

NEW BUSINESS NOTICE.

The "MIRAMICHI ADVANCE" is published at Chatham, Miramichi, N. B., every Thursday morning...

MIRAMICHI ADVANCE.

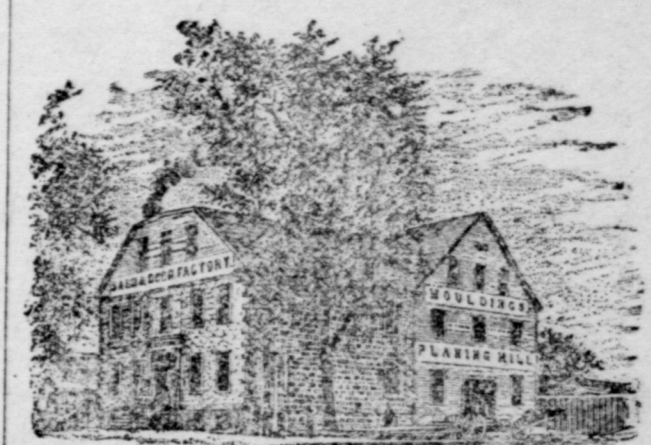
VOL. 19.

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, NOVEMBER 9, 1893.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR

TERMS—\$1.00 a Year, in Advance

J. C. RISTEEN & CO.



MANUFACTURERS

Doors, Sashes, Blinds & Mouldings, Flooring, Sheathing, ALL KINDS OF STOCK FOR BUILDING.

ALEX. MACKINNON, WATER ST., CHATHAM.

REDUCED PRICES in the following lines, viz: Mixed Candy, Nuts, Grapes, Lemons...

A nice line of gift cups & saucers, Mugs, Lamps, and a General assortment of

ALEX. MCKINNON, December 13th 1892.

WOOD-GOODS.

WE MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

Laths, Pailings, Box-Shooks, Barrel Heading, Matched Flooring, Matched Sheathing, Dimensioned Lumber, Sawn Spruce Shingles.

THOS. W. FLETT, NELSON.

Z. TINGLEY, HAIRDRESSER, ETC., HAS REMOVED

SHAVING PARLOR

Water Street, Chatham. He will also keep a first-class stock of

Cigars, Tobaccos, Pipes, Smokers' Goods generally.

F. O. PETERSON, Merchant Tailor

CHATHAM - N. B. All Kinds of Cloths, suits or single Garments.

position of which is respectfully invited. F. O. PETERSON.

WILD CHERRY COUGH SYRUP

Made from balsams combined with Extract of Wild Cherry.



Guaranteed to give satisfaction or money cheerfully refunded. PRICE 25 CTS. PER BOTTLE.

Remember it is sold on a guarantee

MEDICAL HALL. J.D.B.F. MACKENZIE.

Chatham Jan. 11 1893.

NOTICE.

For sale one second hand candle machine breaker and other, nearly all new, capable of making...

DERAVIN & CO. COMMISIC MERCHANTS. ST. KITHS, W. I.

Cable Address: DERAVIN. DERAVIN, Consular Agent for France.

General Business.

Teacher Wanted

In district no 2 Moorfield, a second class female Teacher, to take charge Oct. 1st. Apply to WM GRAY, Secy. to Trustees

New Barber Shop

The Subscriber has opened a Barber Shop and Tobacco and Cigar Store in the eligible premises on Water Street, adjoining Cheesman's grocery, and nearly opposite the new Dominion building in course of erection.

GEO. W. CUTTER,

GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT FOR FIRE, LIFE AND ACCIDENT COMPANIES.

Manchester House.

Men's Cashmere & Hosiery, Men's Silk Umbrellas, Boys' Black Ribbed Cashmere Hose, heavy double kees, a special line for boys, Yarmouth Fancy Wool.

Tweeds at 60c per yard.

W. S. LOGGIE.

SHINGLE WOOD!

THE SUBSCRIBER WISHES TO PURCHASE a large quantity of cedar shingle wood at the Factory Chatham

JOHN McDONALD.

March 23rd, 1893.

COFFINS & CASKETS

Rosewood, Walnut, etc. Coffin findings and Ro's supplied at the very lowest rates. Pal Beers' outfit furnished. J. James Hackett, Undertaker CHATHAM, N. B.

LONDON HOUSE.

HOUSEKEEPERS WHO WANT A GOOD, RELIABLE FLOUR

TRY THE FOLLOWING BRANDS. "Crown of Gold" "Queen City" "Neva" "Monarch"

THE BEST IN THE MARKET. R. HOCKEN.

