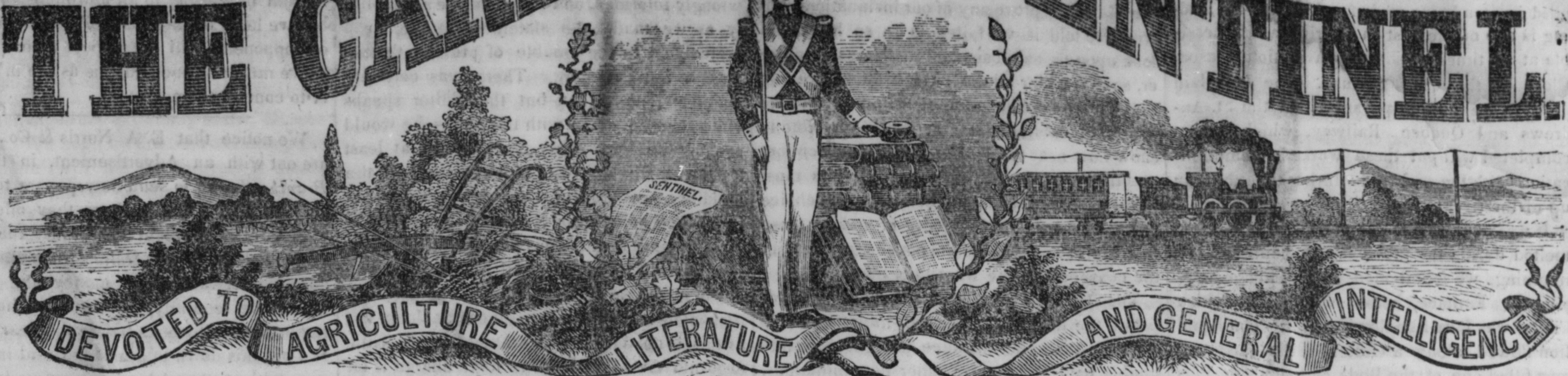


# THE CARLETON SENTINEL.



Published and Edited

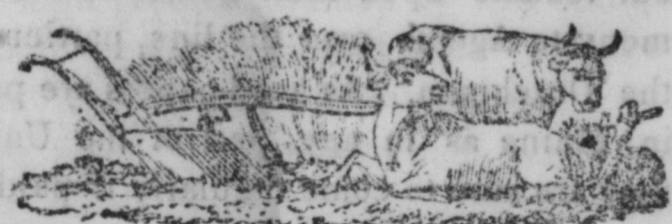
"Our Queen and Constitution."

By James S. Segee.

Vol. VI.

WOODSTOCK, N. B., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1853.

No. 24.



## "SPEED THE PLOUGH."

### Carleton County Agricultural Society.

The following premiums awarded at the late Show of this Society are now published for the information of all concerned, and will be paid the respective parties on application to James Grover, Esq., Treasurer.

