SATURDAY, MAY 21, 1859.

Court, on last New Year's Day. That those were that time to the far-seeing to be certain : while France was anxious to disturb the peace of the world. Recent events indicate too plainly that all along while Napoleon has been crying Peace Peace! he has in reality been preparing for an assault on his neighbors.

We think that the former character of this man | cers. might almost to a certainty have convinced all that his great object is and has been the aggrandisement of himself and dynasty, at any cost. We need not now refer particularly to his perjury and base disregard of all his obligations to his own people. the people of England, or rather the rulers of England (the people have had, we opine, but little ence of a Power reckoning more subjects in Italy faith in him,) the lesson that no faith could be than herself, and having forces at her disposal indo we find, but France entering into an ill-omened alliance, offensive and desensive, with Russia! of the Peninsula. By setting herself up as the de-Remember that, France and Russia, banding toge- clared defender of all the Italian Governments. ther to defend the liberties of Europe, -such their ostensible object; but their ulterior object ?-who can doubt but that it is by a powerful combination to place themselves in a position to give laws to, ination of Austria over the first two is proved by and menace the liberties of the nations of the the Convention of December, 1847, which, by

world. We have intelligence that the Austrians had crossed the Ticino - the boundary (we suppose) to her own military operations, renders Austria that separates the Austrian territory from that of Sardinia, and have thus taken the initiative, probably intending, if possible, to march to Turin, centia, but has constructed and armed detached and endeavor to prevent the passing of the French troops across the Alps, to the aid of the Sardinians. Some fighting had taken place between the Austrians and Sardinians, in which the former were keep down her people. The Roman States have successful. Whether the Austrians will succeed in their meditated movements, as above supdepending greatly upon the energy of the com- vinces, nominally independent, are in reality to a manders. Sufficient to say, that from our advices the obstacles in the way are not many. The Sarmen; of these 30,000 are required to garrison their principle of non-intervention should be proclaimed. fortresses, and only 40,000 are left to check by They are convinced that all danger of revolution operations in the field, the advance upon Turin of Austria, with a force of 200,000; and but a few which Piedmont has enjoyed for the last eleven feeling of reciprocity of sentiment. days may have been sufficient for Austria, by her years, and that the like contingency would be overwhelming forces, to overrun Piedmont, and take avoided in Tuscany, if the constitution sworn to by possession of the Sardinian capital. But although the Grand Duke in 1848 were re-established. have been fought.

siasm prevails. The enquiry is being made, Where penines. will be compelled at the peril of her own existence, Austrian Italy, with the establishment of free in- Cemetery. or at the peril of that which is as dear to her-the stiutions in Central Italy, and the withdrawal of liberty of the world-to enter upon the field of Austria from all concern in its affairs. strife. The language held by her statesmen in "Austria, of course, refuses to give up the firm Parliament, would seem to indicate a state of armed foot-hold she has acquired in Italy; France backs neutrality; but how long she can maintain such a the demands of Sardinia; Austria still refuses: position, time alone can tell. While France, and hence the war. If Sardinia alone had been Grant's Hall, which was very respectably attended. question at issue was only whether Italy should be tions, she might have found an ally in England .- Knight was the speaker of the evening; his address ruled by the Despot France, or the Despot Austria, But, when the despotic Governments of France and was a credit to him, and calculated to benefit his the result or the immediate operations might not Russia are found espousing the cause of the ophave been of much importance to the world, - pressed Italian nationalities, there must be some-Italy might have been the gainer, and the other thing behind which does not meet the eye. Engpowers have remained in a position to take advan- land, as Europe's foremost champion of freedom, tage of any favorable opportunity in the course of looking at so ill-omened an alliance professing to hostilities, to effect a settlement of the differences. take up the sacred cause, will doubtless say, But now, if the statement with reference to the "Timeo Danaos, et dona ferentes," and may be Russian-French alliance is correct, a different com- excused for refusing any countenance or support to plexion is assumed by the matter, and it may be- such defenders of Italian liberties. Non iah anxcome necessary for England in self-defence to go to ilio, nec defensoribus istis, will the battle of freewar. An impression seems to gain ground in Eng- dom be honestly or successfully fought." land, that another collision similar to the last great European war, is at hand; and the precautions adopted by the Emperor of the French, and orders given by him recently, not evidently required by the emergencies of the war in Italy, would seem to season of the year, in one of our comfortable steamindicate that Napoleon anticipates a collision with boats, is a luxury, and calculated to give elasticity

