VOL. IV

FREDERICTON, N. B., WEDNESDAY, APRIL 11, 1883.

NO 32.

FELLOWS' DYSPEPSIA BITTERS!

SURE CURE FOR INDIGESTION.

five years and thousands have witnessed its effect and been benefitted. The flattering accounts given and increased sales have induced them to advertise it, that it may become more generally known.
It is Tonic, Disuretic and Purgative, operating gently on the bowels it completely cures and prevents the return of Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Jaundice, Bilious attacks. Heartburn, Nausea or Acidity of the Stomach, Headache, Loss of Appetite disagreeable breath and all diseases arising from irregularity of the bowels.

Price 25 cents. Every bottle has the name Fellow & Co.

T. B. BARKER & SONS.

30 YEARS.

I MPORTANT TRIAL of THIRTY YEARS decided, and a jury of half a million people have given their verdict that MINARD'S LINIMENT! is the best Inflamation allayer and Pain des- GEO. H. DAVIS OR J. M. WILEY, troyer in the world, 500 Medical men endorse and use it in their practice, and believe it is well

KING OF PAIN! \$100 will be paid for a case it will not cure or nelp of the following Diseases; Diptheria and Rheumatism, Scalds, Chilblains, Galls, Bolls, Sprains, Lumbago, Bronchitis, Burns, Toothache, Broken Breas's, Sore Nipples, Felons, Stings, Bruises, Frost Bites, Old Sores, Wounds, Earache, Pain in the Side or Back, Contraction of the Muscles. There is nothing like it when taken internally for Cramos, Colic, Crouo, Colds, Coughs, Hoarseness, and Sore Throat. It is perfectly harmless and can be given according to direc-

harmless and can be given according to direc-ions without any injury whatever. A Positive Cure for Corns and Warts.

And will produce a fine growth of Hair on bald disease, as thousands of testimonials will prove. A trial will convince the most sceptical that the above is true. Send to us for testimonials of distinguished men who have used

MINARD'S LINIMENT

W. J. NELSON & CO.,



my duty to render you my thanks for benefits and profits which I have derived from your invaluabe and far famed Spavin Cure. My cousin and I had a valuable stallion worth \$4000 which had a very bad spavin, and was pronounced by four eminent Veterinary Surgeons beyond any cure, and that the horse was done for ever. As a last resort I advised my cousin to try a bottle of Kendall's Spavin Cure. It had a a magical effect, the third bottle cured it, and the horse is as well as ever. Dr. Dick, of Edinburgh, the eminent veterinary surgeon, was an uncle of mine, and I take great interest in assisting his profession.

KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE

WEST ENOSBURGH, VT., Feb. 15th, 1881 Dr. B. J. KENALLL & Co., Gents.:—Several months ago I ir jured my knee joint, which caused an enlargement to grow the size of a large walnut, and caused me very severe pain all the time for four or five weeks, when I began to use Kendell's Spayin Cure with the most gan to use Kendall's Spavin Cure with the most satisfactory results. It has completely removed the enlargement and stopped the lameness and pain. I have long known it to be excellent for horses, but now I know it to be the best liniment for human flesh that I am acquainted

T. P. LAWRENCE

KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE

Is sure in its effects, mild in its action as it does not blister, yet it is penetrating and powerful to reach every deep seated pain, or to remove any bony growth or other enlargements, such a spavins, splints, curbs, callous, sprains, i well ings, and any lameness and all enlargements of the joints or limbs, or for rheumatism in man for man or beast. It is now known to be the and yet certain in its effects. Send address for Illustrated Circular, which we think give positive proof of its virtues. No remedy has ever met with such unqualified such price, \$I per bottle, or six bottles for \$5. All bruggists have it or can get it for you, or it will be sent to any address on receipt of price by the proprietors, DR. B. J. KENDALL & CO., Enosburgh Falls, Vt.

FRASER & WINSLOW.

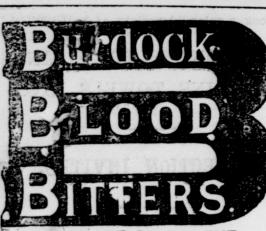
Nov. 22

The Greatest Blood Purifier Extant is

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.



THE GRAY MEDICINE CO., Toronto, Ont., Canada.



