VOL. X.

WOODSTOCK, SATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1858.

The Carleton Sentinel, A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

ligence, particularly adapted for circulation in Carleton

Published at Woodstock, N. B., every Saturday morning, BY SAMUEL WATTS,

At his office, corner of Main and Water Streets. All letters or communications addressed to him, on matters connected with the SENTINEL, must be Post Paid. TERMS .- Ten Shillings per annum if paid in advance; Twelve Shillings and Sixpence if not paid in advance, and paid before the expiration of six months; and Fifteen Shillings if not paid till the end of the year. No subscription received for a shorter period than six months, and no paper will be discontinued until all arreages are paid, unless at the option of the Publisher.

Inducements to Clubbing! Six copies, (one to the getter-up of the Club,) \$10 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING. One Square of twelve lines and under, first insertion, Five Shillings; each subsequent insertion, One Shilling and Three-Pence. For each line above twelve, Four-Pence

per line for the first, and One Penny for each subsequent Insertion. Contracts for yearly advertising entered into on

THE SENTINEL

Brinting Establishment. This Establishment having been supplied with a complete assortment of PLAIN and FANCY Types, the proprietor espectfully announces to the Public that he is prepared fulfil all orders he may be favored with, for-BOOKS,

CIRCULARS

STEAMBOAT BILLS. BILL HEADS, CHEQUES, LAW BLANKS, BUSINESS CARDS, VISITING CARDS,

LABELS, &c. &c. With every other description of JOE PERINTER Which will be executed with Neatness, Cheapness and

Business Cards.

F. A. COSGROVE, IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Clocks, Watches & Jewellery English, American, French & German FANCY GOODS AND TOYS

Daguerreotype, Ambrotype & Photographic Goods. No. 75 Prince William Street, St. John, N. B. P.S. Orders from the Country promptly attended to.

SPRING FASHIONS. Straw Bonnets Cleansed and Sewed in Latest Style. Orders left at ALTERTON's Store will be attended to. MRS. TILLEY

TO LADIES. Old Straw Bonnets Made into Fashionable Shapes BY MRS. TILLEY.

GRANITE HALL, No. 5 Dock-street.

THOMAS R. JONES, Wnolesale & Retail Importer & Manufacturer of Every - Description of

Clothing, Hats, Caps and Furnishing Goods; Cloths, Tweeds, Doeskins, Vestings, Tailors' Trimmings, and Small Wares; Oil and Rubber Clothing.

Millowners, Shipbuilders, Lumberers, and Railroad Contractors, supplied on Liberal Terms. * GARMENTS made to measure in a superior man advance on all kinds of ner, and at the lowest prices.

NOTICE OF CO-PARTNERSHIP. TIME Subscribers have entered into Co-partnership under the Firm of HAMILTON & UNDERHILL as IMPORTERS and WHOLESALE Dealers in

Flour. Provisions and Groceries. No. 15 South Marker Wharf, St. John, N. B, JAMES W. HAMILTON. JACOB D. UNDERHILL.

St. John, 24th April, 1857. JOHN C. M'INTOSH, No. 45 Dock Street, Saint John, N. B. MANUFACTURER OF

SHIP BREAD, FINE BISCUIT, And all sorts of Fancy Cake. N.B. All orders from the country carefully attended and delivered on board steamer free of charge.

March 21. 30-ly

M'MACKIN & RITCHIE, WHOLKSALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

Liquors, Teas, Sugars, Tobacco, Flour, Meal, &c., THOMAS A. M'MACKIN. 16 Dock-street. SAINT JOHN, N. B. GEORGE M. RITCHIE.

Call Be al.

STEWART & McLEAN, COMMISSION MERCHANTS. Wholesale Provisions, Fish and Oil Dealers, Ferry Landing, Water-street, St. John, N. B.

RANKINE'S Steam Discuit Manufactory,

MILL STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B. THOMAS RANKINE, BAKER, manufactures and keeps constantly on hand-SODA, SUGAR, BISCUIT. CRACKERS. WATER,

GROCERS, GRAHAM, FAMILY PILOT, AND GROT BREAD; PILOT, ME-DIUM AND NAVY BI SAD. Packages delivered at Indian Yown free of charge. Orders from the country punctually attended do. Oct. 18. Syp

MR. PHEASANT, (Organist of St. Luke's Church,)

Organs, Piano-Fortes, &c., tuned.

SEWING MACHINES.

ALBION BUILDING, low-priced Sewing Machines in the United street, States, of various Patents and Models. They have

the rapidity and accuracy with which they may be Woodstock, July 4. operated may be fully developed.

