# CARLETON SENTINEL. THE

### citizens, and Aroostook County may thank that relic of barbarism in our law for a large portion of

her population. Carleton County will lose many in settlers, until that law of imprisonment for debt tion it now, in order to relieve the anxiety of some is abolished, and in lieu thereof a Homestead Bill

adopted, similar to that of Maine. Yours, &c.,

## [From the Nova Scotian, August 1st.]

Colonial Representation in the Imperial Parliament. Bell's Messenger, one of the oldest, most carefully

written, and most thoroughly conservative, of the towards an Organization of the Empire,

good many more thought, however desirable such

The question has, however, been making steady progress within the past half dozen years. Everybody feels the necessity for some change, and nobody pretends that the Empire has any organiza-

In Australia and New Zealand there are noble of the spectator entirely in doubt as to what effect Provinces rising; and they will presently form, if a miscellaneous question outside of the regular rote by some more palpable and cohesive influence than would have. The examination should, it seems to any yet devised, a family of Republics, to become, me, be conducted in a more private and more search- perhaps, as wealth, and luxory and corruption acing manner; and if it is advisable that an exhibi-The Until some moderation in the excessive heat tion or display should be held, why not have it en- because there the British races do not degenerate,

ARRIVALZOFZTHEZARABIA. HALIFAX, Aug. 10, 1858. "The Arabia arrived at Halifax at half-past 2, P. M., yesterday.

The conference date for Zurich conference not vet fixed. Expected to meet in a few days. Count Colloredo, representative of Austria, reached Marseilles on the 27th, and, it is said, proceeded direct for Zurich.

TELEGRAPHIC.

BRITAIN .- In parliament, Lord John Russell made his statement relative to foreign affairs. He English Weeklies, has come out strongly in favor would have postponed it if there had been any English Weeknes, has come out strongly in favor prospect of being able to announce definite settle-of Colonial Representation in the Imperial Parlia- prospect of being able to announce definite settleing close of session. He was glad to see in Moniteur that Emperor of France had determined to towards an Organization of the Empire, that should combine for common purposes its physical biotellectual resources, a good many people viewing grounds of peace as proclaimed by the two were disposed to think that he was mad, and a Emperors, he said that as England did not interterfere in peace. The sacrifice of a Province by very unlikely ever to find favor among the insular Austria did not affect state of affairs of Europe very unlikely ever to find favor among the insular and exclusive people, who held the power, and would not be very ready to share it. related to future of Italy, and invitation of Emperor Napoleon to England to enter congress, was to consult on actual affairs of Italy, quite irrespective of terms of treaty of Villa Franca. England. had not consented to join congress, and would not until they saw what was result of conference at Zurich. Treaty of Villa Franca did not lay down absolutely an Italian confederation, but only that two Emperors would unite to promote one. He doubted the feasibility or the benefit of a confederation at present, and pointed out various obstacles to the consummation of such a project. Again, England must know how it was proposed to carry out the treaty before joining the congress, especially with respect to the restoration of the Dukes of Tuscany and Modena, as England could never be a

COMMUNICATED. I have much more to say akin to the matter of of her best men, and will not materially increase

to the ladies. Now, however, just for the sake of a little variety, warm interest in whatever concerns the education The interest thus manifested encourages at once of the youth of this country-particularly, because

various schools. I don't want to deserve the title of a fault-finder, but it has occurred to my mind We have been asked why we did not notice at that in the popular mode of conducting those ex-

may be familiar with the various branches in which would not be very ready to share it.

they pursue their studies, is not the usual system pursued at examinations calculated rather to present a superficial exhibition of a certain amount tion or principle of cohesion whatever. of knowledge on certain subjects got by rote just

upon failen Liberty, Order and Religion. England of her supporter Sardina. I all not supporter Sardina. party to forcing them on the people without their

#### • MR. JOHN INGRAHAM, ..... St. Andrews. MR. JAMES A. GRANT, ...... St. Stephen. the rest of Italy might copy ; and, then, I saw them Messrs. DEMING & SONS, ..... Calais.

## FINAL NOTICE.

Special Agencies for the Sentinel.

