L. C. MACNUTT, Editor and Manager.

FREDERICTON, N. B., WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 6, 1884.

VOL: V., NO. 49

Stay on the Farm.

The disposition of so many young

men to leave the farm and come to the

city is not creditable to their intelli-

gence. Every city in the country is overcrowded with a class of helpless

young men. They grow up on the farms with no idea of the trials and

temptations that beset their class in

the large cities. They think they

can live in the cities without the toil

and drudgery they say is in a part of farm life. There are many ways of

living in the city, but there is but one honorable way, and that is surmounted

with as many trial and hardships as

# Farm for Sale.

A SMALL and pleasantly situated FARM opposite Fredericton, N. B., and half a mile above St., Marys Ferry, formerly owned by W. H. Tower, Esq., containing 52 acres, 26 of which are under cultivation.

There is a new House, thoroughly finished, one and a half storys, with eil attached, containing 10 rooms in all, with frost proof cellar. The Barn and outbuildings are in good repair.

For a person who wishes to live within twenty minutes walk of the city, this would be a decider. Lower Douglas, May 14-8m

# FOR SALE.

THAT place known as the "Risteen Farm,"
situated 3 miles from Upper Woodstock, on
the Jacksontown Road, and adjoining land occupied by Mr. Hamilton Emery.

There are one hundred acres, thirty of which
are under fair cultivation, and good buildings
which need but little repairs. The place is situated within a mile (more or less) of 4 churches,
several stores, blacksmith shop and good schools
etc. a low price, for approved payments.

Any information can be obtained from Mr.

John Camber, on the Farm, Mr. H. Emery,

Jacksonville, or from the subscriber at Freder-

NOTE.-If the above Farm is not sold, it will be leased to a good responsible party at reasonable rent, from three to five years if required, either with or without the stock place. Possession given this Fall. Fredericton, Oct. 17 .- tf.

# Farm for Sale.

MRS. MARGARET SMITH offers for sale M her very valuable property in the Parish of Douglas, York Co. This farm is situated eight miles above Fredericton, and contains eight hundred acres of land, about one hundred of which is cleared and under a state of high cultivation, cutting annually between forty and fitty tons of hay of a superior quality, besides tillage and pasture land. The forest is well wooded with valuable lumber of every description and cedar in abundance. The water privileges are good. There are on the farm a house, three good barns, and two orchards. The New Brunswick Raifway runs across the property between the house and highway with a station quite convenient. The location of this property commands a view of Islands and beautiful country around not surpassed in New Brunswick. It has a frontage on the River St. John of one hundred and ten rods yielding a shore rent of fifty five dollars annually.

The churches of the different denominations and school bouses in this Farish are numerous, and within reasonable distance of the property.

The property will be sold with or without the stock and farming utensits

The price reasonable and terms of payment to sult purchaser

For further particulars apply to me by letter or at my office.

T. CLOWES BROWN,

VALUABLE PROPERTIES Near Fredericton,

T. CLOWES BROWN,

Box 20, Fredericton

# SALE

A PORTION of the "Homestead" belonging to the Estate of the late H. BARTLETT RAINSFORD, fronting on the Old Kingsclear Road, and about two miles from Fredericton, containing five hundred and fifty acres, one hundred and fifty of which are under good cultivation and well fenced and watered.

Forty acres on the Rainsford Lane, so called leading from the Old Kingsclear to the Saint Andrew's Road, on which there is a new house and a small barn. The lot is about three miles from Fredericton.

Also ninety acres on said Lane in lots to suit purchasers. the city, eighteen acres of which is in grass and well fenced, and about twenty five acres ready for a spring crop, the land is very good and Terms easy. Por further particulars apply to A. W. RAINS.