Best entire Horse,	Howard Perley	£1 00
Best Mare & Foal,	Henry Sharp,	0 15 0
2d do do,	Lev. Dibblee,	0 12 6
3d do do,	G. H. Ketchum,	0 10 0
Best 3 yr. old Colt,	Wm. Anderson,	0 10 0
2d do do,	G. A. Brewer,	0 8 9
Best 2 yr. old Colt,	Wm. Kimball,	0 7 6
2d do do,	John Simonson,	0 5 0
Best Working Horses,	R. S. Clark,	0 15 0
2d do do,	S. Peabody,	0 12 6
Best pr. 3 yr. old Colts,	T. Stephenson,	0 10 0
Best Working Oxen,	John Harper,	0 12 6
2d do do,	Leo. Watson,	0 10 0
Best Milch Cow,	Chas. Perley,	0 8 9
2d do do,	Benj Burt,	0 6 3
Best Fat Cow,	Chas. Perley,	0 8 9
2d do do,	R. R. Ketchum,	0 7 6
Best Fat Ox,	Wm Nelson,	0 8 9
Best 3 yr. old Steers,	Thos Everett,	0 10 0
2d do do,	S. Peabody,	0 8 9
Best 2 yr. old Heifer,	Chas Perley,	0 7 6
Best Yearling Heifer,	Chas Emery,	0 7 6
2d do do,	J G Harvey,	0 6 3
Best Bull over 2 yrs.	P M Bedell,	0 10 0
2d do do,	GH Ketchum,	0 7 6
Best Bull 1 yr. old,	G R Brewer,	0 8 9
3d do do,	Jas McGrath,	0 6 3
Best Bull Calf,	John Harper,	0 8 9
2d do do,	Chas Perley,	0 6 3
Best Heifer Calf,	Chas Perley,	0 7 6
Best Ram,	Jas Harper,	0 10 0
2d do do,	Jos Edgar,	0 8 9
Best Pairs Ewes,	Wm D Smith,	0 8 9
2d do do,	J G Harvey,	0 7 6
Best Breeding Sow,	R R Ketchum,	0 10 0
2d do do,	Robert Harper,	0 8 9
Best Store Hog,	R R Ketchum,	0 8 9
Best Boar Pig,	John Harper,	0 6 3
Best Butter,	T Stephenson,	0 12 6
2d do do,	Saml Burt,	0 10 0
3d do do,	Abner Bull,	0 7 6
4th do do,	J B Peabody,	0 5 0
Best Cheese,	Isaac Miller,	0 12 6
2d do do,	Abner Bull,	0 10 0
3d do do,	John Harper,	0 7 6
4th do do,	P M Bedell,	0 5 0
Best Fatted Cloth,	Jas B Peabody,	0 15 0
2d do do,	S. Peabody,	0 12 6
3d do do,	Benj Churchill,	0 10 0
4th do do,	Wm Upham,	0 7 6
Twil'd Homspun all wool,	Isaac Miller,	0 12 6
2d do do do,	David Burt,	0 10 0
3d do do do,	Saml Burt,	0 7 6
4th do do do,	GH Ketchum,	0 6 3
Best cotton and wool, mens wear,	Isaac Miller,	0 10 0
2d do do do,	John Simonson,	0 7 6
3d do do do,	Jas Harper,	0 6 3
4th do do do,	Abner Bull,	0 5 0
Best Cotton and Wool, mens wear,	Benj Burt,	0 10 0
2d do do do,	R S Clark,	0 7 6
3d do do do,	Saml Burt,	0 6 3
4th do do do,	Wm McGee,	0 5 0
Best Horse Blankets,	Mrs. Nath'l	0 6 3
2d do do do,	Wm B Boyer,	0 5 0
Best Socks,	John Harper,	0 8 9

2d do	J B Peabody,	0 7 6
3d do	Saml Burt,	0 6 3
4th do	Wm Upham,	0 5 0
Best Mitts,	J D Ketchum,	0 8 9
2d do	A Kearney,	0 7 6
3d do	Wm McGee,	0 6 3
4th do	Warren C Bull,	0 5 0
Best Woolen Gloves,	J D Ketchum,	0 8 9
2d do do,	Wm Upham,	0 7 6
Best Wheat,	J Simonson,	0 15 0
2d do	H E Dibblee,	0 12 6
Best Corn,	John Dibblee,	0 12 6
2d do	Elijah Watson,	0 10 0
3d do	H E Dibblee,	0 7 6
4th do	G H Ketchum,	0 5 0
Best Oats,	H E Dibblee,	0 12 6
2d do	Jas White,	0 10 0
3d do	Wm Upham,	0 7 6
4th do	J D Ketchum,	0 5 0
Best Peas,	B P Griffith,	0 12 6
2d do	Jas White,	0 10 0
3d do	Wm Upham,	0 7 6
4th do	R R Ketchum,	0 5 0
Best Barley,	Elisha Loomer,	0 12 6
2d do	B P Griffith,	0 10 0
3d do	P M Bedell,	0 7 6
4th do	Wm McGee,	0 5 0
Best Beans	Wm Upham,	0 12 6
2d do	Lev. Dibblee,	0 10 0
3d do	Jas White,	0 8 9
4th do	Isaac Miller,	0 7 6
Best Timothy Seed,	Saml Burt,	0 7 6
2d do do	G H Ketchum,	0 5 0
Best Cart Wheels,	R R Ketchum,	0 10 0
Best Farm Waggon,	Thos Everett,	1 0 0
2d do do	Delancy Smith,	0 15 0
Best Fanning Mill	C W Raymond,	0 10 0
Best Spining Wheel,	C W Raymond,	0 7 6
Best Coarse Boots,	E R Parsons,	0 8 9
Best Women's Fine Sewed Shoes,	E R Parsons,	0 7 6
Best 4 sides Upper Leather,	Duncan Dickinson,	0 8 9
2d do do	E R Parsons,	0 7 6
Best 2 sides Sole Leather,	Duncan Dickinson,	0 8 9
Best Apples,	F P Sharp,	0 10 0
2d do	G Chapman,	0 7 6
Best Bees Honey,	F P Sharp,	0 10 0
Best Plough,	Charles Bull,	0 10 0
do do	David Jones,	0 10 0
Best Axes,	David Jones,	0 10 0
Best Hay Forks,	David Jones,	0 12 6