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THE Accounts of all persons indebted for the SENTINEL over Two Years, unless they are immediately settled by Note or otherwise, will be sued. Notes of Hand past due must likewise be settled at once. This step is necessary, as perfect indifference has been manifested by many to ordinary duns, and will positively be resorted to. For a short time Butter, Eggs, Oats, &c., will be taken in payment of above. Woodstock, July 9, 1859.

The Carleton Sentinel SATURDAY, AUGUST 13, 1859.

The War.

"The war is over; a war is over; the war now begins." Such is the startling sentence which concludes the following article, copied from the St. John Freeman, coming originally from the Irish Nation newspaper :

"NEW EUROPE !- Wonderful beyond parallel have been the days of the week rolled by, in their freight of events, rapid, startling, momentous. All is changed ! Wonderful change ! The political Europe of seven days ago is no more !

"But yesterday, as it were, the two great Powers of the Catholic world stood foot to foot in a struggle that promised to shake society to its foundations, and drench the soil of Europe with a torrent of blood. Infidelity and licentiousness hovered like

were not content with the enjoyment of its own attendance at the examination, and congratulated liberties and its own constitution-were not satis- the teacher and pupils upon the exceedingly creditfied with that constitution by its effects on their able manner in which the latter had acquitted happiness and domestic comfort an example which themselves, and expressed the hope that the school with regret depart from that constitutional course would prove a very useful one. The national anthem

endeavoring to excite animosity, dark intrigues, was then sung, Mr. Pheasant presiding at the and machinations among other States, and for that piano, and the proceedings terminated.

purpose maintaining armies ruinous to their own finances, and which have proved destructive to their general remark expressive of the satisfaction with own comfort. I foresaw that in inviting the cooperation of a powerful neighbor against the which of late we have witnessed the large attenoperation of invasion on the part of dance at our school examinations of the parents I give a few ideas upon another subject. I feel a Austria, they were in effect bringing down on them- and friends of the pupils. This is as it should be. elves, as well as upon the rest of Italy, the most

And what, I ask you, has been the result of this teachers and pupils, besides evincing on the part perhaps more neglected, the female portion of it. serious dangers and the most inevitable calamities. effusion of the blood of 100,000 men-for not less of the parents an increasing interest in the Therefore, I often attend the examinations of the ment. When Mr. Howe, in his speech in 1854, than that number have beent put hors de combat in important subject of education.

the course of this campaign? What was the plea? The presence of the foreigner in Italy, the malgovsatisfaction of the inhabitants, and the necessity of the time the examination of Mrs. Smith's school. aminations there was much calculated to deceive, liberating them from a foreign yoke and leaving Perhaps an apology is necessary from us for the much to produce anything but desirable results. them free to choose their own form of government. apparent neglect; but we were not made aware of Whatever amount of knowledge the pupils may very unlikely ever to find favor among the insular . At the expiration of this struggle what are the the fact that the examination was to take place, really possess, however deeply and entirely they terms upon which, as far as we know, this peace and it was only by the merest chance that we has been made, and what are the advantages which have been gained to the freedom of Italy by all this learned the fact in time to be present at the closing carnage? The constitution of Sardinia itself has of the exercises, and we were thus not in a position been suspended-I hope only during the continu- to express an opinion, or even to give the particulars. ance of the struggle. The Milanese, the possession This we can say, however, Mrs. Smith has an exas the just patrimony of Austria, as long as she cellent school, and we have always regarded that confined herself within her own limits, and from lady as being exceedingly well adapted for the onerwhich there was no pretence for driving her, Aus- ous, responsible, and interesting duties of a pretria has renounced. Has Milan the choice of a ceptress of youth ; and from what we have heard government? No. But all is settled ; France accepts from Austria the gift of that very territory which others say, we believe the last examination of her

it was contended Austria had no right to, and school was a success. France contemptuously flings it over into the hands

For the Carleton Sentinel. my last; some more to the gentlemen, and-I men-

that I have heard express themselves upon the sub-We cannot conclude this brief notice without a ject-a very considerable to be applied particularly

ereign of Rome, the Anointed Chief of Christendom, surveyed the prospect in grief and almost in despair, stricken with apprehensions of disasters that seemed but too inevitable.

