Advertisements are placed under classified head Advertisements, other than yearly or by the sea son, are inserted at five cents per line nonpareil, (or sixty cents per inch) for 1st insertion, and two cents per inch) for each

Yearly, or season, advertisements are taken at the rate of \$6.75 an inch per year. The matter in space secured by the year, or season, may be changed under arrangement made therefor with the Publisher.

The "MIRAMICHI ADVANCE" having its large circu ation distributed principally in the Counties of Kent forthumberland, Gloucester and Restigouche (New or 'Miramichi Advance," Chatham N. B.

### Notice of Sale.

To ALEXANDER STOTHART TEMPLETON of Chatham in the County of Northumberland in the Province of New Brunswick in the Dominion of anada Merchant, and Mary E. Templeton his wife and to all others whom it may concern. NOTICE is hereby given, that by virtue of a Power of Sale, contained in a certain In- This instrument is no larger than a watch. It tells denture of mortgage bearing date the Twenty-Eighthd ay of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand, eight hundred and eighty, and made between the said Alexander Stothart Temof Chatham, in the County of Northumland and Province of New Brunswick in the minion of Canada, Merchant, and Mary E. Tem-ton his wife of the one part, and Jane C. Mc-Parlane of Moncton in the County of Westmorland, in the Province of New Brunswick, Spinster, of the ner part, which mortgage was duly recorded in PLEASURE DRIVERS. PHYSICIANS. FARMERS, the Seventh Day of January in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-One in Volume 60 of the County Records pages 423, 424 and 425, and is numbered 410 in ne. There will in persuance of the said power of sale and for the purpose of satisfying the monies secured by the said Indenture of Mort-gage, default having been made in payment there of, be sold at PUBLIC AUCTION on WEDNES-DAY, the second day of April next. in front of the Post Office, Chatham, in said County, at three o'clock in the afternoon, the lands and premises in said Indenture mentioned and described as fol-

o'clock in the afternoon, the lands and premises in said Indenture mentioned and described as follows, namely,—All that piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the town and parish of Chatham, aforesaid, being part of the lot number thirty-seven granted to the late Thomas Loban, deceased, and abutted and bounded as follows, to wit: On the westerly side by the house and land formerly owned by the late Cornelius Ghegan, in front by Water Street, on the east erly side by lands owned and occupied by Henry W. Tillisch, and on the southerly side by the north side of the road or lane called the Foundry Lane, being the land and premises conveyed to the said Alexander Stothart Templeton, by William V. Ullock by Indenture bearing date the nineteenth day of March in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, as by reference thereto will more fully appear. Together with all and singular the buildings and improvements thereon and the rights, members privileges, hereditaments and appurtenances to the same belonging or in any wise appertaining. Also the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders, rents, issues and profits thereof, etc., of the said Alexander Stothart Templeton and Mary E. Templeton of, into or upon the said land and premises and every part thereof. premises and every part thereof.

Dated the 26th day of December, A. D. 1883.

JANE C. McFARLANE, Mortgagee
L. J. TWEEDIE, Solicitor for Mortgagee.

NOW LANDING:

100 Bags Rice, 100 Kegs Bi Carb Soda, 80 Barrels Fine Salt (in small bags,) 100 Boxes London Layers, 100 "Valencia Raisins, 25 " Welcome Soap, 35 Cases Lard in 3-5-10 & 2015 tins.

Geo. S. DeForest. 13 South Wharf. St. John, N. B.

### MIRAMICHI LIVERY STABLE,

Castle Street. - - Newcastle

TEAMS FURNISHED FOR DRIVES, PARTIES, EXCURSIONS

FISHING TRIPS, ETC. JOHN MORRISSY, - - - Proprietor.

Trustees' Notice. NOTICE is bereby given that Peter Grant of Dalhousie, in the County of Restigouche, Civil Engineer, has made an assignment of his Estate and effects to the undersigned in trust, for the benefit of his Creditors. Creditors wishing to

particp ite in the livited lare required to sign the Trust Deed within two months from the date hereof.

