New Brunswick supposed that the officer who died may have conveyed the disease into

The Sugar of the World.