"The mists of battle roll away from the scene, and lo! France and Austria, no longer combatants, but companions in the great mission of annihilating anti-Catholic influence in Europe ; Sardinia offered a share in the glorious task, abandoning and atonpowerful than ever; England astounded and alarm- government of the Papal States? Nothing! But of all the States under their former rulers, included, Cavour and Mazzini disappointed, humiliated, smoke-wreaths of Solferino, as they melt and fade, including Diadmont itself in to har outling the Presidency-the honorary Presidency-of the Sovwe see the outline of New Europe

reign Pontiff of the Roman States. These are the "A great Catholic power rises in the south, giving results to the promised liberty of Italy from the its weight and support to France and Austria on most powerful combination witnessed for centuries carnage which has taken place. Do not understand -France, Russia, Austria, Italy-confront the me to be pronouncing any opinion with respect to I think, inevitable, which is, that those friends of common enemy! In a few days the French Emliberty, whether of liberty in excess or in moderaperor visits Vienna, and the friendship of the montion, but more especially those friends of extreme archs will be sealed at the tomb of the son of the liberty, whose hopes and expectations have been Great Napoleon ! His ashes are to be presented by excited by the interference of France and Sardinia, Austria to France, and laid by the side of his will be doubly disappointed at the failure of their father, beneath the dome of the Invalides. Gift of gloomy augury for England !

"The war is over ; a war is over ; the war now begins."

the thought. Unfortunately, in Catholic papers of a sensitive people, with all the possible consegenerally, wherever published, the one great desire certainly said that Italy was to be free from the -the one great expectation-stands apparent-the Alps to the Adriatic, and Count Cavour believed decline of Britain's power; the invasion of Eng- him. But Count Cavour has no sense of humor in land by a foreign foe; the upraising upon the ruin his soul. Bless his innocent heart, that was only a semi-serio-comic kind of geographical expression. of that Protestant nation the dark and deplorable (Cheers.) I rejoice that the war, under any circumstance, has been stopped where it has been. as it is, seems to presage war; and the desires of give the Emperor of the French the highest credit Garibaldi. — The sword worn by Sir John Inglis those unscrupulous writers to whom we have alluded for the various motives of humanity and policy which dictated the course he has taken in t us early seems about to be indulged, so far as a collision putting an end to the horrors of war, because believe that a very little more and the conflagration between England and France is concerned.

That the result will be the contrary of what would then have taken place. But I say this pothose people pretend to anticipate, we of course sition of affairs gives room for serious thought and anxious consideration to England. The passions most fully believe.

of men throughout Europe have been excited. During the war, the neutrality of England has Great armaments have been brought together. been taken advantage of to prepare her for any Above all, in France, that strong military feeling coming emergency. Along her coasts the note of which used to be predominant in that country, but preparation has been, and is now heard, and when which for a time appeared to have been fulled to sleep, and had given way to feelings of peace-this military ardor has been again called forth, and the the time arrives that little island will present to her invaders a continued wall of fortresses and sudden cessation of the war has not permitted the to an extent which maintains her in the old renown (Hear.) France has now not only a powerful the house of widow Joshua Lackey, and was atarmy, but she is continuing to increase in efficiency

the governments under which they were placed; experienced, we cannot trust ourselves to the task and let the time be entirely occupied with music, and the Eastern Seas, to say nothing of the older

ultantly to the realisation of that guilty ambition for which their terrible compact had been signed in of her nowerful supporter—with what satisfaction its supervision, far beyond its supervision, the notation that we are jealous of the Journal and bits supervision, far beyond for which the blood of Rossi; while the great and good Sov-to the inhabitants of Lombardy and even of Pied. to the inhabitants of Lombardy and even of Pied-enjoyed a friendly reciprocity in the way of borrow-ing it is right and desirable boys should be trained of those rising States will ever be sufficiently undering from the Journal office, it does not indicate the to assurance, and taught to appear before audiences mont remains yet to be seen. She has sought to existence of a very strong feeling of jealousy on our with boldness and effect, is it right to cultivate Responsible Government, that is, whenever they annex Modena, Parma and Tuscany ; but she has part, the fact that a large portion of the type on similar traits in female character; and, taking the have the good luck to have any body sent out to had a veto put upon the ambitious projects which which the Journal has been printed since last little girl, bring her on by gradual degrees, until them from England who is wise enough to undershe entertained, and the result of all her efforts and machinations has been this-that Tuscany, winter, belongs to this office; and that our cases she is able to stand before a promiscuous audience Modena, and I hope Parma are by the authority were largely drawn upon, in order to set those ar- with a degree of unblushing, unabashed confidence. class of rulers who know something of their hisof the foreigner, and perhaps of Piedmont itself, to be restored to their former position. (Cheers. ticles in its last two issues directly pointed at us. What has been done for the improvement of the

