

STAR CLUB RATES.

We shall be happy to supply the STAR to anyone getting up a CLUB at the following rates:

10 Copies Semi Weekly 1 year	\$14
5 " " " "	7
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Chatham, N. B.

RATES OF ADVERTISING

Semi-Weekly Star.

SPACE.	LENGTH OF TIME.	RATE.
A Column, One Year		\$100
Half do.		50
Quarter do.		25
4 inches, 12 months		16
A Card, 12 months		12

Of the above spaces, half the amounts are payable for six months, one fourth the amount for three months. Special arrangements for terms shorter than three months.

TRANSIENT ADVERTISEMENTS.

Single insertion not more than one inch. 50 cents; Subsequent insertions [each] for same space 25 cents.

Advertisements will be charged for the time of insertion if not ordered to be suspended in writing.

Advertising rates [outside the transient advertisements] payable every thirty days.

For the discontinuation of advertising contracts after the time agreed upon, must be given in writing; else all continued "ads" will be charged at the regular rates.

The advertising rates in the WEEKLY STAR are the same as those in the Semi-Weekly. Special arrangement may be made with the Editor or Publisher at the Office.

Subscribers who do not receive their papers promptly and regularly will please and in writing to this office.

The North Star.

CHATHAM, N. B. Nov. 23, '81

THE U. S. SHIPPING TRADE.

Nothing comforts the free trade mind so much as the thought that whatever results, unflattering to free trade, may have arisen from protection, the shipping trade of the United States has been at least injured. There has always been a safe vagueness about the free trade declarations on this subject, as about free trade declarations in general. But the singular fact remains that in shipping the United States continues to be about fourth in the list of shipping nations, a position that a "ruined" industry could not enable that country to take. The United States occupies this position spite of the war, of heavy internal taxes, of an ill regulated tariff in this particular, and in spite also of a general disposition to build anything but ships. The enormous extent to which the United States manufactures its own articles of consumption has checked imports—consequently the American carrying trade has declined, and the money has gone into railways. Again, there has been an enormous export, and as it was natural that those who needed goods should send or seek for them, nothing was more reasonable than that the largest customer should do her own carrying business. Those who keep carriages will do their own carrying when the shopman charges a commission for sending goods home.

The American shipping and mercantile papers do not agree in the free trade view; and one of them of late says that among the principal reasons why the American shipping interests continue to languish sixteen years after the close of the civil war, which dealt these interests so serious a blow, is—first, that under existing conditions the leading foreign maritime nations can do the carrying trade more cheaply than they are willing to do it; and second, American capital, since the war, has readily found in internal enterprises, such as railroads, mining and agriculture, far more paying employment than in the building of ships, which are barely able to make their expenses. In other words, they have many more profitable fields for the employment of capital than investing it in ships, whereas England, with her cheap labour and material, finds the shipping trade one of her most profitable industries. And the same paper, in reply to Mr. Gladstone, who lays the blame of the "decay" of American shipping to protection, says that had American shipping received the same measure of protection that English shipping has received, it would now be upon a much better footing than it is. The British shipping covers all the seas to-day, while American shipping is almost confined to coasts, is due to the fact that, by large Government bounties and subsidies, the British Govern-

The Star.

VOLUME IV. CHATHAM, N. B., NOV. 23, 1881. NO. 30.

ment have continually aided maritime enterprise to say nothing of the great stimulus given to its mercantile marine, by the vast yearly expenditures upon the fighting navy, which the London Times recently and aptly described as "the annual insurance premium the British nation pays on its carrying trade." The appeal that is most strongly made to the American Government is to obtain the remission of absurd internal taxes, and to remove the want of protection, not the protection itself, from which the industry is suffering.

—Mail.

ENGLAND'S POSITION.