The Trust Deed now lies at the office of George Haddow, Esq., Dalhousie, for signature.

Dated at Dalhousie the 11th day of February, Andrew G. Wallace, Trustees.

### NOTICE

A LL persons having claims against the estate of John Thomson, late of Chatham, Surgeon, deceased, are hereby requested to present the same, duly attested, to the subscriber, Samuel Thomson, at his office, Newcastle, within one month from this date, and all persons i debted to the said estate, are hereby required to make immediate payment to him. mmediate payment to him.

MARY ANN THOMSON,
JAMES M THOMSON,
SAMUEL THOMSON,
Chatham, February 6th, 1884.

GRAY'S SPECIFIC MEDICINE RADE MARK THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY, An U Diseases that follow as a sequence of Self-abuse; as loss of Memory, Univer-sal Lassitude, Pain in the Back, Dim-ness of Vision, Premature Old Age, and Before many other Diseases that lead to Insanity or Consumption and a premature grave.

Full particulars in our pamphlet,
which we desire to send free by mail to
every one. The Specific Medicine
is sold by all druggists at \$1 per package, or six packages for \$5, or will be
sent free by mail on receipt of the
money by addressing THE GRAY MEDICINE CO.



400 M SHAVED GEDAR SHINGLES.

Will sell in Car Load Lots or small lots to suit Purchasers. AT LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH ONLY

ROGER FLANAGAN

100 TUBS Best LARD; MASES Sweet Canned CORN ; BEEF and MUTTON : No. 1 STARCH ;

do. Prepared CORN;

do. TOMATO CATSUP; HALF-CHESTS OOLONG TEA; 25 BOXES WELCOME SOAP;

CAR Granulated SUGAR. GEO. S. DeFOREST. ST. JOHN, N. B., Feby., 1884.

# FROM THOSE WHO HAVE NOT ALREADY MADE TRANSPORTED A DV A NOT ALREADY MADE TRANSPORTE

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, MARCH 20, 1884. VOL. 10--No. 20.

D G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR. FOR TERMS—See Business Notice.

General Business.

MERSEREAU'S PHOTOGRAPHIC ROOMS

We have perfected the Details of the Rapid Dry Plate Process. No trouble to get **Photographs of Children** as we have the BEST GALLERY,

BEST LIGHT, BEST PROCESS North of St. John, and as good an OPERATOR. Give US a Trial and be convinced.

-GALLERY OPPOSITE-Masonic Hall, - Chatham. How Many Miles Do You Drive?

the exact number of miles driven to the 1-100th part of a mile; counts up to 1,000 miles; water being over-driven; is easily attached to the wheel of a Buggy, Carriage, Sulky, Waggon, Road Cart, Sulky Plough, Reaper, Mower, or other vehicle Invaluable to LIVERYMEN, VEYORS, DRAYMEN, EXPRESSMEN, STAGE OWNERS &c. Price only \$5.00 each, one-third the price of any other Odometer. When ordering give diag meter of the wheel. Sent by mail on receipt o ri ce, post paid. Address McDONNELL ODOMETER CO.,

KELLY and MURPHY

2 North La Salle St., Chicago.

Manufacturers of SINGLE & DOUBLE SLEIGHS & PUNGS, SIDE BARS-OPEN & TOP, OPEN PHAETONS, TOP BUGGIES,

TOP PHAETONS. SULKIES Old Carriages bought and sold and exchanged

for new. FACTORY-Main Street, Portland, St. John I have opened a Blacksmith Shop

HENDERSON STREET, formerly occupied by James Hay, where I intend carrying on general Blacksmith work. I shall

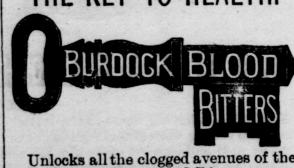
give particular attention to HORSE SHOING, GEORGE HAY.