Delinquent subscribers are referred to the " Final Notice" over the Editorial head.

points of female character, which are her defence,

that vote by ballot would give rise to greater evils against allowing boys and girls to attend the same pains are taken to give either an interest in that than the present system pursued in England .---- schools : and the same arguments, it seems to me, which both should strengthen. Suppose Louis Na-The sister of the Emperor of Russia is to spend the

winter in England.-The various Ocean Mail Steam Companies have received orders from Gov-ernment to be prepared to carry armaments, accor-ding to the stipulations in their contracts. The ding to the stipulations in their contracts .---- The coming manner, giving evidence by their deport- either of these groups of Colonies give to each ment of the existence of true womanly grace and other if their shores were invaded ! Just as little. Great Eastern, it was expected, would make her shrinking modesty, with at the same time quite And so it is with the whole Empire. There is trial trip early in August. --- One of the young the coming year. ---- Miss Nightingale's life is des- sufficient of independence and collectedness of man-

been to hold out no hopes at all than by foreign paired of. — The Navy Estimates for '59-60 show ner, and none too much. Leaving in the mind of been to hold out no nopes at all than by long an increased expenditure of  $\pounds 2,000,000$ . The the spectator no painful feelings of there being too Of course in this instance the wish is father to and then dash the cup to the ground from the lips Chancellor of the Exchequer has received £3,015 much boldness on the one hand, or too much reserve speak ; and we would especially draw attention to of Ireland has, it is stated, abandoned to a large and awkwardness on the other. But had those the varied and unsatisfactory constitutions which extent the prosecution of the parties charged with same young h die been encouraged from their earliest have been provided for them. Is it not a monstrous being concerned in the Phoenix conspiracy .---- years to stand up unmoved before spectators, and should have a different form of government-laws There is open air preaching every Sunday evening from the steps of the Royal Exchange Hotel London, by a minister of the Church of England. been so attractive, or, in a word, so womanly. \_\_\_\_It is said that Garibaldi is a Scot, his name

originally being Baldie Garra, now transposed in King's College, Windsor. The Russian Govern- all, are worthy the consideration of parents and capricious choice. The real difficulties in the way ment has reopened an account with the Bank of teachers. Smart children are interesting, and par-England, which was closed at the commencement ents have a considerable degree of pride in witnessof the Crimean war, and £160,000 has been deposing displays of that smartness; and it is a question ited .---- Miss Dix, the Philanthropist, has arrived at Halifax, from Europe. A man was fined one for their consideration whether on such occasions dollar at Wheeling, Va., last week, for " allowing as those alluded to it is wise to call out those disa horse in his possession to run away."-The plays. MARY.

Imprisonment for Debt.

following felicitous toast was offered by Hon. I Washburn, Jr., at the Bangor celebration on the Fourth of July: "Our country, right (r To the Editor of the Carleton Sentinel wrong; when right, to be kept right; when wrong, to be put right."--- The Worcester Spy says an "Old Folks' Quilting" took place in South Satton one day last week. The "quilting" was done at

liament, the Australian Colonies might secure a I may be wrong, but it occurs to me that such is tory, their feelings and their interests, and might calculated to wear off those finer and more susceptible be firmly bound to the British Empire for a century at least. But, it is apparent to any body who has given much thought to the subject that Australia, and recommendation, place her in whatever cir- like North America, is rapidly outgrowing the cumstance you will. A great deal has been said Colonial condition. That, in less than ten years, Lord John Russell still entertains the opinion and written, and said and written very truly, there will be an Empire in Australasia just as

> apply in the instance now discussed. I have ob- poleon collecting his armies on the sand hills of served recently some young ladies appearing before the British Channel to-morrow, what aid would consciousness of the fact.

