

The Carleton Sentinel.

Devoted to Agriculture, Literature, and General Intelligence.

Published and Edited]

"Our Queen and Constitution."

[By James S. Segee.

Number 12.

WOODSTOCK, N. B., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1852.

Volume 5.



"SPEED THE PLOUGH."

Carleton County Agricultural Society's Premium List for 1852.

The following Premiums are offered for competition at the Society's Show and Fair to be held at the Court House in Woodstock, at 10 o'clock, A. M., on MONDAY, the 27th of September next; open only to such Members as shall pay their current year's subscription on or before Tuesday, the 21st September:—

| | |
|--|--------|
| Best Entire Horse, 4 years old or upwards | £1 0 0 |
| 2nd best do do do | 15 0 |
| Best Brood Mare, with foal | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do | 12 6 |
| 3rd do do do do | 10 0 |
| Best 3 years old Horse, Colt, or Filley | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do | 8 9 |
| Best 2 years old Horse, Colt, or Filley | 7 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best pair Working Horses, matched | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 12 6 |
| Best pair of 3 years old Colts | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Bull over 2 years old | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Bull over 1 year old | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Bull Calf under 1 year old | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 6 3 |
| Best Milch Cow | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 6 3 |
| Best 2 years old Heifer | 7 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 6 3 |
| Best yearling Heifer | 7 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 6 3 |
| Best Heifer Calf under 9 months | 7 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 6 3 |
| Best pair Working Oxen | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 10 0 |
| Best pair 3 years old Steers | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 8 9 |
| Best pair 2 years old Steers | 7 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 6 3 |
| Best pair 1 year old Steers | 6 3 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Fat Ox | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Fat Cow, Steer, or Heifer | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Ram over 1 year old | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 8 9 |
| Best pair Ewes | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Boar over 1 year old | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 8 9 |
| Best Boar Pig under 9 months old | 6 3 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Breeding Sow over 1 year old | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 8 9 |
| Best Store Hog | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Wheat (sample of 2 bush. weighing not less than 60 lbs. per bushel) | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Corn do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Barley do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Oats do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Peas do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Rye do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Timothy Seed, (sample of 1 bush.) | 7 6 |

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|---|-------|
| 2nd best do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Red Top do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Bush Beans, (sample of 2 bush.) | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 8 9 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best quality and largest quantity of Swedish or Lapland Turnips raised on a half acre of Land | 15 0 |
| 2nd best quality, &c. do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| Best Aberdeen or Whites do do do do do | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| Best Potatoes of any kind on 1-2 acre | 17 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 15 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| Best Carrots of any kind on 1-8 acre | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Mangle Wurtzle on 1-8 acre | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Butter, not less than 10 lbs. | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Cheese, not less than 10 lbs. | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Maple Sugar, sample of 12 lbs. | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best sample Apples, named variety | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best sample Bees' Honey, 10 lbs. | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Fulled Cloth, all wool, 10 yards | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Flannel, all wool, 10 yards | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 6 3 |
| Best Twilled Homespun, all wool, 10 yds. | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 6 3 |
| Best Cotton and Wool Cloth, any color, 10 yards | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 6 3 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Cotton and Wool Cloth for Women's Wear, plain or plaid, 10 yards | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 6 3 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Carpet, all wool, 15 yards | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 12 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Woollen Socks, 6 pairs | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 6 3 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Woollen Mitts, 6 pairs | 8 3 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 6 9 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 6 |
| Best Woollen Gloves, 6 pairs | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 6 3 |
| 4th do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best Counterpane | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best pair Horse Blankets, all wool | 6 3 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best half-dozen Steel Manure Forks, polished and handled, fit for use | 1 0 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 17 6 |
| Best 1-2 doz. Steel Hay Forks, polished, | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 12 6 |
| Best half-dozen Steel Hoes, polished, &c. | 15 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 12 6 |
| Best half-dozen Hay Rakes | 7 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 5 0 |
| Best half-dozen Scythe Sneiths | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Horse Rake | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Plough, (cast iron and wood) | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best double mould board Plough (cast iron and wood) | 8 9 |
| Best pair Cart Wheels | 16 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 9 |
| Best Farm Waggon | 1 0 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 15 0 |
| Best Single Waggon | 1 0 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 15 0 |
| Best Roller, in two parts, 36 inch diameter, 8 feet long | 10 0 |
| Best Fan Mill | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best Improved Cultivator | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best half-dozen Cast Steel Axes, ground and handled, fit for use | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best 2 sides Sole Leather | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best 4 sides Upper Leather | 8 9 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best half-dozen pairs thick pegged Boots | 8 9 |
| Best half-dozen pairs calf skin sewed Boots | 8 9 |
| Best half-dozen pairs men's pegged Shoes | 7 6 |
| Best half-dozen pairs women's fine sewed Shoes | 7 6 |
| Best double sett Working Harness | 12 6 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 10 0 |
| Best single sett Waggon Harness | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best specimen Cabinet Work, not less than 3 pieces | 10 0 |
| Best Spinning Wheel | 7 6 |
| Best Improved Churn | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best half-dozen Chairs | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best 3 Grain Cradles | 7 6 |
| Best Ox Yoke, Bows, Ring, and Staple | 5 0 |
| Best half dozen water Pails, turned and painted | 10 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do do | 7 6 |
| Best machine for working Butter | 5 0 |

for the purpose will be prepared previous to the day of Exhibition, and halters or ropes must be furnished by the Owners of Horses and Neat Stock, that they may be securely tied: a Committee will be present to assign their respective positions, as well as other articles for competition, wherein they must be placed by the parties in charge, and remain until the close of the exhibition. Stock must be on the ground by nine o'clock, A. M.