H. B. RAINSFORD, Barrister, Fredericton. March 26. 4

# FOR SALE.

THAT valuable property in Kingsclear known as "Woodlands," fronting on the River St. John, and situate one and one-half miles from the City of Fredericton (proper.) This property is well fenced and watered, and contains about forty acres, thirty of which are under cultivation, and the remainder heavily wooded. The buildings comprise a House, 45x32 feet, containing four sitting rooms and nine bed rooms, five of the rooms are furnished with register grates, besides kitchen and scullery, 20x30, pantries, etc. There is a frost proof cellar under one-half the house. Lodge, containing four rooms with small barn attached. Two barns 50x30, studded and clapboarded, stone roothouse, 20x30, piggery with feed boiler and flue, shed containing woodshed, coalhouse hen house, ice house and workshop. All the buildings are framed, and on stone foundations. There are two orchards in bearing, gardens, etc. The grounds in general being well laid out and planted, with ornamental trees, making a most desirable property for a gentleman's residence.

For further particulars apply to HENRY B. RAINSFORD, Solicitor, Fredericton, H. L. STURDEE, Solicitor, St. John, or to the subscriber on the premises. CHARLES C. TABOR,

February 9, 1882

## HAS NOW IN STOCK THE **Finest Assortment**

HATS and CAPS ever seen in the City.

CALL AND EXAMINE

Prices to suit the times.

Fredericton, April 30 188

MOWING MACHINES

Horse Rakes. ELY PUKINS

Has been appointed Agent in this City for the Brantford Mowing Machines, also Horse Rakss, Please call and examine. Also for sale—Steet Plows, Iron and Wooder Cultivators, for sale CHEAP, and on reasonable

fredericton, June 17, 1884 3,500 Lbs.

# PURE JAVA a Nassan TOCHA COFFEE!

"Durham City." Our Coffees are roasted and ground on the premises every day. Pure Java Coffee 30 cents per lb., at GEO. HATT & SONS.

# LAWN MOWERS!

For Sale Low, at JAS, S. NEILL'S,

await the workers absolutely sure. At jonce address True & Co., Augusta, Maine.

### CARRIAGE and SLEIGH FACTORY

## rable residence. For further particu- CARRIAGES, WACCONS SLEIGHS and PUNGS

durable styles. MATERIAL and WORKMANSHIP of the BEST PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO

Painting, Trimming and Repairing Carriages, etc Bedroom Setts. ON HAND :

FOR FALL AND WINTER TRADE A LARGE LOT OF IVERS, PIANO BOX, TOP PHÆTONS,

WAGON CONCORDS, GENERAL GRANDS AND A LARGE LOT OF

SLEIGHS AND PUNGS

BOYS' and CHILDREN'S LINEN AND TWEED SUITS A specialty, at prices ranging from

J. B. McALPINE, NEXT ABOVE C. H. THOMAS & CO., Queen Street, Fredericton.

### June 18, 1884. PRACTICAL PLUMBING.

# FITTING! ESTABLISHMENT.

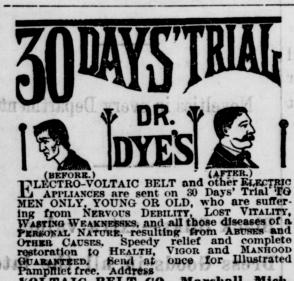
THIS establishment now having two thor- The Furnishing Department oughly Practical Plumbers and Gs Fit-

TERS in their employ, are prepared to attend to all work entrusted to them in a thorough Parties desiring to have their houses fitted with all the modern improvements in the above business, would do well to apply to us for estimates before going elsewhere.

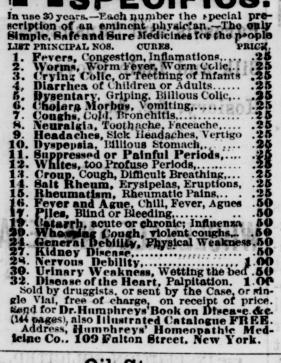
A variety of GLOBES and PATENT GAS RURN-ERS for sale cheap.

GAS, STEAM and HOT WATER FITTINGS, al Orders for Tin Roofing promptly attended to. Tinsmiths Work of every discription, and of the best material manufactured to order the premises at shortest notice.