The impression is very general that the fires of war just lighted up, will extend over all Europe. and that it will be a war of principles; that per. the genial influences of Spring nature bursting haps the right of men to govern themselves may be forth into greenness and beauty; called forth to questioned; that the despots of the world combined will endeavor to quench the light of freedom, tread down the liberties of the people, and bind more strongly the fetters of slavery on the oppressed peoples and nationalities. This may be the case, and if it should be so, then are we on the threshold of troublous times. But of this we are assured. that however high and wide the flames of war may arise and extend; however great its devastations mills sending forth their music; -all these scenes may be, that at the last "The might with the and sounds have a happy effect upon the mind. right, and the truth shall be."-that its results will be the perpetuation of truth, of free principles of all that is good and holy, and desirable, and that to whatever extent England may be involved in the contest, she will come out of it as she goes taste, with the natural features which render her into it, honorably, and maintaining all her ancient power and renown.

The war threatening is a curious one, if on no other account than that in the nations engaged in it, we see the " House divided against itself." France, Austria, Sardinia-all Roman Catholic powers-at war, one consequence must be whatever other result comes from it, the weakening of the

into two branches—that which relates to the condition of Lombardy and Venetia, and that which a feeling of the most invincible repugnance in the in St. John cannot improve. minds of the immense majority of the Italian people the "bureaucratic pedantry" of Austria, the vex- Clerk (Mr. Livermore) is a gentleman well adapted finds himself brought into contact for the slightest reasons with Austrian functionaries, has also con-

and in a see broad or if bus a

Church over the actions of civil life-greater than in the hands of obliging and gentlemanly officers, is exercised in any other country, with the excep- we are shortly landed in tion of the Papal States—is another of the reasons assigned for the prevailing discontent. The Lomhardo-Venetian provinces present the melancholy those who govern it an attitude openly hostile, and Many of our readers will recollect the language which neither threats nor caresses can put down or reported to have been addressed by the Emperor of alleviate. Such a state of things, say the Sardinbut it is contrary to the great principles of equity and justice on which social order reposes, and in words of menace, and threatened war, appeared at direct opposition to all the precepts of right others were unwilling to believe that the ruler of no Government legitimate except that which the brick building, intended for dwelling and stores. people accept, if not with gratitude at least with esignation. It would be a palliative, they add, of this state of things, were Austria to establish beyond the Alps, if not a Government at least an on the representative principle and a national army quartered in Italy and commanded by Italian offi-

> making over to Austria a large part of Italy, in adding to the Duchy of Milan, the Valtelline, the possessions of the Pope situate on the left bank of last century. Piedmont thus finds herself in preshowever bad they might be, she has extended her moral domination far beyond her frontiers. The Duchies of Parma, Modena, and Tuscany, have become real fiels of the Austrian Empire. The domnot only when the interests of Parma and Modena might call for it, but whenever it might be useful the State of Parma, she has not only garrisoned Plaforts outside the inclosures of the city, destined to transform Placentia into a vast entrenched camp, to commercial importance and progress. capable of giving shelter to a formidable army.-Tuscany relies on the armed support of Austria to been occupied by Austria whenever political disturbances furnished her with a pretext, and Ausgreat extent under the Austrian domination. Sardinian Government are of opinion that Austria would be avoided in the Duchies of Parma and Modena if they possess institutions similar to those

"In view of this state of things, Sardinia says that herself at the start mistress of her position, still solved by the following changes :- By obtaining well to Calais. she may very soon be check-mated. France is from Austria, not in virtue of treaties, " but in sending troops in immense numbers to Genoa by the name of the principles of humanity and of eternal justice," a national and separate governintelligence, received by the Canada, informs Central Italy should cease, and that the principle us that no battle had occurred in Sardinia, and of non-intervention should be preclaimed and respected by inviting the Dukes of Modena and Parma

From Woodstock to Calais, via St. John.

and vigor to the mind; everything the eye rests rain, beneath the influence of which Nature seemed upon seems so pregnant with new life. Beneath resume his wonted labor, the farmer cheerily entering upon the duties of his happy life under auspicious skies and with a promising prospect; the lumbermen rafting, and running when rafted, the product of their winter's toil in the forest; as if partaking of the general resumption of activity, the examine those papers.

