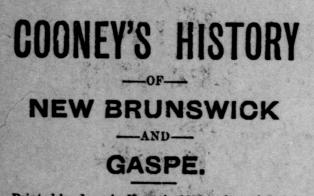


#### It is made from Pure Olive Oil and ucumbers. We can recommend it. Mackenzie's Medical Hall Chatham, March 18, 1901.



Printed by Joseph Howe in 1832 and reprinted by D. G. Smith in 1896, handsomely bound in blue and green and gold -including, 97 pages of the history of the County of Northumberland and a vivid des-cription of the

#### GREAT MIRAMICHI FIRE;

also the history of the early struggles of the French and English for the possession of the country; the hostility of the Indians; the French villages founded at Bay des Vents, Cain's River, etc.; the ships sunk in the Miramichi and Resti-gouche; the work of the Davidsons. Hendersons, Peabody, Frazers, Cunard, Simonds, Rankin, Street and others, and an account of the settle-ment of Kent, Gloucester and Restigouche as well John River, etc., etc. 50 post paid to any address in Canada or For sake, at the ADVANCE OFFICE, Chatty N.B. D. G SMITH.



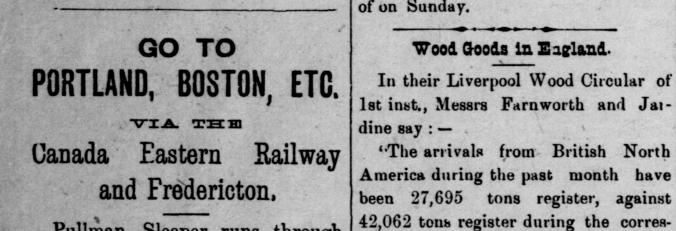
#### NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF TIMBER LICENSES

CROWN LAND OFFICE, 24 JULY, 1896. The attention of all holders of Timber Licenses is allad to Section 19 of the Timber Regulations which reads as follows ;--"19 No Spruce or Pire trees shall be cut

by any Licensee under any License, not even for piling, which will not make a log at least 18 feet in length and ten inches at the small end; and if any such shall be cut, the Lumber shall be liable to double stumpage and the License be torfeited

and all Licensees are hereby notified, that future, the provisions of this section will be rigid! euforced

> ALBERT T DUNN. Surveyor General



'58 '59 For two hundred and fifteen days they '95 have wandered over the empire which it '96 '97 24 Nov will be their destiny to rule. Since 12 ... ... 12 Dec. '98 '99 25 Nov. 25 24 ... " 26 " 30 1900 " 16 Nov. 28 8 Dec. 6 '91 '65 " .... 14

Lt.-Col. Call, who has, for many twice around the globe. Not once have years, kept a diary of local events referring thereto, the other day, for data regarding the earliest reported closing of the river, Nov. 20 1888, showed that while the first closing was They have spent for y six days in Aus on the night of 20th, and crowds were

Zealand, thirty-five in Canada and two on the ice at Newcastle and Chatham in Newfoundland. They have received and there was skating between the two five hundred and forty addresses from places on 23rd, there was a heavy rainmen and women of many races, creeds fall and the ice ran down from Indianaud languages-Chinese, Maltese, Singatown and piled on Barnaby Island on lese, Malays, Japanese, Kaffirs, Zulus, 29th. On 3rd December all the ice

natives of the East Indies, American was out from opposite Lamont's mill Indians, and people of British, French downwards, while it held on about as and German origin. The Duke has made one hun tred speeches in reply, and is far up as Morrison's and, from that point apwards, there was open water as far as every one of them he has displayed not merely tact and knowledge, but the Canadian Marsh. On 6th the ice was statesmanship and the command of simple out opposite Newcastle, compelling the and concise language that are among the smelt-fishermen to remove their nets to qualifications of a ruler."

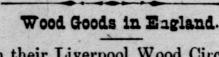
#### the ice off Nelson, which still held on. Ferry traffic was resumed by row-boats at Chatham on 3rd Dec. and continued until 9th, when the thermometer wen

down to 4° below zero and the river closed for the winter.

## An improved Service.

It has been decided to reinstate th Maritime express to Halifax, leaving Montreal every Saturday, evening. Every Sunday evening, an express will also leave Halifax for Montreal. The change is rendered necessary by the fact that the Allan Line steamers wil

sail from Halifax on Monday, instead of on Sunday.



