100 cases Bullock Lade Scotch Whiskey (qts and pts). 15 gr. casks Bullock Lade Scotch Whiskey.

20 octaves Bullock Lade Scotch Whiskey,

20 hhds. Allsops Celebrated Ale.

> For SALE LOW by LEE & LOGAN,

45 & 47 DOCK STREET, ST. JOHN.

THE Subscriber would respectfully announce to the inhabitants of Chathan that he has opened A BAKERY from which he will deliver Bread, Pastry, Cake, Crackers, &c., of the best quality, in any part of the town. Orders left at the upper and lower stores of the Messrs. Johnston, or with the driver of the cart will be punctually attended to.

JOHN WYSE.

HARNESS! HARNESS! HAVING leased the premises lately occupied by Mr. John Haviland, I am prepared to fill orders for Harness of any description, from heavy team to the finest driving Harness. As I keep the best stock to be had in the market, I hope to receive a liberal share of patronage.

Carriage trimming a speciality A. H. PALLEN.

T. F. KEARY, REAR OF CUSTOM HOUSE, CHATHAN IMPORTER & WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER IN

Choice Brands of Wines. LIQUORS and CIGARS, CANNED GOODS, ETC.

A large quantity of bottled ENGLISH ALE and IRISH PORTER on hand and for sale by the dozen or barrel.

JUST LANDING.

Ex SS. "Scotia," from Glasgow and Liverpool: 150 C ASES (pints) Irish and Scotch Whiskey; 20 qr-casks John Stewart's Kirgliston's WHISKEY: 50 hhds. BASS' ALE. DANIEL PATTON, St. John.

Case Brandy.

1200 C ASES, pints, half-pints and quarts "Martel," "Hennessy," "Jules Ruher," "Renault," and other brands. For sale DANIEL PATTON St. John.

Rum and Whisky. ONE HUNDRED cases Bagot's Hutton Whiskey 150 cases Dunville Whiskey;

100 cases Kewny's Old Rum.
DANIEL PATTON, St. John. TO-LET.

One WAREHOUSE on Snowball's Wharf. WILLIAM MURRAY.

NOTICE

I HAVE removed to the Shop lately occupied by Dan'l Whalen, opposite Messrs. Wm. and Geo. Hays, where I shall be prepared to carry on General Blacksmithing, where I solicit a share of public patronage. Special pains taken in Horse Shoeing. A good job or the money refunded. Shoes \$1.00 per set.
RICHARD D. STAPLEDON.

MESS BEEF!!!

Just received: 69 Bbl. extra MESS BEEF.
20 Half Chests Eng. CONGOU TEA.
20 Boxes Black TOBACCO.
20 Butts Bright do. 20 Caddies do. All in bond, for sale low by

King Square, ST JOHN.

WOOL SQUARES, CLOUDS, and BREAKFAST SHAWLS, in great variety, new, fresh and beautiful, at lowest cash prices.
WOOL and PAISLEY SHAWLS very cheap, at 25 King Square.
GREY and WHITE BLANKETS at bottom prices, at 25 King Square, 300 PIECES DRESS WINCEYS, very cheap, at 25 King Square.
70 PIECES DAESS MATERIALS, in all the leading shades, at 10 cents per yard, undoubtedly the best value ever shown in the city, at 25 King Square. 20 PIECES BLACK CRAPE CLOTHS very much reduced, at 25 King Square.
300 PIECES HEAVY WOOL TWEED for youths, prices, at 25 King Square.
500 PIECES PRINTED COTTONS and CAMBRICS clearing out at cost prices, at 25 King Square. 1000 PIECES GREY and WHITE COTTONS commencing at 6 cents per yard, at 25 King Square. The largest stock of CLOTHS in the city is selling off at less than wholesale prices, at 25 King Every purchaser should call and see our stock before placing their orders elsewhere, as we sell

P. J. QUINN. **NEW GOODS!**

genuine goods at lowest rates, at No. 25 King

I HAVE just received from Boston in addition to my usual full Stock of Staple Tinware, Stoves and Fittings

BATH TUBS, FANCY TOILET SETS, CHAR DE RUSSE PANS, FARINA BOILERS. EARNSHAW'S FLOUR SIFTERS

SARDINE OR CAN OPENERS, MOLASSES CUPS. COFFEE MILLS, THE HARPER PATENT FLY TRAP, PATENT LAMP GLUE POTS.

ALSO - MARINE STORES. Ship Side Lights, Mast Head and Head Lights, Lanterns, Fog Horns, etc., etc.