Our prices range from \$15, \$20, \$25, \$30, to \$140. Our large Circular Machine has been patented in They will buy your Saleratus, Tea & Tobacco. England as well as in this country, and is invaluable FIHE subscriber will pay 71d., in Goods, per Bushel, in many manufacturing establishments as a labor- for any quantity of pure HARDWOOD ASHES, desaving machine. Please call and examine. C. SHEPARD, AGENT. Boston October 17, 1837. 8-fy

Frederictan Advertisements.

Devoted to Agriculture, Literature, Local and General Intel- SOME MORE OF THE VARIETIES. The Largest Stock of Furniture in Fredericton.

10 SOFAS; 4 very superior do., new style, 4 Couches, different colors, 40 Bedsteads, from 17s. 6d. to 80s., 50 Doz. Common and Cane Seat Chairs,

Rocking Chairs, in wood and cane seat, 10 Centre Tables. 10 Mahogany Bureaus, in various styles 1 Superior Chamber Set, 20 Different sizes Looking Glasses.

Washstands. Towel do.,

Dec. 22, 1857.

Foot Stools, Ottomans, &c. -ALSO-2000 Pieces Room Paper, from 4d. to 1s. 9d Very low for Central Bank Notes or Shipping

Pine, Chesnut, and Butternut Tables,

MARTIN LEMONT'S, No. 5 Coy's Building, Queen Street.

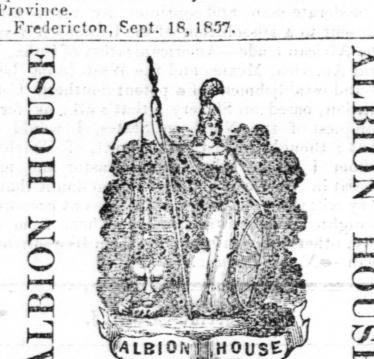
BOOKS AND STATIONERY Reduction in Price.

A S money is scarce, and times very dull, the sub-A scriber finds it necessary to sell Goods at the very smallest sprofit that will pay expenses; and, as he has a very large stock of English and American Goods to arrive this Fall, and a large stock on hand. he is obliged to sell very low to dispose of them, so for a trifle over the cost; and, as he always keeps a get the worth of their money, and PROBABLY A LITTLE evening.

Always on Hand: Note Paper, Letter Paper, Foolscap ruled & plain; Envelopes, Wax. Ink, Pens, Pencils, Slates; Mem. Books, Ledgers, Journals, Day Books, setts of do. for a small business, very low; Folios, School Paper, SHOP BILLS, Fancy Note and Letter Papers; Euvelopes and Note Paper, silver-bordered, for weddings, with silver wafers to match; Red Wafers, Music Paper, Music in sheet, half price; Schools Books of all descriptions,

Novels, bound and unbound; large assortment of Children's Toy Books; small Gilt Books for children; Dictionaries, Histories, Biographies; a large aud very cheap assortment of Religious Books and Tracts; Bibles, Prayer Books, Hymn Books Albums. Books for Christmas and New Year Presents, Poems, Song Books, Riddle Books and Story Books; with a lency at its close: arge assortment of Fancy Goods, gold and silver Pens and Pencils. Rubber do., Knives, Inkstands Paper Cutters. Fancy Pen Wipers, and a thousand ether things too numerous to advertise. 50 reams WRAPPING PAPER;

500 Copy Books, assorted. Friends, call and examine! S. R. MILLER, Opposite Officer's Earracks. BINDING, in all its various branches, exeted in the neatest and most fashionable style, and



FALL IMPORTATIONS!

Received per packets 'Boadicea' and John Duncan

JOHN THOMAS & CO.,

TAVING received the whole of their large and well assorted Stock, take great pleasure in informing the public generally that, notwithstanding the great DRY GOODS,

they can offer their Goods at astonishingly low prices-Each department will be found replete with Every Novelty of the Season. An Early Call is respectfully solicited.

JOHN THOMAS & CO. Fredericton, Oct. 14, 1857. BOX HERRINGS.

UST received, 500 Bexes Grandmanan HERRINGS, for sale low, in lots to suit for Cash or Produce. JOHN T. SMITH. Fredericton, Nov. 9th, 1857.

Confections! Confections! HE subscriber respectfuly informs the traders of Wood stock and surrounding country, that he manufactures and keeps constantly on hand, a large variety of CONFEC-TIONS of the very best quality. As he uses none but the General Sessions of the Peace for the County of best material, and sells at the lowest price, strong induce. Westmorland to convey the Public Wharf at the the establishment of School Libraries.

Shop in Queen-street, Fredericton, opposite the SAMUEL BAXTER. Central Bank.