THE A. B. LIME AND CEMENT CO'Y

Are now prepared to furnish their Quality Selected Lime

BERT and INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAYS. This Lime differs from all other Brands in the market—having peculiar cement qualities, which hardens it like stone, and makes it imprevious to the action of water. It requires no cement to m-prove it, and is the CHEAPEST in the market for For Agricultural purposes it can be furnished by the car load in bulk, CHEAP, and is the best as well as the cheapest fertilizer known.
All orders should be addressed THOMAS MCHENRY Manager A. B. Lime & Cement Company, Hillsboro, Albert County

THE KEY TO HEALTH.



Bowels, Kidneys and Liver, carrying off gradually without weakening the system, all the impurities and foul humors of the secretions; at the same time Correcting Acidity of the Stomach, curing Biliousness, Dys-pepsia, Headaches, Dizziness, pepsia, Headaches, Dizziness, Heartburn, Constipation, Dryness of the Skin, Dropsy, Dimness of Vision, Jaundice, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Scrofula, Fluttering of the Heart, Nervousness, and General Debility; all these and many other similar Complaints yield to the happy influence of BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS.

I. MILBURN & CO., Proprietors, Toronto.

COFFINS & CASKETS

ROSEWOOD & WALNUT COFFINS

**COFFIN FINDINGS** AND ROBES,

which he will supply at reasonable rates. BADGES FOR PALL BEARERS also supplied. WM. McLEAN, - Undertaker.

Brass Tubing

125 FEET of 5 inch Brazed Brass Tubing 14 J. B. SNOWBALL. 18th Dec., 1883.

twice our price. The fastest selling book in America. Immense profits to agents. All intelligent people want it. Any one can become a successful agent. Terms free. HALLETT BOOK CO Portland, Maine.

CHEESE IN STORE AND TO ARRIVE:

Tea, Zard, Sugar, &c. 1500 Boxes Choice Quality CHEESE. Sale low by Full Cream. Rich yellow. For C. M. BOSTWICK & CO., Saint John.

COAL!! COAL!

A NY person requiring coal will please leave their orders with the Subscriber who

Consignments by Rail. Early orders are necessary in order that they

satisfactorily filled. T. F. GILLESPIE. Hotels.

Canada House. CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK.

CONSIDERABLE outlay has been made on this House to make it a first-class Hotel, and dence, both as regards location and comfort. It is situated within two minutes walk of Steamboat Landing, and opposite Telegraph and Post Offices,

The Proprietor returns thanks to the Public for the encouragement given him in the past, and will endeavor, by courtesy and ttention, to merit the

GOOD STABLING ON THE PREMISES WAVERLEY HOTEL. NEWCASTLE, ------MIRAMICHI, N E THIS HOUSE has lately been refurnished, and every of travelers LIVERY STABLES, WITH GOOD OUTFIT ON THE Late of Waverly House, St. John.) Proprieto

Metropolitan Hotel,

[Adjoining Bank of Montreal,] WELLINGTON STREET, CHATHAM, N. B. J. F. JARDINE, PROPRIETOR, First Class Rooms and Table

Anglers and Sportsmen are provided on the premises with ice and all other necessary facilities for the care and shipment of fish and game. In addition to teams for carrying the

Mails and Express matter between the Railway and town offices, the "Metropolitan" Turnout is always on hand on the arrival of trains for con

veying passengers wherever they may desire to go. A NEW BUILDING practically designed after consultation with LEAD ING COMMERCIAL TRAVELLERS has

FIVE SAMPLE ROOMS calculated to meet the requirements fo all classes The location, grounds, general appearance and style of management of the "Metropolitan" are such as to invite and retain the patronage of all J. F. JARDINE

General Business.

### McLACCAN **IMPORTER**

\_\_\_AND\_\_\_

WHOLESALE DEALER

Cornmeal,

Provisions. AND

General Groceries. IN STORE,

150 Half Chests Tea. 50 Caddies do., DIRECT IMPORTANT

75 Boxes and Caddies Black and Bright Tobacco

100 Bbls. Sugar. GRANULATED & YELLOW

100 Bushels White Beans,

MOLASSES, in Puncheons, Tierces & Bbls. Plate and Extra Mess Beef.