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Promptly attended to. Chatham, June 18, '78. JAMES GRAY Brandy! Brandy!

50 HHDS. Martell BRANDY, pale and dark; 110 qr. casks 20 octaves 800 cases 800 cases X do. 100 cases XXX do. 125 cases Martell Brandy, flasks, 2 doz. each, pale

and dark ; JOHN W. NICHOLSON, Victoria Wharf, Smyth Street, St. John.

JUST OPENED

Martin's Jewelry Palace

3 MARKET BUILDING, CHARLOTTE ST., SAINT JOHN, N. B. 4 Cases of SILVER PLATED WARE, con-

PICKLE AND TABLE FORKS.

LARGE TABLE CODFISH

NOW LANDING:-80 Qtls. LARGE CODFISH. For Sale low by HARDING & HATHEWAY,

17 and 18 South Wharf.

AMICHADY

VOL. 4---No. 52.

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, OCTOBER 31, 1878.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR. TERMS-\$1.00 Per Year, Payable in Advance.

GENERAL BUSINESS.

PPLIES

ESTEY, ALLWOOD & CO., (SUCCESSORS TO Z. G. GABEL,)

P articular atention paid to the fitting out of Mills Rubber Hose AND CONNECTIONS, affording a great protection against FIRE! Also, Superior STEAM FIRE

EXTRA STRETCHED PATENT SMOOTH SURFACE Rubber Belting. PURE

Oak Tanned AND Patent Riveted SHORT LAP LEATHER BELTING.

HOSE GANG and CIRCULAR SAWS of the following makers, in Stock or supplied promptly to order. "Diste & Sons," "Welch & Griffith's," "Wheatman & Smith's," and domestic and other desirable makers of Saws. "Vulcanite" Emery Wheeis, the "best" and "safest" in use. Lacing Leather of Superior Quality. 'Butchers' Files, Olive Oil, Seal Oil, Native Oil. Steam Facking of all Kinds. Handhole Gaskets. Gauge Glasses, Steam Gauges, Gauge Cocks, Globe Valves, Iron Pipe, Steam, Gas,

RUBBER GOODS.

A full assortment of all kinds of Rubber Goods, viz: Coats, Capes, Leggins, Ladies' Mantles, Air Pillows Air Cushions, Balls, Combs, Toys, &c.,—Wholesale and Retail—at lowest Rates.

**THAT Having a very large Stock of Mill Supplies, and Rubber Goods, we can fill all orders promptly. ALL OUR GOODS ARE BEST QUALITY NEW STORE PRINCE WILLIAM STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.



CARD. NO AGENTS! NO COMMISSIONS

THE system of employing Agents or Canvasssers at a high commission has been strictly abandoned by us, it having proved very ansatisfactory both to ourselves and customers.

PIANOFORTES & ORGANS At Net Wholesale Prices, direct to purchasers. In this way buyers of

Pianos and Organs will save from twenty to orty per cent. by dealing directly with us, and, ver, far better satisfaction can be guaran-We claim to sell the best Instruments to be d, and at the lowest prices consistent with The cash system enables us to sell at a very all advance on cost of manufacture, although o honest and reliable parties we do not object allow a reasonable time for payments. Parties ordering by mail can rely upon getting s fine an instrument as if personally selected by themselves. Any Organ or Piano not found exactly as represented can be returned to us at our expense. We refer with pleasure to over ifteen Hundred Pianos and Organs sold by us the last ten years. Thankful for the very liberal patronage ac corded us hitherto, we can only say that we will continue our endeavors to thoroughly satisfy our

THE CELEBRATED customers in all their dealings with us. ESTEY ORGANS! New and Beautiful Styles. CATALOGUES FREE.

LANDRY & CO., 52 KING STREET,

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF

ELECTRO-PLATED WARE

Ever shown in Miramichi,

which I have personally selected from one of the best Houses in New York. The Stock consists of Tea Sets, Ice Pitchers, Dinner and Breakfast Casters, Pickle Every Article warranted to give satisfaction.

I have also on Hand, a large Stock of Jewelry and Fancy Goods, Pipes,

ISAAC HARRIS.

Ber Remember the Stand, next "Argyle House", - - - - Water Street, Chatham.

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ORGANS

EXCEL-1.- In thoroughness of construction and quality of material 2. - In Originality and beauty of design and finish. 3.—In fine musical and orchestral effects.