FREDERICTON flourishes fair and beautiful in the very agreeable deavor next week to quote from it. combination of architectural, artistical, and social one of the prettiest cities we know of.

presents evidence of activity in trade, perhaps rather incident to the season of the year, than to any improvement in business, although immediately previous to the war news there were very refreshing temporal power of the Pope. We conclude with signs of improvement, and lumber was going up in the following lengthy, but interesting article on price with a rush very delightful to all interested see with what wonderful accuracy he produces pic-"What the War is about," which we copy from in that branch of trade. The harbor presents an tures in all the improved styles, daguerreotypes, animated appearance, from the large number of coryotypes, and all other types. "The Sardinian Government divide the question vessels in and constantly arriving and departing, while the streets in the business parts of the city which prevailed up to Thursday last, much damage relates to the policy of Austria with regard to are fairly blockaded with bales and boxes, disgorged has been done in the country by fires from the woods Central Italy. It is admitted on the part of Sar- from the various ships which have conveyed them running into various settlements. We learn that dinia, that the possession of the Lombardo-Vene- from beyond the Atlantic, and which contain all tian States by Austria is conformable to treaties, the latest fashions in those fabrics with which our small amount insured upon them. Mr. C. Boyd, 1814, and that the domination of Austria over the fair ladies delight to adorn themselves. Until Maduxnakik, lost a house and two barns. Israel countries situated between the Ticino, the Po, and there is some degree of certainty as to the extent of the Adriatic, is therefore legal. But on the other the European troubles in effect upon England, trade

THE ADMIRAL who are subjected to it. The causes of this are is a good steamer! do you doubt it? try her. The rain of Thursday has probably quenched the fires. prehensive cause of the discontent of the Lombardo-tendance to his duties) down through all the differ-be valid. We trust, in view of the increasing busi-vance in price. tributed to make the feelings of repugnance and an are sometimes called marks of progress, and which Stephen, Mr. James A. Grant: Calais, Messrs. naturalization. Only one quarter of the votes in apprehended. The weather was dry and the antipathy towards the Government universal. The are so popular in these times. Leaving Eastport Deming & Sons.

great influence given by the Concordat to the in the Queen, an excellent and well appointed boat, For the Carleton Sentinel.

ST. ANDREWS.

spectacle of a whole nation having assumed towards of improvement going on; quite a number of new whether an entrée should have been made by the 3d arrived. houses have been erected, and several excellent stores, while preparations are being made for still the French to the Austrian Ambassador at his ian Government, may not be contrary to treaties, greater increase in these respects. The gentlemen and some trouble has been taken to show that the which modern civilization proclaims—that there is latter gentleman has nearly completed a very fine prospective—as any other meditated route. Yet it

> will be, a handsome town, as it certainly should beare about being opened. The Railroad and the able, a desire to violate any treaty now existing "Passing on to the second question-the effects of Austrian policy on Central Italy—the Sardinian Charlotte County Bank are two principal topics of Province, is most decidedly un-English. I predicate Government remark that the Treaty of Vienna, in conversation, and the faith of the people in both this upon rumor,—and it is sincerely to be hoped those institutions seems, and properly too, unbound- that it is rumor only, -as many persons of wide

These are too well known, and should have taught the Po, and all the States of the Republic of Venice. right, and is perfectly solvent, and able to redeem had destroyed the equilibrium which existed in the all its liabilities. The Railroad is, and has been, doing a good business, and has brought down immense quantities of shingles, sleepers, &c., this placed in his pledges of good will. And now what finitely more considerable than hers. Austria, by spring. The general opinion is that Mr. Manager every means in her power, has been endeavoring to Thompson has been quite successful in his mission eclipsed by a town or city rising suddenly in the acquire a preponderating influence over the whole to England, and that on his return the works on wilderness, and its location, erection, and sustenance the Woodstock end of the line will be proceeded by trade, the fruit of a few master-minds. This we

up the St. Croix of a few hours brings us to

once taste, wealth and liberality on the part of be a matter of grave consideration for the Company. thern, which arrived at Suez yesterday from Bom

republican neighbor, Calais, the most cordial feeling of kindliness seems to prevail. We should should be made to recognise the absolute indepen- judge that the people of either place are as loyal lines; still, in all social, sanitary, or business enterprises, there seems to exist a most delightful be it! The result will be proved by time.