CURE OR RELIEVE DYSPEPSIA, DROPSY. FLUTTERING 'AUNDICE. OF THE HEART, ACIDITY OF ERYSIPELAS, SALT RHEUM THE STOMACH, HEARTBURN, DRYNE88 HEADACHE, OF THE SKILL. And every species of disease arising from disordered LIVER, KIDNEYS, STUMAUH, BOWELS OR BLOOD, T. MILBURN & CO., Proprietors, TORONTO.

Nervous Headache, Neuralgia, AND SCIATICA.

Is one of the best preparations now before the public for the cure of those distressing complaints that have baffled the skill of physicians for ages past. It is perfectly safe and reliable, being prepared from the prescription of a surgeon in the British army, who compounded it for the cure of those Nervous Diseases existing in the regiment to which he was attached, and by this Remedy he was enabled to effect a positive cure in every case. Wherever it has been used according to directions, it has never failed to produce the most satisfactory results.

It has but recently been introduced into this country, but during the last two years it has been used here, its cures of the above diseases have numbered more than that effected by all es combined: it has cured cases of from one to twenty years standing, as can be vouched for by the testimony of most reliable disinterested parties. Sold at all the principal Drug Stores in the

ADDRESS ALL ORDERS TO Druggists and Apothecaries,

FREDERICTON, N. B.

March 14 SHERIFF'S SALE.

To be sold at Public Auction, in front of the County Court House, in the City of Frederic-on, in York County, on SATURDAY, fourteenth day of April next, between the hours of right, title, interest, property, use, possession. claim, and cemand, whatsoever either at law or in equity, of Richard Carman, of in and to all that certain tract, piece or parcel of land situate in the Parish of Saint Mary's, in the County of Verk, and hounded as follows: County of York, and bounded as follows:-That is to say, beginning at a stake placed on the Lower Line of a lot owned by James Wesly, two miles back from the river, thence a south east course twenty rods to land owned by Rich-ard Carman, thence a north easterly course along the line of the said land to a cedar stake, thence a north westerly course twenty rods to land owned by William Good, thence by a line runging parallel with the County line in a outh westerly direction to the place of begining. Also one acre in front of a barn on the And now have a beautiful crop of Hair; and hundreds who have used it are willing to swear that by the use of MINARD'S LINIMENT they have obtained a new growth of Hair.

said lot, extending southward from the said plece of land to the County line eight rods in width, which piece of land contains by estimation fifty acres to the same more or less. The tion fifty acres to the same more or less. The above named land being the same conveyed to the said Richard Carman by Richard Kelly and Proprietors, Bridgewater, N. S. | wife by Deed rendered in the York County Records, in Book Z 2, pages 522 and 523, with the GEORGE H. DAVIS, Druggist, Wholesale Agent, Corner Queen and Regent Sts., Freame having been seized and taken by virtue of dericton, N. B. an execution issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of John McDonald against the said

Richard Carman. THOMAS TEMPLE, F'ton, Jan. 6, 1888

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE

THAT valuable property in Kingsclear known as "Woodlands," fronting on the River St. he City of Fredericton (proper.) This property is well fenced and watered, and ontains about forty acres, thirty of which are THE MOST SUCCESSFUL REMEDY ever wooded. The buildings comprise a House, 45x82 discovered as it is certain in its effects and does not blister. Also excellent for human flesh. READ PROOF BELOW.

discovered as it is certain in its effects and does feet, containing four sitting rooms and nine bed rooms, five of the rooms are furnished with register grates, besides kitchen and scullers. egister grates, besides kitchen and scullery, 20x30, pantries, etc. There is a frost proof cellar under one-half the house. Lodge, containing four rooms with small barn attached. Two barns FREMONT, OHIO, Jan. 25th, 1881 50x30, studded and clapboarded, stone roothouse, 20x30, piggery with feed boiler and flue, shed containing woodshed, coalhouse hen house. DR B. J. KENDALL & Co., Gents:—I think it ice house and workshop. All the buildings are my duty to render you my thanks for benefits framed, and on stone foundations. There are two orchards in bearing, gardens, etc. The grounds in general being well laid out and planted, with ornamental trees, making a most lesirable property for a gentleman's resid

For further particulars apply to RAINS-FORD & BLACK, Solicitors, Fredericton, H. L. STURDEE, Solicitor, St. John, or to the subscriber on the premises. CHARLES C. TABOR,

Yours truly, JAMES A. WILSON, Civil Engineer. 320 ACRES FREE!

-IN THE-Devils Lake, Turtle Mountain

Mouse River Country, NORTH DOKOTA, Tributary to the United States Land Office at CRAND FORKS, DAKOTA. SECTIONAL MAP and FULL particulars

> H. F. McNALLY, General Traveling Agent,

St. Paul. Minneapolis and Manitoba Railroad.