Notwithstanding Sir Vernon Harcourt's brisk fusillading speech in Glasgow against the fair trade movement, there is an uneasiness in the public sentiment of Great Britain which will not down at the sneers of the Government orators, nor depart at the bidding of half-hearted members of her Majesty's loyal Opposition. It is plainly seen that England, in spite of her enormous carrying trade and the profits arising therefrom, in spite of the enormous accretions to her wealth caused by the return of millionaires laden with the spoils of India and Australia, in spite of the immense sums deposited in her midst by reason of her position as the vestibule of Europe for American tourists—is not making both ends meet in a satisfactory manner. She is so wealthy in invested accumulations that it does not show at once that she is living beyond her legitimate income. She receives so much money owing to her practical absorption of the carrying trade that it is easy to do as Sir William Harcourt did—confound the carrying trade with free trade as effect and cause, that it is no wonder that magicians in figures, both of arithmetic and rhetoric, like Mr. Gladstone have been partially successful in mystifying people. But beyond all doubt, a nation that pays out more for imports than she receives for her exports, and pays out such immense sums more as England does, must, when critically considered, be deemed to be, as the Duke of Manchester writes, "economically in a bad way."

ENGLISH HOP-PICKING.

Hop-picking in Kent, England is a curious kind of work. It is a sort of half-play half-work affair. The railways of London run cheap Sunday trains for the accommodation of the thousands in London who desire to secure an "outing" away from the smoke laden atmosphere of the great city, and at the same time earn a few shillings. The railway stations in London are crowded on the hop-pickers' Sunday with all the tramp life of the metropolis—with fresh looking country girls, rosy and blooming in the English style, domestics who, being longed to Kent, and Surrey, and Sussex, have stipulated for a week home during the hop-picking season, and are radiant with the hope of having a good time—with child-life in all its lower varieties—with the poor of London where occupations are not such as to tie them down to London's monotony. The sights are picturesque enough for an artist, and suggestive enough to stir the blood of every humanitarian. But it is only when you get to the hop-region that you begin to comprehend what an evil "hopping" is. An old barn is thrown open, and the hoppers are left to arrange as best they can. Sometimes fifty persons, men, women, and children, huddle together in one temporary structure, without any attempt at partitions. In Sussex the "hopper-houses" commonly have no internal division of any kind, but in one corner the young men sleep, then the children, next the married people, and in the opposite corner the girls. There is no washing

accommodation, and altogether the hops are picked after such sort as gives no savoury association with the article when one sees hops, or smells them as the great breweries diffuse their soporific odour.

THE DUKE OF RICHMOND.

To the Editor of the Star:—

SIR—In connection with the tragic end of the Duke of Richmond, of which an account appears in your issue of the 12th inst., I beg to enclose you the accompanying remarkable letter which appeared in the Quebec Mercury of the 11th inst., on the same subject.

I may remark that enquiry satisfies me that XXX is a gentleman who moves in the first circles of society here, that the respected lady referred to was his mother, and that the story related is from a quotation beyond all doubt.

Yours truly,
BRANNAGH.
Quebec, Nov. 15, '81.

To the Editor of the Quebec Mercury:—

SIR—Your interesting account of the death of the Duke of Richmond reminds me of a curious incident connected with the same.

A lady well connected, residing in Quebec, came down to breakfast one morning after the Duke had left for Upper Canada, and before the news of his having been bitten had reached Quebec, and announced that the Duke of Richmond was dead; that he had been bitten by a mad dog; that he had been brought to Quebec; that the hearse had broken down on the Lower Town Hill, opposite Nelson's Corner; that she had seen him lying in state at the Chateau St. Louis; that she, (who would rather walk a mile than meet a funeral) had attended his obsequies in the Cathedral, and that she had been surprised that the services had been interrupted by many guns fired in the neighborhood of the sacred edifice. All this occurred to the lady in a dream, and every particular came true, excepting that the Duke was bitten by a mad fox instead of a mad dog. The late Col. Green, coming in just after she had related her dream, and she having repeated it to him, he and the lady's husband committed it to paper verbatim; she dictated it. The writer of this notice can vouch for its entire truth, being nearly related to the lady, and who was at the time residing in the same house with her. In addition to the monument in the Cathedral to the Duke's memory, there is a brass tablet in the floor behind the pulpit, indicating the spot where the body was buried beneath.