with the stranger upon acquaintance, and hospi Austria by the rapidity of her movements, has made the Italian question may, at least temporarily, be ence here; and this difference, however, that the Government in soil, only advanced 35 miles from the frontiers,

There are some very inviting drives in the neighborhood of St. Stephen; indeed, in order to underwater, and in a short time will be able to give ment for Lombardy and Venetia. By requiring stand its extent and resources, it is necessary to see the convenience of the people of another country. effectual aid to the Sardinians. Our very latest that the domination of Austria over the States of Milltown, Baring, &c., the seats of the large mill- That all the land at present occupied by the Com- Parliament, showing a ministerial gain of 17. ing establishments.

THE CEMETERY that the Austrians had been repulsed in an attempt to give to their people institutions similar to those of St. Stephen is a delightful spot, wated about that any question of this kind should have arisen; to cross the Po at Trassinatto, with considerable existing in Piedmont, and the Grand Duke of Tus- a mile from the river, and midway from St. Stephen and could the balance of trade between the two well. loss. Probably ere this, some sanguinary battles cany to re-establish the constitution of 1848. By and Milltown. Nature prepared the place: a lore proposed routes, be shown as against the Province, obtaining from the Sovereign Pontiff the adminis- suitable one could hardly have been brained; and it might be offered as a palliation. The town of In England, much excitement and great enthu- trative separation of the Provinces beyond the Ap- while nature has been lavish in her embellishments, woodstock and country surrounding, has a larger siasm prevails. The enquiry is being made, Where penines.

The course of England's power and strength. The consequence will be that the naval service of England will be placed in such, and the tree menaces Saydinia—and that the have been erected; and the time is not far distant freight to and from Woodstock, which she would acknowledged supremacy. It is an important unjustifiable intervention of Austria in the affairs note among those beautiful cities of the dead which is erected, but which would not be the case with concern—one which we can hardly form an opinion of Central Italy. The remedy she demands is the are now so familiar. Let none of our readers who Woodstock, if the road is built to Houlton. upon-whether England can remain neutral, or conferring a national and separate Government on may visit St. Stephen leave without seeing the

of the Sons held a session while we were in St Stephen, which was numerously attended and passed off very satisfactorily. On the evening of the 12th inst., a public temperance meeting was held in Austria and Sardinia were only involved, and the engaged in the struggle on behalf of free institu- Mr. Webber presided with effect. The Rev. Dr. hearers and the cause. Short addresses were afterwards delivered by Messrs. Matthews Grant, and ourselves. At Milltown, on the same evening, W. H. A. Keans, Esq., was at home before a large and attentive audience on the same subject.

OUR DAILY BREAD .- While war is pending, and provisions are going up to war prices, it is a source of abundant thankfulness to us, situated as we are in so fine an agricultural County as Carleton, that the prospects in an agricultural point of view, are so favorable to the hope that our daily bread by the returns from the next harvest will be ensured. A trip down the St. John River at the present Up to Thursday the weather had been very favorable to getting in the crops, and on that day, as i to stamp approval upon the seed time of this year. came a delightfully refreshing and invigorating to smile her thanks, and spring into more active existence. The former rains have come. alternate sunshine and shower foster the crops and bring them to a rich, ripe and abundant harvest.

> ACKNOWLEDGMENTS. - To the politeness of Mr. O. P. Truesdell, now resident there, we are indebted for several copies of the Victoria (V. 1.) Gazette. Any of our readers desiring reliable information shall be excluded by reason hereof. regarding this colony, may call at our office and

To some unknown friend we are indebted for a copy of the speech of Mr. M'Crillis, of Bangor, in the Maine Legislature, on the Aroostook Railroad Bill. It is an admirable speech, and we shall en-

nial Life Assurance Company, we have certain in- Parish for which such Constable may have been teresting documents relating to the operations and elected or appointed :importance of that institution. There can be no Be it therefore enacted by the Lieutenant Govdoubt that it is the duty of every one who can pos- ernor, Legislative Council, and Assembly,-That sibly spare the small amount necessary as a premium all processes in actions before Justices of the Peace to insure his life, and thus make provision, in case in Civil Suits, may be served by Constables apof accident, for his family.

