NO. 27

FREDERICTON, N. B., THURSDAY, MARCH 3, 1881.

VOL. II. ENGLISHMAN'S COUGH MIXTURE

Toughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Hoarse-ess, Difficult Breathing, Inflamma-ion of the Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, oup, and all Diseases of the Pul Will be paid for a better remedy Englishman's Cough Mixture.

PRICE 25 AND 50 CENTS. ale by Druggists and General Dealer

Fellows' Leaming's Essence

WILL CURE Spavins, Ringbones, Curbs, Splints, Sprains Swellings and Stiff Joints on Horses. Give it a trial and ke convinced. Numerous testimonials furnished on application

Price 50 Cents. JUST RECEIVED:

Boyd's Batteries, Vegetine, Sanford's Catarrh Cure, Scott's Emulsion. Campbell's Quinine Wine, Beef, Iron and Wine. Whitcomb's Asthma Remedy,

CEO. H. DAVIS DRUG STORE,

Cor. Queen and Regent Streets. DAVIS, STAPLES & CO., Fisher's Cor., Queen St. Fredericton,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

Drugs, Medicines, Garden and Field Seeds Brushes, Fine Toilet Soaps and Perfumery,

HAVANA CIGARS. Physicians' Frescriptions carefully and accurately compounded at all hours of the day or

and all varieties of Druggists' Sundries.

FREDERICTON MONUMENTAL WORKS

King St., just below Methodist Meeting House. THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public that he is prepared to execute all sorts of

PLAIN and ORNAMENTAL

MONUMENTS, TABLETS, CASH FENCE STONES & POSTS. First Class Material and Workmanship guar-

JOHN MOORE. Fiton, Feb. 3 1881

Everybody has heard of

Shorey's Ready-Made Clothing

It fits like a charm and wears well. You can have a SUIT, or a Feb'y 2nd, to 1st April next, COAT, PANTS or VEST at a very reasonable price by going to

EDGECOMBE'S GOODS STORE Queen Street, Fredericton,

AND ALSO AT HIS

some style.

Yours truly, One who purchased a suit and was made happy February 10.

FOR SALE

VALUABLE FREEHOLD LOTS INITREDERICTON.

That well-situated Lot on Brunswick street, opposite the Cathedral, between Mrs. Penne-father's preserty and the School-House. Also a fine Lot situate on Waterloo Row, between Dr. Harrison's and Mr. Stephen Whittaker's.

And several lots on Charlotte and George sts. For further particulars apply to

Fredericton, Nov. 27, 179.

TO FARMERS. GEO. HATT & SONS take country produce in exchange for goods, at the lowest cash prices. Solicitors, GEO. HATT & SONS.

EANNING MILLS.

OFFICE-CITY HALL BUILDING, 25 Fanning Mills just to hand for sale low

ESTABLISHED 1844.

WONDERFUL

Cutlery, Crockery, Wooden Ware, Plated Ware, Glass Ware,

and the largest assortment of URNITURE

in Fredericton, at

We want every boy and girl, every man and woman in the country to visit our establishment, which is three stories high, and filled with almost everything required for house keeping, with thousands of articles useful and ornamental. Pianos, Organs, and Sewing Machines very

GOODS CHEAP FOR CASH. LEMONT & SONS.

Martin Lemont, Wm. Lemont, Martin Lemont, J. ROOM PAPER!

19,000 ROLLS Just received from London.

Lower Prices than was ever known before

HALL'S BOOK STORE,

FREDERICTON, N. B.

Paper for Parlors, Paper for Dining Rooms, Paper for Bed Rooms, Paper for Kitchens, Faper for Halls,

Paper for every kind of a Room.

TRY HALL'S BOOK STORE,

if you want to get Bibles, Prayer | With his queer remarks and odd replies, Books, Hymn Books, School Books, Sometimes foolish, and sometimes wise Copy Books, Account Books, Pencils, Often brilliant for one of his size, Slates, Ink, Violin Strings, &c., &c., At the very Lowest Prices.

IMPORTANT

In order to reduce my

LARGE STOCK PRIOR TO ARRIVAL OF SPRING GOODS.

I will from this date.