Heavy Mess Pork

Pressed Hay.

CHOICE BRANDS OF

Flour, Cornmeal &

at Wholesale Rates. AT THE

FISH WAREHOUSE

ON THE

Public Wharf, Newcastle.

**GROCERY PROVISION** DEPARTMENT

50 Bbls Labrador Herring, 100 " and halves Caraquet Herring, 100 Quntals Codfish, 375 Bbls Superior Extra Flour, 80 " Ontario Oat Meal, 1 Car Silver Star Oil. 70 Bbls Armours Mess Pork, 40 Tubs Refined Lard, Close prices. Wholesale to the trade,

W. S. LOGGIE,

Brokerage, etc.

W. & R. Brodie,

GENERAL ommission Merchants WM. JOHNSTON, - - - PROPRIETOR. DEALERS IN PRODUCE AND PROVISIONS No. 16, ARTHUR STREET, Next the Bank of Montreal

> QUEBEC. WHILLAN J. FRASER. COMMISSION MERCHANT IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

TEAS, SUGARS, MOLASSES &c. HEAD OF CENTRAL WHARF, UPPER WATER STREET, HALIFAX N.S. CONSIGNMENTS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

Medical.

Dr. J. S. Benson.

RESIDENCE

Duke Street, - Chatham JOHN M'CURDY, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, CHATHAM, N. B.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY GOOD, FRESH & RELIABLE

DRUGS

of all kinds, go to the Newcastle Drug Store. APDRUGS sold at the lowest possible figure, and PATENT MEDECINES at their regular

Flower Pots, Sponges, Toilet Articles and Fancy Soaps

> -ALWAYS IN STOCK .-B. LED STREET.

## Proprietor.

Fresh Cod Liver Oil,

ALL SHADES AND COLORS, -Just arrived,

Juaranteed this Season's Oil,-Pure and Fresh Beef, Iron and Wine, Burdock Blood Bitters,

Fellow's Hypophosphites, PLEASANT WORM SYRUP,

Atwood's Bitters, Eclectric Oil A Supply of the above just received at "MEDICAL HALL. J. D. B. F. MACKENZIE.

Laurance's Celebrated Spectacles accurately Fitted.

10 BARRELS

Malaga Grapes,

1 CAR LOAD The best 10 cent Cigar in the market. Boxes Soap, CHOICE WINTER APPLES, 1 MIXED CAR

"Queens" CANADIAN APPLES ONIONS.

ETC. ETC.

CHEESE,

BOTTOM PRICES. D CHESMAN

NOTICE.

A LL PERSONS having any claims against the undersigned will please render the same for payment and all persons indebted, will please make payment within the next three months. RICHARD HUTCHISON Douglastown, 21st Jan, 1884.

LONDON HOUSE New Year. X'mas, Chatham, Jan. 1, 1883.

THE SUBSCRIBER will sell off the balance his Stock of FANCY GOODS at greatly THE HOLIDAY SEASON. A Good Assortment of Groceries. IN STORE:

FLOUR, OATMEAL, TEA, SUGAR, MOLASSES, OAP, ONIONS, TOBACCO Lowest WHOLESALE and RETAIL Prices; also 20 TUBS GOOD BUTTER LARD R. HOCKEN.

R. FLANAGAN, ST. JOHN STREET, CHATHAM. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Dry Goods, Groceries and Provisions, Hardware, Hats. Caps, Ready-Made Clothing. Customers will find our Stock complete, compris ng many articles, it is impossible here to enumer ate and all sold at moderate prices.

person who will take 1 Pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks, may be restored to sound health, if such a thing be possible. For Female Complaints these Pills have no equal Physicians use them for the cure of LIVER and KIDNEY diseases. Sold everywhere or sent by mail for 25c. in stamps. Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT CURES Influenza, Bleeding at the Lungs. Hoarseness, Hacking Cough, Whooping Cough, Chronic Diarrhoa, Dysentery, Cholera Morbus, Kidney Troubles, and Diseases of the Spine. Sold everywhere. Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass.