We see our artist friend Estabrooks is back Parish for which the said Constable may have been again, intending to speculate in the sunbeams du- elected or appointed is situated. ring the coming summer. Call at his saloon and

FIRES IN THE WOODS .- During the dry spel Robert Kerr, Esq., had a dwelling house and two Smith, Jacksontown, lost house, barns, and some swine; and Mr. L. Prosser, Simonds, lost all his buildings, and Mr. Reardon, of Northampton, also lost heavily. In addition to the above, immense quantities of fencing have been destroyed. The umns.

use of our columns.

WOODSTOCK, May 18, 1859. Is the St. Andrews Railway coming in here? This is a question which during the last six months has been asked by nearly every person in Woodstock. And here we are pleased to observe many evidences and as much shrouded in doubt and anxiety, as Green Mountain Boys, during the last Aroostook War. It has been stated publicly by the Manager, some slight successes. that the object of the Company is to make money, most actively engaged in these improvements are road built to touch the River St. John at Wood- dinia was also in the field. Messrs. Gove, Hatch, Street and Bradley. The stock, would prove quite as profitable-present and appears to be a nicely balanced question. It may not vet held. be the St. Andrews and Richmond Road, or the St. Andrews is beautifully situated, and no doubt St. Andrews and Houlton Road, and its aliases are has been, and with equally little doubt we may say really perplexing. In determining this matter, that which will yield the most profitable return is scale. Administration, entirely national, with institutions come a thriving and populous one. Population is power is vested, take upon themselves a serious the line sought. The parties then, in whom this rapidly increasing; not a dwelling, we are told, is responsibility, and should weigh all the chances vacant; and several new mercantile establishments before deciding. Apart from its being less profit-

between the Company and the Government of the

ed. The Bank, from all we could learn, will be all experience in the affairs of this Province, fear that a step may be taken in connection with the building of this road, most disastrous in its effects upon the shareholders of the Company. Every new country has its own peculiarities, and for no purpose is the study of those more necessary, than in the erection Railroads. What may appear to-day as the most flourishing district of country, is to-morrow can understand; but viewed in this light, the prospect of any such result arising from a departure Again on board the Queen, a very pleasant sail from the original line, with reference to this Railway, few persons in this province have been able to discover. To avoid Woodstock, and the River St. John, and run the road as near to Houlton and the Here business is dull (so we are told), although, boundary line as possible, is said to be a favorite giving her the right to occupy them by her troops, with the number of vessels loading, the wharves scheme. Should this be the course adopted, a very covered with deals and small sawed lumber, the few years will prove it to be a short-sighted policy, Newfoundland on the 16th. By Magnetic Telconstant arrival and departure of the cars on the as the Americans will have a road of their own egraph, May 16th. from Bangor to the Aroostook. By a recent Act The Federal Assembly has approved of the dec mistress of all the eastern frontier of Sardinia, from Baring and Calais Railroad, the stranger has the of the Maine Legislature, the appropriation of its laration of neutrality, and of the measures of dethe Alps to the Mediterranean. Very recently in impression forced upon him that here enterprise public lands in the erection of this said road will fence taken by the Federal Council, and has apand industry are at work, and that, too, directed be determined by a vote of the people in June next, pointed General Defrarier of the army of Switzer- habitants was taken from Saxony and given to

in channels that must reproduce wealth and tend and if favorably, the St. Andrews and Houlton land. Berlin, the 3rd-The Bank of Prussia this project must of course be abandoned. But should day raised the rate of discount to 5 per cent. it not at this time be carried, the probability of a The following telegram is from the British Con-Calais has some very fine buildings, evincing at rival line presenting itself at no distant day, must sul at Alexandria, April 27th:—The Phaso Norup a country and a trade which presents no greater | April, Rajah Mannsungh surrendered to Major posed, must be with us a mere matter of conjecture, years in the towns of the Romagna. Those pro- tween the inhabitants of which and those of its policy to be in opposition to the Government of the above named Chief, Colonel Desailes' and to Woodstock is violated? Is it good policy not to they killed 500 of them, including 3 officers. The occupy a central route through the Province, now body of the rebels was still in Nepaul. dinisns have an army numbering but about 70,000 dence of those States of Central Italy, and that the to their respective governments, perhaps a shade open above Woodstock, and which must become Sir R. Shakespeare succeeds Sir R. Hamilton, of 1848, when France put her troops into Rome, more so, than those situated more remote from the the great highway to Canada? If the parties inte- now in Oude for England. minds, an affirmative answer to these questions, so to Settah.