7tf11. IRON

Bridges, Lighthouses, &c. THE Iron Bridge Association, 58 Pall Mall, London. manufacture and prepare, ready for erection, IRON

erew Piles. Landing Piers, &c. * * Orders for the above manufactures received by the abscriber, and also for the construction of Iron Lighthouses and Gas Works. cotia, Newfoundland, &c.

Fredericton, July 31, 1857. TEA, TOBACCO, SALERATUS.

thewing TOBACCO, 6 do. Chamberlain's SALERATUS. For sale low for cash. Fredericton, Aug. 28. ROBERT S. BAILEY.

CHEAP GROCERIES, &c. &c. THE subscriber has opened, in the store dext to HENRY

Dow, Esq., a choice and cheap assortment of TEA, COFFEE, MOLASSES, CANDLES, TOBACCO, AND CROCKERY; 50 bbls. No. 1 HERRINGS; FLOUR, the and Chatham-An Act to authorize the Justices Council shall appoint the Trustees; but the Trustees; PORK, &c.; with almost every kind of Groceries usually of the Peace for the County of Northumberland to tees in office at the time of the passing of this kept, which will be sold as cheap as any in Woodstock, for lease certain lands bequeathed to them in trust- Act shall continue to act until others are ap-Cash or Country Produce. Woodstock, Nov. 28, 1857.

VOCAL & INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC. Dress does not make the Man, but adds West Isles and Campo Bello, in the County of respective Parishes into convenient School Districts, very materially to his appearance. * * Rooms at English's Hotel, where orders may be FINHEREFORE it becomes all men to dress well, and to I this end they should know where to obtain, for the Parish of Saint Stephen, in the said County, for the and file a description thereof with the Clerk of the

SONABLE AND FASHIONABLE CLOTHING.

RICHARD G. ENGLISH

We have them in operation by Steam power, that ever offered in Woodstock.

SAVE YOUR ASHES!

livered to him here; or 1s. 3d. per barrel, Cash. A. B. SMITH & CO. Woodsteck, Nov. 16, 1857.

BY CHARLES MACKAY. What is the meaning of the song That rings so clear and loud, Thou nightingale within the copse-Thou lark above the cloud? What says thy song, thou joyous thrush, Up in the walnut tree? "I love my love, because I know

What is the meaning of thy thought, O, maiden, fair and young? There is such pleasure in thine eyes, Such music on thy tongue; There is such glory on thy face-What can the meaning be? "I love my love because I know My love loves me."

My love loves me."

O happy words! at Beauty's feet We sing them ere our prime; And when the early summers pass, And care comes on with time, Still be it ours, in care's despite, To join the chorus free-"I love my love because I know My love love's me."

service at Sr. Luke's Church from not being able to ob- exceed one hundred and fifty pounds per year. Rate-payers, shall at the meeting called by the We take the above from the News. The Bill was as to meet his payments: consequently, from the tain a right to seats therein, notice is hereby given that, present time, Goods may be purchased at his store with the consent of the proprietors, the Pews in that first-rate article on hand, purchasers can be sure to Church are open and free to the public every Sunday S. D. LEE STREET, Rector.

> We will take Central Bank Money in payment of Arrearages for the Sentigel.

WOODSTOCK, SATURDAY, APRIL 24, 1858.

The following are the titles of the Bills passed by the Legislature, and assented to by His Excel-

amend Chapter 40, of Title iv, of the Revised Sta- shall be deemed necessary, not exceeding six pounds tutes, " Of the Post Office".- An Act to amend to any Teacher. Houses," and make other provisions-An Act to taught and of paying them. carry Lights-An Act to encourage the destruction and cancel Licences. upon as low terms as any other establishment in the of Wolves in this Province-An act to prevent the To hear and determine all appeals from the deuse of Poisons in the destruction of Foxes and oth- cision of Trustees. amendment of the Criminal Law-An Act to amend average of two hundred and fifty pounds to each of the Province of New Brunswick, and of the adtes, . Of Landlord and Tenant and Replevin' - An twenty five pounds to any one Parish therein. the Revised Statute, "Of Judgments, Executions, government of School Libraries, and the selection and proceedings thereon' -Au act relating to Dow- of books to be used therein; but no works, of a -of the second class, spelling, reading, writing, er-An Act to amend the Act relating to Intestate licentious, vicious, or immoral tendency, or hostile lating to Steam Navigation in this Province-An theology, shall be admitted. Act for the regulation of Railways-An Act for the boundaries of the New Brunswick and Canada apparatus to be used therein. Railway and Land Company-An Act in addition to Chapter 64, Title viii, of the Revised Statutes, "Of the local government of Counties, Towns and Parishes' .- An act to alter and amend an Act inti- sale of books, maps, and apparatus purchased for his guid- when the land is good, with success, without a tuled "An Act relating to Highways"-An Act to the use of Parish Schools, in procuring other books, ance authorize the establishment of a Great Road lead. maps, and apparatus therefor, and to appoint pering from the Month of the Gaspereaux River, in sons in each County to sell the same under their Queen's County, to the South West Bridge on the direction. River Miramichi-An Act to amend Chapter 101. To divide the City of Saint John into two Parof Title xxii, of the Revised Statutes, "Of the Sea ishes for the purposes of this Act. and River Fisheries' -- An Act in amendment of General Assembly"—An Act appointing a Polling Place in Queen's County-An Act to suspend the subject to the order of the Board of Education. Parish of Carleton, in the City of Saint John, and tions made by the Board. to erect a separate Parish for Ecclesiastical purpothe Commissioners of Sewers for the Parish of Sack-