28 E. Front St., Toronto, Ont. FOR SALE

THAT very desirable residence, situate in Fredericton, on the bank of the river, front ing on Campbell Street, and known as the Macpherson Homestead, A good barn in con nection with the premises, also good water. Apply at once to

GATES' Life of Man Bitters,

BUT FOR CHRONIC DISEASES THE Invigorating Syrup

SHOULD BE USED IN CONNECTION. NORTON, KING'S Co., N. B., Aug. 2, 1879 C. GATES, SON & Co., -SIRS-This is to certify hat I have been afflicted for over twenty years with liver complaint, and have tried different doctors and preparations, and was treated by an Indian Doctor, but all to no good effect until an Indian Doctor, but all to no good effect until year ago I commenced taking your Life of Man Bitters, No2, and Invigorating Syrup, No I. Using your Nerve Ointment and Acadia Liniment externally, and with God's blessing, I can candidly say that I have not been so well for twenty years as I am at the present time, and would heartily recommend your medicine to would heartily recommend your medicine to all suffering from liver complaint, and impure blood. You are at liberty to use this as you

leem best for the benefit of the afflicted, and I will give further particulars to any one wanting o know about them MRS. RACHELL M. MCCREADY.

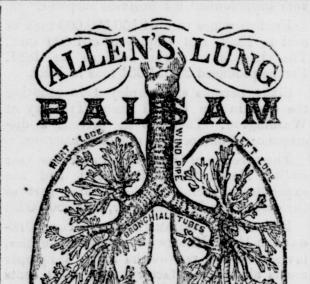
Sold Everywhere.

Davis, Staples & Co. Wholesale Agents; Geo. H. Davis, and J. M. Wiley. Fredericton. R. W. McCarty, and T. B. Barker & Sons, St. COFFEE, FRUIT.

GROCERIES. UST RECEIVED per "Kerdon" from Liver

20 sacks Java Coffee; 40 boxes Choice Table Raisins; 40 boxes Loose Muscatelle and Sultana rais ins-new fruit 2 cases New Figs; 25 oz. Cox's Geletine; ase Coleman's Starch;

1 barrel Tapioka. Will be sold at the lowest prices. GEO. HATT & SONS. \$72 A WEEK. \$12a day at home easily home. Address True & Cc. Jan. 24

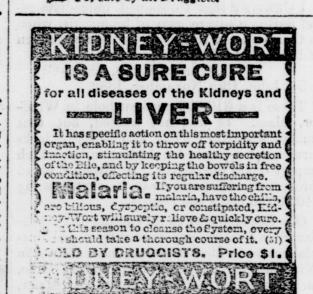


THE REMEDY FOR CURING CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, CROUP,

Fulmonary Organs. BY ITS FAITHFUL USE CONSUMPTION HAS BEEN CURED When other Remedies and Physicians have failed to effect a cure. Recommended by Physicians, Ministers and Nurses. In fact by everybody who has given it a good trial. It never fails to bring relief.

All Diseases of the Throat, Lungs and

As an EXPECTORANT it has no Equal: It is harmless to the Most Delicate Ch .d. It contains no OPIUM in any Form. Directions accompany each bottle. For sale by all Druggists.



CAUTION

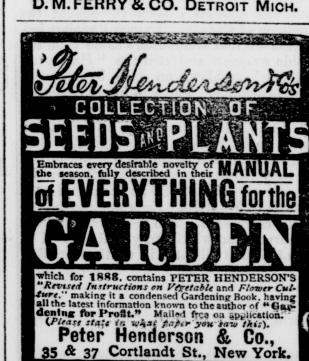
EACH PLUC OF THE

IS MARKED

IN BRONZE LETTERS. NONE OTHER GENUINE,

MY ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE FOR 1883 Field, Garden, and Flower Seeds mailed freeto all intending purchasers upon application. It is the handsomest Catalogue published in Canada, and invaluable to all who wish to huv PURE FRESH SEEDS. Special attention given to preparing Mixer Grasses for





FREDERICTON

MONUMENTAL WORK Queen St., just above Reform Club Kooms.

he is prepared to execute all sorts of PLAIN and ORNAMENTAL MONUMENTS, TABLETS, FENCE STONES & POSTS.

First Class Material and Workmansnip guar-JOHN MOORE.