XXX.
Quebec, Nov. 11.

DR. M'LEAN,
Physician & Surgeon

OFFICE

IN MESSRS SUTHERLAND & CREAGHAN'S Building.

Boards Waverly Hotel, Newcastle, N. B.
June 22th, 1881

NOTICE

DR. McDONALD,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE IN
DESMOND'S BUILDING,
LOWER WATER STREET.
CHATHAM - - - - N. B.

June - - - - 1-y

\$5 to 20 per day at home. Sample worth \$5 free. Address Stinson & Co. Portland, Maine

ANTHRACITE

AND

Soft Coal.

The Subscriber has for sale

100 Tons Anthracite Coal,
best quality.

500 Tons Soft Coal,
in Lump, Stave and Nut Sizes.

500 Tons Blacksmith Coal

THOS. F. GILLESPIE.

New Leather & Shoe STORE.

The Subscriber having disposed of his tannery and retired from the business connected therewith, has opened a

Leather, Boot, Shoe and FINDINGS STORE

ON WATER ST., CHATHAM.

North side west of the Commercial building, where he hopes to receive a fair share of the Public patronage hitherto given to him.

Agent for Wilson's wool Carding Mill.

Parties having open accounts with the subscriber, are requested to call within the next 30 days and arrange the same.

DUNCAN D. VIDSON.
Chatham August 24, 81

Razor Concaving.

Parties having old genuine RAZOR on hand will do well to have them concaved before purchasing new ones.

Razors full concaved, 50cts.
half " 25 "

Ground and Set - - - 15 "

Razors sent from a distance will be promptly attended to by

MARTIN SULLIVAN.
Chatham July 9th '81

Nettings & Twine.

We keep always on hand a large supply to fill orders promptly at lowest prices.

H. & G. W. LORD,
111 Commercial St.,
Boston, Mass.

Fishermen can be supplied at

A. & R. LOGGIE'S.

BLACK BROOK MIRAMICHI
god owly

ST JOHN, N. B.

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IN MESSRS SUTHERLAND & CREAGHAN'S Building.

Boards Waverly Hotel, Newcastle, N. B.
June 22th, 1881

General Hardware

—AND—

MILL SUPPLIES,

Rubber and Leather Belting,
Lacing Leather,
Lubricating Oils,

WROUGHT IRON PIPE.

for steam, gas or water and Fittings for same.

Glass, Paints, Oils,
Cut Nails and Spikes, Wrought Nails and spikes.

Elasto Plated Knives & Forks.
POCKET and TABLE CUTLERY
in great variety.

T. McAVITY & SONS.
13 King Street,
St. John N. B.

July 13—wky ly

Professional Partnership.

The subscribers have entered into Partnership as Solicitors, Attorneys, Notaries etc., under the Style of Davidson & Davidson. OFFICES—in Chatham in the old post office, and Newcastle over the store of J. W. Davidson.

ALLAN A. DAVIDSON, Q. C.
ALLAN A. DAVIDSON
Chatham April 30—1881.

THOS. L. BOURKE,

IMPORTER OF

WINES,
BRANDIE,
CIGARS,
&c. &c.

WHOLESALE.

25 WATER ST.

St. JOHN, N. B.

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that RICHARD DAVIDSON, Merchant, of Newcastle, N. B. has this day assigned all his Estate Real and Personal, to the undersigned in trust for the benefit of his creditors.

No creditor shall be entitled to any part of the dividends arising from the trust property, except such as shall execute the said assignment within one month from the date hereof.

The assignment is deposited in the office of Adams & Lawlor, Newcastle, N. B., for inspection and execution.

R. P. WHITNEY, } TRUSTEES.
K. A. LAWLOR, }
Dated 17th October, A D 1881. nov 21

The Weekly Mail.

The Great Canadian Weekly

from now to the end of

1882 for one Dollar.

Presentation Plate.

