nducements to advertisers. Address

in Bags and Bulk.

10 Half Bbls. Mackerel, Choice 15 Bbls. Extra Beef. family use. 4,000 Lbs. Dried Codfish, 1,000 Lbs. Gilt Edge Butter.

well-bought and for sale low. Also:-GEORGE WATT.

Newcastle, but formerly of Red Bank, has been endeavoring to collect certain accounts due me said accounts being contained in a set of books stolen from my establishment at Red Bank on or about the 6th August, 1878. I hereby prohibit any person from paying, compromising, or settling my portion of the said accounts with the said W. S. Brown, as he has no authority from me for so doing. It is not my intention to collect or in any way trouble the parties in reference to said J. B. SNOWBALL.

MONARCH

Chatham, N. B., Dec. 18th, '80

We are agents for the Brunswick & Balke Co's., celebrated Billiard Tables and Billiard Furnishings generally, Cloths, Balls, Cues, Cue Tips, Chalk, Cement Green Court Plaster, &c. These tables are all fitted with the wonderful "Monarch" Cushion, the

Persons about purchasing Billiard Tables for home or public use should write us for prices. Pool and Bagatell Balls turned and colored. Every thing in the Billiard line supplied on short notice FURLONG & FOLEY, 22 Charlotte St. St. John, N.

cember, 1880, and payable in eight months. Said note having been given to W. S. Brown under false representations made to me. South Esk, 18th Dec, '80.

this business during your spare time at great pro fit. You do not have to invest capital in it. We take all the risk. Those who need ready money should write to us at once. All furnished free.

Address True & Co., Augusta, Maine.

STEAMER LORNE.

To be sold by private contract the Steamer "Lorne" 4 tons burden and nine horse power. Her dimensions are 43 ft. keel, 7 ft. beam and 3 ft. propeller. She is built of birch, pine and juniper, and was launched last spring, she may be seen on application to the Subscribers.

WILLIAM CARRUTHERS

Ziotels.

pared to accommodate regular and transient guests Metropolitan for the accommodation or board of horses, and coaching to and from the Railway

CHATHAM.

The Subscriber begs to inform his friends and

Water Street. Chatham,

Good STABLING on the Premises. Chatham, June 25, '80.

BARKER

I BEG to announce to the travelling public that I have again assumed charge of the Barker House, so well and favorably known, and it will

TERMS. FROM \$100 10 \$1.50 PER DAY, ACCORDING TO LOCATION. Coaches are in waiting on the Arrival,

of all Steamboats and Trains. I shall continue to run THE LIVERY STABLES

ROBERT ORR. PARK HOTEL KING SQUARE,

ST. JOHN · N. B.

WAVERLEY HOTEL.

NEWCASTLE .-----MIRAMICHI, N B of travelers.

possible arrangement made to ensure the comfor LIVERY STABLES, WITH GOOD OUTFIT ON THE ALEX. STEWART. Late of Waverly House, St. John.) . Proprietor

Canada House, CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK. WM. JOHNSTON, - - - PROPRIETOR.

MONSIDERABLE outlay has been made onthis House to make it a first-class Hotel, and travelors will find it a desirable temporary residence, both as regards location and comfort. . It is situated within two minutes walk of Steamboat Landing, and opposite Telegraph and Post Offices. The Proprietor returns thanks to the Public for the encouragement given him in the past, and will ndeavor, by courtesy and attention, to merit the

ROYAL HOTEL, King Square.

T HAVE ... 3ch pleasure in informing my numer-NENTAL," and thoroughly renovated the same, making it, as the 'ROYAL" always had the repuand Cigars, and superior accommodation. Blackhail's Livery Stable attached

# WHICH THE SUBSCRIP ON IT INDICATES TA NCES ARE EXPECTED TION IS PAID. PROMP.

VOL. 7---No 21.

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, MARCH 24, 1881.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR. FOR TERMS-See Business Notice.