LESS THAN \$1

is the cost per week to use the MICROBE KILLER.

The One Great Cause of its popularity is that it makes no unfounded pretensions, but

Performs all that is claimed for it. By its use you not only

Treat but cure Catarrh, Treat and cure Asthma, Treat and cure Bronchitis, Treat and cure Lung Troubles, Treat and cure Skin Diseases, Treat and cure Nervous Disorders, Treat and cure Rectal Affections, But treat and cure all forms of chronic disease when all else has failed.

Do not wait until too late. For sale at all chemists. Advice free from Head Office.

Wm. BARRAM, MICROBE KILLER CO. LTD. 120 King Street, Toronto, Ont. E. Lee Street, Druggist, Newcastle N. B., Agent.

HOUSE TO RENT.

A furnished house in a good locality in Chatham. Rent moderate. Possession given 1st November. For further information apply at this office.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

Farm at lower end of Black Brook known as Francis Loggie property. For further particulars apply to W. S. LOGGIE, Chatham, 22nd Sept. 1893.

HOUSE TO RENT.

Just arrived and on Sale at Roger Flanagan's

Garden, and Field Seeds, Choice Timothy Seed, and Wheat, Wall Papers, Window Shades, Dry Goods, Ready Made, Clothing, Gents' Furnishings

Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, &c. &c. Also a choice lot of GROCERIES & PROVISIONS.

R. FLANAGAN.

ST. JOHN STREET & WATER STREET.

vessels of the North Atlantic squadron were used in the trial.

RHEUMATISM CURED IN A DAY.—South American Cure for Rheumatism and Neuralgia radically cures in 1 to 3 days. Its action upon the system is remarkable and mysterious. It removes at once the cause and the disease immediately disappears. The first dose greatly benefits. 75 cents. Warranted by J. Fallon & Son.

Between three and four per cent of the men in the British army are unable to read or write.

The Manchester ship canal will be opened for traffic its entire length by January.

A Wonderful Flesh Producer is the title given to Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil by many thousands who have taken it. It not only gives flesh and strength but creates an appetite for food. Use it and try your strength. Scott's Emulsion is perfectly palatable. Sold by all Druggists, at 50c. and \$1.00

The House and Senate at Washington adjourned sine die last Friday.

President Cleveland has set apart November 30 as Thanksgiving day.

Three cases of cholera daily are now reported in Palermo, while the rest of Italy is free.

ITCH, on human or animal, cured in 30 minutes by Woodford's Sanitary Lotion. Warranted J. Fallon & Son.

During the six months of the World's Fair 7,987,467 pieces of mail matter were despatched from Jackson Park and 7,121,916 pieces were received.

The Cunarder, Lucania, has again smashed the ocean record, making the voyage from Queenstown to New York in 5 days 12 hours and 54 minutes or 29 minutes better than the Campanian's time.

Lawyer Francis H. Weeks, who robbed his New York clients of over \$500,000 and fled to Costa Rica to escape punishment, has arrived back in custody, and been placed behind the bars at police headquarters.

J. F. BENSON,

TYPEWRITER, & C. & C. AGENT FOR "NEW YORK" TYPEWRITING COMPANY FOR NORTHERN COUNTIES

OFFICE: BENSONBLOCK, CHATHAM, N. B.

IF YOU FEEL TIRED EASILY, OR SUFFER FROM NERVOUS EXHAUSTION IN ANY OF ITS MANY FORMS, SUCH AS LOSS OF MEMORY, WEAKNESS, SLEEPLESSNESS, DYSPEPSIA, LASSITUDE, NERVOUS TENDERS, LOSS OF APPETITE, GENERAL DEBILITY, NERVOUSNESS, PALPITATION, HYSTERIA, OR ANY NERVOUS DISORDER, TAKE

HAWKER'S NERVE & STOMACH TONIC. IT WILL CURE YOU. IT SUPPLIES TO THE SYSTEM THE NECESSARY CONSTITUENTS TO FORM NEW RICH BLOOD, AND TO RENEW AND REINFORCE THE WEAKENED NERVE TISSUES. IT IS ESPECIALLY ADAPTED TO THE WEAK, NERVOUS AND DELICATE CONSTITUTION OF FEMALES, AND TO THE EXHAUSTION PRODUCED BY CONSTANT BRAIN WORK. IT HAS MOST WONDERFUL RESTORATIVE POWERS, AND MAKES THE WEAK AND NERVOUS STRONG AND VIGOROUS. TRY IT AND BE CONVINCED. Price 60 cts. a bottle. Sold by all druggists and general dealers. Manufactured by HAWKER MEDICINE CO., Ltd. ST. JOHN, N. B.