In their Liverpool Wood Circular 1st inst., Messrs Farnworth and Jardine say : -"The arrivals from British North

birthday." America during the past month have been 27,695 tons register, against In the churches of England on Sunday

Canada.'

### News and Notes.

engine.

leaving Portsmouth on March 16 they The appointment of Mr. Justice Greghave travelled fifty thousand miles by ory as Judge of the D.vorce Court o sea and land, or more than the distance New Brunswick is gazetted.

W. M. McKay, of St. John, is reported they set foot on alien soil. Only on two to have purchased from C. W. Robinson. occasions have they couched at ports not of Moncton, several lots of timber land British -- at St. Vincent, which is Portuat Diligent river, N. S., paying \$20,000 guese, and at Port Said, which, nomin therefor. ally at least, is not part of the empire.

Hon. A. G. Blair's efforts to have tralia, five in Tasmania, sixteen in New horses purchased in Canada for the War Office shipped from St. John, N. B. instead of Portland, have proved successful. Word has come from the War Office that orders will be given hencefor ward to ship the horses from St. John.

> A terrible gun accident occurred near Athens on Saturday on board the British batcleship 'Royal Sovereign.' An artilleryman forget to close the breech before the gun was fired. One officer and six attillerymen were killed outright, the bodies being terribly mutilated, and the captain and thirteen sailors were seriously

injured.

A seven storey building, corner Broad "Prince of Wales." and Franklin streets, Boston, occupied by A New York despatch of last Saturday the Mu-phy Varnish Company, the ays :-- Commenting upon the announcemanager of which is W. H. Eunis, form-

ment that King Edward has conferred the erly of St. John, was practically swept title of Prince of Wales and Chester upon clean by a fire early Friday morning with the Dake of Cornwall and York, the a probable loss to the owners of the Tribune's London correspondent says, structure and the occupants of fully "King Elward appears to have the happy

\$100,000. knack of doing the right thing at the The scarlet fever epidemic in Ottawa of most towns of Chatham's size as fireright moment, and his action in confer-

is at present causing the Health Departring the title on the Duke meets w.th ment more concern than the smallpox chorus of approval. The Duke richly situation, which seems to be deserved the honor. It is a reward for

improving, only one case having been the skillful manner in which he accomreported this week. Medical plished his difficult mission to the British Officer Law states that since the 1st Dominions beyond the seas. When the October 63 cases of scarlet fever have been Duke and Duchess returned from their reported, and on an average the list is

seven months tour, it was stated in these being augmented by about two daily. despatches that many days would not elapse before the heir apparent would be Lieut Col. Tucker, M. P., was recently

created Prince of Wales, and the only in Ottawa to urge the establishment of reason why announcement was not official satisfactory steamship service between St ly published a week ago, was because the John and the West Indies. A deputation King wished it to be made known on his from the Board of Trade of St. John was co-operating with him in the matter.

C. l. Tucker has facts and figures to prove

charge of the testing department the time the alarm was given until water are credited to the cows at 9 cts. per 1b. reached the fire from a town steam fire The heavy milkers are the most profitable. as a rule, on the "total solids" basis, and

the Holsteins are away ahead for this prize Nobody blamed the Ronald engine. and it is very probable that they will also Water having come, very short work win the prize for "Total Solids" plus the was made of the fire. Indeed, it seemed gain in live weight valued at 3 cts, per 1b. that a few buckets of water ought to have

put it out while the wait for water One of the Jersey cows (Mossy of Hursley) from the steam fire engines was being took a chill yesterday, followed by a high indulged in. Very little damage fever which is going to be a drawback to was done to the building by fire, but the that breed in the final week. They have been doing well for several weeks, and for stock was necessarily much destroyed by the week ending Oct. 22ad, they got aw y water, a large proportion of the goods from the Holsteins with a lead of 53 cents. being in light packages, which were sent and they were rapidly lessening their disflying whenever the stream from the tance between them and the Guernseys.