BY-LAWS.

At a meeting of the Conncil of

the Municipality of the County of

Northumberland, held at the

Council Chamber, Newcastle, on

A BYE-LAW

Relating to Dogs.

A BYE-LAW

Council of the County of

1. That no cattle be allowed to

run or go at large on the shore,

between the mouth of Fairley's

the farm of John Gillespie, on

the North side of the Southwest,

time from the 10th day of May

thereunder, may be demanded and

A BYE-LAW

Northumberland

in each year.

several duties.

Northumberland

January, A. D., 1881.

Municipality.

thumberland:

GENERAL BUSINESS.

WINTER 1880-81. ON and after MONDAY, NOV. 29TH., Trains will run on this Railway, in connec ercolonial Railway, daily, (Sundays excepted) as follows :-

GOING NORTH. THROUGH TIME TABLE. LOCAL TIME TABLE. EXPRESS. ACCOM'DATION. ACCOMMD'TION. EXPRESS. 12.40 a. m. 4.15 p. m. Leave Chatham, Depart 4.15 p. m. 12.40 a. m., Arrive Bathurst 7.00 " 12.15 a. m. Campbellton, 1.10 2.30 4.55 Depart. Rimouski. Arrive, 5.25 3.00 Rivere du Loup, 3.16

Chatham Junc., Arrive, 4.45 GOING SOUTH LOCAL TIME TABLE. EXPRESS. ACCOM'DATION ACCOMODATION. EXPRESS Leave Chatham, 12.40 a. m. 10.30 a. m. Depart, 12.40 a m. 10.30 a. m. Arrive Moneton, 4.30 3.45 p. m. Chatham Junc'n, Arrive 1.10 " 8.35 St. John, " . Halifax, 12.40 p. m. Arrive, 3.00 " # 11.45

Trains leave Chatham on Saturday night to connect with Express going South, which runs through to St. John, and with the Express going North, which lies over at Campbellton until Monday. Close connections are made with all passenger Trains both DAY and NIGHT on the Inter-23 Pullman Steeping Cars run through to St. John on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and to Halifax a Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and from St. John, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and from Halifax, Mondays, Wednesdays and Friday All the local Trains stop at Nelson Station, both going and returning.

All freight for transportation over this road, if above Fourth (4th) Class, will be taken delivery of

at the Union Wharf, Chatham, and forwarded free of Truckage, Custom House Entry or other charges. Chatham Passengers wishing to return from the Junction by the same train may obtain Tickets o the trip both ways at one fare Tickets for the Chatham Railway are sold at the Junction Station (as well as at the Chatham end I have been informed that W. S. Brown, now of

FANCY GOODS

D. M. LOGGIE & CO.

are now opening a large and varied Stock of Goods most desirable for the trade

S GO ES DS, 0

are First Class in every particular, including all the newest materials, An excellent line of

Ladies' Mantles & Ulster Cloths

Ladies' Mantles & Ulsters, Misses' & Children's Ulsters. OUR STOCK OF

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS are worthy of Inspection, fno uding all the novelties of the season

OUR PRICES ARE LOW

Water Street, Chatham,

D. M. LOGGIE & CO. Opposite Golden Ball.

# A. & R. LOGGIE.

have on hand and are selling low, a large assortment of Ready-Made Goods and

Men's Hand-Made Boots, Men's Youths' and Children's Factory-made Boots. Also, a large assortment of Women's and Misses' Boots and Rubbers. SHELF AND HEAVY HARDWARE FULL LINE OF CHEAP FURNITURE,

STOVES, STOVES, STOVES In all the best patterns at the lowest prices. ALL KINDS OF TINWARE

CROCKERY, GLASS AND EARTHENWARE, -A full stock of-

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

FOR SALE LOW,

DRIED CODFISH, DRIED LING,

No. 1 FALL HERRING. WINTER APPLES.

and is prepared to guarantee his work.

to the making from materials furnished.