They have a VALUE in accordance with the cost of their production. They are THE BEST, consequently they are CHEAPEST in the long run. Inspection and comparison are solicited. Cultivated musicians are especially invited to examine

and test these remarkable instruments and every body should acquaint themselves with their intrinsic merit. Circulars and Music free to any address. GEORGE WOODS & CO.,

CHICAGO, ILL.

5.—In power, (not noise.)

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AMONG THE MANY NOVELTIES TO BE SEEN

COMMERCIAL HOUSE, CHATHAM,

NEW CARPET EXHIBITOR

MULTIPLYING CALL AND SEE IT.

ALL IN WANT OF AND OIL CLOTHS. CARPETS

Should make their selections through this medium. W. B. HOWARD.

THE VOX HUMANA

A High-Class Monthly Journal of Music & Musical Information

EACH number contains from eight to ten pages of original and carefully selected Music, and four to six pages of valuable and instructive reading matter, including a critical Review of every piece of

THE PRICE IS BUT ONE DOLLAR A YEAR POST-PAID, nd for this small sum the subscriber wil receive in a year Music which would cost at retail not less tha

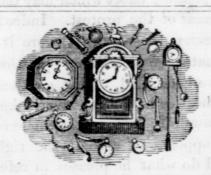
MUSIC OLD AND NEW! MUSIC POPULAR AND CLASSICAL! MUSIC FOR THE HOUSEHOLD! MUSIC FOR THE SINGER! MUSIC FOR THE PIANIST! MUSIC FOR THE CHOIR! MUSIC FOR THE ORGANIST

Published Monthly by Geo. Woods & Co., Cambridgeport, Massachusetts. AT Single copies 10 cents. Th

LONGER AGENT Our Agreement with W. H. Olive, of St. John, N. B., has this day terminated by mutual AMOS FISHER, Truro, N.S, or OTH PRACTICAL MEN WHOSE JUDGMEN'

JOHN WELSH, St. Martin's, N.B. PRICES REDUCED! Great Improvements in our Saw Irons-Portable Grist Mills-Portable Saw Mills. Address-WATEROUS ENGINE WORKS CO., Brantford, Canada FEBRUARY 1st, 1878.

General Business.



W. OLIVER,

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER. Opposite Mr. Muirhead's Store

CHATHAM, N. B. Desires to inform the inhabitants of this place

and vicinity, that he is prepared to execute all orders for FINE WATCH REPAIRING.

Clocks, Jewelry, Spectacles, and Meerschaum Pipes, &c, &c. Mr. Oliver has had a large experience in the above business in the principal cities of the United States and late in the celebrated Waltham Watch Factory, and will give satisfaction to all favouring him with heir patronage.

All work promptly and neatly done.

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We are now giving especial attention to our COMMERCIAL LAW DEPARTMENT. The subject taught are Contracts, Negotiable Chattels, Right of Stoppage, Payment, Tender, Liens, Contracts of Affreightment, Law Bailments (including Deposit, Mandate, Gratuitous Loans, Pledge or Pawn, Hire of Things, Hire of Labor, Hire of Custody, Hire of Carriage of Goods, and Common Carriers of Passengers), Marine, Fire and Life Insurance, Arbitration, Real Estate Conveyances, and Administration of Estate. Though no extra charges are made for this de-

partment, it, alone, is worth more than the cost of Scholarship entitling to our full course of Study. The present is a favorable time for entering. EATON & KERR. Sept. 9, 1878.)

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New Neck Rouchings.
"Galoon Trimmings in black and colored. " Tasso Dress Linen with washing Galloons to " Hamburg Embroidery in great variety au better value than heretofore offered. Tasso Linen Embroidery, very choice. Dress Buttons, Smallwares, etc W. S. LOGGIE.

SCHOOL TEACHERS: You can easily in crease your salary by devoting a very small portion of your leasure time to my interest. I do not expect you to canvas for my celebrated Beatty's Pianos and Organs unless you see fit to; but the service I require of you is both pleasant and profitable. Full particulars free.Address, DANIEL F. BEATTY,

ward me a list of the names of rele persons of their acquaintance who wish procure an instrument, either Piano or Organ, I will use my best endeavors to sell them one, and for every Piano I succeed in selling to their list within one year, I will credit them with \$10, and for every Organ \$5, to be applied on payment of either a Piano or Organ; and when it amounts to a sum sufficient to pay for any instru-I will immediately ship the instrument, free, or paid me in cash and I will then ship them the instrument. They need not be known in the matter, and will be doing their friends a real service, as I shall make special offers to them, selling a superior instrument for from one-half to twothirds what is ordinarly asked by agents. Please send me a list at once, and after you have made in-DANI L F. BATTY, Washington, N. J

DANIEL F. BEATTY'S

PIANOS & ORGANS.