But there is yet another party interested in this

thing to say about the appropriation of the public with Lord Elgin. lands of this Province for the building of Railways, in this case do, if the St. Andrews road is built for and all connected by Railways. pany will be forfeited to the Government, in the event of the contract not being carried out, there cannot be a doubt. It is a matter of deep regret tinued to advance. the proprietors have spared neithe expense nor trace a greater population, and more natural faci-

A good feeling has also thus far subsisted between the people of this town and the officers engaged in the erection of the road; and a title to a right of way over most valuable land in the vicinity of this place, has been unreservedly granted for the benefit

Whatever else should be expected from the people of this place, in the erection of the road bitherward. that it is reasonable to ask, they have expressed their willingness to grant. The suspense as to the route, will be removed on the return of Julius R. Thompson, Esq., who we believe is daily expected

Laws Passed in 1859.

An Act relating to the Law of Evidence. Be it enacted and declared by the Lieutenant Governor, Legislative Council, and Assembly .-When upon the trial of any cause, civil or criminal, any question shall arise upon the true meaning or construction of any Statute, Act, or Ordinance of pounds. any Foreign State or Government, or of the Legislature of any British Colony, Island, or Possession, it shall not be deemed misdirection in the Judge, before whom such trial may be pending, to express his opinion to the Jury upon such meaning or construction in its bearing upon or application to the issue or matter before him for trial, but a Bill Exceptions may be tendered to the Judge, to be by interior. him sealed as in other cases, or the Court may review and deal with the matter in like manner as if the question had arisen under an Act of the General Assembly of this province; provided, always, that no svidence in relation to the construction or meaning of any Foreign or Colonial Law, which would be admissable before the passing of this Act,

An Act in amendment of Chapter 137, Title 903. XXXVII, of the Revised Statutes. Of the jurisdiction of Justices in Civil Suits, so far as relates to the duties of Constables.

Whereas doubts at present exist whether processes can be legally served by Constables appoint-From James Grover, Esq., the agent of the Colo- ed for a particular Parish beyond the limits of the

pointed or elected for any particular Parish, in any part of the respective Counties in which the

pleasure, that, both by reducing the amount of blood would have been shed in profusion, and the Hotel in New York on Tuesday morning. Francis space devoted to advertisements, and likewise by torch placed to every building in Savannah-la-Mar, J. Q. Umsted, Esq., a young lawyer of Wall street, the introduction of new and smaller type, we have and to every estate in Westmorland and the sur- was examining his revolver, when one of the barrels increased very materially the amount of reading rounding parishes. The people openly declared matter furnished. We give now as much, if not their intention to take the lives of the white and more reading matter than any other weekly in the colored inhabitants and to burn down their prop-

Branch Book Store," writes us to say that he will which they offend the law on the occasion referred be in Woodstock on Monday next, with a stock of to unmolested by the higher classes. "We have books, music, &c., for sale.

atious conduct of her police, the overwhelming for his position; this you will prove if you ever kindly consented to act as agents for our paper in dull at 45s.—Birch no sales—Hacmactac Knees Croghill from his seat, they destroyed a police four. taxes which she has established, her severe system of recruitment, and her rigors and violence, even their different localities. Any arrangements made there is some enquiry for exportation to United station, and were proceeding with their work when their different localities. Any arrangements made station, and were proceeding with their work when their different localities. Any arrangements will states.—Flour and Provisions continuing to ad-

the State were polled.

NEW YORK, May 16. Steamers Weser and Borussa from Southampton

War had commenced, and Austrians had gained Napoleon would leave Paris on the 3d to take command of the French army. The King of Sar-

The English elections are progressing; thus far the Tories had gained ten members. Irish elections Consols closed 901.

English dockyards and arsenals in great state excitement, preparations for war being on extensive Breadstuffs and provisions active and advancing.

BY THE ARAGO.

4th, was intercepted off Newfoundland on Saturday. rand represented France, and Wellington and Cas-A Royal proclamation was issued, offering £10 therea England. bounty to seamen, with the intention of recruiting The cupidity of each power was awakened in the 10,000 additional seamen.

probability there was a sharp action at the Bridge 1815, news reached Vienna of the escape of Napoof Bufflora on the 28th ult.; reported that the leon from Elba. Austrians, after considerable loss, took it at the Diarligo Maggiore.