Chatham, N. B.

PHYSIOCNOMICAL HAIR DRESSER.

ulator & Capilliary Abridger.

Shaves and Hair Cuts

WITH AMBIDEXTROUS FACILITY.

UNDERTAKING BUSINESS.

and is prepared to furnish

COFFINS

All orders left at the Subscriber's house

PRINTING.

Bill Heads.

Reports.

PRINTED AT THE

'Miramichi Advance" Office,

**Practical Tailoring.** 

Gentlemen requiring Suits, or separate Gar-

ments, or anything else in the Tailoring line, can

have their orders, which are hereby respectfully

at his shop. A well-selected Stock of

solicited, promptly attended to by the Subscriber

CANADIAN TWEEDS

English Coatings, Broadcloths,

Doeskins, etc.,

Raffle Tickets.

Pamphlets

JAS, A. CORMACK.

Business Cards.

Books, etc., etc.

to order on the lowest terms.

will be promptly attended to

Invitation Gards,

Chatham, St. John St.,

Handbills.

Estimates furnished on application.

COUNTRY PRODUCE BOUGHT AND SOLD. A. & R. LOGGIE, Black Brook, Feb. 1, '81.

THE CHATHAM TIN CASES.

The Subscriber having been the first in Chatham FISH, MEATS OR FRUIT CASKETS & COFFINS.

begs to intimate that he is constantly improving his facilities and can guarantee satisfaction. He has on hand everything required for the proper interment of both rich and poor and having started the business to supply a want long felt in the community, believes that the public will recog-

nise his claims to patronage and support.

Orders entrusted to the subscriber will, as usual be satisfactorily attended to. John McDonald, Undertaker, Tonsorial

CHATHAM, N. B.

JAPANNED AND GALVANIZED

COAL SHOVELS.

Tubular Lanterns, Canada House

**Zinc Stove Boards** 

Mrs. Pott's Irons,

PLAIN AND NICKLE PLATED. Direct from Manufacturers

AND SELLING AT

LOWEST PRICES.

G, STOTHART.

Just Received, per S. S. Caspian, direct from

A CHOICE LOT OF

TEAS. FOR SALE LOW.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

ISAAC HARRIS, Ginger Ale.

Sparkling Wines and all Carbonated Beverages. Apparatus for Making, Bottling is now on inspection, for which orders are solicit-Complete Outfits, Materials and Supplies. Established 48 years. Illustrated and Priced Catalogue sent to any address an and Dispensing. logue sent to any address on application. Send your orders direct to JOHN MATTHEWS,

First Avenue, 26th and 27th Sts., New York.

General Business.

OBSERVE THE YELL

Holiday Season, consisting of

Chickens,

Lard Cheese, Rasins Currants, Apples, Granulated, Brown & Crushed Sugars, Cranberries, Corn Beef, Pickles, Oysters, Onions, &c.

CANNED GOODS.

A good Stock of Home Made Preserves

GROCERIES,

BREAD, BISCUIT & CRACKERS,

CAKES of all Descriptions. Wedding Cakes Made

HENRY WYSE. N. B.-Will have on hand during Christmas week, Oranges Lemons, Grapes, Figs, Prunes, all fresh and good. - H. W. Castle St., Newcastle, Dec. 7.

GOLDEN BALL

----AT THE-

----AND----Furniture Emporium

Can be found all the newest styles of Boots and Shoes of the best quality procurable, and sold at the lowest possible rates The latest novelty in the Furniture line, is the



Clean, Comfortable, Noiseless & Durable. Also, in stock, the Dominion CONICAL SPRING MATTRESS, neat, light, cheap and comfortable.

The Subscribers beg leave to notify all parties indebted to them, that unless their accounts are

paid by the middle of this month, (October) legal neans will be taken to collect the same.

J. S. & J. B. BENSON.

Chatham, 4th October, 1880.