Every subscriber to the WEEKLY MAIL for 1882 will receive a valuable Chart, entitled

ANATOMY OF THE HORSE.

with a Fine Engraving, displaying at a glance the exact locality of prominent diseases which afflict the horse. The reading matter will describe 28 of the most common cases.

LEGAL QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.

Questions involving points of law, and of interest to the agricultural community, will be replied to and explained by a duly qualified practitioner, and the replies published from time to time in THE WEEKLY MAIL.

THE AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT OF THE WEEKLY MAIL will be in charge of a thoroughly practical editor, who, by special attention to it, proposes to make that department alone worth more than the whole subscription price of the paper. It will be aided by the following authorities:—

L. B. ARNOLD, Esq., President of the American Dairyman's Association, will contribute a series of articles on CHEESE-MAKING and DAIRYING generally, and will reply to questions from subscribers upon these subjects.

Hon. X. A. WILLARD, of Little Falls, N. Y., one of the best authorities in the world on Cheesemaking and Creameries, will contribute a series of articles on these subjects.

One of the leading Veterinary Surgeons of Canada will write on VETERINARY matters regularly, and will also answer all questions sent by subscribers TO THE MAIL.

THE WEEKLY MAIL is the best weekly newspaper published in Canada.

It contains during the year 300 columns of new and interesting stories.

It contains over 200 columns of Agricultural Matter, by the best writers on Dairying, Cheesemaking, Forestry, the care of Horses and Cattle, Fruit Raising, General Agriculture &c.

It is noted for its Reliable Market Reports, Home and Foreign.

It is the cheapest and best Family Paper published.

THE WEEKLY MAIL—One Dollar per Annum.

THE DAILY MAIL—Seven Dollars per Annum.

No extra charge for sending papers to any post-office in Great Britain or the United States.

Send your orders to

THE MAIL TORONTO.

BRILLIANT LIGHT!

GREAT ECONOMY

AGAS Light in Front of Any Man's House.

The Dominion Lighting Company, Manufacturers and Proprietors of the VAPOR GAS LIGHT, Contractors for lighting streets, houses, public buildings, and all other places. Plain and ornamental Lanterns and Posts. A full sized Gas Jet for less than 1c. an hour.

This Company beg leave to call the attention of Cities and Towns wanting a Superior Street Light, also for use in front of public buildings, hotels, and about private grounds etc., etc. Each lamp is independent, produces its own Gas, and is applicable to any place. It burns much like Gas, without wicks or chimneys, and emits neither odor nor smoke, the jet or flame is the same shade, and is not distinguishable from Coal Gas, and is thoroughly reliable in every way.

Portions of St. John, and the whole of the Town of Portland are lighted with our Vapor Gas, giving entire satisfaction. Correspondence solicited.

HUGH P. MARQUIS, Agent for Chatham.
Chatham April 17, 1881.

Nettings & Twine.

We keep always on hand a large supply to fill orders promptly at lowest prices.

H. & G. W. LORD,
111 Commercial St.,
Boston, Mass.

Fishermen can be supplied at

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Rubber and Leather Belting,
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WROUGHT IRON PIPE.

for steam, gas or water and Fittings for same.

Glass, Paints, Oils,
Cut Nails and Spikes, Wrought Nails and spikes.

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"STAR."

Semi-Weekly and Weekly

The former edition published WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS. Terms, \$2.00 per annum in advance.

THE WEEKLY STAR

Published on SATURDAYS. Terms, \$1.00 per annum in advance. Sent to any address post-paid for above figures.

Chatham, N. B.

ESTABLISHED 1790.

A. CHIPMAN SMITH

SUCCESSOR TO W. O. SMITH,

DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY

No. 1 CITY MARKET BUILDING,
CHARLOTTE STREET.

ST. JOHN. - - - N. B.

Keeps constantly on hand:—Fine Drugs and Chemicals, Materia Medica, Druggists' Sundries, Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Soaps, Brushes, Combs, etc., etc.

Special attention and personal supervision given to the compounding of physicians' prescriptions and putting up of ships' medicines.