into two separate and distinct Parishes. Uphain into two Parishes - An Act to authorize the Committees, and Teachers. ments are offered to intending purchasers to call, before Bend, in the Town of Moneton, to Her Majesty the and Cranage in the City of Saint John and in the on which they are situate. Parish of Portland"-An Act to enable the Corpo- He shall have power to sue for books, maps and ration of the City of Saint John to effect certain apparatus, purchased for the use of Parish Schools, improvements on the streets in the said City-An and for all moneys due on the sale thereof; and Act to continue certain Acts for the support of the every such action shall be brought and prosecuted trose Standard directs attention to the performance the one with seed and the other without. The fe-Police of the City of St. John, and for other pur- by him in his name of office, and shall not abate by RIDGES of every description, on the Tubular, Suspen- poses-An Act to provide for the appointment of a reason of any vacancy or change of officer. tigation in cases of Fire in the City of Saint John within ten days after the opening thereof. and Parish of Portland in the County of St. John

-An Act to regulate the Public Slip near Portland HALF-CHESTS SOUCHONG TEA, 5 do. Oolong Point—An Act to regulate the Public Lands in TEA, 2 Kegs H. Watkin's TOBACCO, 6 boxes fine Point—An Act relating to certain Public Lands in 6. Three Trustees of Schools shall be annually the Parish of Saint Martins, in the County of Saint elected in each Town and Parish, at the time and authorize the Justices of the Peace for the County ish officers; and when any Town or Parish fails to An Act to provide for the more effectually repair pointed in their stead. Charlotte-An Act to authorize the Justices of the and from time to time to reconstruct them, and to Peace for the County of Charlotte to assess the define in writing the boundaries of each District. smallest amount of money, the largest amount of SEA- erection of an Alms House therein, and to provide Peace, and in incorporated Counties with the Seca site for the same, and for making rules and regu- retary Treasurer, and a copy thereof with the Town lations for the management thereof-An Act to Clerk. enable the Trustees of the Mount Allison Wesleyan | They shall give any licenced Teacher authority been tested by many families and manufacturers both has now opened and for sale, of the kind and on the terms Northumberland, to sell and dispose of certain Fer- agree with such Teacher.

Wardens and Vestry of Saint Ann's Church, in the Board. for Light House purposes.

and vest the proceeds in other Lands-An Act to place and object of such meeting.

name of their Secretary for the time being-An the Schools in their respective Parishes. ate the St. John Forge Company-An Act to in- by the Inspector. Water Company of Milltown-An Act to continue School. Company-An Act further to amend the Act to thereof

THE SCHOOL BILL.

lative Council, and Assembly, as follows:not exceeding three hundred pounds per year, be- Teachers therein. sides travelling charges and contingencies of office. As many persons are prevented attending Divine and a Clerk or assistant, whose salary shall not 7. The inhabitants of the School District being "the Presbyterian Church of Nova Scotia," &c. Board of Education. The Governor with three 3. The Governor in Council shall from time to stead time divide the Province into four Districts, and appoint an Inspector of Schools for each District, and fix his salary not exceeding two hundred and fifty pounds per year, including travelling expenses.