#### Prizes for Ploughing.

First Class—1st,	Andrew Nichol,	1 0 0
2d,	David Burt,	0 15 0
3d,	Saml Burt,	0 10 0
Second Class—1st,	Jarvis Churchill,	1 0 0
2d,	Richd Ketchum,	0 15 0
3d,	Joseph Harvey,	0 10 0

#### SPECIAL:

#### Under Recommendation of the Judges.

Best Calf Skins,	D. Dickinson,	0 7 6
2d do	E R Parsons,	0 6 3
Best Clock Reel,	C W Raymond,	0 5 0
Best Cheese Press,	Charles Bull,	0 5 0
Best Onions,	H E Dibblee,	0 5 0
2d do	James Ketchum,	0 2 6
No 61 Cotton and Wool Blankets,	Isaac Miller,	0 5 0
No 166 Cotton and Wool Flannel,	Jas B Peabody,	0 5 0
No 163 Floor Rug,	E R Parsons,	0 5 0
The several samples of Paintings by	MISS CLEARY,	0 12 6

Competitors upon Root Crops are requested to hand in their certificates forthwith—those not forwarded on or before the 10th of December next will be considered as abandoned.

By Order,

H. E. DIDDLEE, Sec'y.

Woodstock, Nov. 22, 1853.

To make bees lay—wing their necks.

[From the St. Stephen's Patriot.]  
WOODSTOCK.

This is an interesting village of New Brunswick situate on the right bank of the River St. John.—Its distance from the City of St. John may be computed at a little over 150 miles, i. e., following the windings of the river navigation.—The village is growing rapidly, and may now with every regard to truthful description, be termed a town—and one of no mean importance. Although irregularly built; the houses being stragglingly erected, according to the peculiar taste of the owner, and without any regard to uniform regularity; yet, business and trade are quickly filling up the vacancies, and it will shortly, doubtless assume the regularity of old and carefully laid out towns. The navigation of the St. John river, except when the water is low, admits of steamers running to Woodstock without difficulty—and the great traffic carried on between the merchants and traders there, and the commercial metropolis of the Province, not only gives large employment to steamers during the summer season, but constantly enlists the services of a host of flat-bottomed crafts, called "Tow Boats;" from the fact that, they are towed nearly all the way from Fredericton to Woodstock by horses.—One of these tow-boats, will stow away an immense freight, and it is nothing singular to observe eight or ten and sometimes more of these boats, starting from Fredericton, in single file, on a fine summer evening, with flags gaily flying, and their propellers—a span of good horses, in advance of each; while the boats are loaded to the gunwals with merchandise. The country, and farming districts around Woodstock, are allowed to be of the very best quality for agricultural purposes—the root and grain crops already raised in this county, prove more than sufficient for its consumption; and large quantities of Oats, Buckwheat, Potatoes, &c., are exported from this county. There is an Iron Foundry also, in the vicinity of this town, which produces pig Iron of superior quality—the very best Russian or Swedish Iron, has to yield the palm of excellence to that of Woodstock. This town from its peculiarly advantageous position on the St. John River; from the minerals and luxuriance of its soil; and from the Saint Andrews Railroad, which is pushing on vigorously through field and wood—o'er hill and valley; nor will stay, until Woodstock becomes a railway terminus—this town, we repeat, under those powerful combinations, all working for its prosperity in part, must rise, and flourish. It therefore no vain prophecy to predict; that Woodstock will, in a short future, become a densely-populated town: affording a home to thousands; the pride of her county—and the admiration of strangers. There are three Printing Establishments in Woodstock; and from the numerous advertisements published in these weekly Journals; a good idea may be formed of the amount of business already transacted in this already flourishing town.