JUST OPENED: ply Fingerins in all shades, Peacock Knitting Yarn, in Cardinal, Navy, Scarlet, Crimson, White and Brown. Eis Wool, Eis Wool, Squares and Scaris,

Black & Col'd Girdles. Chenille Spot Net, Thistle Corsets, Misses' Ribbed Cashmere Hose, all sizes and new colorings Turkey and White Damask Tabling Navy Blue Homespun Dress Goods, 38c.

W. S. LOGGIE. SUGAR, FRUIT, ONIONS, &c.

LOGAN, LINDSAY & CO,

Have Received :-45 BBLS. EXTRA C. SUGAR 30 do Granulated do.; 10 Boxes ORANGES; " LEMONS

DAILY EXPECTED . 150 Bbls. ONIONS; 850 Boxes Layer, London Layer, Loose Muscate and Dehesa RAISINS; 2 Cases BURNETT'S EXTRACTS: New Walnuts, Almonds, Quinces, &c.; 25 Bbls. AMERICAN OIL, &c., &c.

Outfit sent free to those who wish to rage in the most pleasant and pro business known. Everything w. Capital not required. We will urnish you everything. \$10 a day and upwards is easily made without staying away from home Facial Operator, Cranium Manip-

> once will find a short road to fortune. Address H. HALLET & Co., Portland, Maine TOBACCOS. TOBACCOS.

GEORGE STAPLES. Building. PRINCE IMPERIAL, Fine long Cut. MAY FAIR, Fine Smoking Mixture. GOLD CLIP, Bright cut smoking.

MILLE FLEURS, Mildeut for eigarette and The undersigned respectfully intimates to the MYRTLE NAVY, BRIGHT TWIST,

PILOT, BRUNETTE, NAPOLEON, CROWN & MARINERS.

ISAAC HARRIS, Water St. Chatham. March 3rd. '81. J. D. TURNER, No. 25 North Side King Square, St. John, N.

For sale low, wholesale and retail.

OYSTERS AND HADDIES Consignments of oysters solicited.

W. & R. Brodie, GENERAL Commission Merchants

DEALERS IN PRODUCE AND PROVISIONS No. 16, ARTHUR STREET, Next the Bank of Montreal QUEBEC.

WILLIAM J. FRASER,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN TEAS, SUGARS, MOLASSES &c. HEAD OF CENTRAL WHARF, UPPER WATER STREET, HALIFAX N.S.

General Business.

LONDON HOUSE,

CHATHAM, N. B' Dress Goods, Prints, Cottons, Flannels. Tweeds, Hosiery, Scarfs, Clouds, Underclothing, Smallwares and Fancy Goods,

at a small advance on cost in order to clear A good assortment of Groceries, Hardware and Cuttlery always on hand,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. Flour, Corn and Oat Meal, Tea in Chests, Haif Chests, and Quarter Boxes, Tobacco, Sugar, Soap, Butter &c., at lowest cash prices. RICHARD HOCKEN.

D. M. FERRY & CO., Detroit, Mich. Photograph Albums,

> At the MIRAMICHI BOOKSTORE Notice.

The business heretofore carried on in Nelson, by the Subscriber, in his own name, will in future bo carried on in connection with his sons, under the name of Geo. Burchill & Sons. GEO. BURCHILL. Nelson, Jan. 26, 'SI.

Removal.

Chatham, Aug. 17,th, '80.

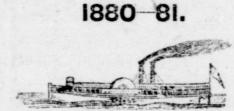
The Subscriber begs to inform the inhabita nerly occupied by Mr. Philip Anslow, near Thomas Fountain's store. Anything in the bakery line can be had either at Mr. Fountain's in the Parish of Blackville, at any or at the bakery, and all orders left at eith places will be punctually attended to. The bread wagon will run as usual dail JOHN WYSE

Wax Figures in Glass Shades Atthe MIRAMICHI BOOKSTORE.