Prices to suit the times. J. & J. O'BRIEN. Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.



### VOLTAIC BELT CO., Marshall, Mich -THE MILD POWER CURES. UMPHREYS - SPECIFICS



# Oil Stoves

A LARGE stock of Canadian and American Oil Stoves, latest and best patterns, with all the improvements necessary for good working, with two, three four, five and six burners, suitable for Hotels, private families and individuals. The "Hotel" is something new in Fredericton, with pipe hole in rear of top to which pipe may be attached and carried directly into the chimney. These Stoves are absolutely adorless. Just received and for sale by

R. CHESTNUT & SONS. Builders' Hardware!

A COMPLETE stock of Builders; Hardware, including Paints and Oils, for sale at the A including Paints and Lowest Market Rates, by JAS. S. NEILL.

Flour and Corn Meal. JUST received at ELY PERKINS', Snow Drift and Peoples' Flour, Oatmeal, Cornmeal, for sale at lowest rates to the people

ELY PERKINS.

Feed. Feed.

Fredericton, July 9 Just Received,

W. H. VANWART'S.

A PRIZE Send six cents for postage, and receive FREE, a costly box of either sex, to make more money right away than anything else in this world. Fortunes await the workers absolutely sure. At lonce JAMES S. NEILL. July 23.

# FURNITURE

County Court House Square.

HOUSE AND FURNITURE

WE HAVE FOR SALE

Lounges, Perforated, Cane and
Wood Seat Chairs, etc.
We also Repair, Reupholster, and Repolish Furniture. Window Poles and Cornices made to Measurement.

ALSO CURES

Sciatica, Neuralgia, Headache, Earache, Cramps, Toothache, Bruises, Sprains, Coughs, Colds, Quinsy. Erysipelas, Cohe, Croup or Rattles, Hoarseness, Burns, Bronchitis, Numbness of the Limbs, removing Dandruff and producing the growth of the Hair, and as a Hair dressing is unequalled.

## UNDERTAKING.

We have every facility for carrying on branch of the business, CASKETS & COFFINS

Robes, Gloves, Crape & Hat Bands.

JACKSON ADAMS Gold and Silver Watches County Court House Square.

Fredericton, April 18, 1883

# HAS RECEIVED HIS SPRING AND SUMMER

CLOTHS and respectfully invites the inspection of tomers to his large and well selected

British and Canadian

TWEEDS. Diagonals,

BROAD CLOTHS, DOESKINS, Etc.

GENTLEMEN'S A SPECIALTY

is the Largest in the City.

JAS. R. HOWIE,

QUEEN ST., FREDERICTON. H. B. RAINSFORD, Attorney & Barrister-at-Law,

Notary Public, Carleton St., - - Fredericton, N. B. LOANS NEGOTIATED.

JOHN BLACK, NOTARY PUBLIC,

Barrister and Attorney - at - Law,

CONVEYANCER, ETC. OFFICE: Queen Street, Fredericton, Over W. U. Telegraph Office, directly opposite Post Office. Loans negotiated. Accounts collected.

J. T. SHARKEY, LL. B., ATTORNEY--AT--LAW NOTARY PUBLIC, &c. OFFICE: Opposite Officers' Square,

Queen Street, Fredericton. **NEW GOODS** 

Reduced Prices!

JUST RECEIVED: 10 D OZ. Milk Pans; 25 doz. Preserve Jars; 25 doz. Cream Crocks; 100 Flower Pots; 5 "Cake Pitchers; 5 doz Bean Pots." Wholesale and Retail - Lower than St. John prices.

JAS. G. McNALLY. Meakin's White Granite.

9 CRATES just received direct from the Potteries. JAS. G. McNALLY.

STEEL, IRON and CUT NAILS, At Factory Prices, at JAS, S. NEILL'S.

Feed. 5 TONS HEAVY FEED for Horses, Cows or Pigs For sale low at ELY PERKINS'.