Competitors will not be allowed the custody of any article exhibited, after being placed in the position assigned it by the Committee, until the close of the Exhibition, nor be present, or to interfere in any way with the Judges while occupied with their examinations. Any violation of this rule will exclude the owner of such articles from receiving the premiums.

Competent and impartial Judges will be selected, who will commence their examination at 10 1-2 o'clock, and their decision will be final. The Judges will be at liberty to withhold any premium, if they consider the animal or article offered deficient in merit.

Special premiums will be awarded upon any articles not provided for in the above list, if such are offered as the Judges shall consider worthy of encouragement. This will apply to Flax, which was overlooked by the Directors.

Hay will be furnished by the Society for Stock exhibited for Premiums, and owned by Members residing at such a distance as to render it inconvenient to drive in the same on the morning of the Show.

Further regulations for the government of the Show on the day of Exhibition, as the law provides, will be published in due time.

By Order,
H. E. DIBBLEE,
Secretary.

WOODSTOCK, Aug. 20, 1852.

PLOUGHING MATCH.

A Ploughing Match will take place on the Saturday previous to the Show, commencing at 10 o'clock A. M., (ground to be named), for which the following prizes are offered.

FIRST TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Best Ploughman | £1 0 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 15 0 |
| 3rd do do do do do do | 10 0 |

Second open to New Brunswickers of the County only.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Best Ploughman | £1 0 0 |
| 2nd best do do do do do | 15 0 |
| 2nd do do do do do do | 10 0 |

DIMENSIONS OF FURROW.

Depth from 5 to 7 inches. Width from 8 to 12 inches. One-eighth of an acre to be ploughed by each competitor.

Rules for the Guidance of Competitors.

No person shall be allowed to compete unless he becomes a Member and pays in his Subscription of Five Shillings or upwards, on or before Tuesday the 21st September, and in no case will a member be allowed to offer, as his own, the property of another.

All Grain, Root Crops and Manufactures entered for competition must be the productions of this County, the present year; and all Stock so entered must have been raised in this County, (Stallions, Bulls, Boars and Rams excepted, and which must have been owned by the Competitors, not less than one year prior to the day of Exhibition.)

No Competitor will be allowed to exhibit any animal in a two-fold capacity, nor receive more than one premium upon Samples of Grain, or other articles of the same kind or class.

No animal that has taken a premium at any previous Show of this Society will be allowed to compete again in the same character.

Persons competing for Root Crops grown upon a given quantity of land, must exhibit a sample of one bushel at the Show, and an affidavit by himself and another credible person of the quantity must also be furnished the Secretary on that day, or as soon thereafter as the quantity can be ascertained.

Articles for Exhibition must be entered with the Secretary not later than the Thursday next previous to the day of the Show, who will present each Competitor with a numbered Card corresponding to the entry in his book, which must be attached to the article exhibited, and the premiums will be awarded to the respective numbers.

Cattle Pens and other arrangements suitable

[From the St. John Church Witness.]

It is not quite two years since the United Kingdom was convulsed to its centre by the attempt of Pope Pius the ninth to exercise spiritual authority there, by parcelling out the country into Provinces and Bishoprics, and appointing certain ecclesiastics to preside over them, under the title of Archbishops and Bishops of such territorial divisions. The nation very justly considered such an assumption to be an encroachment upon the Sovereign power of the Queen, the Protestantism of England, and the Protestant Established Church. It felt itself aggrieved and insulted, and a law was as speedily as possible pressed through Parliament, giving expression to this feeling. By this enactment it is declared, that the attempt to establish, under color of authority from the See of Rome, or otherwise, any See, Province or Diocese, in the United Kingdom, shall be illegal and void. The first clause enacts, that all briefs, rescripts, or letters apostolical, and all authority and title conferred thereby, shall be deemed unlawful. A heavy penalty is imposed, in the second clause, upon any person who shall assume, or use the name, style, or title of any city town or place, or of any territory or district, under any designation or description whatever, in the United Kingdom. In the discussion on this measure it was stated by the first minister of the crown, that the aggression of the Papacy upon the realm of England, was part of a great plan for subverting the civil liberties of every country in the world. This assertion was then scarcely credited, but events have since occurred which render it evident, that the Papacy is making a powerful effort to regain its ancient power and influence over the nations. The ulterior object, no doubt, being to overthrow or destroy the Protestant religion. A Roman Catholic Lord was candid enough to admit in the House of Commons, that a warfare had commenced between the two religions, which must continue until one or the other was destroyed. The Pope, who, perhaps, is the best witness in the matter, in August, 1848, publicly lamented "the introduction into all Catholic Italy, and