Yourself by making money when a golden chance is offered, thereby always keeping poverty from your door. Those who always take advantage of the good chances for making mone that are offered, generally become wealthy, while those who do not improve such chances remain in poverty. We want many men, women, boys and girls to work for us right in their own localities. recovered by the Hogreeves, Con-The business will pay more than ten times ordinary wages. We furnish an expensive outfit and all that you need, free. No one who engages fails to make money very rapidly. You can devote your whole time to the work, or only your spare moments. Full information and all that is needed

sent free. Address STINSON & Co., Portland, Maine Traveler's Column.

1880 81.



International Steamship Co. Winter Arrangement. TWO TRIPS A WEEK. O'N and after MONDAY, November 8th., and until further notice, the splendid sea-going Steamer "FALMOUTH," D. S. Hall, Master. and

NEW BRUNSWICK," J. Thompson, Master, will leave Reed's Point Wharf every MONDAY and THURSDAY mornings, at 8 o'clock, for Eastport, Portland and Boston, connecting both ways at Eastport, with steamer "Charles Houghton," for St Andrews, Calais and St. Stephen. Returning will leave Commercial Wharf, Boston, every MONDAY and IHURSDAY mornings, at 8 o'clock, and Portland at 6 p. m., for Eastport and Through Ticket can be procured at this office and H. Chubb & Co's, to all points of Canada and No claims for allowance after goods leave the 14: Freight received Wednesday and Saturday iy, up to 6 o'clock, p. m. H. W. CHISHOLM, Agen.

D. T. JOHNSTONE.

Chatham Livery Stables. Regular Coaches to trains leaving and arriving at CHATHAM RAILWAY STATION.



International Steam Ship Company. JOINT THROUGH TARIFF, -FROM-

Intercolonial Railway Portland, Boston and New

VIA ST. JOHN, N. B. TAKING EFFECT IST JUNE

Intercolonial R. R. Points as under. Ory or dr Canin in be Fresh Fresh Fresh

Campbellton to New Mills, inclusive ... Jacket River to Bathurst inclusive... Newcastle, Chatham Jun., Chatham... Barnaby River to Weld-25 31 54 61 ford, inclusive... Point du Chene, She 24 30 49 56 45 Campbellton to Nev Mills inclusive. 35 40 60 75 58 Jacket River to Bath-33 38 58 71 56 urst, inclusive ... Newcastle, Chatham 30 35 55 65 52

Jun., Chatham.....Z Barnaby River to Weld-ford, inclusive..... Point du Chene She-28 33 54 61 49 Point du Chene She **27** 32 49 59 47 Campbellton to New 48 53 73 95 83 Jacque River to Bathurst. Inclusive ... Newcastle, Chatham H Jun., Chatham..... Barnaby River to Weld-43 48 68 85 77 ford, inclusive.... Point du Chene, She-41 40 45 62 79 72 \* If Barrels of Lobsters are headed up the rate

will be 10 cents less than above figures. Consignees to assume all risks of damage that may be caused by the weather to Fresh Fish and perishable goods. Boxes of Fresh Fish must be marked on the ends, showing Consignee's name and place of residence Agents will make separate through way-bills for all perishable freight, and state distinctly on face way-bill "to go via I. S. S. Company's steamer." The Intercolonial Railway will deliver to con-

Steamers leave St. John every Monday, Wednes-

GEO. TAYLOR,

ections in St. John.

Gen. Freight Agent, I. C. R. Chatham, Nov. 1, 1880.

Miramichi Advance.