-ALLOW A-DISCOUN

Cash Buyers

BRANCH STORE, TEN PER CENT

Go and get fitted out and put on on all Goods except Cotton Warps, and on all amounts from 50 cents upwards.

February 10.

simple and plain, that anyone can THE sub-cribers have been authorized by Col. Stewart to sell the following Lots of Land, viz.:

make great profits from the state. Women are as successful as men. Boys and girls can earn large sums. Many have made at the business over one hundred dollars in a single week. Nothing like it ever known before. All who engage are in this business during your spare time at great profit. You do not have to invest capital in it. We take all the risk. Those who need ready money should write to us at once. All furnished free. Address TRUE & Co., Augusta, Maine.

> ITH & JORDAN BARRISTERS-AT-LAW,

Notaries Public, Conveyancers, &c.

FREDERICTON, N. B.

Frederictn, Feb. 3.

Fancy Goods,

To New Subscribers.

EXTRA INDUCEMENTS.

tance for substriptions.

Poetry.

Only a Boy. Only a boy, with his noise and fun The veriest mystery under the sun ; As brimful of mischief and wit and glee As ever a human frame can be, And as hard to manage as-ah! ah, me 'Tis hard to tell; Yet we love him well.

Only a boy, with his fearful tread, Who cannot be driven, but must be lead Who troubles the neighbors' dogs and cats, And tears more clothes, and spoils more hats, Loses more tops and kites and bats, Than would stock a store

For a year or more. Only a boy, with his wild, strange ways With his idle hours on busy days ; As a meteor hurled

From the pleasant world. Only a boy, who will be a man, If nature goes on with her first great plan If fire or water, or some fatal snare, Conspire not to rob us of this our heir, Our blessing, our trouble, our rest, our care,

Our torment, our joy-

"Only a boy." Agriculture.

Ten Little Dangerous Jerseys

The American Dairyman was. last week, much exercised over the nd mouth desease on their way out were intended to ornament the grounds of the Jerome Park Associ- it is selfish and unfair. In the city ation, though, in the eyes of the edi- of Philadelphia alone, 100,000 lbs are tor, they were any thing but ornamental looking, and what is far but put them underground or disperse them in air, before their 90 caused by the unfair importation from The presence of these ten little Jer- ports of oleomargarine, sueine, soap- sonable prices :seys, though they were nearly rethe health and lives not only of the cattle but of the horses and swine of form in England, is highly contag-

zootic, it will, unless stamped out at the name of that article. once, spread over the country like a pestilence, and, once being located, it will never leave us, but have its periodical visitations just as it does in England. It is to be hoped that fectually looked after by this time, 173 pounds. The whole year, to the the price of his seed.