GOLDEN TONGUE PARLOR ORGANS are the sweetest toned and most perfect instruments ever efore manufactured in this or any other country The world is challenged to equal them. Best discounts and terms ever before given. Rock Bottom panic prices now ready to jobbers, agents and the rade in general. An offer: -These celebrated intruments (either Piano or Organ) boxed and shipped anywhere, on five to fifteen days' test trial. Money refunded and freight charges paid both ways if in any way unsatisfactory. Fully warranted for six years as strictly first-class. EXTRAORDINARY LIBERAL DISCOUNTS given to Churches, Schools, lodges, Halls, Ministers, Teachers, etc., in order to have them introduced at once where I have no agents. Thousands now in use. New Illustrated ADVERTISER, (Catalogue Edition), with list

testimonials, now ready, sent free. Established in DANIEL F. BEATTY Washington, ew Ja rsey

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COLLEGE

TERMS OF BOARD: Board for the Scholastic year, including tuition, payable in advance, \$70; September 15th, \$35; February 1st, \$35. EXTRA CHARGES \$5 00 per annum.

5 00 " - 10 00 " 8 00 " Physicians fees and medicines. For further particulars send for Prospectus. BRO. JOSEPH,

Director.

THE Subscriber begs to intimate that he has removed into his new premises, the ARGYLE HOUSE. (nearly opposite his old stand,)

where he is now shewing a very large and varied Stock of DRY GOODS. In many Goods the value offered is unsurpassed. A special lot of Dress Goods from 5 cents per yard upwards.

GREY, WHITE & PRINTED COTTONS (very low,) BLACK COBURGS, BLACK LUSTRES, BLACK CASHMERES, and FRENCH MERINOES, (20 per cent under value.) LADIES' HATS, GLOVES, HOSIERY, FLOWERS EATHERS, &c., &c.

(wonderfully cheap.) An excellent stock of Cloths, in TWEEDS, DOESKINS, etc. and a splendid lot of CHEAP TWEEDS for Boys

These goods are worth special notice Ready Made Clothing, in suits, for Men, Youths and Boys-or Coats Pants, or Vests separately, at less than ever before offered. A splendid lot of FELT HATS, in Black and Colored, all sizes, and at any price The above, with many other leading lines, will be

SUGAR. de. de. -ALSOlot of cheap FURNITURE, in Bedsteads, Chairs,

Tables, Rockers, &c., &c. WM. MURRAY. Chatham, June 5th, 1878. 3v2

General Business.



RE-ICE AND FORWARD FRESH SALMON at Moderate Charges.

Having had a number of years' experience n the cusiness, the work will be properly done. Parties interested are respectfully referred o the following gentlemen :-John Shirreff, Esq., J. Phillips, Esq., M.P.P. Mess. Loggie & Anderson, D. W. Hoegg, Esq.

THOS. PIERCE,

Forwarding Agent in connection with I. C. I

WHOLESALE HARDWARE

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WE have at lowest Market Rates, the following goods received during the past month, which with Stock previously on hand, makes our assortment complete. 101 Packages English and American HARDWARE. 40 Barrels PITCH, TAR and ROSIN. 250 Rolls DRY and TARRED PAPER 13 Cases PLANES and SAW FRAMES.

7 Casks and 116 Packages PAINT. 5 Casks CHAIN TRACES. 28 Cases ASSORTED GOODS. Now landing ex S. S. "Hibernian." 43 Packages English HARDWARE. 234 Pieces BAKE OVENS.

10 Cases SCHOOL SLATES.

128 Pieces CASTINGS.

20 Barrels PAINT OIL. Rope, Glass, Powder, Shot. Zinc, Lead, Putty, Grindstones, etc., etc.

STATIONERY, PIPES, PURSES, SPEC TACLES, and a large assortment of Light Goods.

AT ORDERS BY MAIL CAREFULLY ATTENDED TO. TO

Clarke, Kerr and Thorne, 42 & 44 PRINCE WILLIAM STREET.

FALL & WINTER MILLINERY.