WM. EWING. J. H. DAVIDSON, WM. GRAHAM. WILLIAM EWING & CO. SUCCESSORS TO

EWING BROTHERS. SEED MERCHANTS, 142 McGill St., Montreal.

Samples and Prices on Application. or 1853 will be sent to any address on applica-

VALUABLE LAND. FOR SALE.

THE subscribers are authorized to Sell sever Prices moderate and terms easy. RAINSFORD & BI ept. 1. 1881_tf.

Augusta, Maine.

Miscellaneous.

The Kingdom of Home.

Dark is the night, and fitful and drearily Rushes the wind, like the waves of the sea. size. Little care I, as here I cling cheerily, Wife at my side and babe on my knee,

Plashes the firelight upen the dear faces, Dearer and dearer as onward they go, forces the shadow behind us and places Brightness around us with warmth in th King, king, crown me the king, Home is the kingdom and love is the king

lashes the firelight, increasing the glory, Beaming from bright eyes with warmth the soul, Telling of trust and content, the sweet story, Lifting the shadows that over us roll. King, king, crown me the king,

Home is the kingdom and love is the king. Richer than miser with perishing treasure, Served with a service no conquest could able showing

Happy with fortune that words cannot meas-Light-hearted I on the hearthstone can sing, King, king, crown me the king,

FLIES AND BUGS.

Flies, roaches, ants, bed-bugs, rats, mice, gophers, chipmunks, cleared out by "Rough on Rats," 15c.

have got my hat back from this congre- animals than either. Read all the advertisements of spring medicines, and then take Ayer's Sar-

saparilla, the best blood purifier. This idea of putting money aside for a rainy day seems to us rather foolish. There is not much fun to be had on a

all circumstances." But Kidney-Wort on the banks of the Saskatchewan and push hoe can be run close to the rows suits all cases of liver, bowels and kid- its tributaries have got through the even before the onions are up.—Ameriney diseases and their concomitants, winter with little loss, and are looking can Agriculturist. piles, constipation, diabetes, ague, etc. finely on the threshold of spring. Try it and you will say so too.

Colds are now very fashionable, but there is no fixed rule as to show how they shall be worn. Some wear them in the head, others in the chest, and some even have them in the throat.

deemed from the physical disabilities per pound. that, in thousands of cases, depress the spirits and absolutely fetter all the

quickly responded the ragged urchin. This is Reliable.

R. N. Wheeler, Merchant, of Everton ten days." was cured of a severe attack of inflammation of the lungs by Hagyard's Pec-

Johnson's Anodyne Liniment is, without doubt, the safest, surest, and best remedy that has ever been invented for

of the girls."

NEW BLOOMFIELD, MISS., January 2, 1880. quarts of blood from me. All they come in a few minutes. could tell was that it was skin sickness. Now, after these four bottles of your medicine, my skin is well, clean and THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public that | smooth as ever.

HENRY KNOCHE.

The Greatest of Their Kind. 1. The largest ocean in the world is

2. The largest sea is the Mediteranean. 3. The largest lake, Superior. 4. The largest river, the Amazon. 5. The largest gulf, the Gulf of

6. The largest cape, Cape Horn. 7. The largest bay, the Bay of Bengal. 8. The largest island, Australia. 9. The largest city, London. 10. The largest public building, St.

Peter's Church at Rome. Hotel, in San Francisco. 13. The largest desert, the Sahara.

15. The largest country, Russia. verest of the Himalayas.

Lancras depot in London.

Agriculture.

The United States has over 28,000 farms each upwards of 1,000 acres in

King, king, crown me the king, Home is the kingdom and love is the king. City consume 123,760 gallons of milk New York, Brooklyn, and Jersev

Half a teaspoouful of carbolic acid in a gill of milk is recommended as an excellent remedy for hog cholera.

The quantity of agricultural implements arriving in Winnipeg now is something enormous. A whole train load arrived there a few days ago. Hessian fly and cold weather will, it

cent. of the Illinois wheat crop. Other north-western States make a more favor-

According to best German authori-

ties, sweet corn contains more digestible matter more muscle-making and fat-"Thank heaven," said an irate preach- forming material, than common corn or

vicinity owing to bad crops.