BOARD OF EDUCATION. 4. The Board of Education shall have power to establish a Training School, or continue any now in operation, and a Model School connected therewith, appoint a Teacher of such Training School,

and a Male and Female Teacher of the Model To make rules and regulations for the government of such Training School; to prescribe the terms on which the Students shall be received and instructed therein; and to make such allowance An Act relating to Parish Schools-An Act to for the expense of Teachers attending the School as

Chapter 23, Title iii, of the Revised Statutes, "Of To make regulations for the organization, gov-Warehousing Goods"-An Act to repeal An Act in- ernment, and discipline of Parish Schools, and the tituled "An Act to amend Title iii, Chapter 20, of examination, classification, and mode of licencing the Revised Statutes, "Of the regulation of Light Teachers, and the mode of certifying the time ded into three classes, qualified as follows :--

er Animals-An Act for altering the time of hold- To prescribe the duties of Inspectors of Schools. land and Albert An Act for the relief of Insolvent ture for the support of such Schools among the Debtors-An Act relating to Co Partnerships-An several Parishes, in proportion to the number and lating to the Action of Ejectment-An Act in conducted for the preceding year, not exceeding an Chapter 126, of Title xxxiv, of the Revised Statu- Parish in any one County, nor three hundred and joining North American Colonies. Act in addition to Chapter 113, of Title xxx, of To provide for the establishment, regulation, and

To make regulations for the construction and

the more effectual preservation of the Peace within | ventilation of School Houses, and the furniture and To make such other regulations as may be deemed necessary to carry into effect this Act. To apply all balances of money arising from the

of Chapter 67, Title x, of the Revised Statutes, ince, to which he shall invite the attendance of the dians do not object to it, the reading of the Bible black land, and the quality not good. The Russian Chapter 67, Title x, of the Revised Statutes, ince, to which he shall invite the attendance of the "Of Sewers," to the parish of Westmorland, in Inspector, Teachers, and inhabitants, and address in Parish Schools—and the Bible, when read in the County of Westmorland-An Act to explain such meetings on the subject of Education, using Parish Schools by Roman Catholic children, shall, Chapter 69, of Title x, of the Revised Statues, "Of all legitimate means to excite an interest therein. if required by their parents or guardians, be the much like the Russia; in fact, when it is well He shall cause copies of this Act, with the regu- Douay version, without note or comment. ville"-An Act to divide the Parish of Studholm lations of the Board of Education, together with all necessary forms and instructions, to be printed An Act to authorise the division of the Parish of and furnished to the Inspectors, Trustees, School Times. From it we judge the folks anent the wat-

He shall adopt the necessary measures to promote He shall provide the necessary plans for the con-

sion, and other principles, and well suited for Country, Deputy Harbor Master for the Port and Harbor of He shall annually prepare a Report upon the Railway, Park, or Ornamental Bridges, also Iron Girders, Saint John-An Act to further amend an Act in- condition of the Schools and School Libraries, with tituled "An Act to authorize the opening of a such other information upon the system and state in its design, differs entirely from the mode hither- perfect state of maturity. The stems are then pull-Street from Church Street to Princess Street, in the of Education generally, and the amount expended to in use. Instead of moving round in a circle and ed and bound up in bundles, and set up in the sam * City of Saint John -An Act to authorize and in promoting it, with such suggestions as he may drawing the end of a lever attached to an upright manner as grain, until the seed becomes so dry and Information given to enquiries (prepaid), from Nova provide for the opening of Mount Pleasant Street, deem necessary, accompanied with a return of the shaft, the horse remains stationary fastened in a firm as to shed freely; it is then threshed out upon at Crouchville, in the Parish of Simonds, in the moneys received from the sale of books and appa- stall, and the flooring on which he stands passes large cloths in the field. Agent for New Brunswick. County of Saint John-An Act to authorize investigation backwards under him as he appears to step for- The seed that falls in the ground and lies over the

John-An Act to amend and continue an Act to in the same manner as other Town or Parish offiestablish a Board of Health in the City and County | cers, who shall be subject to the same pains and of Saint John-An Act relating to the administra- penalties for neglect or refusal to act, or the nontion of Justice in the County of York-An Act to performance of their duties as other Town and Parof Northumberland to assess the said County for the elect, the Sessions shall appoint as in other cases : erection of Market Houses in the Towns of Newcas- in incorporated Towns, Cities or Counties, the

ing of the Roads and Bridges in the Parishes of It shall be the duty of Trustees to divide their

authorize and empower the Church Wardens and the purpose of electing a School Committee, to con- the title chosen it says ! County, to sell certain Globe Lands in said Parish, be posted ou the School House, specifying the time, borne by us exclusively. If this were true, no in price say from \$150 to \$190 per ton; it is now

enable the Members of the Society of Underwriters | The Trustees, when convenient, shall accompany but although literary true, it is substantially false, of the City of St. John, to sue and be sued in the Inspector in the examination and inspection of The designations " Synod of New Brunswick in Act to incorporate certain persons into a Joint They shall at least once a year examine all the "the Established Church of Scotland," are surely Stock Company, for the purpose of building a Dry Schools in their respective Parishes, pursuing as even more specifically Presbyterian than that which Dock in the City of St. John-An Act to incorpor- near as may be the mode of examination adopted we have adopted. The Church of Scotland has