Adulteration How difficult it is to get the gen-As we are desirous that the MARITIME uine article nowadays! Perhaps we way, Angus, Aberdeen polled cattle, it can well be afforded by the buyer, FARMER should have an extensive circulation ought not to say nowadays, for the different varieties of the same for cheap seed usually means a poor among the farmers of the Province, we in- people of bygone generations were species, have risen much in estima- crop, either of onions or cabbage, and tend to hold out extra inducements to new quite conversant with the ignoble tion since 1878, when, at the Paris subscribers. But, first a word about our art of adulteration. Still, it is pleas- Exhibition, they took the first prize paper. The MARITIME FARMER, though ant to amuse ourselves with imagin- against all competitors. The "Angus specially devoted to one interest, has much to ing that they were "all honorable Doddies," as they are familiarly callrecommend it to the general community. It men." It is bad enough when a ed, are winning their way as splencontains six columes weekly of agricultural genuine article is adulterated with milkers and more than ordinarily matter, eight of general affairs and local another article genuine in its kind, good beef producers. Many coun- right depth of covering, or moisture cow, that is, to add the water of the Washing the vessel in a solution of news, and three and a half of light literature. but when the article used for a adul- tries are at the present on the out-It has already found its way to a large circle teration is itself adulterated, it is look for improved breeds of cattle, lettuce, onions, celery, parsnips, beets, and water is by means a bad beverof readers, but we are ambitious to have that enough to make a saint swear and and it looks as if the "Angus," in- cabbage, peas, &c., will germinate as age, provided the milk is rich and this offer to all new subscribers. We will when he discovered lime in his and to a Forfarshire tenant farmer subscribers. We will when he discovered lime in his and to a Forfarshire tenant farmer subscribers. There is no better mixture for asbut not long protracted. If the same circle greatly extended. We therefore make cry out with old Sir John Falstaff, debted to Forfarshire for its name. send the Farmer to all who remit to us \$1 up sherris sack: "there is nothing but for its celebrity, "is destined to supply seeds, are planted at this time, fail to the same sauging thirst. But in commerce syrup is held too long at a boiling send the FARMER to all who remit to us \$1 up to the 1st May, 1882, give them the Paper for fifteen months for the usual annual sub-for fifteen months for the usual annual sub-formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of cattle by the laps even rot in the ground while the formation of the formation of the world's laps even rot in the ground while the formation of the world's laps even rot in the ground while the formation of the world's laps even rot in the ground while the formation of the world's laps even rot in the ground while the formation of the world's laps even rot in the ground while the formation of the world's laps even rot in the ground while laps even rot in the ground while the formation of the world's laps even rot in the ground while laps even rot in the ground while laps even rot in the ground while laps even r scription. Appended is a form of remit- genuine butter, but still it may be next importation of cattle by the endured by those who cannot get government there will be some speci-cucumbers, melons, and squashes, to- likes milk and water. To many it allowed to settle which will usually anything better, when they are ac- mens of the "black polls," and it is matoes, peppers, &c., while the com- is an insipid beverage, and those who take from eight to twelve hours. Pure customed to it. Scientists, in Paris, to be hoped that they will fall into mon bush beans and summer squashes purchase milk, and do not like water clay rubbed up and mixed in a quart do assert that the fatty particles are good hands. A cross of a pure Short- are half hardy and bear planting early with it, should have the privelege of of sap will accelerate the process of absorbed in the organism in a state horn bull on a "black poll" cow in May., the more tender seeds above buying the article pure. The follow- settling. The syrup should then be of emulsion and that the absorption makes a splendid grade, and supplies named will gain nothing by planting ing test to discover how much water drawn off and defecated by means of of emulsion and that the absorption makes a splendid grade, and supplies of the oleomargarine will not be efSmithfield, London, with the best out doors before May 25. And when there may be in any given quantity will carry down any remaining imfected so favourably as that of but- beef animals. A valuable lot of pure sown under glass, attention must be of milk is said to be infallible: ter. Genuine oleomargarine is thus bred "polled Angus" cattle were given to the requirements of the bad enough, but it seems the sub- lately purchased in Scotland by Mr. different sorts in order to avoid dis-

> fats and vegetable oils, which are porter of the Morning Chronicle:difficult to digest. erated oleomargarine could only be steamer and appear in first-rate condipalmed off on the benighted denizens tion, not having suffered at all from of great and crowded cities, who their sea-voyage. They were fed to his experience, but, from the ex- is present, in two hours; if 50 per cent. never saw a green field, a horned principally on turnips and oil cake, perience of practical men the most in one and a half hours, and with 75 There is an idea that it is not well

ional Dairy association, argued the aboard ship. question very freely before a committee in Congress on the 7th inst.

Ohio River in the South, the pro- breeder and patron of these cattie. ducers of butter are calling for protection from the unfair competition brought upon them by eleomargarine. Mixed with butter and sold under a false name, it does the greater damage because of the hishonest methods emthe nearest to doing something prac-

at the rate of 5,000,000 lbs a year. from Holland." The oil is shipped and some others.

Angus Doddies.

There is no doubt, that, the Gallo- fairly represents excellence in seed, stitute for butter is in the hands of Thomas Ferguson of Wainai Ranche, appointment. some manufacturers, liable to be Sandwich Islands, and en route for adulterated and made additionally that destination, stopped at Halifax, unwholesome by the use of impure where they were inspected by a re-

The animals, eight in number, had We should think that this adult- very comfortable quarters aboard the Moulton, President of the Internat- easy stowage, and handy, so to speak neighbors :-