Maine has 49 cheese factories with an average of 107 cows to each factory:

60 being the lowest and five hundred the highest number. The total product of all the factories was 586,834 pounds of cheese for which the average price *Ladies, if you would be forever re- received was twelve and one-half cents

toral Balsam. This great throat and dray, wagon or carriage with his head surrounding country in larger numlung healer cures weak lungs, coughs, reined up so that the bits have cut his bers than can be accommodated by A landlady advertises that she has "a head ought to be as free as his feet, which are making a strong, luxuriant fine airy, well-furnished bed-room for a except as the head must be used as the growth, to puncture and deposit their gentleman twelve feet square," another guiding part. It would be just as eggs in the stalk. If the weather is has "a cheap and desirable suite of sensible to tie and brace up his tail warm these eggs hatch in a few days.

internal and external use. It is appli- on a plank, cemet, paved, or any hard ence of the winter's frost and the Crosby, Early Triumph, Early Minnecable to a great variety of complaints, floor the first year, as these are liable to drenching rains of spring time; sow sota and some local varieties. Farmers and is equally beneficial for man or injuriously effect the feet and legs. early in throughly pulverized ground, save their own seed, taking great tonville, Iowa, says: "The prevailbeast. Find out about it and thank us Unless the yard where colts run has a attend carefully to the after culture. pains in the selection. The yield of ing costume of raising cabbage plants "That boy will make a very popular be well littered, so as to keep their feet gets an early start, makes a vigorous ing on high manuring with fertilizers transplanting them is a mistake. We preacher," said a father, pointing to his dry. Mud, or soft, wettish ground is growth and is able to withstand all and good culture for large yields. have experimented for several years, eight-year-old son, who was kissing his apt to make tender hoofs, no matter the attacks of the enemy or changes The price paid the farmer for corn is using both modes, and invariably get little female companion. "What makes how well bred the colt may be. One of the weather. you think so?" asked the mother. reason why the horses in one district "Why, can't you see for yourself?" was grow up superior to those in another in the reply, "so young, and yet so fond hoof, bone, muscle and action is because

it has a dry limestone or silicious soil.

out check from lack of food. After the and did not resume it until the midlamb is ten days or two weeks old it dle of the seventeenth century. will usually begin to eat something be- Its revival in France made the for and the old sheep cannot. A very poisonous. Its employment was pro little grain fed in this way will bring hibited by law in 1666 but the outery do not pay expenses."

The squashes are of tropical origin,

and therefore it is useless to plant them 11. The largest hotel, the Palace until the soil is quite warm and all danger of frost or cold nights is over: 12. The largest steamship, the Great and, as they make a very rapid growth, there is no necessity of haste in getting the seed into the ground. Squashes are doos. 14. The largest theatre, the Great good feeders and like a rich soil. It is best to manure in the hill. Sow a dozen seeds in each hill, and when not make more use of leaves. They power. The treatment is to give a greatest number, he brought them up 16. The largest park, the Phenix danger from "bugs" is over pull up all are richer in fertilizing matter than dose of salts and one scruple of salt- in process of time to lay from 190 to but three or four. A mellow, warm straw, are better absorbents, and are petre daily afterwards, and feed very 210 each. We have well authenticat-17. The highest mountain, Mount soil is best. For bush sorts make hills more easily shoveled out of the stable; sparingly. three or four feet apart, and for the and when placed in the manure heap, 18. The longest railroads, the Union running kinds twice this distance. they rot more rapidly than straw. Many horses are actually killed by number is guessed at. It is highly Squashes are in two classes, summer Our forests are a treasure of leaves, kindness. Letting them stand in the profitable, under ordinary circumstan-19. The largest canal, the great canal and winter. The summer are used when and many also are found beneath stable from one week's end to another ces, to keep hens which lay 150 to 20) young and tender, and the winter, when ornamental and pasture trees, which without any exercise of any kind, be- eggs per annum. but quite the con-The largest bridge, that over the well ripened, will usually keep till it becomes necessary to remove in cause they might hurt themselves if trary if they produce only 60 to 80. spring. All winter squashes should be order to let the grass grow under let run loose, is very injurious. To The non-sitters are such as give the The largest railroad dopot, the St. ripened thoroughly, or they are watery them, to add to the neatness and keep them in the right condition, it is former; but the sitters, when a good and lack sweetness and richness, and beauty of the landscape. Make good necessary that they be exercised every breed, will generally reach about two-22. The strongest fortress, Gibralter, will not keep through the winter.