CHICKEN CHOLERA, Hog Cholera, &c. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 25c. in stamps. Furnished in large cans, price \$1.00; by mail, \$1.20, Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston. Mass.

WINTER 1883-4. ON and after MONDAY, DEC. 10TH., Trains will run on this Railway, in connection with the Intercolonial Railway, daily, (Sundays excepted) as follows:-GOING NORTH.

LOCAL TIME TABLE. EXPRESS. ACCOM'DATION. ACCOM'DATION. EXPRESS. 12.05 a. m. 3.15 p. m 4.07 " 6 48 " Leave Chatham, 12.05 a. m., Leave Chatham Arrive Bathurst, 6.30 " 10.30 Arrive Chatham Junc., 7.20 p. m. 6.00 Arrive Chatham, GOING SOUTH THROUGH TIME TABLE.

ACCOM'DATION

11.00 a.m. by regular accommodation for south

10.40 a. m.

EXPRESS.

LEAVE NEWCASTLE

p. m Arrive Moncton, Chatham Junc'n, Arrive, 12.35 St. John, Haiifax, 12.00 Arrive, 2.30 a m. Chatham, TRAINS BETWEEN CHATHAM & NEWCASTLE. 2.15 a. m. 11.42 a .m. 12.05 a. m., connecting with regular express for north. freight train for north

EXPRESS

Leave Chatham, 12.05 p. m.

accommodation for north 4.10

ARRIVE CHATHAM

12.00 m 2.30 a. m.

Trains eave Chatham on Saturday night to connect with Express going South, which runs through to St. John, and with the Express going North, which runs to destination.

Connections are made with all passenger Trains both DAY and NIGHT on the Inter-Pullman Sleeping Cars run through to St. John on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and to Halifax on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and from St. John, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, and from Halifax, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. The above Table is made up on I. C. Railway standard time, which is 75th meridian time. All the local Trains stop at Nelson Station, both going and returning.

All freight for transportation over this road, if above Fourth (4th) Class, will be taken delivery of at the Union Wharf, Chatham, and forwarded free of Truckage, Custom House Entry or other charges.



EARLE'S HOTEL, -**CORNER OF CENTRE AND CANAL STREETS** 

THE favorite Hotel of Maritime visitors to New York | Convenient to the principal lines of City travel and the main Steamship lines communicating with points north and south. It is one of the best Hotels in the City for visitors who wish to combine business with pleasure, as, while it is convenient to the centres of wholesale and Maratime trade, the principal places of amusement can also be reached in a few minutes by the different facilities for quick travel almost at the door.

Notice to Mill Owners

THE Subscriber is prepared to furnish his PA Corner Water and St. John Streets, CHINE, to any parties requiring the same, or supply drawings, etc., to enable parties to manufac-The above is in use in several Mills on this River and perfect satisfaction is guaranteed. Full information given by application to the Sub-

ROBERT McGUIRE.

SMOKE THE "Picador" Cigar,

SMOKE THE Cigar,

The best 5 cent Cigar in the Market. For sale by all dealers in the

WHOLESALE BY I. HARRIS & SON.

Northern Counties.

STAGE

**CHATHAM & NEWGASTLE** 

THE SUBSCRIBER informs the Public that is running a Stage between Chatham Leaves Chatham at 9 a. m., and 3 p. m. Returning leaves Newcastle at 12 p. m. and All orders left at my stable in Chatham, or a McEvoy's Hotel at Newcastle, will be attended to

TIN SHOP. I have now opened the well known establishme ormerly occupied by the late James Gray, and with the kind patronage of former friends, am prepared to execute all work in

TIN, SHEET-IRON, GAS-FITTING. Granite Ware, Japaned Stamped and Plain. TINWARE

PLOUGHS, Also, a nice assortment of Parlor and Cooking Stoves, Men's, Youths' & Childfitted with PATENT OVENS the inner shells of which draw out for cleaning purposes.