JUST OPENING:-3 CASES LOWERS. FEATHERS FELT HATS STRAW HATS. TRIMMING SILKS, SATIN RIBBONS, VELVET RIBBONS

Plain and Fancy Silk Ribbons. **EVERETT & BUTLER**

EXCELSIOR **ROOFING FEL**

PITCH, TAR, ASPHALT,

MANUFACTURING COMP'Y,

Dry & Tarred Paper, Always on hand in large quantities at lowest Market Prices. A. P. McDONALD & CO., Sole Agents for Maritime Provinces,

No. 17 ALEXANDRA BUILDINGS, NORTH WHARF, ST. JOHN, N. B.

W. H. Thorne & Co. HAVE RE-OPENED AT MARKET SQUARE

SAINT JOHN, N. B. and have now n stock TOWING MACHINES; Horse Rakes Hay Forks; Handles Dunn Edge Tool Company's Seythes Nails; Sheathing Paper;

Oils; Turpentine;

Locks, Knobs, Hinges, etc.,

And a general Assortment of HARDWARE

Wholesale & Retail.

NEW GOODS BY EVERY STEAMER Herring! Shad! Codfish Pollock!

180 HF-BBLS. No. 1 SHAD; 40 qtls. bright dry CODFISH ; 600 boxes SCALED HERRING For Sale low by HARDING & HATHEWAY,

17 and 18 South Wharf, St. John. Notice!

LEE & LOGAN BRICK BLOCK

Otis Small Esq., West side Dock Street (nearly opposite old stand.) where they will be pleased to wait on all as usual. We take this opportunity to return thanks to

our friends, for the patronage, so liberally extended

to us, and hope, by strict attention to business

and keeping nothing but

FIRST CLASS GOODS to receive a continuation of their support LEE & LOGAN,

45 & 47 DOCK ST.

Saint John.

General Business.

MIRAMICHI FOUNDRY WAREHOUSE,

Lower Water St., Chatham

STOVES, COAL, &c.

I HAVE IN STOCK AND TO ARRIVE A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

Cooking Stoves and Ranges, BASE BURNERS, Of all kinds and Sizes. HALL & PARLOR

STOVES, REGISTER GRATES, AND HOT AIR FURNACES.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF Hollow Ware, Stamped Tin and Wire Goods, Russian, Galvanized and Common Sheet Iron.

STOVE PIPE & CORRUGATED ELBOWS, SHIP MILL, PLOUGH, and all kinds of CASTINGS CEMETRY & TERRACE RAILINGS. Anthracite, Sydney, Round, Pictou and Black mith COAL, always on hand. JAS. W. FRASER.

REMINCTON Sewing Machines.

Chatham, July 24th, '78

No Machine has sprung so rapidly into favor as possessing just the qualities needed in a fam ily Machine—namely: LIGHT RUNNING, SMOOTH, NOISELESS, RAPID, DURABLE, with perfect LOCK-Within the past year important improvements have been added and no trouble will b' spared in keeping the Remingron ahead of all competitors.

Agents Wanted in all Unoccupied Territory. REMINGTON

CREEDMOOR RIFLE VICTORIOUS AT

DOLLYMOUNT, 1875, SINGLE AND DOUBLE

BREECH LOADING

WEBB'S Cartridge Loader. The only complete apparatus ever invented, com-bining in one complete and portable machine al

the various implements employed in leading paper

The best guns for the price ever produced. Uni

REVOLVERS, REPEATING PISTOLS, AMMU NITION, GUN MOUNTINGS, IRON AND STEEL RIFLE AND SHOT BARRELS, FOR CUSTOM GUN SMITHS. REMINGTON

Agricultural Implements. PATENT CLIPPER STEEL AND CARBON

PLOWS.

Points, Wrought Iron Standard Cultivator Teeth and Points, Sayre's Patent Horse Hoe, Shovel Plows, Shovel Plow Blades, Plain and with Wings;

Wrought Iron Bridges. Arch and Trapezoidal Truss, Cast Steel Shovels, Cast Steel Hoes and Garden Rakes, Planters' Han-dled Hoes, Mowers, Wheel Horse Rakes, Needle

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Baltimore, 47 North Charles St. (Masonic Temple),

Washington, D. C., 521 Seventh St., Sewing Ma:

chines and Arms Spirits and Rye. ONE HUNDRED hhds. Walker's Rye; 150 hhds. Spirits, 50 and 60 % o. p. DANIEL PATTON, St. John

Sewing Machines and Arms.

Demerara Rum. 100 P UNCHEONS DEM. RUM, 40 % o. 1 (in bond). For sale low. DANIEL PATTON, St. John.