We have received another of these very prettily got up Seed Catalogues. ployed in its sale. No State law illustrated with colored pictures of seems competent to deal with it pro- rare flowers, and mamoth mangel perly; acts of the Legislature, com- wurtzels, and wooden cuts of the pelling it to be branded, I have seen finer vegetables and plants. The openly violated by merchants of the Catalogue under our eye is that of highest respectability, who thought it John A. Bruce, Hamilton, Ontario. no barm to brand a package with and is well filled with the names of cold iron upon a rough stave so indist the best varieties of the ordinary tinctly that they could not even dis- vegetable, garden, flower, agriculturcover the mark themselves. The al seeds, and choice varieties. The that they may exercise as much as milk, and 1 pound 141 ounces butter Legislature of Vermont has come farmer should bestow the greatest they please; observing that there is per day. On a trial of twenty days tical with reference to it, by passing he should take trouble to assure him- board against which they may injure pounds of milk per day, and made 51 it from the package down to the half. self, that, when he goes to a seeds- themselves by running. as, when at pounds 14 ounces of butter. pound lump, to hand to the purchaser man, the seeds he purchases are the play, they perform with a reckless. a printed note saying: "This is product of a careful and responsible ness scarcely equalled by any other milk to the pound of butter, which fact that ten little Jerseys, imported oleomargarine." Manufactories have man. The selection of seeds is so from England, had an attack of foot been put up in all sections of the all-important. He should not take country, and they are managed by what is said by the seedsman or for the shrewdest and best manipulators the seedsman, entirely upon trust. and were ill for some time in a stable in any branch of business. Vast sums He should make inquiry himself. No on 13th Street, New York. They of money have been invested in the agricultural paper can, or should, thus gain their confidence. Break business, and the farmers have to con- vouch for the excellence of the seeds them to the use of the halter; lead tend with a combination as strong as sold by the seedsman, of which it them about by it; the them up for a article on the above topic from the and we must conform in our feeding being manufactured weekly, which is assertion. We do not wish to insin- the barn; and until they will stand uate, that, seedsmen deceive by their quietly leave them unwatched but a Not only do our farmers suffer from pretty Catalogues, and sell spurious short time at once, for it is difficult worse, very dangerous. "A rougher competition with oleomargarine in our articles. Many are but too prone to imagining what position they may scrubbier-looking lot of little runts," home markets, but it is doing great think so. We believe with our contem- not get into. There is but little or he had never the pleasure of passing land, the best customer for our dairy the seeds merchants are, in general, the age of two is a better time to comjudgment on. "Burn them or bury products has become suspicious of much more honest than many give mence the operation of bitting and them," he exclaims. "Pay their them, and two weeks ago Sir H. Max- them credit for being; their interest checking up, By exercising a little owner any fancy price he may claim, well brought the matter up in Par- in maintaining a good name requir- patience and kindness, a colt may liament "in order to protect British ing that they should take special just as easily be brought up as a pet, producers from the unfair competition care in obtaining good seed, and they and, in one sense of the word, be days of quarantine are over." One America of spurious compounds recannot help sympathizing somewhat sembling, and in many cases seld to in doing the best they can in buying as to be necessitated to call into reand by retail dealers as butter. He good stock, and giving it to their quisition the services of a horse-tamerwith the Dairyman in this matter referred to "rapidly increasing ex. customers in a fair state and at rea- - Cor. Ohio Farmer.

has been sent in the last three weeks. posed to represent different degrees of Rural.

care exercised in its growth and selection. Where this increase of price

> really good seed is worth double what it usually sells for. blame for seed not coming up, when or careless gardener, who does not iron tail "supplement, increase, and sels, if neglected, will soon become give it a suitable temperature, or the weaken the lacteal flow of the living sour and the product will be spoiled. enough. The hardy seeds, such as pump to the milk in the pail. Milk common soda or in weak lye, will dessoon as the land will work mellow in sweet and the water wholesome. be rapid and the boiling continuous,

An Orchard Fertilizer.

as an orchard fertilizer, is from the allowed to stand. With milk of 1,030 pen of an anonymous correspondent specific gravity, and a temperature of of the Dirigo Rural. Of course it 60 degrees Fahrenheit, it will harden is only his individual opinion accord- in ten hours; if 25 per cent. of water cow, or tasted the product of milk from the churn.

