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"Our Queen and Constitution."

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Simonds Agricultural Society's Premium List for 1852.

The following Premiums are offered for competition at the Society's Exhibition, to be held near S. G. Burpe's, at 10 o'clock, A. M., on Thursday the 21st October:—

Item	Premium (£)
Best Entire Horse	15 0
2nd best do do	10 0
Best Brood Mare and Colt	15 0
2nd best do do do	12 6
3rd do do do	10 0
Best 3 years old Colt or Filley	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best 2 years old Colt or Filley	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
3rd do do do do	6 3
Best 1 year old Colt or Filley	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best 3 years old Bull	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best 2 years old Bull	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best 1 year old Bull	6 3
2nd best do do do	5 0
3rd do do do do	4 0
Best Bull Calf	5 0
2nd best do do do	4 0
3rd do do do do	3 0
Best 4 years old Steers	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best 3 years old Steers	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
3rd do do do do	6 3
Best 2 years old Steers	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best 1 year old Steers	6 3
2nd best do do do	5 0
3rd do do do do	3 9
Best Milch Cow	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best Fat Ox	10 0
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best fat Ox	10 0
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best Fat Cow	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best 2 years old Heifer	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
3rd do do do do	6 3
Best 1 year old Heifer	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best Heifer Calf	5 0
2nd best do do do	4 0
3rd do do do do	3 0
Best Ram over 1 year old	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best 1 year old Ram	8 9
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best Ram Lamb	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best pair Ewes	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
3rd do do do do	6 3
Best Boar Pig	7 6
2nd do do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best Breeding Sow	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best Sow Pig	6 3
2nd best do do do	5 0
3rd do do do do	4 0
Best Store Hog	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best bushel Winter Wheat	10 0
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best bushel Summer Wheat	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6

Best bushel Potato Oats	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best bushel common Oats	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best Bushel Winter Rye	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best Summer Rye	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best bushel Indian Corn	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best bushel Bush Beans	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best bushel Peas	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best bushel Timothy Seed	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best Potatoes	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best Swedish Turnips	10 0
2nd best do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do	7 6
Best Butter, 10lbs.	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best Cheese, 10 lbs.	7 6
2nd best do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do	5 0
Best Fulled Wool Cloth, 10 yds.	10 0
2nd best do do do do	8 9
3rd do do do do do	7 6
Best Wool Cloth, men's wear	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
3rd do do do do	6 3
Best Wool Cloth, women's wear	8 9
2nd best do do do	7 6
3rd do do do do	6 3
Best Cotton and Wool Cloth, men's wear	7 6
2nd best do do do do	6 3
3rd do do do do do	5 0
Best Woollen Socks, 6 pairs	5 0
2nd best do do do	3 9
Best Woollen Mitts, 6 pairs	5 0
2nd best do do do	3 9
Best pair Cart Wheels	7 6
2nd best do do do	5 0
Best sett Farm Waggon Wheels	12 6
2nd best do do do do	10 0
Best Pleasure Waggon	10 0
2nd best do do do	7 6
Best side Sole Leather	6 3
2nd best do do do	5 0
Best 2 sides Upper Leather	6 3
2nd best do do do	5 0
Best 3 Calf Skins	5 0
2nd best do do do	4 0
Best 3 pairs strong pegged Boots	7 6
2nd best do do do do	6 3
Best Cabinet Work, 3 pairs	10 0
2nd best do do do do	7 6
Best Spinning Wheel	5 0
2nd best do do do	3 9
Best Cooper Ware, 3 pieces	5 0
2nd best do do do	3 9
Best Window Sashes	5 0
2nd best do do do	3 9

Rules for the Guidance of Competitors.

No person will be allowed to compete unless a member who has paid his subscription previous to the 1st instant; nor will any person be allowed to offer as his own the property of another.

All Grain, Root Crops, and Manufactures must be the productions of this County the present year, and all articles intended for competition must be entered with the Secretary at least one week prior to the day of exhibition, who will present each competitor with a numbered card, corresponding with the entry in his book, which must be attached to the article, and the premiums will be awarded to the respective numbers.

Cattle Pens and other arrangements for the safe keeping of Stock will be provided previous to the time of the Exhibition, and halters must be furnished by the owners of horses or neat cattle, in order that they may be securely tied.

A committee will be in attendance to arrange their position, as well as the other articles offered for competition, where they must remain until the close of the Exhibition. Stock must be on the ground by half-past nine o'clock, A. M.

Persons competing for Root Crops must exhibit a sample of one bushel, and the quantity raised on 1-4 acre must on that day be certified

by himself and another credible person, or as soon thereafter as the quantity can be ascertained.

Competent judges will be appointed, who will commence their examinations at 10 o'clock, whose decisions will be final, and who will be instructed not to award a premium where the animal or article is deficient in merit.

Premiums may be awarded on articles not enumerated in the foregoing list, should any be offered that are deemed worthy of encouragement.

No animal or article that has been exhibited at any previous Cattle Show the present year will be allowed to compete, and no animal that has taken a premium at any former show will be allowed to compete again in the same character.