"Now, it is about the Colonies that we are to repeat by rote long essays, or declamations, or other in part applicable to it, and to it only? We have recitations, their manners would not probably have only to see the inconveniences which result in the the face of Europe in arms ready to dispute our suc-Channel Islands from the retention of a law at variance with our own, to be satisfied of the folly difficulty of the enterprise would not have shaken These remarks, if applicable at all, apply equally of multiplying such instances. There, indeed, it my resolution, if the means had not been out of to Sunday as to day schools; and, if worthy at is a political necessity. In the colonies it is a nial minister may now inaugurate a real and statesmanlike reform. In the first place, we must remark tify ourselves openly with the concurrence of revothat each colony having a separate constitution, lution. It was necessary to go on shedding precious has, for the most part, elaborated that constitution blood, and at last risk that which a sovereign should by itself with a little help from the Home Government, and according as it had a preponderance of I have stopped, it was neither through weariness or Tories, Whigs, or Radicals, of Monarchists, Aristocrats, or Democrats, so did not the spirit only, but the very form of the constitution, eventuate. One colony has one Chamber, another has two. SIR: What tends most to retard the progress of The manner of election to the Upper House varies emigration, and drive those from our country who the Governor himself is not alike in any two. We have already settled here, to seek homes in the are not about, however, here to enter into any dethe nouse of whow sound Lackey, and was at-tended by sixteen ladies, whose united ages amount- United States? Why does not this County increase tail of these anomalies, because such an investiga-of Europe, and as soon as the destiny of my coun-

free consent. He rejoiced to say that the King of Naples was beginning to put an end to the system which prevailed under the late King, and sincerely desired to terminate it altogether.

There was a treaty about to be made at Vienna, whither a confidential agent of France had gone to arrange basis. He believed the Emperor of Austria esired Italians should have self-government. He could not now say whether there would be congress, but he thought it would not become England now to say she would withdraw from such assembly if there was a chance of promoting liberty of Italy, and establishing the peace of Europe.

FRANCE .- The Monitcur of 28th contains official announcement that Emperor has decided that army and navy shall be restored to peace form, without least possible delay. Stated that as soon as troops have returned to France and resumed previous quarters, a great number of furloughs will be granted, which will afterwards be made definite for all those men who have twelve or eighteen months

#### PARIS, July 20, 1859.

#### The Moniteur contains the following:

"Yesterday evening the Emperor received the great bodies of the State, the President of which. M. Tropling, Count de Morney, and M. Borcher, addressed congratulatory speeches to his Majesty. The Emperor thanked them for their devotion, and then explained the reasons for his conduct during the great events :

Arrived beneath the walls of Verona, the struggle was inevitably about to change its nature as well in a military as a political aspect. Obliged to attack. the enemy in front, who was entrenched behind great fortresses, and protected on his flank by the neutrality of the surrounding territory, and about to begin a long and barren war, I found myself inces cs or aggravate our reverses. Nevertheless, the proportion to the results to be expected.

"It was necessary to crush boldly the obstacles opposed, and then to accept a conflict on the Rhino as well as on the Adige. It was necessary to foronly stake for the independence of his country. If exhaustion, nor through abandonir gethe noble cause which I desired to serve, but the interests of France: "I feel great reluctance to put reins upon the ardor of our soldiers, to retrench from my programme the territory from the Mineio to the Allria e and to see vanish from honest hearts notie delusions and patriotic hopes. In order to serve the independence of Italy, I made war against the mind tended by sixteen ladies, whose united ages amount- United States . They in population as fast as the neighboring County of Linear but we shall just proceed to show that the try might be endangered. I made peace. Our lines; but we shall just proceed to show that the efforts and our sacrifices, have they been merely The idea of an Italian nationality has been admitted. by those who combatted it most. All the sovereigns. of the Pensula comprehended the wants of salutary; reforms. Thus after having given a new proof of the military power of France, the peace concluded, will be prolific of happy results. The future will every day reveal additional cause for the happiness. of Italy, the influence of France and the tranquility. of Europe." ACTUAL STATE OF THE " ITALIAN CONFEDERATION." It used to be alleged-some of the colonies are too half century has lain like a shroud on the gayerthis country on a looting of perfect security. (Cheers.) However much I may trust in the good (Cheers.) However much I sentatives must also increase. There can be no liberties, and dare to suggest terms to their Sove-It would not, of course, be needful to represent Until now Europe has been very busy in number-"Depending on my rights, on the enthusiasm of his friends will pay you. He is a felon, and will unestions " unestions "

of being mistress of the seas, and makes her a power to grapple with which will require all the temerity is by no means necessary for purposes of self defence. which even Napoleon can command.