They are a very handsome lot, stand- useful suggestions may be gathered. per cent. in thirty minutes. Skimmed ing about medium size, are entirely A progressive farmer or gardener milk which has been standing for mistake as in some parts of Canada it black, with hair very like that of a should always be making experi-The question of "oleomargarine vs. pure Newfoundland dog, rather mas-outter" has been agitated in Congress sive heads, but particularly fine, clear corners of his fields for the tried of butter" has been agitated in Congress sive heads, but particularly fine, clear corners of his fields for the trial of and with 75 per cent. in thirty minutes. correspondent of the New England and legislation has been invoked to and neat bodies, straight-backed, and new processes of cultivation, and in Heat should not be applied, for then Farmer said: compel the manufacturer of the spur- without any semblance of horns, this way he might hit upon some- the use of the thermometer would be ious stuff to label their packages, to This latter point is a peculiarity thing very valuable not only for his required. The test is certainly the natural article. Francis D. for export, being, on this account, of own practice, but helpful to his simple and not costly."

Chip manure, is the best fertilizer The oldest of the herd is a magnifi- to use in setting out fruit trees. We cent bull, "His Grace," which saw made use of the material for the first State of Maine in the East to the who formed the nucelous of his herd peated trials show that a tree is not on that of the male:— Rocky Mountains in the West, and from bulls and cows purchased from only more sure to live, but will make from the lakes in the North to the Mr. Watson, of Keiller, the first double the growth the first year (especially if the season is dry), if some two bushels of chip dirt are properly used in setting, than it would without

Winter Care of Colts. Very much of the future value and sizes of horses depend on the condition in which they are kept the first from the milk 27 pounds 13 ounces of winter. They should always be provided with a dry, warm stable, with a 123 ounces of butter per day. During at three and four hundred dollars window having a southern exposure, if possible. They should not be kept 1,736 pounds of milk, of butter 76 each. tied up continually, but allowed the pounds 5 ounces, or 2 pounds 83.5 range of a yard during the day time, ounces per day. She averaged during the specially during pleasant weather ing the year 36 pounds 13 ounces of care on the selection of the seeds, and no projecting rail, stake, or bit of the year before, she averaged 62 during the winter months, some perdomestic animal; and a colt repre may be called a natural and rational sents too much money value to be yield. That is, there are none of the but how much profit would be secured allowed to perform a self-injury elements of a miracle about this from birds left to care for themselves? through carelessness of its owner.

Treat them kindly, occasionally feeding a little from the hand, and can know nothing save by report or few hours when you are busy about

the editor wrote, is a fearful peril to to Great Britain," and urged "that seedsmen's hands. I refer especially off less of the valuable constituents of passes into the form of glucose and is it is beneficial. Where new, unseasafeguards be placed around the im- to the seeds of onions, cabbage, eauli- the soil than beef. The fat pig con- lost to the maker of crystallized sugar. sened corn is used for chicken food, portation of such spurious compounds flowers, and among flowers to pansies, tains only three-fourths as much "Maple sugar and syrup are a great this parching is a decided benefit, for the country. The foot and mouth from this country to the Continent, The seedsmen, indeed, have good as the steer. and only two-fifths as sugar orehard can afford to be without. the new crop of corn, and parching it disease, which is now in an egizootic and there manufactured into a com- seed often at their disposal, of these much nitrogen per hundred weight; Besides it can be made a source of will effectually prevent any trouble pound that takes the place of butter sorts, but soldom the best that can be and therefore the production of a profit. The season comes when the from that score. in the English markets; and oleom- grown by much extra care and trouble, ton of park on the farm will carry off demand for farm-work is light, and Wheat, which is no doubt the best ious. The ten little Jerseys contain argarine is largely shipped from this simply because the market price of only a little more than half the the product of sugar-making always kind of grain for the laying fowls, the germ to start the disease in the country under the name of butter, it such seeds will not pay for the extra fertility carried off by a ton of beef; brings a good price. It is a whole- much better than so much corn, (which United States (and all over Canada, having been shown lately that some care needed to produce the very best. besides, a ton of beef will require some sugar, but no more so than that latter fattens so quickly as frequently we may say,) and like the horse epi- 15,000,000 lbs had gone abroad under Take onions or cabbage for example. nearly fifty per centum more to pro from cane, provided the latter is pure, to stop the production of eggs tem-The man who grows seed for sale can duce it. This gives in round numbers but as now sold in the markets it is porarily), is much improved by being ill afford to reject every imperfect the comparative effect of producing rarely found pure. It is adulterated heated well before being fed, and then head or bulb in selecting his seed pork and beef. It is thus evident that with glucose, and powdered with given to the fowls while yet warm, The butter trade of the United stock; it would involve the loss of too the pig should be fostered in every terra alba, a white earth which is also not hot. In feeding wheat, only about States with France is strikingly on the much stock, while the man who grows way, his capabilities studied and push- used for the adulteration of cream of two-thirds as much by measure should increase. In the three last weeks they his own seed will find it for his inter- ed, his diseases carefully noted and tartar. We have recently purchased be fed as of corn, and when fed in that exported 125,850 pounds of butter to est to do this. He looks for his pay prevented, for he is the most profit- several samples of granulated sugar, manner is very little if any more exthese ten little Jerseys have been ef. Havre. Last week they sent out 22, form the next crop, and cares not for able meat producing animal on the having a decided blue tint and when pensive than corn. Good, sound and if not yet, that they will be be- present time, was 324,629 pounds. It Of late years the scedsmen have to the dairy, turning all the refuse water. Such sugar has been colored we see no objection to screenings on