Company-An Act to amend the Act to incorpor- as to include a portion of two Parishes, the Trus- own title does not provide for us, and to make asate the Narkawickae Boom Company-An Act to fees of the two Parishes may lay off such District surface doubly sure, they will have us repudiate a amend the Act to incorporate the Albert Freestone with the consent of a majority of the inhabitants title which we have declined to assume! The case

hold seats in the Assembly, (with a suspending port and maintenance of the Schools therein, in such our own : they choose to make the Scottish conne. assessment, and the sum required for the Teacher wick the prominent point in ours : they can have Be it enacted by the Lieutenant Governor, Legis- being assessed and paid, shall for every year such no ground of quarrel with us, nor we with them assessment is so made and paid, receive from the There is a great deal of weight in these remarks

tendent of Schools, shall constitute a Provincial three persons who shall constitute a School Com-

The School Committee shall have the immediate charge of the School House, with the furniture, apparatus and grounds.

School furniture and fuel, and for the support of be expected to submit to such treatment. - Comm.

They shall have the immediate control of any Library provided by the District, and may appoint a Librarian, Secretary, and Treasurer. They shall receive and appropriate any money

raised in the district for the purpose of providing a Library or increasing the same. The School Committee may admit so many free scholars, and also children at reduced rates, being the children of poor and indigent parents, as they may deem prudent and just : and they may apply the amount so received to the support of the School.

DUTIES AND QUALIFICATIONS OF TEACHERS. 8. The Teachers, male and female, shall be divi-

Male Teachers of the first class to teach spelling. compel Vessels navigating the Bay of Fundy to To appoint examiners of Teachers, and to grant reading, writing, arithmetic, English grammar, suration, land-surveying, navigation and algebra; is paid to the preparation of the land! -of the second class, spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic, English grammar, geography, history ing the Circuit Courts in the Counties of Westmor- To apportion all monies granted by the Legisla- and book-keeping :- of the third class, spelling, reading, writing, and arithmetic.

Female Teachers of the first class to teach spell- quantity of seed should be small. I have had it grow

Estates-An Act to continue and amend an Act re- to the christian religion, or works on controversial mon needle work; -of the third class, spelling, especially when the crops are to stand for seed, the reading, writing, arithmetic, and common needle

children committed to his care, the principles of wet; in such cases the hemp from that part of the christianity, morality, and justice, and a sacred crop is not so good in quality or quantity. act of devotion objected to by his parents or guar-He shall collect information on Education, and dians; and the Board of Education shall, by reguses-An Act to extend the provisions of Section 21, hold public meetings in different parts of the Prov- lation, secure to all children whose parents or guar- ten feet long; such from appearance was grown on

NOVEL APPLICATION OF HORSE-POWER .- The Monmachinery, which Major Renny Tailyour, of Bor- as the male. ward. The flooring consists of a series of stout winter will come up and grow the next senson, but boards lying across the stall, and resting on and the hemp from it is not good and but a small quanmade fast to two endless chains attached round a tity. tress or fatigue for eight hours.

Reader, art thou a man? know then, and hasten to prove the second day for say two weeks; it is then taken to some building. It should not be removed from the what is here told to be truth, that, at his Store in Water. rize the Rector, Church Wardens and Vestry of inhabitants have provided a sufficient School House, The Prestyterian has a forcible article, but one field until it is perfectly dry. mint Paul's Church, Chatham, in the County of secured the necessary salary, and with their assent conceived in a good spirit, on the opposition made After having undergone these different operations

blame could attach to us for what was not our fault; \$137.

counection with the Church of Scotland, for with been justly deemed one of the best representatives corporate the St. Andrews Mechanics' Institute- In any Town, Village, or populous District, the of Preshyterianism, and our friends in order to An Act to incorporate the Middle Bridge Company Trustees may authorize such number of Schools as show the qualities of their Presbyterianism have as at St. Stephen-An Act to incorporate the Mill- the wants of the population may require; and sumed a name which goes to intensify the exceltown Lower Dam Company, in the Parish of St. when they deem it necessary, anthorize the employ- lence of the ecclesiastical relation which they sus Stephen An Act to incorporate the St. Stephen ment of an assistant licenced Teacher in any large tain : we assume a title which does not imply near ly so much, and yet our friends complain that it the several Acts relating to the Arestock Boom Wherever a convenient district can be laid off so it does not give to them the recognition which their is simply this: they know that we hold the stand incorporate the Naashwaak Boom Company-An The Trustees shall apportion among the School ards and principles of the Church of Scotland as Act to disqualify persons holding certain offices Districts in their respective Parishes, any money firmly as they do; we know that the sphere of their under Government from being elected or capable to raised by County or Parish assessment for the sup- Presbyterianism is as much in New Brunswick as manner as they shall deem just and equitable. . . . tion the distinguishing feature in their designation . Any Parish or District adopting the principle of we have elected to make our relation to New Brun-