Those wishing to buy cheap would do well to

Shop in rear of Custom House.

ChathamJuly 22.

Canada House.

CHATHAM. LARGEST HOTEL IN CHATHAM. Every attention paid to

THE COMFORT OF GUESTS. Located in the business centre of the town. Stabling and Stable Attendance first rate. WM. JOHNSTON,

CHAMPION PORTABLE SAW MILLS.



Misskoka, Dec. 15th, '79. The 16 H. P Mill run well. The other day we cut 1,039 feet in 45 mills utes. The mill gives me entire satisfaction. Over 250 Fire Proof Champion Engines seld in 3 years. Only perfect Threshing Engine in the world. W. H. OLIVE, Agent, St. John, N. B. or
Waterous Engine Works Co.



Tonsorial PHYSIOCNOMICAL HAIR DRESSER, Facial Operator, Cranium Manipulator & Capilliary Abridger.

WITH AMBIDEXTROUS FACILITY GEORGE STAPLES. NEAR COMMERCIAL HOUSE. Chatham, September 8th., 1880

Shaves and Hair Cuts

G. A. BLAIR, has on hand, a superior assortment READY - MADE CLOTHING, -COMPRISING-

ren's Suits, IN CLOTH, TWEED & VELVET. Which he is offering at prices suitable to

Miramichi Advance.

- - MARCH 20, 1884

Monetary Times and Trade Review, 7th March, The Budget.

tion for its own sake a few steps sufficed; Croup, Asthma, Bronchitis, Neural-gia, Rheumatism. JOHNSON'S ANO-DYNE LINIMENT (for Internal and External grade of an inclined plane, the very least might result from a judicious re-arrangeon the whole be increased, although preoften, showed the necessity of increased year's expences. But he got a great deal something that ought to be repeated, year And here, we venture to think, he made | duties. If this theory were true even a grave mistake. A surplus without an then no general argument could be built adequate financial object - such as the payment of pressing and burthensome ed would be only of accidental and excepdebt -can never be a justification for the increase of the burthens of the people which it implies. The rule should be that the year's revenue shall suffice to pay the year's expenses, with only a small surplus, if any, for contingencies which it

it may be impossible to foresee. Fate has baulked the Minister of Finance when he felt most secure. The surplus of 1882.3 is not going to be repeated; at the end of the eighth month of the current year we get a revised estimate. All the surplus we are now promised \$2,000,000, and this includes \$1,000,000 from the sale of North Western lands. more than the surplus ought to be.

The first year of the National Policy have been forseen, interfered with the and luckily the surplus will this year be less than one third of what it was last; The estimated income for the fiscal year

1884-5 is a trifle less than for the current year. The amended estimate places the revenue of the year of which two-thirds is gone at \$32,200,000. The estimate for next year is \$200,000 less. An additional cause of the reduction of revenue next year is mentioned : the increased producing power of Canadian manufactories. If this cause is to operate to any appreciable afflicted than any other medicine has durextent, we must assume that the causes which are reducing the revenue, this year, will be less active; and of this there are some certain indications. Importations are less; the diminished productiveness of the tariff, as compared with last year may be expected to be repeated; for the tariff alterations now proposed are expected, if anything, rather to decrease than dy was the first and only relief I receivaugment the revenue. But the shrinkage ed. in prices may continue; and if so the proportion of duty to revenue will continue to be less than in 1882. Should the revenue be diminished by any unforeseer cause the estimated surplus revenue for the Star Dyes. next year, \$2,650,000 may not be reached. Supplementary estimates are yet to Iowa has conferred the franchise on

come, which it is admitted, will swallow

up \$800,000.