Onion Culture.

is estimated, destroy twenty-five per ground can be worked.

loads of stable manure to the acre are prepared to extinguish fires when they an ordinary manuring, and by supple- are kindled. Every farm-house should menting with a hes, bone flour, or be provided with a long ladder, either guano, as a top dressing. The seeds kept in place upon the roof or stored er when his hat came back empty, "I oats, and hence is better for growing of the previous year's growth, and should be sown very early; should be near by. from a reliable raiser. The rows are a foot apart, leaving every seventh Over one thousand carloads of tur- for a path, and from three to six nips have been received at New York pounds of seed are sown to the acre. from Canada this year. They bring On land not before in onions, thin \$1,25 per barrel. The demand could sowing is better than thick. After not be supplied by the farmers in the sowing, roll the surface. Some sow an ounce or two of radish seed with every pound of onion seed. The rad-The Canadian cattle ranches have ishes come up in a few days and mark them. A vast amount of eggs and ** The same measure will not suit had a favorable winter. The great herds the rows so that a hand-cultivator or poultry are raised in cities, and al-

The Onion Maggot. The maggot is the onion grower' worst foe, and those who endeavor to crush the power of an enemy before it becomes troublesome are wiser than those who endeavor to put a stop to its progress after it has become formidable. It is generally admitted that the but probably not so good winter laymaggot is the onion fly in its larvæ The Pall Mall Gazette says of the state or in its existence and no other energies of womanhood, you have only English agricultural outlook: "The that it can be styled an insect injurito get Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable continued prevalence of bright, drying ous to vegetation; and if we can desweather, exactly what is wanted troy the eggs or prevent their being true, no fowls will lay in winter un-"So your business is picking up eh?" throughout the country, has enabled deposited in the onion fields we are less they have plenty of food and said a facetious cobbler to a rag-picker farmers to get in their seed successfully once rid of the enemy, Having notic who had just commenced operations on on the light lands, and the heavier soils ed some of the habits of the onion fly covering health and strength, and the composed onion tops in which to degeneral agricultural outlook has vastly posit their eggs. When onion tops changed for the better during the last and scullions are allowed to decay upon the surface of the ground in and warm quarters, but also careful process of time they become a natural

> horse of any spirit always holds his my own practice to carefully turn years has increased wonderfully in and harvested, the grains were merehead where it ought to be when he is in under all refuse matter upon the onion Maine. Each factory requires for its ly plucked from the ear and eaten field in the autumn, dress liberally consumption, on the average, the pro- raw or slightly parched. with manure, leaving it upon the sur- duct of three hundred acres. The Colts should not be permitted to stand face exposed to the ameliorating influ- varieties of corn grown are the Early

grain in hot water for the making of a spacies of gruel or porridge, and a seventy dollars have been realized. they show the fourth leaves, taking long time afterwards it may have Dairymaid writes :- "What can I occurred to some bright genius to each factory, including those who only the strongest plant. Last year I wish to say to you that I have been do to make the butter come quicker? pound the corn in a mortar or rub it suffering for the last five years with a I frequently churn an hour with very to a powder between two stones severe itching all over. I have heard of unsatisfactory results." It is best to Subsequently come the hand-mill, but Hop Bitters and have tried it. I have keep the milk of Jersey and native cows it was not till at the First Crusade used up four bottles, and it has done separate, as the cream of the latter will that the wind mill was introduced Maine, and that State furnishes about with the same cultivation, would

medicines that they could use on or Give the cows a dessertspoonful of saltwith me. I am old and poor but feel petre in their food once a day for a few first bread evidently was baked on the to bless you for such a relief by your days and all trouble will be removed, ashes and unleavened, and the intolermedicine and from torment of the When this has not been done, dissolve able pangs of indigestion brought on purposes, and that nearly five thou- whole season and are less likely to doctors. I have had fifteen doctors at in a little water a teaspoonful of salt- by a continual course of "galette" sand persons are employed in the can- head." me. One gave me seven ounces of petre for every ten quarts of cream and or "damper" may have suggested ning business. solution of arsenic; another took four put it in the churn. The butter will the use of a fermenting agent, which in the first instance was probably stale bread turned sour. Pliny has distinctly told us in his "Natural The Boston American Cultivator says History" that the Gauls leavened that "in feeding lambs for early market their bread with yeast made from the it is less important that they come early lye of beer; yet strangely enough, than that they are kept growing with they abandoned the use of beer yeast,

sides its mother's milk. No grain is tune of many bakers; then the medishallow trough where the lambs can run ing that yeast made from beer was greater profit than if fed in any other raised by the bakers and the public kind of stock. The best lambs are was so vehement that in the following always salable at fancy prices, while year the decree of prohibition was yeast was to be procured only from beer freshly brewed in Paris or its French had been eating for 1,600 and pulse-eating Italians and Levantines and the purely vegetarian Hin-

use of the cast-off leaves.