squadron; some 200 sail of men-of-war abroad in French is desirous of maintaining friendly relations miles long, and was destroying orchards and vine- of wealth. various parts of the globe; some 250 merchant with this country, and I earnestly hope they may yards. \_\_\_\_\_The works on the Russian Railway are steam vessels, which can at short notice be prepared be maintained. But I say those friendly relations to enter into a conflict with desirable effect. She will be imperilled if, in order to guard against a to build and equip some 15,000 tons of shipping per month; and not only so, not only has she the facility for obtaining the necessary number of shipping of the British tar illustrious.

should take place, it will be a short, a fearful, and between us, and may lead to a war which must be a deadly one; but as to the result, who indulges fatal to the happiness and interests of Earope. the thought that England will ever be ruled save dence to my countrymen, that they will not suffer by Englishmen? Every heart will respond to the this or any other Government to slacken in those language of the poet on the threatened invasion in efforts which are imperatively necessary to place 1803 :

Our bosoms we'll bare for the glorious strife, And our oath is recorded on high, To prevail in the cause that is dearer than life, Or crushed in its ruins to die ! Then rise, fellow freemen, and stretch the right hand, And swear to prevail in your dear native land !

'Tis the home we hold sacred is laid to our trust-God bless the green Isle of the brave ! Should a conqueror tread on our forefathers' dust, It would rouse the old dead from their grave ! Then rise, fellow freemen, and stretch the right hand, And swear to prevail in your dear native land !

In a Briton's sweet home shall a spoiler abide, Profaning its loves and its charms? Shall a Frenchman insult the loved fair at our side? To arms ! oh, my country, to arms ! Then rise, fellow freemen, and stretch the right hand, And swear to prevail in your dear native land !

Shall a tyrant enslave us, my countrymen ?-No ! His head to the sword shall be given-A death-bed repentance be taught the proud foe, And his blood be an offering to Heaven ! Then rise, fellow freemen, and stretch the right hand, And swear to prevail in your dear native land !

The following speech of Lord Derby at a dinner Philosophy, Astronomy, Arithmetic, Algebra and it likewise offers a succint resumé of the present the questions put by the examiners.

ilized than imprisoning for debt an honest, but himself for the first time face to face with the fail. Addition in the hands of the reconciled Emperyou that, from the information we at present por-sess, I look to the state of affairs arising out of the ladies who engaged in the service of the "Heavenly" My subjects I found willing to mak unfortunate man? Not satisfied with reducing him within the bounds of etiquette, and his indignation ors. A few Austrian and French regiments, the " My subjects I found willing to make any, and which existed before. (Cheers.) In my opinion, tion of all present, and did credit to their instruc- to the world the fearlessness and heroism of my to his last dollar, insult is added to injury, and he burst forth so violently, that at length Louis Na- Civite Verenia, would scent ranker the Swiss regias I have said on former occasions, the war was com-menced upon insufficient grounds and on false pre-tor. Among those who took part in the musical ber to the enemy, and has lost thousands of officers nated air of a prision. His family are left desti- and threatened : The word arrest escaped under the slaughtered or disbanded. What is the turn of lips; at which the betrayed Piedmontese turned slaughtered or disbanded. What is the turn of menced upon insufficient grounds and on false pre-texts: for of all those purposes which were put and joyfully looks forward to the renewal of the tute, to be supported by their friends, or at the round, saying, "Arrest me! Try it! But you the Imperial thoughts?-London, Times. forward to justify the war, there is not one which Jones, Caldwell, Bourne, Day, Shaw, Payson, M'has been supported or attained by the struggle Kinley, M'Cann, &c. The walls of the hall were struggle. Being without allies, I yield to the un- public expense. IMPORTANT .- We are permitted to publish the left you but to go back to France through the following extract from a private letter received by favorable political relations, it being my first duty The thought of the grim tyranny of the Provin-Tyrol !" which has taken place; there are several which decorated with a variety of the evidences of taste General Williams, Commander-in-Chief of the the Anglo-Saxon on Saturday. Being from an to avoid shedding, to no purpose, the blood of my cial Debtors' Law, sends a thrill through the heart are placed in positions of greater jeopardy than and industry on the part of the young ladies, in troops in British North America, paid a short visit official source, it may be relied on : soldiers, and demand useless sacrifices on the part of my people. I conclude peace on the basis of the of the unfortunate debtor, and forces him to leave they stood in before the war (Cheers.) I, who to Fredericton last week, arriving early on Friday "I have no doubt that we shall see the Duke of honor constitutional governments-I, who, in com- the way of drawing, in crayon, &c. the land of his nativity, to seek a home where the morning, and departing the same evening .- Head Newcastle in Canada, with the Prince of Wales, mon with the true friends of liberty, looked with The Bishop, at the request of Miss Jacob, handed line of the Mincio. "From my inmost heart I thank my army, which law guarantees to the settler a homestead, stock, next year. The Government have offered the Govthe most earnest admiration upon the example of the prizes, books, to the following young ladies, as the kingdom of Sardinia struggling into a state of constitutional freedom, avoiding the excess of des-General Williams left St. John on Monday ernor-Generalship of Canada to Mr. Cobden."has again proved to me how completely I can de- and implements, free from attachment, and where Quarters. pend on it in future wars. he cannot be imprisoned for debt. Montreal Pilot. potism on the one hand, and of unlimited license Payson and Day, after which His Lordship briefly The State of Maine offers that protection to its last, to assume his duties in Canada. FRANCIS JOSEPH. on the other, saw with pain that its government expressed the satisfaction he had derived from his Verona, July 12, 1859.