Physicians practising in the country will find it to their advantage to send to me for their goods, as they may rely on getting only the purest drugs.

Wholesale agent for J. C. Ayer & Co. Lowell Mass., Manufacturer of the following goods originally prepared by W. O. Smith:—Smith's Anti-Bilious Mixture—Smith's As-tringent Cordial—Smith's Ready Relief—Ess. Jamaica Ginger. Frother's Balsam of Horehound—Chemical Hair Tonic—Smo hian Anti-Bilious Pills—Ingles Liniment, &c.

St. John, N. B.—Dec—15. 81.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

Emroy's Bar to Port Moody.

Notice to Contractors.

TENDER FOR WORK IN BRITISH COLUMBIA.

SEALED TENDERS will be received by the undersigned up to NOON on WEDNESDAY, the 1st day of FEBRUARY next, in a lump sum, for the construction of that portion of the road between Port Moody and the west end of Contract 60, near Emroy's Bar, a distance of about 85 miles.

Specifications, conditions of contract and forms of tender may be obtained on application at the Canadian Pacific Railway Office, in New Westminster, and at the Chief Engineer's Office at Ottawa, after the 1st January next, at which time plans and profiles will be open for inspection at the latter office.

This timely notice is given with a view to giving Contractors an opportunity of visiting and examining the ground during the fine season and before the winter sets in.

Mr. Marcus Smith, who is in charge of the office at New Westminster, is instructed to give Contractors all the information in his power.

No tender will be entertained unless on one of the printed forms, addressed to F. Braun, Esq., Sec. Dept. of Railways and Canals, and marked "Tender for C. P. R."

F. BRAUN,
Secretary.

Dept. of Railways and Canals.
Ottawa, Oct. 24th, 1881. nov 21

TO READERS OF NEWSPAPERS

EXTRAORDINARY OFFERS!

10 THE Proprietor of the Times, Montreal, N. B., offers to send the Weekly to new subscribers from date of order to 1st July, '82, for only Ten Cts—more than two mos. for a dime.

25 FOR Twenty-five Cents he will send the DAILY edition from the time the order is received to the 1st Dec. next for Twenty-five Cts. Nearly two months for a Quarter!

THE DAILY TIMES was enlarged on the 1st October and is now a 28 column paper, well filled and well printed.

These offers are made to new subscribers only, and the object is to induce those unacquainted with THE TIMES to give it a trial. The Proprietor believing that many who do so will become permanent subscribers. Address orders to

H. T. STEVENS,
Editor and Proprietor.

WILLET & QUIGLEY,

BARRISTERS, ATTORNEY

NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.,
Success St., Ritchie's Building, [up stairs].
St. John, N. B.

John Willet,
Rich'd P. Quigley, LL. B., B. C. L.,
Commissioner for Massachusetts.

THE GREAT AMERICAN REMEDY FOR

COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA,

BRONCHITIS, LOSS OF

VOICE, HOARSENESS AND

THROAT AFFECTIONS.

Prepared from the finest East India Gum, (Delicious Flavor), Balsamic, Soothing, Expectorant and Tonic. Superior to any medicine offered for all the above complaints. A scientific combination of the G. in which resides from the East India Gum tree the most valuable active principle for medicinal purposes.

Every one has known the wonderful effect of the Gum in the throat, and all its antispasmodic, pectorant, tonic, and balsamic properties are preserved.

This Syrup is prepared at a temperature of 100° Fahrenheit, and contains no alcohol, and is therefore perfectly safe for all ages.

In this preparation the Gum is combined with a pure and delicate flavor, and is therefore perfectly palatable.

GRAY'S

SYRUP

RED

SPRUCE

GUM.

It is remarkable in relieving certain forms of Bronchitis, and its almost specific effect in curing obstinate hacking Coughs, is now well known to the public at large.

Sold by all respectable druggists. Price, 25 and 50 cents a bottle.

The "Red Spruce Gum" constitutes a powerful and over a vigorous and healthy tonic.

WATSON & CO.,
Manufacturers and Proprietors.

DR. M'LEA, N.
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