- - - - MARCH 24, 1881. Advance" Scientific Miscellany

L'Electricite has taken the trouble of

devising a plan for producing "spirit Tuesday, the eighteenth day of voices" by means of a telephone or Resolved, That the following microphone. Portable electric lighting machines Bye-Laws be made and established for the government of the said are being made in France, the steam

motor being employed at will to transport the machine or produce the light. A wealthy merchant of St. Petersburg, Herr Julius Gillis, has offered a Be it ordained by the Municipal prize of one thousand florins for a popu-Council of the County of Norlar work on "Kant's views on the Ideality of Time and Space." 1. A tax of \$1.00 shall be im-

posed on the owner, keeper, or tion has been formed by a number of harborer of each and every dog, Sussex (Eng.) landowners. Its object within the limits of the front lots, is to experiment with manures and in the Lower District of the Parcrops upon several varieties of soil. ish of Chatham. The provisions Changes in thermometers ranging as of the Bye-Laws, now in force, in the Middle District, of the said high as eight to ten degrees have been

An agricultural experiment associa-

Parish, relating to dogs, are here- found to occur when applied to certain by made applicable to this Bye- purposes, and kept at a high temperature for a considerable period. M. Goyard, a French physician, has lately called the attention of medical Relating to the going at large of men to a case in which a new-born infant, apparently dead, was recalled to Be it ordained by the Municipal life by immersion in a bath of water

heated to about 120 degrees Fahren By treating the wood of the heather or poplar with a hot solution of alum, a liquid of a bright yellow color is produc-Mill Stream, and the lower line of ed, which deposits a greenish resin. This forms a new coloring matter, called

The brain-weight of man exceeds that

of all animals except the elephant (4500 until the fifteenth day of October grammes) and the larger Cetaceae (2500 grammes.) The brain-weight of the All the penalties imposed largest apes is hardly a third of man's. by "A Bye-Law relating to the Prof. Bischoff's data comprise the going at large of Cattle and Fowl, weights of brain of 559 men and 347 passed at April Sittings 1876, so far as applicable, shall apply to violation of the foregoing sence of ozone in the upper regions of Sections, and all fees payable

stables and Poundkeepers, rerecent researches have shown that ozone spectively, for performing their According to a recent work by Prof. Bischoff, an eminent Munich anatomist, Relating to Booms and Boomage. the average weight of the human brain Be it ordained by the Municipal grammes for woman. The difference Council, of the County of

1, That the Boom Master of grammes, or 101 per cent. Barnaby River Boom shall, on or Dr. Theobald lately exhibited a beetle before the 31st day of December at a scientific meeting, giving these in each and every year, render to figures to illustrate its physical strength: a Committee of three persons ap- Weight of beetle, two grains; weight pointed by the shareholders of moved by it, 5½ ounces-1,320 times said Boom, a detailed statement the weight of the beetle. A man of of all lumber that shall pass 150 pounds weight, endowed with the strength of this insect, should, therefore, season, together with the amount be able to move 198,000 pounds, or

nearly 100 tons. 2. That the Boom Master shall An insect has no lungs, states Mr. be entitled to receive out of the J. G. Wood. It respires after a manner amount collected, the sum of \$1.00 totally different from that of higher per day for each day's actual at- animals. The "spiracles" admit air tendance at said Boom, and the into two tubes, which run along the balance of the boomage collected sides of the body. The insect does not shall be distributed by said Com- breathe through its mouth or through mittee among the shareholders, in its nose, but through the sides of its proportion to the quantity of body. It has a large number of brains through the body, which explains why

3. All Bye-Laws heretofore it is so difficult to kill an insect, as each made repugnant to or inconsistent | separate brain has to be destroyed. with the foregoing provisions are Dr. Delaunay, a well-known Paris savant, claims the discovery of a curious means of guaging a person's intelligence. To ascertain the qualities of an applicant cook, for instance, it is sufficient to give her a plate to clean, or sauce to the hands of a watch, she may be trust- seems to be severe, but it is probably ed : if the other way, she is sure to be | justified by the writer's knowledge of the stupid and incapable. The intellect- falseness and personal animus of Professor uality of other people may, in like Hind's unpatriotic accusations, and permanner, be determined by request- haps some natural indignation at rebegs to inform farmers that he has on hand a stock ing them to draw a circle on paper, and flections such as these slanderous charges noting in which direction the hand is