BRAZIL NUTS, Filberts, Almonds, Pea Nuts, Walnuts, Canned Goods, etc., at

Wheel Barrows.



any remedy showing more Testimonials of genu-ine cures of the above diseases in the same length of time. There is nothing like it when taken internally for Cramps, Colic, Croup, Colds Coughs, Pieurisy, Hoarseness and Sore Throat. It is perfectly harmless, and can be given ac-

Minard's Liniment is For Sale by all Druggists and Dealers. Price 25 Cents.

CEM RINGS,

SIGNET RINGS, SCARF PINS. Elegant Gold suits of Jewellery, Fine Gold Necklets and Lockets, Rolled Plate Silver

and Jet Jewellery. The finest stock in the city of SILVERWARE Tea Setts, Pickle Jars, Cake Baskets,

Card Receivers, Jewel Cases,

Toilet Stands, etc.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere JAS. D. FOWLER. Successor to John Babbitt,

Opp. New Post Office, Queen Street. Fredericton, Dec 12 SPECIAL DISCOUN

# FOR CASH

Wedding and Mourning Outfits WATCHES, JEWELLRY, SOLID SILVER WARE, RICH ELEC-TRO PLATED WARE.

AND CLOCKS.

GREAT VARIETY SELLING AT COST, conclusions from experiences of a lot

to make room for New Goods.

me a call before buying.

SHARKEY'S BLOCK, QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON Feed. Feed.

ALWAYS ON HAND: SHORTS.

BRAN and OATS, Extra No. 1 Green Head Lime

Calcined Plaster.

W. E. MILLER & CO'S. Feed and Seed House, opposite People's Bank, Queen St.

Fredericton, July 16 JUST RECEIVED : DURE Paris Green. For sale, wholesale and

Z. R. EVERETT. Mixed Paint. Mixed Paint.

JUST to hand and in stock, 1 ton Mixed Paint, all shades. From 1 to 5ib tins. Wholesale and Retail. Z. R. EVERETT. Sugar. Sugar.

OW much do you want for a Doilar!

Just arrived: barrels Sugar, very cheap. GEO. HATT & SONS.

ATTENTION!

### W. H. VANWART'S, Fredericton, June 18, 1884

GEO. HATT & SONS. TUST RECEIVED. 1 case Bird Food, Canned

By Rail from Boston. 5 CASES general Hardware, including Ice Picks, and Patent Door Hinges. R. CHESTNUT & SONS.

Advertising Cheats!!! "It has become so common to begin an article, in an elegant, interesting style. "Then run it into some advertisement

that we avoid all such, "And simply call attention to the merits of Hop Bitters in as plain, honest terms as "To induce people "To give them one trial, which so proves

their value that they will never use anything "THE REMEEY so favorably noticed in all the papers."
Religious and secular, is
"Having a large sale, and is supplanting all other medicines.

"There is no denying the virtue of the Hop plant, and the proprietors of Hop Bitters have shown great shrewdness and ability "In compounding a medicine whose virtues are so palpable to every one's observation."

Did She Die.?

"Who gave her disease various names, " But no relief. "And now she is restored to us in good

health by as simple a remedy as Hop Bitters, that we had shunned for years before useing it."-THE PARENTS. Father is Getting Well.

" My daughters say: "How much better father is since he use "He is getting well after his long suffering from a disease declared incurable."
"And we are so glad that he used your Bitters.' - A LADY of Utica, N. Y.

None genuine without a bunch of green Hops on the white label. Shun all the vile, poisonous stuff with "Hop" or "Hops" in their

# Agriculture.

Cooked food answers as well for poultry as for stock, but should not be fed exclusively.