nozzle struck them, while all the stock Had Mossy kept to her work the probabiliwas more or less damaged. ties were that the amount between the The condition of the Ronald engine-Guernseys and Jerseys at the end would its absolute failure to work-is a subject have been less than was lost by Rexima that ought to be thoroughly inquired (Jersey) during the first two weeks of the into. The town cannot afford to main-

tain a fire organization at the present The contest has been a most interesting cost, only to discover when a fire occurs one, and the skill of the herdsmen has been that through neglect or incompetence-or put to the test in macipulating the rations both-only a kind Providence saves us to get the most profit and some of the herdefrom a general conflagration when some men say that the lessons learned have been of our fires occur. Fortunately, the gale invaluable to them in the future handling of which prevailed on Sunday and Monday dairy cows. squarely on the front of the Noonan

There was a falling off in milk last week. store and which would have soon caused a with all the breeds, but not a corresponding furious fire, had abated and calm prevailincrease in fat, in fact some of the breeds ed, so Chatham had another escape, but tested less than the previous week. no thanks to those responsible for the

Following is the standard of the herds condition in which our fire appliances are for the week ending Oct. 22nd :

Milk. Butter, Value, Feed, Profit We have a splendid lot of fire fighters Shorthorns. 936.2 44.90 \$11.22 6.19 as hosemen. They have all the activity, 1011.0 Ayrshires, 48.76 Jersey, Polled Jersey, 820.6 pluck, endurance and intelligence neces-584.9 814.7 sary. They are superior to the firemen 854.3 736.5 rown Swiss, Guernsey, 1297.3 fighters, but they are handicapped by the French Canadian, 703.3 unreadiness of the steam fire engines in

> Since this test commenced on May 1st here have been a great many inquiries about the French Cauadian cows, their work having aroused considerable interest in

mostly Ayrshires and Shorthorn, were

"The French settlers who first came Canada were natives of Brittany and Nor-Property owners will realise that we mandy, France. The first cattle in Quebec. have moved in the matter of a water in 1620 or thereabouts, were brought, no system none too soon, and will hope that doubt, from these two districts. No t will be put into operation as speedily importations of other breeds worth mentionas possible, so that the ample fire-hydrant ing are reported in the history of the service with its gravitation pressure for province until about 1800 Between 1776 the lower parts of the town, and the and 1850 a few herds of English cattle, CHATHAM, N. B.

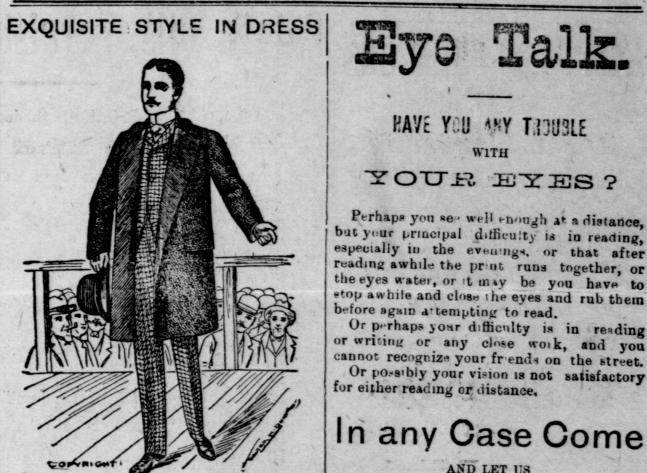
Makes the food more delicious and wholesome ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

# Agents, Why Don't You Send for a Free Prospectus

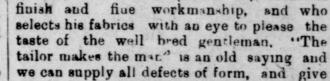
of CANADA'S SONS ON KOPJE AND VELDT? It is the latest book out. An agent just reports 51 sales in 8 days, another 26 in 4 days. Big Book, sumptuously illustrated, and is so cheap it sells on sight.

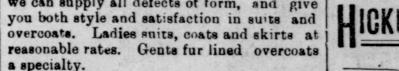
> Send for a FREE PROSPECTUS before you sleep and make money easy and quick.

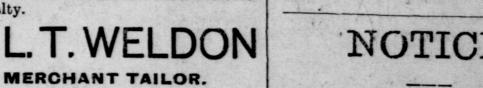
> > THE BRADLEY-GARRESTON CO., LIMITED, BRANTFORD, ONT.



clothing made to measure by an artist tailor who the value of perfect fit, heautiful

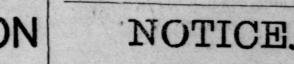






as we have one of the most complete tes cases obtainable and are therefore in a position to test your eyes and fit glasses to





Test Your Eyes.