Milk and Water.

many ways to make the false appear the pure and genuine article; but, science follows close and discloses all and attention to all the conditions are Often the seedsmen has to bear the their mean tricks. The most simple required. Cleanliness is the first reand least deleterious act of adultera- quisite. As the season advances and the fault really lies with the ignorant tion is to make the "cow with the the weather becomes warmer, the veswaiting. Such are Lima beans, corn, separate. It is not everybody, who porating kettles, the syrup should be

simple procedure for testing the ing purposes; this unites with the amount of water in milk, which can vegetable acids in the syrup and be applied by any one. All that is forms an insoluble compound which required is a small quantity of plaster settles at the bottom." of Paris say an ounce. This is mixed The following, upon chip manure with the milk to a stiff paste, and then The Value of the Spanish Merino. twenty four hours and is of 1,043

Grade Cows as Milkers. The American Dairyman, speak- outer covering the merit lies, for when his second birthday since leaving time for some twenty years ago in ing of the record of dairy cows says, the wool is pushed aside, fleece ex-The New York Daily Commercial Glasgow, and weighs 15,00 lbs. The planting an apple orchard and it was that, "good records are more valued celling the driven snow in its match-Bulletin published a synopsis of his others are all little more than year a wonder to those not in the secret able to practical dairymen than ex- less whiteness is disclosed, and the remarks. The following regarding lings; they include three bulls and what caused the trees to make such a traordinary, and it may be said, im- wool is equal to any for its softness, the extent of the trade in the oleo- four heifers, all of the best and purest fine growth the first season, and after- possible records. Native grade cows fineness and richness. "There is no margarine, and the injury it is doing to American farmers, dairymen and to American farmers, dairymen and creamery proprietors is interesting:

The farmers of 23 States, owning

The farmers of 24 States, owning

The farmers of 25 States, owning

The farmers of 26 States, owning

The farmers of 27 States, owning

The farmers of 28 States, owning

The farmers of 28 States, owning

The farmers of 28 States, owning

The farmers of 29 States, owning 13,000,000 of milch cows, supported Real" and "Maidenhair," are from same satisfactory result. These trials not feel the same incentive to publish good Merino produces thirty-five on land worth many hundred millions the original Kinngchtry Prizic family have proved to our satisfaction that their performances." It quotes the pounds of wool to the fleece. In sellof dollars, and producing between which possesses the largest recorded chip-dirt is the very best material to following case in confirmation, the ing the wool it is customary to throw three and four hundred millions ancestry in the Polled Herd Book. mix in the soil as you plant the tree lesson to be learned from which off one-third of this on account of the worth of butter and cheese annually, Two heifers and two yearling bulls that can possibly be used, for the is, we think, that, a native grade cow oil which works out through the wool are directly interested in this elec- were supplied by Mr. Smith, of reason that it holds maisture, and is may be a very excellent yeilder of and causes the blackness, which indimargarine question; as are also the 50,- Powrie, and two heifers and one bull full of the elements of plant food; milk, provided it be served by a cates the strength of the fibre. There 000,000 people in the United States were bought from the noted herd of therefore, it promotes a most luxuri- throughbred bull. There must be was a ram among the Merines, from consuming these articles. From the Mr. Thomas Ferguson, of Kinnochtry ant, naturally healthy growth. Re-