Cut clover hay when about half the

heads are of a reddish brown It injures the quality of the hay to cut it too soon or after the seeds are ripe.

work much better. One effective mode of making phos phate available for crops, is to mix it

discussed the merits of materials for barn roofs - Shaved fine shingles

to plough will often show patches where the grass is thin or perhaps entirely lacking. If such places are that potatoes gave much larger yields top-dressed with fine, well-rotted manure, and harrowed, grass seed may be sown with as much certainty of securing a good catch as if it were sown in the usual way with a grain

ning the plough deep, and, as many was used than when single eyes were more than eight or ten inches square, cupfuls of sugar; beat these to a cream BUCKWHEAT KENELL, ning the plough deep, and, as many was used than when single eyes were linered than eight of ten inches square, cupfuls of sugar; beat these to a cream will hardly hold honey enough for a then add two well-beaten eggs, the many loads of rich fertilizer you will scarcely be considered as conclusive good sized swarm of bees to winter on, whites and yolks beaten together, a have. We have read of an enterpris- ic regard to the merits of cutting seed and would afford too little comb for large handful of currants, a quarter

for several years after. There is a strong feeling in various cut in two to four or six pieces, ac- spoil. I have had them winter well tea-spoonful of soda dissolved in it and portions of the United States in favor cording to size, there would not have under snow covered up. If the snow three cupsful of flour. This cake reof the total abolition of fences. It is been that difference in yield. It is a melts and runs down on the hive and stated that the cost of the mainten- matter well worth careful experiment- freezes it may kill them, and is not a quires nearly an hour for baking in a ance of fences annually in this country ation. is not far short of \$80,000,000, a pretty snug sum if it might be saved to the farmers. It is estimated that there

without breaking is better still.

was the result of drilling it in between the rows of wheat with the same drill that was used in seeding the previous fall. No phosphate was applied when the grain was sown. The good effect of the spring dressing cultivation which the drill teeth gave rows. Both the cultivation and the and its surroundings the most beautimanure united, and each probably ful and attractive place on earth, as it To any and all persons in want of a Mowing made the other more effective.

Machine, will do well to call and examine the celebrated TORONTO MOWER, at

> remain exposed to the rays of the sun and the influences of the atmosphere for a suitable time prior to the use of thorough manner I have suggested. it by you.

# Mean Temperature at Fredericton of the several Months of the Year.

MONTHS.	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	Average.
January,	18.4	4.4	12.8	6.3	12.3	11.3	16.91	9.94	10.96	3.50	10.68
February,	15.8	12.3	15.7	20.5	18.3	14.8	16.96	18.48	17.33	11.12	16.1
March,	27.9	21.4	24.6	25.7	27.8	24.6	19.37	30.95	21.84	18.16	24.2
April,	33.4	34.3	36,9	41.1	42.0	36.0	36.49	36.97	31.41	36.33	36.49
May,	50.6	49.5	46.9	49.7	51.8	50.2	52.44	50.18			49.5
Tuno	570	59.3	63.1	62.4	61.6	57.7	62.15		60.23		60.2
July,	65.6	64.5	67.0	67.0	66.7	64.1		64.24			65.7
August	01.1	667	65.1	65.6	64.6	62.2	63.30	65.53			64.29
September,	57.1	52.6	52.9	58.1	58.8	54.8	58.21	58.12	56.67	55.08	56.2
October,	46.5	41.6	41,8	43.1	48.8	47.5	45.14			Bridge Committee of the	44.3
November,	32.0	25.2	34.6	350	33.0	30.4	26.30	32.07		32.54	31.3
December,		16.5	12.9	21.9	20.2	13.3				17.60	17.0

"No!
"She lingered and suffered along, pining way all the time for years."
"The doctors doing her no good;"
"And at last was cured by this Hop Biters the papers say so much about."
"How thankful we should be for that medicine."

A Daughter's Misery.

"Eleven years our daughter suffered on a bed of misery.
"From a complication of kidney, liver, rheumatic trouble and Nervous debility,"

Iterry average, Total Jobs Alexa Last Sold Interpretative of the air, a thermometer should face the port air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should face the north and should be exposed to the open air where the circulation is unobstructed. It should be the set at foot from the was buildings or a sandy found necessary to cover the thermometer with a woolden frame of open lattice work. In other the north and should be sheltered from the variations of the temperature of the air, at thermometer to make both ends meet in the city than on a farm.