TO SPORTSMEN.

For sale, cheap, a No. 8 Breech loading shot gun with a complete outfit, including case, loading tools and 500 shells, kills at 700 yards, and was the property of the late Hon. J. H. Macdonald, Esq. as seen in perfect order. Apply to R. L. BOUTFORD, M. D. Moncton, N. B.

AUCTION!

I intend offering my stock of goods in my lower store, Water St., at auction; sale to commence on Saturday, October 14, and will continue until all the goods are disposed of. Don't fail to attend the sale, as

Bargains May be Expected. as my stock will be sold without reserve, as I intend closing this business for the winter.

THE STOCK CONSISTS OF

Boots, Shoes, Ready Made Clothing, Furniture, Tea, Tobacco, Oil, Molasses; Dress Goods in Merino, Cashmere, Alpaca; All Wool Finances, White and Blue Flannels, Grey Cottons, White and Grey Blankets, Hats, Caps, Hosiery in White and Grey.

AND SEVERAL OTHER ARTICLES, SUCH AS Stoves, Saws, Coal, Oil Tank, etc., too numerous to mention.

ROGER FLANAGAN.

FOR SALE.

That pleasantly situated house, lot and premises situate on the east side of King Street in the Town of Bathurst, in the County of Gloucester, at the corner of King and St. John Streets, having a frontage of one hundred and thirty-five feet on King Street, extending back along St. John Street about two hundred and twenty-five feet, more or less, and containing nine rooms, a large parlour, a room and pantries, &c. There is also on said lot a good barn, stable and outbuildings, all buildings being in excellent repair. Also a large garden with large variety of small fruits, also an orchard. For terms and particulars apply to E. F. BROWN & CO., Bathurst, N. B. or to C. A. McNEILAN, Esq., Prince William Street, St. John, N. B.

General News and Notes.

France is the only European country which has to-day, fewer able-bodied men than it had 30 years ago.

Seventy million of the inhabitants of Europe wear wooden shoes.

ENGLISH STAIN REMOVER removes all hard, soft or calloused Lumps and Blisters from horses, Blood Spavin, Curbs, Splints, Ring Bone, Sweeney, Stiles, Sprains, Sore and Swollen Throat, Gouges, etc. Save \$50 by use of one bottle. Warranted the most wonderful Bleach Cure ever known. Warranted by J. Fallon & Son.

Yale people are interested in the fact that two 15-year old girls have passed the entrance examination.

The test of coaling a warship at sea proved successful off Sandy Hook last week. Two

SEALLED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and enclosed "Tender for Wood, Iron, &c." will be received at this office until Tuesday, the 14th day of November next, inclusively, for the reconstruction and repair of works at the Island of Queen's Quay, Prince Edward Island, according to the contract to be seen at the Public Office, Charlottetown, and at the Department of Public Works, Ottawa. Tenders must be in the form supplied, and signed with the actual signatures of the tenderers.

An accepted bank cheque, payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent of the amount of the tender, must accompany each tender. This cheque will be forfeited to the party desiring the contract or to complete the work contracted for, and will be returned in case of non-acceptance of the tender.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order, E. F. BROWN, Secretary. Department of Public Works, Ottawa, 7th October, 1893.

Miramichi Advance.

CHATHAM, N. B. NOVEMBER 9, 1893.

IN ICY NORTHLAND.

LABRADOR'S STRANGE PEOPLE AND THEIR CUSTOMS.

THEY RECOGNIZE NO CIVIL LAW—IN THE CANADIAN UNKNOWN LAND RESIDE A CURIOUS PEOPLE—THEIR MODE OF LIFE AND ODD SUPERSTITIONS—THE ESQUIMAUX WOMEN IS VERY ARDENT INDEED—THE MARRIAGE.

Concerning the Esquimaux of far northern Labrador nothing has been written hitherto. They are so little known that the Bureau of Ethnology recently sent an expedition to that part of the world to study them. People of this race are scattered all along the coast, from Hopedale northward to Hudson strait, and along the south shore of the latter to the Kokoak river, which is several hundred miles long and takes its rise in a picturesque festoonery of lakes looped through the highlands half way down to Quebec.