No competitor will be allowed to exhibit any animal in a two-fold capacity, nor receive more than one premium upon samples of grain or other articles of the same kind or class.

C. S. APPELBY, Secretary.

Simonds, September 4, 1852.

Agricultural.

SAVING SEED CORN.

Mr. E. Holbrook, a distinguished farmer of Brattleborough, Vermont, has published a long communication on the subject of cultivating Indian Corn, in which we find the following mode adopted by him for selecting his *Seed Corn*.

"While upon my present subject, I will say a word about saving seed corn. All experienced farmers are aware that the productiveness and early ripening of any-kind of corn, depend very much upon the manner of selecting the seed. I have a long-eared variety, which I have been planting and improving for the last ten or twelve years; and although during that time I have tried, I presume, a dozen other sorts, I give the preference to the first named sort. Whatever may be said in favor of a change of seed, as regards other crops, there is no need of changing seed corn, provided proper care is used in the yearly selection of that for planting. By proper attention to this matter, a variety may be perfectly adapted in its habits to a given climate and soil, and changed much for the better as to productiveness. The difference in product, between careful selection in the field, and taking seed at random from the crib, will, in a very few years, be much in favor of the former mode—the soil and cultivation being in both cases alike.

As soon as the earliest ears are thoroughly glazed, I go over the field myself, selecting from those stalks that are 'stocky' and vigorous, and that produce two ears. The selected ears are taken home immediately, braided, and hung up in a dry, airy place. When I commenced with my favorite variety, it was difficult to find twin ears; but now they are abundant. My crop also ripen ten days earlier than at first. I will not mention the length of the ears that might be found in my fields but will say to you Mr. Editor, please come and see for yourself.

SWING ONIONS IN AUTUMN.—The rot or worm in the onion, has of late in some sections, and particularly in New England, I am informed,—that great onion country,—rendered the cultivation of this valuable vegetable nearly if not quite as difficult as that of the potato. If the seed is sown in the spring—no matter how early—as it generally is with us, there will be a liability, to say the least, that this disease will greatly injure, if it does not wholly destroy the crop. But if we sow in autumn, the roots will rarely be affected by it. This fact deserves to be extensively known, as autumnal sowing is, in my opinion, the only surely effectual

preventive to be applied. The Yankees who are universally acknowledged to be "cute" in almost everything, now practice this plan almost universally, and with entire success. I throw out the suggestion at this time, hoping that it may be of service to some of my brother farmers who are not aware of the practice, or that any infallible remedy for the worm exists. —*Germantown Telegraph.*

To FARMERS—To double the crops on most farms, about all that is necessary is for our agriculturists to sell one-half their land, and with the proceeds buy manure for the other. The larger his farm the less a man must grow to the acre.

"THE REPRESENTATIVE OF GOD ON EARTH"!!

The Right Rev. Dr. Connolly, Roman Catholic Bishop in this Province, in replying to an address from the Roman Catholics of Halifax makes use of the following language:—

"It has pleased God through the distinguishing favor of his *Representative on earth*, our Holy Father Pope Pius IX., that the scene of my labors should be changed, and that from my late humble sphere in Halifax, I should be transferred to the more honorable but more difficult position of Bishop in the vast and important Province of New Brunswick. In obedience to the voice of God, as heard through his only authentic organ on earth, I am now about to enter upon my arduous undertaking."

In the above paragraph our readers will observe that the Pope is designated by Dr. Connolly—as the *representative of God on earth*; and his voice is declared to be the *voice of God, as heard through his only authentic organ*. Now we do not object to Dr. Connolly for employing this language; we know that in doing so he has spoken in terms perfectly consistent with the creed he embraces; but we note the fact, and call the attention of our readers to it, that they may see, by evidence which it is impossible to dispute, *what that creed is*. When we refer to documents of past days, however stamped with the authority of a Church which lays claim to infallibility, and can never consequently never retract an article it has authoritatively recognised, we are told by our lenient friends, that Popery has changed; that the learning liberality of the age has modified its extravagant pretensions. But here we have these pretensions asserted in the most explicit terms, not on the continent of Europe, but on the shores of British America; not in the 16th century but in 1852; not in the creed of Pius V. but in a document emanating from the Roman Catholic Bishop in the Province of New Brunswick.—Let us not, then, close our eyes to the fact, that such are the real and genuine tenets of the Romish Church; and that the time has arrived when she deems it right to put them forward prominently in the eye of Christendom.—*Church Witness.*

The Dublin papers advertise the dedication of a new Romanist Church by Dr. Cullen, the new Archbishop, on which occasion the Rev. Henry E. Manning is announced to preach in the following terms:—"On this occasion this distinguished convert and gifted orator will deliver his first discourse in Ireland.—Reserved seats, £1; family tickets, £1 10s.; nave, 10s.; aisles, 5s."

NEWMAN AND ACHILL.—The *Univers*, a Paris Journal, has nearly the whole of its front page filled with an article, the object of which is to increase the subscription it has opened in aid of the funds to cover Dr. Newman, in his defence against Dr. Achilli, and which the *Uni-*