The young man who thinks the world owes him a living and that the obligation wil earning one's living on the farm, and Since the year 1880, it has been the custom in the Meteorological Service to carry the too smart to be farmers, came to the "Under the care of the best physicians, means out to two decimal places for greater accuracy.

> perature, and for its little sunshine. The mean temperature of the month was 61°.93, which is nearly four degrees lower than the average of the previous ten years. The rainfall measured 7.7 inches. The average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the average rainfall for July in Fredericton is not quite four lower than the avera July, 1884, we had only 147 hours of sunshine. No record of sunshine was kept in Freder- man that ever lived hadn't sense icton before August, 1881. During the month, the water in the river rose 7½ feet in per- enough to reach perfection in farming.

### The Oat Crop.

## The Country Gentleman draws these as our own well tried varieties.

Station. These experiments show price of wool is low. Plough up the old gow yards, run- nine days earlier when whole seed hive that the main body of is not made of one cupful of butter, two ing gentleman who manured ten acres of cutting seed. Very few who advocate of grass and with earth from under an cutting seed, cut so closely as single be profitable. The cellar, if dry, one tea-spoonful each of grated nutold barn, and got enormous growth eyes. Probably if the trial had been would be a good place to winter bees meg, cinnamon and cloves, half a cupmade between whole tubers and tubers in; if damp, the comb will mold and ful of sour milk with a quarter of a

Farmers' Homes.

so as to interfere with the ventilation Why should not a farmer's home swarms to increase the number of purpose. The shell of the egg is so are 6,000,000 miles of fencing in all be a veritable little paradise? Who swarms is bad business. It is much porus that bad odours from one rotten else has so good an opportunity for better to put two late swarms into specimen speedily affect all the good Many young chickens are killed by beautify his grounds until they shall one if they are small swarms. If a ones. This is specially true in warm Paris Green. Paris Green. being fed too much water with their far exceed in beauty and elegance the hive of bees gets overpowered by meal, and especially if corn meal is grandest possibilities of any cramped, other bees robbing them, it is about fed, which is very concentrated food. and pent up city lawn? We neglect as well to take them up as to stop eggs are looked over at the close of The wet mass are compacted in the this altogether too much; we have so them up. Bees, sometimes and most stomach so that they cannot be well much to do, we say, in looking after always, waste a good many in the digested. If corn is fed it is better our crops that bring us money, that spring of the year by their falling on removed, to the great advantage of for young chickens if broken into we have no time to spend with flowers, the snow, and are unable to get back small pieces and fed dry, but wheat shade trees, etc., which simply orna- to their hive, and in that case it will ment the place, and bring no money. hardly pay to stop them in; it is One of the very finest effects re- As an investment even, we believe about as well to let them come and ington County, Pa., wanted to borrow corded lately of phosphate on wheat this to be a mistake; but aside from go as they please; if you lose some a gun from a neighbor for the purthe financial side of the matter, we they will soon fill up again. Bees pose of killing some crows in his field think it pays to take a little time- should be kept near the house, so of corn which were eating the grain. considerable, if necessary - to improve that when they swarm they can't His neighbor declined to loan the the external appearance of our homes. very well get away without being gun, for be thought the crows useful. Shade trees are at the disposal of seen; it is a great loss if you lose In order to satisfy his curiosity he every farmer, howers and plants are them. Give them a good sized hive, shot one of them, opened its craw and was doubtless, in part owing to the cheap, and easily obtained and culti- and in a good season they will do you found in it twenty-one cut worms and vated, and we believe it is as much a nice job of work, I have no doubt .- four grains of corn. the wheat plants going between the every man's duty to make his home Cor. Maine Farmer. is to pile up a large fortuna for the benefit of future generations and law-A correspondent of the American Cul- yers. We do not expect to come this is to encourage and get them interesttivator says:—After the first plough- way again, so why not enjoy as much ed in the farm while they are boys. this supposed acidity. They will often ing, the land should be permitted to as we can as we go along. - Ex.