Austrians were concentrating near Vicenza.

There are 40,000 French troops in Genoa. Austrians had seized Sardinian vessels on Lago Kingdom of the Netherlands.

Austria wants a loan of twenty million pounds. Prussia was putting her army in readiness to siderable portion of Westphalia, and part of Saxony march. Sympathises with Austria.

BY THE VIGO.

Steamer Vigo from Queenstown 6th arrived at

But apart from all this, is it good policy to build bay, brought the following news :- On the 2d Wurtemburg and Hamover each one, the minor advantage-all things considered-than is presented Meades' five columns at Masandi. Tantia Topee trian garrisons have been placed for the last ten is a clean, healthy, prosperous looking town, be- by another route through this Province? Is it good was captured on the 8th by that force, assisted by Hope, Demerara, Essequibo and Berbice. The New Brunswick, and which must be the position Rech's column, and the combined movement at- Ticino, from Lake Maggiore to the Po, and thence of the Company, if the contract to build the road tacked the Rebels in front and rear. In one fight along the line of that river to the Adriatic. This

rested in this Railway have given, in their own Lord Clyde when last heard of was on his way Tuscany, and controlled the policy of Rome and

The North American had not met anywhere the Australian Mail Steamer. St. Stephen and its inhabitants grow in favor matter. The people of New Brunswick have some- II. M. S. Curaçoa arrived at Suez last evening make treaties with the other Italian States without

The Austrians hindered by freshets in the rivers tality and courtesy seem to give their especial pres- as well as our friends over the border. There is had, after seven days occupation of the enemy's bayonets, and refuses to recede from it, while Piedour case assume the prerogative, in the disposition and by losing time had thrown the advantages of hated Austrian rule. of lands, and when called upon by the people, are the first movements into the hands of Sardinia, expected to show an equivalent, which they cannot whose defences were in a strengthened position, map of Italy, one will readily understand the pres-

ENGLAND. - 557 members had been returned There had been no more failures of consequence -the funds had slightly improved, and flour con-

The Vigo has 430 passengers for New York all

St. John's, N. F., May 18th. The Canada, from Liverpool Saturday 7th inst. passed cupe last evening, en route for Halifax and

The Canada's advices are to the afternoon of conditions and world- danger to Sardinia is still further increased by the when the St. Stephen Cemetery will be a place of continue to do until the American line from Bangor Saturday, and, in a commercial point of view, are tions of the two envoys will, more probably, be important. Political news interesting, but presents directed toward obtaining some kind of guaranty no features of startling moment.

The Austrians were repulsed in an effort to cross the Po at Trassinatto, with considerable loss. No battle had yet been fought. The Austrians had crossed the Po and made a further advance into Piedmont, but inundations are said to have compelled them to make a partial retreat.

the Austrian merchant vessels at Genoa. The French in a few days would muster 100,000

was expected to start for the army on the 12th .-There are whispers of martial law in Paris after returned sealers, some of them having been very

The Emperor of Austria was preparing to take supposed that it is not an average year in the seal the chief command in Italy. GREAT BRITAIN .- The ministerial gain at the of this city would, many of them, compare favora-

elections is computed at 25. AUSTRIA .- The banking house which had suspended at Vienna was that of Prusslian & Keter. and the amount of their liabilities was two million

lant and Count Walewski are appointed members Presbyterian, Wesleyan, and Independent churches; of the Privy Council; General Randon succeeds to also, a Bethel for the sailors and fishermen, which the ministry of war, and M. Royer becomes Presi- on Sabbaths, is sometimes crowded with the hardy dent of the Senate ; M. De Langle retires from the followers of the mighty deep. Truly all who follow ministry of the interior to the ministry of justice. and the Duke of Padona becomes minister of the

The celebrated Baron Humboldt died at Berlin on Friday the 6th inst. The steamship Lebanon, from New York, arrived with a superior portrait of Her Majesty. Queen at Liverpool 4th, the Indian, from Portland, 5th. LIVERPOOL BREADSTUFFS .- Market dull : all des- platform criptions were slightly lower than on Tuesday.