1. The Governor in Council may appoint a Chief Province Treasurer ten per cent. over the allowance considering that the title assumed was not the dis-Superintendent of Schools, who shall perform the to Schools of the same class in Parishes or Districts tinctive title of any other body; and that besides duties of Secretary to the Board, and fix his salary. not so assessed, to be apportioned and paid the branches of the Church of Scotland, there are in England, Canada and the Lower Provinces, bodies known as "the Presbyterian Church of Canada,"

2. The Governor and Council with the Superin- Trustees as aforesaid, elect by a majority of votes defeated by the success of an amendment to add to mittee for that District, and shall continue in office title of Bill, " not in connection with the Church members and the Superintendent shall be a quorum. for one year or until others are elected in their of Scotland." The principle involved in thus force ing a name upon a religious body is a dangerous one. It may be applied to every denomination in this Province. There is no body that could con-They shall, when necessary, call meetings of the sent to it; and certainly a synod containing many inhabitants of the District for the purpose of pro- Free Church ministers, as well as Irish Presbyterividing a School House, books, maps, apparatus, an ministry, all of whom are no less free, cannot

Written for the Carleton Sentinel.

CULTIVATION OF HEMP. The soils most suitable are those of a deep black regetable kind, which are low and inclined to moisture; and also those of loamy or sandy soil. The quantity of produce is much greater on the former than the latter; yet the quality is not so good. In order to render the ground proper for the crop, it should be reduced to a fine mellow state of mould, and clear of weeds by plowing. When it succeeds grain-crops, the work is easily accomplished. -that is, it will not require so much plowing and harrowing. In the second or last nlowing, the manure should be put on, say 20 loads to the acre

and then well harrowed. It may also be grown on geography, history, book-keeping, geometry, men- a poorer quality of land with success, if attention It is of much importance that the seed be new and of a good quality, which may, in some measure, be known by its feeling heavy in the hand. and being of a bright color. The quantity sown Every Teacher of the first and second class shall to the acre is from two to three bushels, according Act to amend the Practice of the Law-An Act re- classes of Schools reported to have been efficiently be qualified and enjoined to impart to his pupils a to the quality of the land. It should be sown as knowledge of the geography, history, and resources soon as possible after the frost is out of the ground. which gives time in the fall for rotting, washing, &c. If the land should be very moist and rich, the

> ing, reading, writing, arithmetic, English gram- very large, -- say 12 in. in the round, and 6 to 7 ft. mar, geography, history, and common needle work; The general method of sowing is by broadcast, arithmetic, English grammar, geography, and com- and then covered by light harrowing; in many cases. drill method is best. In rows at a small distance, the land can be kept in a cleaner state of mould Every teacher shall keep a daily register of the This crop can be, and is frequently, cultivated on scholars, which shall be open for inspection at all the same piece of ground for a great number of times; a Visitor's book, and enter therein the visits years, without any other kind intervening; but of the Inspectors, Trustees, and School Committee in such cases manure must be applied with almost

> respectively : maintain proper order and discipline, every crop. It may be sown after most grain crops. large quantity of manure. Every Teacher shall take diligent care, and exert When any part is intended for seed, it is to stand his best endeavors to impress on the minds of the say five or six days, or longer should the season be

regard to truth and honesty, love of their country, The hemp on good land will grow very tall, say loyalty, humanity, and a universal benevolence, seven to eight feet, and the foliage is thick and Act 18th Victoria, Chapter 37, intituled "An Act 5. The Superintendent shall have a general su- sobriety, industry, and frugality, chastity, modera- soon covers the surface of the land, and prevents to regulate the election of Members to serve in the pervision and direction of the Inspectors, the Training and Model Schools, and the Parish Schools, other virtues which are the ornaments of human cessary, after the seed has been put into the ground society; but no pupil shall be required to read or especially when the broadcast method of sowing is Grant to King's College An Act to divide the He shall enforce and give effect to all the regula- study in or from any religious book, or join in any practiced; but when put in with the drill a hoeing

or two is required. I have seen some of the American hemp nine or sia hemp is not so long, say four to five feet. The hemp which we have grown in this Province is cleaned, you cannot tell the one from the other.