ADMIRAL BLAKE'S SHORT WAY WITH THE POPISH PRIESTHOOD.—Much has been said lately, by the English public, of the glorious example set by the Cromwell, in his protection of foreign Protestants. His great coadjutor, the Nelson of his day, has also left us an example that at this moment might be usefully consulted. The relation will be found in D. Aubigne's chapter on "The morality, glory, and Anti-Popery of England." When the English fleet, under the command of Admiral Blake, was lying off Malaga, some English seamen on shore met the procession of the Host; they not only refused to pay any

mark of respect to it, but ridiculed those who did. One of the priests excited the people to resentment; they beat the sailors severely. Blake sent a trumpet to the Viceroy, to demand the person who had set them on. The Viceroy answered that he had no authority over a Priest. Blake replied, if the priest was not produced within three hours, he would burn the town. The Priest was sent, Blake was satisfied, and dismissed him with this message—"That he would have all the world to know, that an Englishman was only to be punished by an Englishman."

### The Carleton Sentinel.

WOODSTOCK, N. B., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1853.

As we promised last week, and for the information of those of our readers who have not seen them we now proceed to give a short sketch of the Iron Works, &c., at the Upper Town and of the operations there carried on. The Iron Ore is brought a distance of three miles from their inexhaustible mines in Jacksontown, and laid on a layer of wood placed on Skids to admit air underneath and piled alternately with layers of wood and charcoal braize to a height of 6 or 7 feet in long piles, about 20 feet wide, here it is roasted or calcined until it becomes easily broken into suitable sizes for the Blast Furnace. Charcoal is made in 6 large kilns, holding from 40 to 50 cords each, taking about 8 to 10 days from the time of packing in the wood, to taking out the charcoal, which, when made, is taken to large Storehouses for use. On the yard we also saw some of the new Iron Ore, lately discovered in immense quantity about 300 yards from the Furnace—this ore a Clay Iron Stone, we were informed, when mixed in certain proportions with the other, produced an Iron superior to any ever manufactured here. There were piles of a new limestone from the Sheriff's hill, only about 600 yards from the Furnace, lately found—the nearness of this last effecting a great saving of transport, the Company having formerly to go 10 miles for Limestone.

We next visited the Tunnel-head, where the furnace is filled or charged with the Charcoal, Ores, and Limestone, the Furnace is 35 feet high and 19 feet wide at its greatest width. The Engine house contains 3 Steam Engines for the Blast Furnace, of which only one was working, being sufficient to drive two large Iron Blowing Cylinders, which acting like immense Bellows were continually forcing air into a large Receiver, from whence it is conducted through pipes to the bottom of the Furnace, and there blown in through 3 Tuyeres, set close to the fusing mass of materials and having water continually passing through them to prevent their melting. Steam is raised in the Engine-house by the Gas or waste heat from the Furnace, being conducted under and returned through the Boilers—the same heat taken from the Furnace in another direction, when requisite heats the air passing through the heating ovens, thus giving Steam and Hot-blast without any extra expense, and effecting a very great saving of fuel.—There was a third Engine supplied with steam from the same Boilers, and used to set in motion a Circular Saw, and a large hammer for Blooms from a Puddling Furnace adjoining.

On our way to the Casting-house, we were shown a Lime-kiln, Mortar-mill, Blacksmith's shop and Brick-yard, all very convenient for the Company's operations, and on their own premises. In the Casting-house we observed a man moulding Pig patterns to run the liquid Iron into—another was wheeling out the Casters as they cooled.