Extracts from Act of Assembly 60, Vict. A. D. 1897. Bank of Montreal. The property to the amount of Five Hundred dollars of a wife describe i by her husband and com-pelled to support herself; and where the whole porperty owned by a widow, as well the place where she resides as elsewhere, is under the value o Fitteen Hundred dollars, and such widow supports. \$12,000 000 minor children of her own or of her deceased 7.000.000 band, her property in the parish where she resides shall be exempt from taxation to the extent of Two Hundred dollars; and also to the extent of One Hudred dollars for each minor child wholly suppor ed by her. If she has no - property in the parish where she resides, then such exemption shall be allowed in the place where such property is situat-ed ; but such exemption shall not apply or extend to school taxes. SAM. THOMPSON.

5,70 5.55 12.79 7.24 51.17 8.87 10 50 4.06 5.05 35.50 4.81 5.45 41.98 5.37 4 98 6.63 3.97 5.27 41.57 10.39 5.02 11 39 45.58 6.31 53.38 13.34 6.71 37.69 34.63 9.42 8.66 5.45 813.2

12.19

Cost of

5.03

6.48

Dutch Belted,

far too many instances. It is quite

FRENCH CANADIAN COWS. knows

probable that the shameful episode of Monday night will be allowed to pass as others nearly as bad have done heretofore, and no lesson will be taught to those responsible for the condition of the town's parts of the country.

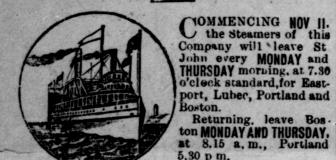
Pullman Sleeper runs through from Fredericton Juncton to Boston.



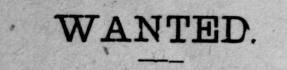
**TWO TRIPS A WEEK** 



\$3.50. Winter Rate. \$3.50



5.30 p m. Through Tickets sale at all Railway stations, and Baggage checked through. Passengers arriving in St. John in the evening can go direct to the steamer and take Cabin Berth o Stateroom for the trip. For rates and other information apply Ticket Agent, or to WILLIAM G. LEE, Agent, St. John, N. B.



Agents for the National Window Cleaner in Kent,-Westmorland and Northumberland Courties. Sells at sight-large commissions. None but hustlers H. G. VENESS, General Agent, Box 286, Fredericton, N.

says :--

EQUITY SALE.

Notice is hereby given that on Saturday the 30th day of November A. D. 1901 at the hour of 110-clock in the forenoon, opposite the store of William Wyse, Esq., in the Town of Chatham, in the County of Northumberland, in the Province of New Bruns-wick, there will be sold at Public Auction, under wick, there will be sold at Public Auction, under and by virtue of, and in pursuance of the authority given to me the undersigned Referee in Equity, in and by a certain Order of the Supreme Court in Equity bearing date the 30th day of August, A. D.. 1901, and made in a certain suit in which Mary Loudoun is the Plaintiff and Al-xander Loudoun Loudoun is the Plaintiff and Al-xander Loudoun and John Loudoun are defendants and in pursuance of the fourth Chapter of the act of the general assembly, made and passed in the 53rd year of the reign of Her late Majesty Queen Victoria enti-tules: "An Act respecting the practice and proce-edings in the Supreme Court in Equity" free of the dower of the said Mary Loudoua-All that piece parcle or lot of land situate lying and being in the Town of Chatham, in the county of Northumber-land, and Province of New Brunswick bound-et on the easterly side by King Street. so called. the easterly side by King Street, so called, northerly side by Wellington Street, on the westerly side by lands now owned and occupied by Wilfred R. Gould, and on the southerly side by lands formerly owned and occupied by the late J.

and in the principal cities in the Canadian ponding month last year, and the d oceses-the prayer for the heir-apparent aggregate tonnage to this date from all and his consort was for the Prince and fruit, etc. places during the years 1899, 1900. Princess of Wales, instead of for George, and 1901 has been 464,546, 502,906, Duke of Cornwall and York, etc. In the and 405,840 tons respectively. St. John and Fredericton Anglican

"The business of the past month has churches the new formula was observed

again been quiet, but of a steady character. The arrivals generally have been moderate, the deliveries fair, and the house. Don't go home without it stocks all round are not too large. There is nothing better (if equal) to Ken-Values of some of the leading articles drick's as a household remedy. show improvement, and in spruce deals

a sharp advance has been established.