moved. The inferiority of the weak-

minded is invariably indicated by their drawing from right to left. The influence of the moon on the temperature, was the subject of a paper recently read to the French Meteorlogical Society by M. Coeurdevache, giving the result of eight years' observations at Saint-Maur observatory. Comparing the mean daily temperatures for the months of March, April and May, he shows that the temperature decreases until the fourth day after new moon, rises to its highest point on the sixth (an average of 14.8 degrees), falls again until the eleventh day (to 12 degrees), then rises (to 14.4 degrees), until the late Administration in declaring to Parliasixteenth day, falls again until the ment "that the charges and accusations twentieth or twenty-first (to 10 degrees) then rises with slight variations until and entirely baseless, and that the case on the end of the lunar period. Taking | both sides was conducted in a manner beinto account only the minima, which are of especial interest on account of night frosts, the moon's influence is still more distinct. The highest minimum (nine degrees) occurs about the sixth day, and the lowest (about three day reason why you should go on from day to day complaining with Sour Stocording to M. Courdevache's researches.

A novel mode of propelling vessels has been described to the French Academy by M. Grandt, who says he has constructed apparatus for the purpose. The principal agent is electricity. One or more sets of electro-dynamic apparatus are driven by an ordinary steam-engine. The electric current is sent through a voltameter containing acidulated water. The oxygen and hydrogen arising from decomposition of the water are led, in a tube, fore or aft, in the boat, according to the direction in which it is desired to go. They es- House and Rooms to Let. ROSEWOOD, WALNUT AND OTHER COFFINS. cape by an aperture in the hull, a little coil arrangement, by which sparks are passed between two insulated platinum points. The explosion of the gases thus caused propels the boat. May this idea Chatham, Mch., 1, '81.

the twenty-first day of the moon.

not lead us to hope that, after all our misgivings, some use may be found for hundred-ton guns? The recoil produced by the rapid firing of charges of several hundred pounds of powder ought surely to make the guns valuable as motors for vessels!

## Official Report on Professor Hind's Charges.

Returns have been laid before both Houses of Parliament, consisting of letters and pamphlets by Prof. H. Y. Hind, charging the late Government with having used official documents at the Halifax Commission, in 1877, which were deliberately "falsified." The papers are voluminous, evincing an amount of inventive activity on the part of Prof. Hind worthy of an honest purpose and a useful end. They are accompanied by a memorandum addressed to the Prime Minister, at his request, by the Commissioner of Fisheries. This memorandum deals with the subject

in a candid and effective manner, which Mr. Whitcher's experience of the fisheries question and the proceedings at Halifax so well qualify him to do. The charges, he says, stripped of much verbiage, apply mainly to tables of experts and imports founded upon the trade and navigation returns. These exhibits were adduced in evidence and attested personally by a competent officer of the Customs Department. Mr. Whitcher admits the possible existence of technical errors and anomalies but points out their consistency with

the general correctness and truthfulness of the returns, which are believed to be substantially accurate. He denies, and proves, the impossibility of their having been altered for the purposes charged. The object of these statements was to show the extent and operation of the trade in fish between Canada and the United States during a series of years. They were compiled principally from American records, and were verified by comparison with Canadian returns. Similar statements were fyled by the United States and proved by experts. Whatever discrepancies existed on either side were explained in the evidence. Mr. Whitcher mentions, as an example, that in the year 1874-which was the year chosen by the United States as the most favorable to their view-the records of the Bureau of Statistics at Washington showed nearly eleven and a half millions of dollars less merchandise exported to Canada than was shown by the Canadian import returns, of which fish formed a proportion. Such difference would be advantageous to the United States; but the discrepancy was

satisfactorily accounted for and adjusted. Professor Hind has omitted to stigmatize that fact as a "fraud" or "forgery" on M. Chappins suggests that the pre- the part of the Americans. The counterclaim of the United States for remitted the air may give to the sky its blue tint. duties, being based on the quantities of dutiable fish imported from Canada, it He argues that ozone is constantly being produced by electrical discharges, and was incumbent on them to establish the basis of computation from their own import returns, which were tested by comparison with the Canadian export returns.