Yearly average, 40.1 37.4 39.53 41.38 42.16 38.91 40.15 40.88 39.29 37.93 39.77

The month of July was remarkable in Fredericton for its heavy rainfall, for its low tem-

Sheep Beneficial to the Land. Although many farmers consider the oats crop not as profitable as the cial to the land than sheep. Pastures, you want to work. If you don't, we wheat, rye, or corn, yet its cultivation occupied by sheep, instead of becom- have no time to reason with you. is on the increase, and will in all pro- ing poorer ever year, become richer bability go on increasing in the future, and richer and produce more and betbecause as a routine crop it possesses ter feed. The bushes and briars many advantages and cannot well be which so readily spring up in almost dispensed with. But is it less profit- every pasture, are eaten off and kept able than the other crops named? We down by sheep and their place occudoubt it, and have seen no statements pied by grass. The weeds and worth-to prove it. There have been so many less plants will be kept down and swindles in this gain, by which new exterminated. Sheep eat a much varieties, claimed to be greatly superi- larger number of plants than any A Maryland poultry raiser thinks or to those grown here, have cheated other farm animal, eating many that a pint of epson salts to a half peck of a great many very shrewd people out horses and cattle refuse. Hence a meal, fed to chicks, is the best remedy of large sums of money. Still, this few sheep should always be kept in a has had no influence in checking the pasture with cattle or horse to eat area of its cultivation, but only made those plants which horses and cattle farmers more charry in the purchase refuse. In short, sheep are almost of new and highly lauded varieties indispensable to the best interests of and to adhere more closely to the the farm. In regard to the advan-

common kinds which have been grown tages of sheep to the farm, Col. F. D. An authority on butter making for a long series of years in every Curtis of New York, well says: "After as above, not one died, though some says that if the crown of the turnip locality with uniform success. By trying all kinds of stock, I have rebe cut off and only the bottom of the selecting plump, bright, fully matured turned to sheep, believing them to be bulb be given there will be no turnip seed, sowing it as early as the ground indispensable for a complete developis dry enough to be prepared, and ment of all the resources of the farm. A little oatmeal in water makes an giving it a fair share of cultivation, There is no stock so well calculated excellent drink for horses. It is nour. the result will invariably be satisfac- for rugged hillsides and rough pastures ishing, and if convenient, half a pail- tory should the season be propitious. and to prevent the growth of weeds. ful should be given each horse in the Buying new, untried, high-priced seed They will thrive in pastures and get middle of the forenoon and afternoon. we always bestow additional labour fat where cattle would almost starve. It will enable the horses to endure in the cultivation than that usually They also scatter their droppings given to the crop; and this is one of over the field and never fail to enrich the principal reasons, in most cases, the lands where they are kept. On why these much extrolled varieties poor farms they are most emphatically yield largely for the first year or two. the best factors for increasing fertil-

in two successive years, with whole tubers, than with cutting to one eye-302 and 264 bushels per acre being obtained by the use of whole potatoes portant point; the hive wants to be sure to have his hay injured by befor seed, while only 174 and 135 bush. of good size. The movable comb hive coming over ripe. els were obtained when single eyes may be well enough, but the disturbwere used for seed. Ripening was ing of brood comb is bad business. A

On the Management of Bees.

sure way of their wintering well. To

pack the hives in straw or boughs.

Encourage the Boys.

The way to make farmers of boys,

Time and money will be saved by therefrom for there own use, and al- keep down all annual weeds .- Albany the harrow in pulverizing the soil. keeping Kidney-Wort in the house. low them to set fruit trees, care for Journal. Apricots, Pears, Pigs Feet; 5 barrels Cider Vinegar; 1 sack Almonds; 1 sack Filberts; 1 cask Golden Syrup; 1 bbl. Boston Sugar Cured Hams; 10 doz. Boston Parlour Brooms.