employed, besides some 10,000 merchant shipwrights make the almost superhuman efforts which we are the crow flies. The wheat crop of the United

to man them, -men, too, who doubtless possess all at this moment with a powerful army, with a papers have been suppressed in France on the paper superson of the papers have been suppressed in France on the paper superson of the paper superson of the paper super the pluck and stamina which has made the name which has made the name of the people, whatever may hat the nervice and nith the people, whatever may hat the nervice and nith the awakened in the people, whatever may be the per-sonal objects and wishes of the Emperor, must en-one run, ----John Cobb, a yoang man of eighteen, a home in this County, ---who were born British frame one uniform constitution for all the dependent of the triddle who can-fortell the event who dare ! If the struggle which now seems impending danger the friendly relations which should exist one run. John Cobb, a young man of eighteen,

(Cheers.) However much I may trust in the good feeling, the good wishes and sound policy of the seen — The 4th July was celebrated on board the uttered the other night by my mustrious and ven-erable friend Lord Lyndhurst, that, whatever con-to England, and several British military and civil Aroostook more bracing? is the land more prolific? is but a few days off; and, what is of still more continue of the time once required. Canada abrupt Transalpine way, know how to coerce the continue of the time once required. Canada abrupt Transalpine way, know how to coerce the continue of the time once required. Canada abrupt Transalpine way, know how to coerce the continue of the time once required. Canada abrupt Transalpine way, know how to coerce the continue of the time once required. Canada abrupt Transalpine way, know how to coerce the continue of the time once required. Canada abrupt Transalpine way, know how to coerce the continue of distingtion participated and the transalpine of the time once required. Canada abrupt Transalpine way, know how to coerce the continue of the time once required. Canada Emperor of the French, I echo the noble sentiment seen. The 4th July was celebrated on board the erable friend Lord Lyndnurst, that, whatever con-fidence I may have in others, I will not consent to be described for getting to market? or fidence I may have in others, I will not consent to be described for getting to market? or distant regions will soon be the matter of a few mets and rifles are ready to remain the shortcomings tidence I may have in others, I will not consent to be dependent for the safety, honored interests of this country on the good will or forbearance of this country on the good will or forbearance of France, or any other country in the world. Context English and reland, the second secon (Cheers.)"

SCHOOL EXAMINATION .- On Saturday last we had the pleasure of attending by invitation the examination of the school of Miss Jacob, which was attended by a large number of ladies and gentlemen ; Salmon, M.Lardy and Covut. Mr. M.Lauchlan, population; the expense of collecting taxes in population; the expense of collecting taxes in population; the expense of collecting taxes in population the members of the me Superintendent of Schools, and Messrs. Dibblee At a charinari in Newport, Ky, the bride appeared the penurious trader, or money-lender: "Credit It would not, of course, be needful to rer The pupils, of whom there was a large attendance, in enarming undress, and seizing the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, and seizing the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, and seizing the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, and seizing the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, and seizing the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, and seizing the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, and seizing the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, and seizing the ring leader, the mathematic find control of the ring leader, the r were examined in Reading, History, Geography, him there till almost drowned. Alum and salt, him to lumber. If he is unfortunate, strip him of the interval of the parpose of mutual destruction is but alloss.