Mr. Whitcher points out that-"There are only two methods by which the real state of the fish trade relations is 1362 grammes for man and 1219 between the United States and Canada could have been altered for sinister purbetween the average brain weight of man and woman thus amounts to 143

poses. The first is by decreasing the quantity of dutiable fish exported from Canada, so as at once to diminish the value of the American market to Canadian dealers and fishermen, and to reduce the amount of customs duties accruing thereon. the remission of which might be applicable as compensation in part for privileges conceded by the treaty. The second is by increasing the quantity of fish subject to duty imported from the United States into Canada, showing thereby the reciprocal advantage of the Canadian market, and a proportionate sum of duties remitted by Canada in reduction of the offset chargeable against her. As the United States

import returns would correct the first, and

their export returns would disprove the second, any deceptions of this nature were simply impracticable.' Professor Hind's earlier charge related to statistics of the catch of fish, which he represented as being altered designedly. This allegation is disposed of very summarily by Mr. Whitcher, who frankly acknowledges that errors occurred in the table compiled from the fishery reports, owing to inefficient aid in the Fisheries Office; but as they would have proved mostly unfavorable to Canada, and were virtually corrected by producing in evidence the original reports, no possible wrong to the United States nor injury to Canada could result. Prof. Hind's motive is ascribed to the fact of his having been ill-treated by the British Agent and Secretary. Their conduct towards bim affords no excuse for the course he has pursued. make, and watch how she moves her We may add here that complaints prevail hand in either act, If the motion is of the same regretable provocations tofrom left to right, or in the direction of wards others. The following passage

> "It is inconceivable that any man of Mr. Hind's practical experience and literary and scientific ability, could be led astray by personal motives so far as to outrage confidential relations, and regardless of either probity or patriotism, to magnify and distort venial errors and seeming discrepancies into a tissue of 'frauds' and 'forgeries.' Such futile endeavors to create distrust in proceedings with which he was himself familiar, and in which his own country was especially interested, are alike incomprehensible and inexcusable." Mr. Whitcher's remarks, make it quite clear that whatever errors existed on either side, the evidence prepared and used throughout was employed in perfect good faith. We can well understand, there-

fore, the strong confidence felt by Sir Albert Smith, who acted on behalf of the made by Professor Hind are absolutely coming to the dignity and honor of both

## You Have no Excuse.

Have you any excuse for suffering with Dyspensia or Liver Complaint? Is there mach, Sick Head ache, Habitual Costiveness, palpitation of the Heart, Heart burn, night frosts are most probable about Waterbrash, Gnawing and burning pains at the pit of the Stomach, Yellow Skin, Coated Tongue and disagreeable taste in the mouth, Coming up of food after eating, Low spirits, &c. No! It is positively your own fault if you do. Go to your Druggist and get a Bottle of GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER for 75 cents your cure is certain, but if you doubt this, get a Sample Bottle for 10 cents and try it.

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500 BUSH SALT,

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fully solicit the continued patronage of the public

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GOOD STABLING ON THE PREMISES

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700 Lbs. Round Peas. 300 " Split " 400 Lbs. White Beans.

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FRED. A. JONES, - - - Proprietor (Of the late Barnes Hotel.)

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On hand, a fine assortment of Goods for the Turkeys, Geese, Ducks, and

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Blue-berries Tomatoes, Chicken, Turkey, Marmalade, Salmon, Lobsters, &c. all Kinds.

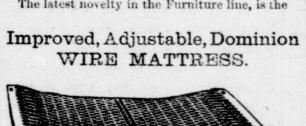
Raspberries, Pine Apples,

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through the said Boom during the

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