C. G. T., of Galesburg, Ill., sends the following record of his cow out of a graded Shorthorn and by a thorough-black from the exudation of oil through bred Devon bull; weight, 980 pounds the wool. The importation previouswhen eight years old: From May 1, ly referred to was made by a man 1879, to April 30, 1880, she gave 13,-450 pounds of milk, and made 695 brought over a lot of fine Merinos pounds 2 ounces of butter. In the from Spain, and it is from this impormonth of June of that year, on a trial of tation that we get our fine sheep. ten days, she gave 610 pounds of milk;

She required nearly 20 pounds of

Maple Sugar Making.

We copy the following seasonable and not under the restraint of man.

ng will soon be upon us, and those from success. If we want a good, who have the facilities for manufac- healthy growth, and an abundance of turing this toothsome and wholeseme eggs from our fowls during the winter, sweet should be getting things in we must not only feed them liberally readiness in order to secure the largest on suitable food, but we must feed it possible amount. All the indications in such form and condition as will sepoint to a good season, and we shall cure the best results. be very much surprised if it is not so. After an experience of several sea-The continuous cold weather during sons we have adopted the system of the latter part of autumn and the first warming the food all through the half of winter, has always been re- winter and cold weather, both morngarded as favorable to a large flow of ing and evening, and we attribute the sap in the spring. When winter excellent laying qualities of the fowls, weather comes en early in November in a great measure, to doing this. and continues for a few days followed The food, whether whole or broken by a warm, spring-like spell, as is grain, or other food, either dry or sometimes the case, the buds begin to moistened, should be warmed well bestone, &c., from America to Holland, "From the nature of the case, how- RAISING PIGS.—The production of swell indicating that the vegetative fore feeding. Some breeders as well and the rapidly increasing exports of ever, the best of seed of some kinds pork should be encouraged on the functions have prematurely awakened as farmers make a practice of parch covered from the fell disease when dairy products by the latter country seldem or never finds its way to the further consideration that it carries and a portion of the sap of the tree ing their whole corn, and are assured

mineral matter per hundred weight luxury which no farmer who has a it makes it equally as good for feeding farm. The pig is an excellent adjunct dissolved the same tint is imparted to wheat only should be used, for while boans negotiated, and Agency business fore the 90 days of quarantine are will be seen nearly one-third of this had some seeds of different prices supmit and whey into cash. - Moore's with ultra-marine, a pigment com- the score of unhealthiness, screenings posed of various mineral substances, give but little available food.

and is done to cover up some defect in

Maritime Farmer Association

the sugar. Maple sugar, though not absolutely pure, contains nothing that Adulterators, are, in their way uncommonly clever, and have found out is harmful, and good maple syrup has a delicious flavor that is possessed by no other.

But to insure the best results, care troy the acid and this should be repeated as often as is necessary to keep purities. If a very white article is "A German chemist furnishes a desired, lime may be used for defecat-

The Spanish Merino is not domesticated here, though it is, no doubt, well known by reputation to some. milk which has been standing for mistake, as in some parts of Canada it

The Spanish Merinos were the cynosure of all eyes. To the untutored eye of the visitor, they appeared to be a lot of little, dirty, greasy looking things who have been presumably treated to a coat of tar. In this black is traced back to the Humphrey impertation of 1802. It was owned by four farmers jointly. It was valued \$5000. Like the rest, its fleece is The ram described is a thoroughbred. A Susquehanna yearling buck is val-

Warm the Food.

It may seem old fogyish to some to warm the food given to the poultry sons contending that the fowls in their natural state never had aught else than cold food, and but sparing of that. That is true as far as it goes. Domesticated live stock of all kinds are subjected to altered conditions from what they were under when free and management to these altered con-"The season for maple sugar mak- ditions, else we will be just that far