A very pleasing feature of the proceedings con-

conditions of this truce or peace. But I confess to you that, from the information we at present porhimself for the first time face to face with the Em- Adriatic. The people of the two Sicilies are but

which even Napoleon can command. We find England now possessing a fleet of 227 world an object, not of sen-defence, but of aggres-sion. I believe sincerely that the Emperor of the miles long and was destroying archards and ring. Who believes that a healthy emigration is a source

Carleton County, with tens of thousands of acres tralian provinces, and the complaint made every. at present employed nearly 40,000 workmen. of unsettled land, abounding with minerals and where that colonists are not sufficiently consulted The cannonading at Solferino was heard quite timber; with a soil equal, if not superior, to any or sufficiently rewarded to be satisfied, not only that distinctly at Trieste, a distance of 150 miles, as in the State of Maine; divided by the noble River and gracefully, it may do much to knit up the the crow mes. \_\_\_\_ The wheat crop of the United St. John, and subdivided by its numerous tributa- Empire into one indivisible whole. We would States is expected this year to reach 200,000,000 St. John, and subdivided by its numerous tributain the various shipbulland goins, ready at command making and must continue to make for the pur-to build and equip some 15,000 tons of shipping pose of keeping our navy in that state of warlike days commenced July 25 when will they and 2

facility for obtaining the necessary number of ships, but she can as readily, doubtless, obtain the men of this country. I say we desire to remain at peace but she can as readily, doubtless, obtain the men of the position of France present Government; but the was hung at Atlanta, Ga., lately, for shooting a subjects, but who now have settled over the borders dencies of the British Empire? Such a constituwealthy libertine who had seduc d his sister. of the boundary line in Aroostook County, and tion would be received with more than willingness : and-there it is. Had this Neapolitan news stood Since the union of the two Canadas the debt has increased from six to sixty millions, and the annual sworn to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity increased from six to sixty millions, and the annual sworn to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity reasons which have hitherto prevented such a meaexpenses of the dovernment from 14 to 114 to 114 to Her Majesty the Queen, and consequently to sure from being adopted are no longer paramount. linquishment of that oppression which for the last

British Mail Steamer Europa, then on her passage prosperity,-to our happiness? Is the climate of in one quarter of the time once required. Canada fenders? Gen. Goyon and his regiments in an £65,689,573 19s. 3d.; the expenditure £66,033, reverse. Their communication with the seaboard ence of extent of population, we must admit them the events of Perugia. What if the unfortunate 676 17s. 5d.; showing an excess of expenditure of is through this County, by the river St. John; or fast as they grow up to the requisite standard. It has incority of their deliverer? What if the should the source absurdity to say that the number of the the sincerity of their deliverer? What if the should the source absurdity to say that the number of the the sincerity of their deliverer?

that man! Induce him to enter into some specula- Canada or Australia as England, Ireland, Scotland, ing the arrays of the rival combatants of Austria. his homestead; throw his wife and helpless children out doors; take his horse, cow, or farming imple-AUSTRIA.—The following is the exact text of the out doors; take his horse, cow, or farming imple-ests should be neither neglected nor intrusted to and disciplined men are packed together in the ests should be neither neglected nor intrusted to and disciplined men are packed together in the that the Statesmen of England foresee trouble, and increase trouble, and these branches very ready answers were given to the branches very ready answers were gi

£344,102 18s. 2d — Mr. George Bligh, of Green-wich kissed a lady, and was, as a punishment by land route to Bangor-distance 170 miles; or British House of Commons is fixed and unalterable, take Solferino as a serious fact, and presume that Majesty will not visit Ireland this year. --- The produce within 25 per cent., on an average, as the question by providing seats for so many only, field of battle without s meaning in the sacrifice? Duke of Wellington, it is now contended, was born on board of a packet vessel cruising between Engpublic functionaries, or one for every 75 of the I will tell you, sir, the cause. That law on the finality here; and indeed what mischief would re-