Looking at the succession of surpluses, it is impossible to deny that taxation has of corns and warts, root and branch. been unnecessarily high. It is equally impossible to deny that, in some directions the high duties tempted too much capital prisonment for forgery, at Barrie, Ont., into manufactures, causing a glut and striking with sterility the excess of capital so employed. Still, to Sir Leonard Tilley these untoward facts bring no lesson of wisdom. For him they have no voice of warning, no admonition that a change of policy is necessary; he does not gather from the facts that, though a tariff may legitimately be arranged on a national basis, it is not in accordance with equity or good policy to bolster up indusficial support. On the contrary, Sir Leonard thinks it a dictate of sound policy to protect industries which without protection would fall. An industry which is not self-sustaining, per cent. but is propped up by high duties which artificially increase the cost of the product to the consumer, lives or enforced charity; it is a pauper organization leading a useless life at the expense of the rest of the community. Useful it cannot be if it cannot, without state aid, earn enough to support itself; if it imposes a burthen on the public, it is not, and cannot be, a public benefit. Even it an infant manufacture may legitimately be nursed, for a while, there will come a time when, if it cannot go alone, it must be left to its fate. The coal duties are a blight and a milldew on the very industries in the name of which protection lives and breathes; the taxes on food are a delusion and a bane; and yet Sir Leonard Tilley elects to retain both. The increased output of domestic coal is no justification for compelling struggling manufacturers and not less struggling householders, in this severe

climate, to pay an artificially high price

for coal. The fact that it is possible, in

agricultural districts, to raise a hurrah in

favor of the bread tax is no justification for the tax which handicaps those very manufactures in favor of which protection is supposed especially to exist. Sir Leonard Tilley contends that foreign

amount of the increase of duty, and in that way paid the duty, indirectly. Any one who believes this must believe also that the price was lowered, in consequence of the duty. Of the truth of all this, strange as it may seem, a living Finance Ministeris firmly convinced. He is so sure of his facts; for does not the Minister of Customs come in contact with such cases every day? Nevertheless the whole thing is a waking dream, a fantastic delusion. How can Sir Leonard be sure of his facts? The sellers of the goods assure him of their verity. But we should be very indiscreet if we believed every witness in his own cause, without question and in the absence of corroborative testi-From a National Policy tariff to protec- mony of disinterested persons. The object of the foreign manufacturer was to and as these were made on the down | sell his goods, and what reason have we to believe that he would not have sold them degree of exertion was necessary for the at the same price if the present tariff had feat. The agitation that preceded the not been in existence. Do we derive any National Policy tariff was not avowedly such reason from experience? No. Before in favor of protection other than what this tariff was enacted, one of the reasons most frequently urged for its enactment ment of the tariff. There was more than was, that Canada was being made a sacrihalf promise that the taxes would not fice market for American manufacturers; and it was said this country must build a vious deficits, which recurred far too | wall high enough to keep these intruders out of the country. The wall was built, revenue. Sir Leonard Tilley had the and now the Minister of Finance says this duty laid upon him of getting as much | wall does not prevent the admission of revenue each year as would meet the cheap American goods; the Americans pay the toll and throw millions into the more-last year \$7,064,092 more-than | Canadian treasury. If this theory were not the sum of the ordinary expenditure. delusive, it would show that the tariff has The Minister of Finance came to look | not proved protective to Canadian manuupon a large surplus as a normal thing, as | facturers ; has not prevented this country from being made a sacrifice market for after year, for a succession of years. He | American manufacturers. If this theory estimated the surplus, in advance, for a were true, every nation could enrich itself number of years, as part of the financial at the expense of its neighbors by the simpolicy to which he committed Parliament. | ple expedient of putting on high customs'

of the Government. He goes farther and

says every body understood that this had happened. We must here protest that we do not so understand the facts. The theory is that these foreign manufacturers reduced the price of their goods by the

tional occurrence. The adoption of the polariscope as a test of the saccharine value of sugar is postponed but we venture to predict it is only postponed. It is well to proceed with caution inmaking important changes, in connection with revenue collection, especially when the changes are urged on the Government by interested parties; for self-interest will generally not scruple to mislead, when it has an object to gain. An investigation is to be made into the merits of the two methods of sugar tests; and if that investigation be conducted by competent persons, practically only one It is quite enough, if it be realized, and | conclusion is possible : the polariscope test must, on experiment, prove to be the best.