INSURANCE BLOCK. Fire and Marine Insurance Agency, SAINT JOHN, N. B.

Corner of Prince Wm. Street and

Market Square.

Insurance.

Applications may be made to the following Representatives: CHATHAM:-T. F. GILLESPIE, W. WILKINSON. NEWCASTLE:- A A. DAVIDSON, BATHURST: - JOHN E. BALDWIN,

Imperial Fire Insurance Co. OF LONDON, ESTABLISHED 1803. Capital and Cash Assets exceed £2,000,000 sterling

THE ÆTNA INSURANCE COMPANY

RICHIBUCTO:-H. LIVINGSTON, J. D. PHINNEY.

INCORPORATED 1819. Cash Capital and Assets over \$6,000,000. The Hartford Fire Insurance Company INCORPORATED 1810.

Cash Capital and Assets over \$2,500,000.

BRITISH AMERICA ASSUR-

ANCE COMPANY ESTABLISHED 1833. Dwelling Houses, whether built r in course of well as furniture, contained ther in, insured for terms of one or three years, at lowest afterwards ninety-five prisoners were resrates. Steam Saw Mills, Vessels on the stocks-or in port, Warehouses, Merchandise and Insurable

ROBERT MARSHALL. CENERAL ACENT NOTARY PUBLIC AND BROKER.

est possible terms.

property, of every description covered on the low-

Miramichi Advance.

CHATHAM, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1878

Afghanistan.

Persia, is a quadrilateral plateau extending from 62° to 70° east longitude and before spring. from 30° to 35° north latitude. The surface is broken by ranges of rocky hills, cipal wealth of the nomadic tribes. Silks,

and so there is but little trade. bulent, brutal and passionately vindictive. orthodox body, very supersticious, and much given to the worship of local saints. They are passionately fond of field sports, especially hawking, capital horsemen and unerring marksmen. They speak the cording to tradition is the language spok-

The Government of Afghanistan is described as that of a dictator for life over a military aristocracy, and within this congeries of small democracies. The men of a section coming to a decision send a representative to the council of the whole village, these to that of the sept, and the chiefs of the sept finally debate the subject in the council of the tribe. When once this body has decided, implicit obedience from the whole tribe is demanded under severe penalties, which the chiefs have the power of enforcing. The sirdars, or military chiefs, govern their districts, each after his own fashion; they are always ready to revolt when revolt promises to be profitable-almost always ready to fight for sheer love of riot. There is disgrace attached to desertion of one service for another, even in time of war, and the Ameer only rules by profiting by against a refactory chief. There are taxes on the produce of the soil, on garden

ground, on houses on animals and the sale of animals, &c., and customs dues. Afghanistan, as such, first took a place among the nations in 1747, upon the accession of Ahmed Khan. He was a great warrior. He took territory from Persia and India, broke the Mahatta power in northern India, and firmly established the kingdom. After him anarchy followed for 50 years, or until Dost Mohamed arose. Meanwhile Peshawur, Scinde, the Turkestan provinces, Cashmere and many other parts of Ahmed's empire had been lost. Dost Mohamed's share in the division of the country was Cabul.

In 1837, England became concerned in Afghan affairs. Alarmed by the conduct of supposed Russian agents in the countries west of the Indus, the Government attempted to negotiate an alliance with Dost Mohamed, and when it was declined undertook to establish the exiled Shah Sujah upon the throne. "The Army of Sikhs and 5,000 troops raised by Shah Sujah's son, set out under Sir John keane, and May 8, 1839, the Shah was The American edition of this periodical is enthroned at Candahar. No opposition was offered, and on the 7th of August he entered Cabul. Dost Mohamed surrendered himself and the troops returned to India, leaving an army of occupation of 8,000 men. For two years they held

Cabul and Candahar, but the attempts to reduce the other chiefs were fruitless. In October, 1841, the hill tribes along the Cabul Pass, through which runs the road from Cabul to Jellalabad, became discontented because the English Government had not paid the sum promised to be paid yearly for leaving this all-important defile open and assumed a hostile attitude. Sir Robert Sale was sent from Cabul with a brigade of light infantry to open the pass and succeeded in reaching Jellalabad on the 12th of November, after fighting desperately the whole way with the hill men, who fired relent-lessly upon the struggling English force from the eminences overlooking their narrow path. Meanwhile Dost Mohamed's son, Akbar Khar, formed a conspiracy at Cabul, butchered Sir Alexander Burnes and other English officers, and seized the stores of the English garrison, which was compelled, now that winter had set in, to offer overtures for negotiation on such humiliating terms as the evacuation of Afghanistan, the restoration of Dost Mohamed, and forbearance ever to send an