Guarding Against Fire.

Even where onions can be readily Although farm buildings are com- It is not many years since that Rusraised from seeds, many prefer the paratively safe, and are insured at sia was regarded as the granary of sats. The crop is more sure, much of much cheaper rates than village pro- Europe, but of late years the United the early weeding is avoided, and, perty, fires are not infrequent, in States and India have to a great extent above all, the planting may be done which the dwelling, or the barn and become the sources of supplies. This in autumn when the work need not its contents are consumed and the has resulted from the change in the be hurried. The soil is made as rich owner suffers loss that embarrasses cultivation of the soil by which free as for seed, and thoroughly fine and nim for years, or for life. Timely labor was substituted for that of serfs, mellow by the harrow and rake. precaution would prevent most of but owing to a number of circustances Rows 12 inches apart are marked these fires, or reduce the damage to in which the usurer and the land laws off and the sets planted at three or the minimum. There is more or less play an important part, the new four inches apart. They are thrust danger, when all precautions have method is less efficient than the old; down into the mellow soil with the been taken, and every owner of farm and second, from a change in the man-thumb and and finger, taking care to buildings should have them insured ner of marketing the grain. Formget them right end up. Finish by with his crops and stock, at least to erly Russia wheat was held in very passing a light roiler or the back of the half of their value. Then if fire high estimation, and at the different a wooden rake over the rows. Each comes, the loss will not cripple him. markets quantities of wheat whose exseventh mark is left unplanted; this Having done this, he may do many cellence was guaranteed by a knowleaves an alley from which the weed. other things to guard against the ledge of source could always be had. ing may be done. If the sets are not usual sources of fire. Many dwellings Now, as a rule, the celtivators are in planted in the fall, they should be are fired, especially in winter, from financial straits, and mortgage their planted as early in spring as the putting ashes and coals in barrels crops to speculators, who do not hesiunder woodsheds or beside wooden tate to mix a high grade with a low Onions differ from most other crops fences or cut-buildings. If barrels grade and export it as all high grade in not requiring a rotation. In some must be used for this purpose, place wheat. These dishonest methods places the land has been in onions them where, if they burn, they will have become so general as seriously to annually for half a century. If the not fire anything else. It is safer to affect the foreign demand for Russian charcoal occasionally. It corrects aci- crop is to be grown for the first time, have a stone or brick ash-house made cereals, and a system of government Home is the kingdom and love is the king. condition. If it is not easy to procure to that, soil which has been in corn pipes earelessly emptied of their burn-remedy for the situation. newly cleared land is best and next for the purpose. Cigar stumps, or inspection is proposed as an extreme chareoal give charred cinders of stove or potatoes. A good, deep, rich loam, ing tobacco, are the frequent cause of essential, as is heavy manuring. Fifty conflagration. The farmer should be

Poultry Raising.

Many persons are apt to estimate

the importance of poultry raising

from the number of fowls kept on

farms. This is misleading in the highest degree. If the egg production was thus limited, many would go without eggs, from inability to buy Prefer a well pulverized, clean surmost every villager has his or her little steek of poultry, with which to supply the family wants, and from the surplus solid to eke out the family expenses. In this, proper breeds are of importance. Those who want eggs, and young chickens for broiling, will prefer the Brahmas or Cochins, while those to whom a supply of eggs is the principal object will favor the nonsetting lighter fowls. Among these we think the Leghorns among the ers as the Brahmas; and here again the difference in the price of strictly fresh eggs in winter and in late spring warm quarters; but with these it is an ash barrel in front of his shop door. are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as possible partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as possible partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as possible partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as possible partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as possible partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as possible partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as possible partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as partially do an are now rapidly being prepared for lam inclined to the opinion that they are resolved as far as far as a second as a s extra care, and especially the saving acorns long before they ate cereals or of pullets from extra early broods, and

be artificially supplied.

Corn Canning in Maine.

Overfed Pigs.

better than whole oats placed in a cal faculty sounded an alarm, declar- affect pigs. When a young pig is a The exciting principle in oats is a stunted specimens are often a drug and cancelled, with the proviso that the pig is sick one wonders what is lating effect of the food is more imimmediate neighborhood. Some form these are rarely diseased. Cough and able. For racehorses and workhorses of fermented bread, however, the difficulty of breathing is caused by uncrushed oats is the better food. indigestion, and the common disease years, in contradistinction to the gruel of which partial paralysis of the hind parts is the chief symptom, and which

Russian Grain.