But beyond Ungava Bay, into which the Kokoak River flows to the north and west, dwells a distinct tribe of them, in a country wholly treeless, owing to the extreme cold, save for a few stunted willows and alders. The region is extremely rugged, huge mountain spurs and short ranges ramifying in every direction. These Esquimaux have seen but little of white men. The distance to the nearest trading post of the Hudson Bay Company, Fort Chimo, is so great that they send only four or five sledges thither annually to trade for the guns, ammunition, knives and other hardware. The furs they offer in barter are the finest skins of silver foxes, wolverines and wolves.

PEOPLE OF FINE PHYSIQUE.

These people are tall and of fine physique. The men are larger than the average whites. Being shut away in such an inhospitable corner of the world it is not surprising that their ways should be exceedingly wild. For instance, the old and infirm among them who become dependent on others for food are summarily disposed of by strangulation or are left to perish when the camp is moved. When an old woman becomes a burden to the community it is customary to neglect her until she is so weak from hunger as to be unable to walk. Then her friends are suddenly seized with a desire to remove to a distant locality, and she is deserted. Sometimes three or four of the males retrace their steps on the pretence of hunting for a lost whip or ammunition bag. If their track is followed the corpse of the abandoned person will be found bound with things and with stones piled around it.

In a country where sufficient food for the able-bodied is hard to get, such actions are commonly dictated by the instinct of self-preservation. However, unlucky or disliked women are often expelled from the camp and must take care of themselves until they find relief or perish. In times of great scarcity families have actually been driven to cannibalism, after eating their dogs and clothing of skins. In one case an old woman had only one eye, and this was continually sore and annoying to the people with whom she lived. They proposed to strangle her. Next day the eye was much better, and the cure was postponed. Suicides are not rare. Strangulation or jumping from a cliff are the usual method. The causes of self-destruction are remorse and disappointed love.

The dead are treated with no ceremony. When a person dies the body is prepared by binding it with cords, the knees being drawn up and the heels placed against the body. The arms are tied down, and a covering of deer skin or seal-skin is wrapped around the corpse and sewn. On approach of dissolution the invalid is removed by the relatives to the outside of the house. If he should pass away indoors he must not be carried out through the door, but through a hole cut in the wall, which is then carefully closed to prevent the spirit of the defunct from returning. The body is exposed in the open air by the side of a large rock or taken to the shore or a hill top, where stones are piled around it to prevent birds and other predatory animals from getting at it. It is considered very dreadful if a dog be seen eating the flesh of a corpse.

IDEAS OF A FUTURE STATE.

These Esquimaux have very distinct ideas of a future state and believe that death is merely a separation of the spirit from the body. The soul goes either up to the sky or down into the earth, and spirits of these two classes can hold communication with each other. The place to which the soul goes depends on the conduct of the person while on earth, and especially on the manner of his death. Those who have died by violence or starvation and women who perish in childbirth are supposed to go to the region above, where, though not absolutely in want, they lack many of the luxuries enjoyed by those who go below. Everyone is anxious to go to the lower region and to enjoy the pleasures of communicating with the living, which privilege is denied to those who go above.

All the affairs of life are supposed to be under the control of spirits, each of which rules over a certain element, all of them being under the direction of a greater spirit. Each person is supposed to be attended by a special guardian, who is

GENERAL BUSINESS.

K. & R. AXES MADE WITH FIRTH'S BEST AXLE STEEL, ESPECIALLY FOR US. NONE BETTER. 100 DOZ. NOW IN STOCK.

KERR & ROBERTSON, WHOLESALE HARDWARE, ST. JOHN N. B.

Important Notice!

Just entered at Custom Houses, Chatham and Newcastle, direct from Great Britain, marked J. D. C. per SS. Demara from London; SS. Assyrian from Glasgow; SS. Sardinian from Liverpool.

113 BALES AND PACKAGES OF MDSE FOR OUR FALL TRADE

Comprising 200 dozen Perrin's Eglantine, Bretagne and Suade Kid Gloves—special to our order from Grenoble, France—every pair guaranteed. 217 pieces of the latest designs in Fall Dress Materials, Shaded and Shot Silks, Surahs and Velvets, the latest conceit in style, Ladies' Coats, Mantles, Jackets, Fur Garments, Hosiery and Underwear, Cloths, Clothing, General Domestic Drapery and Fall Dry Goods of every description.

Carpets, Blankets, Window Hangings, Floor Oil-Cloths, &c., all personally selected for prompt cash and suited for a first-class city trade, which we venture to hope will soon be in order for the enterprising new cities of the beautiful Miramichi river, Chatham and Newcastle.