armed force into the country without the consent of the Afghan ruler. On the 22d of December Sir William McNaughton, the British Minister, and three officers were lured into going out to confer with Akbar Khan. He was seized and shot by Akbar with a pistol he had given the treacherous Afghan as a token of regard, and his head was cut off and paraded exultingly; one officer was murdered, and the others were placed in prison. In spite of this, General Elphinstone negotiated a convention with the Afghans for the retreat of his troops, leaving behind all their guns but six as trophies, and on the 6th of January, 1842, the garrison of Cabul, 4,500 strong, with 12,000 camp followers, besides women and children, moved out through the deep snow. Needless to say, it was almost instantly attacked. On the 13th of January, one week after the 16,-500 marched out of Cabul, one man, Dr.

In 1863 Dost Mohamed died, and was succeeded by his son, Ali Shere, the present ruler. Late in 1872 a correspondence SCRIBNER & CO., 743 & 745 Broadway, N. Y.

survive the dangers of the pass.

Brydone, staggered into Jellalabad, the

survivor of the garrison of Cabul! Long

between Russia and England ended in a declaration by the former power that Afghanistan was beyond the field of Russian influence, and that the Oxus, from its source in Lake Sirikol to the western limit of Balkh, was to be regarded as the Afghan frontier. But last July the anger and suspicions of the English were aroused by the news that General Abramoff, a Russian envoy with a brilliant escort, had arrived at Cabul, where he met with a flattering reception. The presence of the Russian envoys was regarded as a breach of the convention of 1872, and as the Ameer had steadily refused to have an English ambassador stationed at Cabul, an understanding between him and the Czar was conjectured. Sir Neville Chamberlain was at once hurried forward with an imposing retinue, but he found the passes closed against him. Russia, as a matter of course, denied that the Ameer acted THE SCENE OF ENGLAND'S PRESENT WAR. | upon her advice, and further declared that she would stand neutral if England and Afghanistan, the mountainous region | Afghanistan went to war. The war has between northwestern India and Eastern | fairly begun, but there is not much likelihood of active operations on a large scale

The English position is that "to protect India, England must possess itand in the south terminates in a desert of self, directly or indirectly, of supreme shifting sand. The northern, or Cabul, authority in all the countries borregion is quite well wooded, and the dering on the northwest frontier; valleys are often fertile. The climate is must exchange the boundary of the Suleibright, dry and healthful, although the man for the boundary of the Hindoo extremes of heat and cold are separated Koosh: must be supreme within the by a wide range. The snow lies two or triangle formed by Jellalabad, Ghunzee three months at Cabul, while in the south | and Cabul;" must be represented at Herat; the summer heat is intense. The princi- must be felt at Balkh; must reign in Canpal vegetable productions are the fruits dahar southward down to the Arabian Sea. of the temperate regions, wheat, rice, In a measure the situation is like that bemadder and tobacco. Horses and camels tween Germany and France, to which are raised, but sheep constitute the prin- Alsace and Lorraine, also a table land, stood as Afghanistan stands to England carpets and felt are produced. There are and Russia. Whichever of the two no wheeled carriages or navigable rivers, powers possessed the plateau could choose its own time for attack, while it could not The population of Afghanistan proper is be assailed without great difficulty and placed as 4,100,000 souls, 2,315,000 of ample notice. India, with Afghanistan these being Afghans and Pathans. in hostile or coldly neutral hands, is inde-Roundly speaking, agriculture and war- fensible, whereas if England held Afghanfare are their sole occupations. Inured to sistan, to make a hostile attempt on her bloodshed from childhood, the Afghans Indian possessions from the plains of the are audacious in attack, though easily Oxus and Jaxartes would be an almost discouraged by failure. They are ap- desperate undertaking. Hence England, parently frank, but are very crafty, tur- as a matter of expendiency, it not being a question of morals, must take Afghanis-They are Mahometans of the Sunni, or tan precisely as Germany has taken Alsace

Another Fat Man Reduced.

H. A. Kufus, dealer in dry goods, Woodhull, Ill., writes BOTANIC MEDICINE Co., Pushtu, an Aryan language, which, ac Buffalo, N. Y., June 22d, 1878: "Gentlemen-Please find inclosed 5.00, for which send me, by express, Anti-Fat. I have taken one bottle and I lost five and onequarter pounds."