Fruit Tree Culture.

Instead of "trimming up" trees according to the old fashion, to make them long-legged and leng-armed, trim them down, so as to make them

even, snug and symmetrical. Instead of manuring heavily in a small circle at the foot of the tree. spread the mannre, if needed at all, broadcast over the whole surface, especially where the ends of the roots

can get it. Instead of spading a circle about the stem, cultivate the whole surface

face, in an orchard, with a moderately rich soil, to heavy manuring and a surface covered with a hard crust and weeds and grass. Remember that it is better to set out ten trees with all the necessary

care to make them live and flourish. than to set out a hundred trees and have them all die from carelessness. Remember that tobacco is a poison, and will kill insects rapidly if properly applied to them, and is one of the best drugs for freeing fruit rapidly of

small vermin .- National City Record.

What our Ancestors Ate. Persons of extreme views are apt to maintain that all mankind, being normally savages, where as normally cannibals; but leaving that mooted learned the art of making bread, and see where the profit lies. This, how- that the veneration entertained by the ever, means not only good feeding Druids of Gaul and Britain for the oak was due to the circumstance that It distresses one to see a horse in a breeding bed and attract flies from the ed to take possession. All birds reattention. Vermin must not be allow its glands were the staple food of the was transmitted by the Greeks to the quire plenty of fresh air (ventilation,) hoarseness, bronchitis, and all Pectoral mouth. It diminishes the horse's power these beds. They next attack the animal food and green food, this must Phoenicians may have introduced the animal food and green food, this must enlight of corn into Gaul. While cultivation of corn into Gaul. While, however, the land was mainly covered with immense forests, a long time must have elapsed before the practice rooms for a respectable family in good when he is to be backed as to fasten the and the maggots commence their de- State, we glean these facts: The corn- nuts, was abandoned, and even when repair;" still another has "a hall bed head when he is going forward. A predations upon the crop. It has been canning business within the last two corn was regularly grown, ripened

Cabbage. sandy or fine, dry, gravelly soil it should With this treatment the crop usually the crop has a wide variation, depend- in a hot-bed or frame, and afterwards three cents per can, and the average the best results from planting the seed amount received per acre is forty-five in the hills where we wish them to The next step was to infuse the dollars; very many receive sixty dol- grow; planting three or four seed in lars, and in some exceptional cases each hill and thinning them out after The number of persons employed at the poorest plants out, and leaving husk, is one hundred and sixty The of my cabbage planted in this way, factories are generally run about six several weighed over twenty-five weeks in the year. There are about pounds, while those from plants carethirty factories already established in fully set out in the usual way and me more good than all the doctors and take a longer time in coming to butter. from the East, whither it had pro- one third of all the corn canned in the weigh scarcely ten pounds. Transabout nine thousand acres are devoted most critical time, and the retarded

Oats-Whole or Crushed. A series of experiments were recent-When young pigs are sick it may ly conducted in Europe to determine be pretty certainly understood that whether it was better to feed horses they have been overfed. The general with oats whole or crushed. A gradutreatment of pigs seems to be based ated electric apparatus was used to upon the idea that they are unnatu- measure the muscular and nervous rally greedy and gluttenous animals, excitability caused by the feed, and and that this habit should be en- the result led to the belief that oats couraged as much as possible. Hence eating whole produce more exciting all the diseases which so frequently power per hour than crushed oats. tender animal, his stomach is not brown nitrogenous substance uncrysmuch larger than that of a human talizable, apparently belonging to infant about as old, and yet people the family of alkaloids. On many of will cram the little creature with sour our breeding farms it is the custom to slop, greese, milk and corn meal un- bruise or crush oats fed to the old til it can swallow no more. And when mares and young colts. The stimuthe matter. We do not feed lambs or mediate than if the oats were fed calves, or colts, in that fashion, hence whole, but it is not so strong or dur-

A writer on the subject of laying is carebrospinal meningitis, is caused hens says, he began with a flock, the by indigestion and mal nutrition, average laying of each hen being only which cause disturbance of the circu. 65 to 85 eggs per annum. By selectlation and congestion of the brain and ing for hatching, from year to year, It is to be regretted that farmers do spinal marrow, with loss of nervous the eggs of those hens that laid the ed instance of hens laying 250 eggs in