upon it, because the facts on which it rest-

The country, as Sir Richard Cartwright Tariff was a year of experiment. It was admits, is not in a bad financial position. very difficult to foretell what the revenue | Far from it. But the demands of the Prowould be. But as soon as it became evi- vinces are extremely disturbing, and if dent that there was an abnormally large | they be yielded to, the future financial surplus, a reduction of taxation ought to prospect of the country will be over-cloudhave taken place. Last year, there was ed. The improvement of the public credsome reduction; and to that reduction it is shown by the fact that, as compared two millions and a quarter of the decrease with the year 1880-1, we gained, last year, in the surplus is attributed. To over im- the sum of \$290,000 by the reduction of portation, last year, another part of the interest; and in less than a year hence decrease is officially put down; and a \$10,000,000 of five per cent. sterling deshrinkage in the price of imported goods | bentures will fall to be redeemed, and leads, where the duty has an ad valorem then a further saving of interest will reform, to a corresponding reduction in rev. | sult from a substitution of four per cents. enue. These things, though they might | That the attempt to float a four million dollar domestic loan was a mistake, is atcalculations of the Minister of Finance; tested by its failure; especially as there would have been no difficulty in placing it in England. But the circumstances uness money will be taken out of the poc- der which the failure took place are understood, and the misadventure will not greatly prejudice the loans which it will be necessary to raise in England, during the year 1884, -the Canadian Pacific Railway loan and the loan to pay off the five

per cent. maturing debentures. Mr. Alex. Robinson, of Exeter, in writing about one of the most popular articles, and one that has done more good to the ing the short time it has been in existence, says : " I have used four bottles of Northrop & Lyman's Vegetable Discovery and Dyspeptic Cure, and have been cured of Dyspepsia that troubled me for over ten years. Part of that time I had it very bad, and was at considerable expense trying to get relief; but this excellent reme-

General Notes and News

The French have occupied Bacninh Nothing gives such beautiful colors as

Holloway's Corn Cure destroys all kinds

A woman was sentenced to a year's im-

on Thursday last. Much distress and sickness in children is caused by worms. Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator gives relief by removing the cause.

Veterinary surgeons all over the coun-

try are fiercely denouncing parties who

put up extra large packs of worthless

trash and sell it for condition powders.

They say that Sheridan's Cavalry Conditries which could not exist without arti- tion Powders are the only kind now known that are worth carrying home. Two Montreal boot and shoe firms have

reduced the wages of their operatives 8 Mrs. O'Hearn, River Street, Toronto, uses Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil for her cows for Cracked and Sore Teats; she thinks there is nothing like it. She also used it when her horses had the Epizootic

with the very best results. Weather Probabilities.

Foretelling the weather is uncertain at the best, but it is certain that if you catch cold in this changeable climate you can best break its ill effects with Hagyard's Pectoral Balsam the most reliable and pleasant remedy for coughs, colds, bronchial and lung complaints. It is so agreeable that even a child will take it.

The Massachusetts Legislature has rejected a bill to extend the municipal fran-

Hop Bitters Co., TORONTO: I have been sick for the past six years,

suffering from dyspepsia and general weakness. I have used three bottles of Hop Bitters, and they have done wonders for me. I am well and able to work, and eat and sleep well. I cannot say too much for Hop Bitters. SIMON ROBBINS.

Thomas Myers, Bracebridge, writes : manufacturers have paid into the Cana- "Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil is the best dian treasury a large part of the \$16,000, medicine I sell. It always gives satisfac-000 of Customs duties which, under the tion, and in cases of coughs, colds, sore tariff, has been received, over and above throat, &c., immediate relief has been re what was necessary to meet the expenses | ceived by those who use it."