When the crop is ripe, (which is known by its We find the following in the last European becoming of a whitish yellow color, and a few of the about thirteen or fourteen weeks from the time the ers must, at least in horse-power, be behind the seed is sown,) it is taken in by pulling it up by the times. Even here in New Brunswick, the machine roots in small parcels at a time by the hand, taking described is quite common among our farmers; and care to shake off the mould. In some districts the buying elsewhere. All orders promptly and carefully at- Queen, for Railway purposes-An Act to revive and struction of School Houses, and recommend the our neighbor Henry Dow has one, which does very whole crop is pulled at one time, without any distruction of School Houses, and recommend the continue an Act intituled "An Act to continue and proper furniture and appendages for the same, and excellent and rapid work, solely for the purpose of in others it is the practice to pull at different times. tinction being made in the different kinds; while amend an Act to regulate the Dockage, Wharfage the improvement and embellishment of the grounds sawing up his firewood. This machine was manufactured by Mr. A. Rosseau, to whom it does practice, as by pulling a large proportion before it is in a proper state of maturity, the quantity and

> There are the so-called male and female plants .of a new method of applying horse-power to drive male plant contains the seed and is not ripe so soon rowfield, has introduced at his steading at New- When crops of this kind are intended for seed

quality may be greatly injured

manswalls. The apparatus, which is very simple they should be suffered to stand till the seed is in a

couple of drums-one at the head and the other at The best hemp is put up in small bundles, and the foot of the stall, thus forming, as it were, a frequently tied at both ends; it is then put into firm but flexible belt, on the upper surface of pits or ponds of stagnant water, about say five feet which, as on a movable floor, the horse stands. The in depth. A clay soil in general is preferred. The drum at the head of the stall being somewhat more bundles being laid straight and crosswise of each

elevated than at the foot, this movable floor is other, so as to bind together the whole, are then lightly inclined, and the weight of the horse causes loaded with some material so as to keep the bed of to descend toward the lower drum, carrying the hemp just below the surface of the water. It is norse backward along with it. As, however, the usual to water four or five times in the same pits. Her by which he is tied in the stall obliges the When the ponds are not sufficiently large to conhorse to maintain his position, he is compelled to tain the whole of the crop, in some places the pracstep forward continuously as the floor recedes un- tice is, only to pull the hemp from the ground as der him, and the revolution of the drums thus pro- it can be admitted into the pits; but in other places uced drives whatever machinery it is intended to it is all pulled at one time. It is left in those pits bel. At Newmanswalls it is successfully applied for say five or six days, or sometimes more-acdriving a thrashing-machine, a chaff-cutter, and cording to the warmth of the season, and the judgmachine for bruising oats. No driving or watch- ment of the operator, on his examining whether the ing is required; and we are informed that a horse hempy material readily separates from the reed or might work at this species of treadmill without dis- stem; it is then taken up and spread on a pasture field, or some place which is clear, and turned every second day for say two weeks; it is then taken to

to the Presbyterian Bill, by the Rev. Dr. Brooke it is then ready for breaking and manufacturing. in this country and Europe, whose certificates may mentioned above, a little the nicest stock of CLOTHING ries in, upon and over the River Miramichi, and to They may suspend or displace any Teacher for and others. In reply to the allegation in the peticertify to their great utility and economy in the em- comprising Coats, Vests, Pants, Hats, Boets and Shoes, reinvest the proceeds thereof for the use of the Rec- incapacity, or any improper or immoral conduct, tion presented against the Bill, that the title into pits: it is left in the field until it becomes rot and Furnishing Goods, of every quality and description tor or Minister of the said Corporation for the time and shall forthwith transmit a copy of their pro- seemed to ignore other bodies, the Presbyterian says ten. It is then taken to the place for breaking and being-An Act to authorize the Rector, Church ceedings to the Superintendent for the decision of that it is not the business of one denomination so cleaning. This is called dew-rot hemp, and is used to frame its title as to imply the existence of oth- largely in their market in the manufacture of ropes. Sackville, to sell or lease a site on Grindstone Island They shall immediately after ratifying the en- ers, and that the different denominations in this &c. The parts which they put in pits, with them. gagement of a Teacher, and annually thereafter, Province and elsewhere do not do so. On the evil is called water-rot, and is used for lines, twine, &c An Act to amend an Act intituled "An Act to call a meeting of the ratepayers of the District for of one Presbyterian body "exclusively" bearing When the price of dew-rot is say \$120 to \$130 per ton, the water rot is \$200 to \$220. The dew-Vestry of Trinity Church, in Springfield, in King's sist of three persons, giving seven days notice, to "It is utterly unfair to represent our title as rot American hemp for the last two years has been