Respectfully soliciting an inspection of our stock, which for volume, variety and style cannot be excelled on this side of Montreal.

Get Samples for Comparison. Prices Lower than at any other place.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

J. D. CREAGHAN, CHATHAM & NEWCASTLE

Miramichi Foundry, STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER WORKS, CHATHAM, N. B.

JOSEPH M. RUDDOCK, PROPRIETOR

Steam Engines and Boilers, Mill Machinery of all kinds; Steamers of any size constructed & furnished, complete.

GANG EDGERS, SHINGLE AND LATH MACHINES, CASTINGS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

IRON PIPE, VALVES AND FITTINGS OF ALL KINDS.

DESIGNS, PLANS AND ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON APPLICATION.

FALL STOCK!

COMPLETE IN ALL DEPARTMENTS.

Dry Goods,

Groceries,

Provisions,

Boots and Shoes,

Hosiery,

Dress Goods,

Haberdashery,

Carpets,

Cutlery,

Hats,

Caps,

etc., etc.

HARDWARE.

Wholesale & Retail.

J. B. SNOWBALL, CHATHAM.

MARBLE WORKS.

The Subscriber has removed his works to the premises known as Golden Ball corner of Chatham, where he is prepared to execute orders for

MONUMENTS, HEAD-STONES, TABLETS & CEMETERY WORK.

also, COUNTER and TABLE TOPS and other miscellaneous marble and FINE STONE work.

A good stock of marble constantly on hand.

EDWARD BARRY.

MIRAMICHI

MARBLE, FREESTONE AND GRANITE

WORKS,

John H. Lawlor & Co., PROPRIETORS.

A good stock of Marble always on hand.

Monuments, Headstones, Tablets, Mantels & Table-tops, Garden Vases, Etc., etc.

CUT STONE of all descriptions furnished to order.

CHATHAM N. B.

For Sale or To Let.

The Dwelling House and premises situate on St. John Street, in the Town of Chatham, near the R. C. Canal, lately occupied by H. S. Miller, Esq. For terms and further particulars, apply to J. J. TWIGGIE, Barrister-at-Law, Chatham. Dated at Chatham, 24th March, 1891.

Robert Murray, BARRISTER-AT-LAW,

Notary Public, Insurance Agent, ETC., ETC., ETC. CHATHAM N. B.

G. B. FRASER, ATTORNEY & BARRISTER NOTARY PUBLIC

AGENT FOR THE NORTH BRITISH

MERCHANTILE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Warren C. Winslow, BARRISTER

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

of the Bank of Montreal. CHATHAM N. B.

TIN SHOP.

As I have now on hand a larger and better assortment of goods than ever before, comprising

Japanned, Stamped AND Plain Tinware,

would invite those about to purchase, to call and inspect before buying elsewhere, as I am now selling below former prices for cash.

The Peerless Creamer, ROCHESTER LAMP, SUCCESS OIL STOVE,

Also a nice selection of PARLOR & COOKING STOVES

WITH PATENT TELESCOPIIC OVEN.

The lining of which can be taken out for cleaning, thereby doing away with the removing of pipe or oven as is the trouble with other stoves.

A. C. McLean.

ATTENTION!

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES,

DRY GOODS & GROCERIES LOWER THAN EVER

F. W. RUSSEL'S, BLACK BOOK.

ENGINE & BOILER FOR SALE.

1 1/2 Horse Power Portable Engine and Boiler in good order and ready for work. For information as to price and terms, apply to GEORGE STOTHART, Chatham, N. B.

DRS. G. J. & H. SPROUL

SURGEON DENTISTS.

Teeth extracted without pain by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas or other Anesthetics. Artificial Teeth set in Gold, Rubber & Celluloid. Special attention given to the preservation and regulating of the natural teeth.

Also Crown and Bridge work. All work guaranteed in every respect. Office in Chatham, Benson Block. Telephone No. 52.

In Newcastle, opposite Square, over J. G. KERR'S Barber shop. Telephone No. 6.

FOR SALE.

Horses, Harness, Wagons and cart for sale. For terms etc., apply to F. W. RUSSEL, Black Book.

MUSICAL INSTRUCTION

Piano and Pipe Organ.

Miss Carter, organist of St. Luke's Church, Chatham, (franchise of the Toronto College of Music) prepared to receive pupils for instruction in the theory, primary and advanced grades.

Terms on application at the residence of E. A. Strong, Esq., Duke Street, Chatham.