The Turks and the French. "The arrival of New Brunswick and The French government having become

Company will leave St John every MONDAY and THURSDAY morning, at 7.30 o'cleck standard, for Eastas compared with the corresponding depredations of its subjects upon French subjects and the property of French period last year, viz., 9,270 standards, missionaries, as well as the payment against 11,558 standards; the deof its debts determined, the other liveries have been fair, and as the day upon the drastic expedient of import for the balance of the season sending a fleet to take possession of promises to be light, our market is certain Turkish Customs ports and refirm, and a strong advance in price has maining in charge thereof until its claims taken place; stocks are moderate. were satisfied. The Sultan at once saw Pine deals have arrived more freely, the point and became complaisant, going and have been in fair request at steady so far as to almost lick the hand that was about to smite him, if necessary. A New

prices." York despatch on the subject says :--In its Liverpool notes, the London "The Sultau's yielding to the French demands bring out the full gravity of the Timber Trades Journal of 2nd inst.

possibilities of the effect of the French seizure of Mitylene upon the crumbling "The spruce market continues in its edifice of Turkish despotism, says the steady trend upwards, and during the Constantinople correspondent of the week further and marked advances World.

have been made. This will be manifest The whole of European<sup>#</sup> Turkey is when we state that a steamer cargo of sething with disorder. In Armenia the

deals from Cape Tormentine has been annual butcheries have been in full swing for the past three months and in the sold this week to one of the largest remainder of the empire there is the and soundest firms in the trade price in the neighborhood of £710s. c.i.f. To-day we have reasons for

believing it would command more money. This advance is due to two causes-first, the drainage upon the stocks arising from better business in the country, but chiefly to the limited supply in sight between now and the

We re-opening of the navigation. reiterate: what we said as illustrative crisis had ari-eu. of the Penobscot district applies

that such a steamship service would last-generally throughout Great Britain carry considerable freight from St. John to Jamaica, particularly in dairy products,

Professor Robertson, commissioner of agriculture, who has passed at Alberta an order from the War office for half a willion bushels of oats for shipment to

South Africa, says that oats will be ac-Don'T GO HOME, if you have not got at cumulated at Calgary, then sent off in least one bottle of Kendrick's Liniment in train loads to Montreal to be despatched to St. John for shipment to South Africa:

15,000 additional tons of hay will be sent out in the mouth of December, and the oats will be despatched to South Africa on the hay steamers. The entire ship-

ment will be away by January 10th at the

An Ottawa despatch of 8th says :-General O'Grady-Haly returned today from inspecting the 3 d Special Service duty,

Battal on, R. C. R. I., at Halifax; also the company of the R. C. R. I. at Frederic on. N. B. The former regiment order at all times. is not quite up to strength, numbering

daily

Health

between 700 and 800 men, but the general finds that it has greatly improved in appearance and drill. The corps is heap

now such an excellent one that the General almost wishes its retention or the strength of the permanent militia were possible. General O'Grady-Haly is not aware that any companies of the regiment are going on duty to Bermuda. It is also news to him that 500 men of the Royal Artillery have been ordered to South Africa from Halifax. "I was not the glued-down valve.

aware that there was anything like that number of Royal Artllery in Halifax." A Little Fire and What it Disclosed.

There was an al rm of fire about nine perennial violence, corruption, waste and o'clock on Monday evening, led by the lavishness. From the army down to the Town Hall fire ball, followed by the magist: acy every part of the machine of electric light station whistle. There were

government is in a hopeless condition. In different statements by persons on the the opening of the diplomatic body at streets as to its location, some saying it Constantinople any attempt at patching | was at Mr. John J. Noonan's dwelling ;

things up will be merely futile efforts. others that it was at his former residence The news of the French intervention was on Duke street, and others that it was at

suppressed at Constantinople for three his store on Water street, next door days, but the Sultan's cabinet being in the Riverview Hotel. After most people constant session showed that a serious; had taken the round of the other two places, they found that the fire was in

he said to-day.