Thorough tillage then demands cross It is an invaluable remedy for all disthem and have the products thereof orders of the Kidneys, Liver and for their own. In this way they will before seeding the land. If any one Bowels and for all diseases arising be encourage and interested, will learn INCREASED POPULARITY. - When a GEO. HATT & SONS. is skeptical in regard to getting pay from obstructions of these organs. It to look to the soil for an increase in medicine increases in popularity it is for such an amount of labour on his has cured many obstinate cases after their material wealth, and well learn a sign that it is a good medicine, this land, let him make an experimental hundreds of dollars had been paid to to like the farmers' vocation. If is the case with McLean's Vegetable test in this direction, by dividing a physicians without obtaining relief. farmers more generally managed in Worm Syrup. given field, treating one-half in the It cures constipation, Piles, Bilious- this way with their boys, there would usual hasty way, and the other in the ness and all kindred disorders. Keep be less complaint about the "boys leaving the farm."

city, found they had made a mistake, of them spent a portion of their lives

Be independent. While there is always something to do on a well-regulated farm, if you have a leisure moment, use it in study or reading. You No other farm stock is more benefican always find something to do if

### Hints in Transplanting.

It is a fact but little known that many plants die, not from being badly planted, but from not being properly prepared for planting. With such as cabbage, beets, tomatoes (if very large,) strawberries, etc., the most of the larger leaves should be taken off before transplanting, for these leaves will, otherwise, draw all the moisture from the roots and thus cause such a severe drain on the energies of the plants when they are least able to bear it as to cause their death. Out of several hundred cabbage plants which we set out, treated were set out during the warmest weather. Another thing desirable in transplanting is to do it after sundown (unless during rainy weather) and to first wet the roots well in a thick mud to make the soil adhere, always packing the soil down well around each plant with the hand. If treated in this way, in properly prepared ground, but few plants, when

### transplanted will fail to grow nicely. The Right kind of Talk,

with the excrement of stock in heaps where it can ferment. Stable manfact that imported seed, whatever may a large flock of sheep was kept at the readers of the Maine Farmer, tells ure is often deficient in phosphate, be its reputation abroad, retains its Kirby Homestead, a strip of land, the them that "the hay maker who goes and the combination makes a better character here for only two or three most exposed of any in the field, was right along with his work of having years, when it is no better, if so good, well dressed with sheep manure. The as he does with his other farm work, entire field was sown with rye and without dedging on account of the seeded with clover. The portion prospective fickleness of the weather, of New York farmers who recently Out or Whole Potatoes for Seed. where the sheep manure was put pro- or without withdrawing from the field, duced three times as much rye, to the because the early morning is not Whether it is best to plant cut or acre, as the rest of the field. The clear, will as a rule get his hay in as My stock is very complete in every depart- soaked with petroleum are the most whole potatoes for seed, is a subject clover grew so rank that its very good condition and certainly will get ment, and any one requiring goods in my durable; shaved ones outlast sawed; that has from time to time been much nature was changed, and instead of it faster and do it cheaper than one pine is much more durable than hem- discussed, and many experiments bear- dying out the second year, as it is who is timid about it and dare not ing upon the matter have been made. likely to do, it lived for years and "pitch in" for fear of getting his Meadows which it is not desirable The latest reported experiments are made an excellent growth." Keep hay hurt. Up and after it is the those made at the Ohio Experimental the sheep on the farm even if the word, neither working too hard, nor making long days, but putting the work in systematically and regularly." This is the right kind of talk. The man who is continually holding back The wintering of Lees is a very im- from foar of bad weather is pretty

The bad eggs often left in nests for is very injurious; the dividing of nest eggs are wholly unfit for this weather, or when artificial heat is sunplied by the hen while sitting. If the first week those that will prove bad may be easily distinguished and

A farmer of Cass Township, Hunt-

the hen and the eggs yet remaining.

The idea that sorrel denotes a sour condition of the soil, because the sorrel leaf is itself acid, is an old notion long since exploded. Lime and ashes Give them a calf or a sheep to raise, prevent the sorrel, but they do it by or let them have a piece of land to encouraging the growth of clover, cultivate and sell all the produce which, with a good catch, will us naily

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