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Regular size 75 cents. Sold by all Drug-

An Astonishing Fact-A large proportion of the American people are to-day dying from the effects of Dyspepsia or disordered liver. The result of these diseases upon the masses of intelligent and valuable people is most alarming, making life actually a burden instead of a pleasent existence of enjoyment and usefulness as it ought to be. There is no good reason for this. If you will only throw aside prejudice and skepticism, take the advice of Druggists and your friends, and try one bottle of Green's August Flower, your speedy relief is certain. Millions of bottles of this medicine have been given away to try its virtues. with satisfactory results in erery case. You can buy a sample bottle for 10 cents to try. Three doses will relieve the worst case. Positively

sold by all Druggists on the Western Con-

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> The Handsomest Illustrated Magazine In the World. MORE THAN 70,000 MONTHLY, And it has a larger circulation in England than any other American magazine. Every number contains about one hundred and fifty pages, and from fifty to seventy-five original wood-cut illustrations. Several illustrated articles descriptive of Canadian Sports and Scenery have recently appeared in its pages, and the magazine

during the coming year will devote much space to matters of special interest to the Canadian Announcements for 1878-9.

"HAWORTH'S," by Mrs. Frances Hodgson Burnett, author of "That Lass o' Lowrie's." The scene of Mrs. Burnett's new novel is laid in Laneashire; the hero is a young inventor of American birth. "Haworth's" is the longest story Mrs. Burnett has yet written. It will run through twelve numbers of the Monthly, beginning with November 1878, and will be profusely illustrated. FALCONBERG, by H. H. Boyesene, author "The Man who Lost his Name." &c. In this Romance, the author graphically de scribes the peculiarities of Norse immigrant life in Western settlement. Some of the incidents will be found of very curious interest, this being a study of a phase of life in the New World with which few Americans, even, are familiar. "Fal-conberg" began in the August number of 1878. A STORY OF NEW ORLEANS, by George W. Cable. This story will exhibit the state of society in Creole Louisiana about the years

1803-4-5, the time of the Cession, and a period

bearing a remarkable likeness to the present Re-

PORTRAITS OF AMERICAN POETS

appearing in November. These portraits are drawn

rom life by Wyatt Eaton and engraved by T. Cole. They will be printed separately on tinted paper, as frontispieces of four different numbers. Illustrated sketches of the lives of the poets will accompany STUDIES IN THE SIERRAS, -A series of papers (mostly illustrated) by John Muir, the California naturalist. These are the most graphic and picturesque and, at the same time, exact and rustworthy studies of "The California Alps" that have yet been made. The series will sketch the California Passes, Lakes, Meadows, Wind Storms

A NEW VIEW OF BRAZIL. Mr. Her. the late Prof. Hart, is now in Brazil, with Mr. J Wells Champney (the artist who accompanied Mr Edward King in his tour through "The Great South,") preparing for Scribner a series of papers on the present condition,-the cities, rivers, and general resources of the great empire of South THE "JOHNNY REB" PAPERS,

raciest contributions to SCRIBNER during the comng year. They are written and illustrated by Mr. Allan C. Redwood, of Baltimore. The first of the series, "Johnny Reb at Play," appears in the THE LEADING EUROPEAN UNIVER SITIES. We are now having prepared, for SCRIB XER, articles on the leading Universities of Europe. They will be written by an American College Pro fessor, Mr. H. H. Boyesen, of Cornell (author of "Falconberg," &c.), and will include sketches of

the leading men in each of the most important niversities of Great Britain and the Continent, their methods of teaching, &c. Among the additional series of papers to appear nay be mentioned those on How SHALL WE SPELL (two papers by Prof. Lounsbury), The New SOUTH, LAWN-PLANTING FOR SMALL PLACES (by SAM'L PARSONS, of Flushing), CANADA OF TO-DAY, AMERI CAN ART AND ARTISTS, AMERICAN ARCHÆOLOGY, Modern Inventors; also, Papers of Travel, History Physical Science, Studies in Literature, Political and Social Science, Stories Poems; "Topics of the Times," by Dr. J. G. Holland; Record of New Inventions and Mechanical Improvements; Papers or Education, Decoration, &c.; Book Reviews; fresh

cued, but Brydone was the only man to bits of Wit and Humor, &c., &c., &c. Terms, \$4.00 a year in advance; 35cts a number. Subscriptions received by the publisher of the MIRAMICHI ADVANCE.

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