"The Sultan has been in a condition of Mr. Noonau's store. Hose had been

necessary pressure from the pumping station for the higher levels, may supercede brought into the province but they were the present uncertain and disappointing brought by wealthy Englishmen living near

newest engine.

management of our steam fire engines. Montreal and Quebec, where they are still Of course, much will depend, even with to be found. They found but little favor our cosily water system upon the com- with the French inhabitants in the poorer

petency of those who will have charge of region and in the remote parts along the its practical working. There is no disguising the fact that the outlook in that respect is not satisfactory to practical citizens who place efficiency above all

other considerations. It appears that we have an engineer nothing of profit, during the seven months

and a superintendent on pay now, each of of the winter. Thus they have been kept whom is supposed to be, in some sense, distinct for over 250 years and in-and-in responsible for the condition of the town fire breeding has been reported to fix in a sure extinguishing plant.

Nobody claims that the plant is not Thus they have much the appearance of the ampie.

We understand that the superintendent | here that the French Canadian, the Jersey, says it is no part of his duty to see that the Guernsey. Kerry and Brittany cattle are all angineer in charge of the fire plant does his supposed to come from the same origin, and

Citizens think that it is the duty of some- older stock, the different breeds being body to see that the engines are in working | modified by climate, care and perhaps

The Ronald engine appears to have stood from, until they vary from the 500 pound for months in the engine house without any Kerry to the Guernsey almost as large as more attention than if it had been in a scrap- the Shorthorn. The three quailties claimed

> Its pump-piston was dried and rusted so keeping qualities and richness of milk. As that it almost rattled in its looseness as it they are small, the cows averaging about 700 was worked up and down on Monday night. pounds each, they do not require large The rubber-faced valve which should have | amounts of food. In form they are somewater through the suction hose was glued to dark brown or black, with brown stripes on is seat by heat, and the air, leaking around the piston, prevented its upward motion from creating the necessary vacuum to lift

It is said that the engineer requested permission, within a month, to have the Ronal I engine taken out and tested, but the Fire Committee thought it wasn't worth while to incur the cost of doing so.

Neglect to prime the pump with water before starting it at the fire was, no doubt, the immediate cause of its failure to work. The Ronald was tested on the public

wharf on Tuesday morning and worked without a hitch.

Will the parties in charge again let the engine stand and rust, dry and glue up in the event of another fire not occurring for several months to wake them up ?

If they were to examine the apparatus in their charge as regularly as they draw their pay, there would be no occasion for the ADVANCE to direct attention to the results of their indifference in the performance of

ESTABLISHED 1817. Capital (all paid up) Laurentian and the lower parts of the St. Reserved Fund Lawrence, both north and south, as they (NINETEEN MILLION DOLLARS!) were loath to cross their hardy little cows THE SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT with the larger breeds fearing with good reason that they could not grow sufficient of this Branch, interest is allowed feed to keep the larger animals alive, to say AT CURRENT RATES on sums of \$4.00 and upwards and paid or compounded twice a year, on 30th of June and 31st December. This is the most convenient form for depositors, but deposit manner, the characteristics of the breed

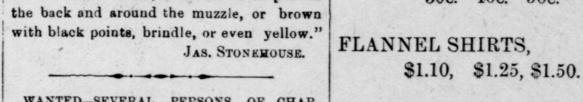
W. L.

eccipts will be issued to those who prefer Brittany cattle of to-day. It may be noted COLLECTIONS made at all points in Canada and the United States at most favorable rates.

the Brittany is usually allowed to be the TRAVELLERS' LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, negotiable in all parts of the world. R. B. CROMBIE. individual characteristics of animals bred Manager Chatham Branch.

WATER ST.

for the French Canadians are hardiness, easy Cap Specials\_\_\_\_\_ lifted to enable the pump-piston to draw thing like the Jersey, in color principally HEAVY TURN DOWN BAND 30c. 40c. 50c.



WANTED-SEVERAL PERSONS OF CHAR-HOMESPUN PANTS. eter and good reputation in each state and province (one in this county required) to represent and \$1.25, \$1.35, \$1.65. dvertise old established wealthy business house o solid financial standing. Salary \$18 00 weekly wi th expenses additional, all payable in cash each Wedexpenses additional, all payable in cash each wear nesday direct from head offices. Horse and carriage furnished, when necessary. References. Enclose Self-addressed stamped envelope. Manager, 316 Fresh Grocery Specials.



LTD, opposite Chatham, N. B. are now prepared to contract for their supply of Pulp Wood for next season. Also for CORD WOOD, nine feet lengths, DERAVIN & CO. delivered ON CARS at Chatham Station or BY SLED TO THEIR MILL



BANK OF MONTREAL BUILDING.