considerably higher. Consols were quoted on Saturday, 7th, at 903 to

seem that the negroes upon that Island are desir- Toronto Globe. ous of following the example set by the people of Hayti, and wish to erect a government of their own. On the 8th of March several thousand vited the Queen to visit Canada. We congratulate negroes entered Savannah-la-Mar, and proceeding ourselves upon the adoption of a suggestion which to the Court House, drove the Judge from the bench. The correspondent of the New York Herald will be persuaded to cross the Atlantic. She will says-" They were armed with cutlasses, bowie receive a joyous welcome, and, by the way, we knives, Kentucky axes and bludgeons, and many cannot tell what his Excellency means by saying of them carried shields made for the occasion, that Parliamen have " solemnly" invited Her Macovered with goat skins, and wore the latter mate- jesty to visit us. It may be a solemn thing for Sir rial next to their skin. Dozens of the peasantry Edmund Head to meet the Sovereign he has misrewere seen in the procession that marched into the presented, but it certainly is not for any of her town with colors flying and drums beating, armed loyal Canadian subjects .- Toronto Globe. with muskets. It is well known that had the civil Our readers will notice, and we trust with power done the least thing to oppose the people, erty. They said that the Island was theirs, and pose that Mr. Umsted contemplated suicide. Yet that they will yet have possession of it, and in Books! Books!-Mr. Beverley, of the "Olive proof of this assertion they refer to the manner in cowed the whites and mulattoes," said they, "they are trash, and Jamaica will soon cease to be the arrived in Canada by one train from the interior Saint John Markets.—Deals are dull at £6—
Spruce Logs, 25s, per M.—Timber W P 18 in Venetians is their consciousness of being ruled and domineered over by foreigners, by a nation with ent departments, are got up with a view to make those localities, and the greater oneness in interest. The people of Massachusetts by vote on Tuesday, days after another riot broke out on the Holland those localities, and the greater oneness in interest. Several of the ring leaders were arrested. A few citizens of New York, Boston and Portland. which they have no sympathy of race, habits, travel comfortable and attractive in her. Some- which is being promoted, that many will be induced adopted the "Two years' amendment" to the estate, which was put down by the police, after a From Barbadoes.—Hampton Roads, May, 11. tastes, or language. The carrying out of the sys- thing over three hours' sail brings us to Eastport, to lend us their support, and at the same time avail constitution, which deprives foreigners of the bayonet. The ring-leader is severely By the arrival of the U. S. steamer Southern Star, tem of centralization, until the humblest citizen a town which seems perfectly satisfied with itself, themselves of the advantages to be derived from a to vote or hold office within the Commonwealth, injured, and fifty or sixty persons are in custody. We have news from Barbadoes to the 26th ult.—

finds himself brought into contact for the client of the supply of flour commonwealth, injured, and fifty or sixty persons are in custody. We have news from Barbadoes to the 26th ult.—

the supply of flour commonwealth, injured, and fifty or sixty persons are in custody. The supply of flour commonwealth, injured, and pork was light, and persons are in custody. The supply of flour commonwealth, injured, and fifty or sixty persons are in custody. The supply of flour commonwealth, injured, and fifty or sixty persons are in custody. The supply of flour commonwealth, injured, and fifty or sixty persons are in custody. The supply of flour commonwealth into contact for the clients and pork was light, and the commonwealth into contact for the clients and pork was light, and the commonwealth into contact for the clients are contact for the clients. unless they shall have resided within the jurisdic- In several parts of the Island the torch has been The supply of flour, cornmeal, and pork was light. and disposed to ignore all those innovations which Agents.—St. Andrews, Mr. John Ingraham; St. tion of the United States two years previous to their applied, and a general rising of the negroes was Staves were in large supply and dull. Molasses

TELEGRAPHIC. end it is hard for me to say; but the general desire is that additional soldiers shall be sent to the island. With a large military body, things may ARRIVAL OF THE WESER AND BORUSSA be well; but if the colonies are left to protect themselves, the lower orders will certainly possess themselves of the island and elect some ignorant negro as their governor in-chief.

We find in one of our exchanges the following statement of the position occupied by the various parties interested in the present outbreak :

"To understand the Italian question requires a knowledge of the political geography of Modern Italy, with an acquaintance with the history of the last fifty years.

On the 18th of October, 1813, the battle of Leipsic decided the fate of Napoleon, and the allied armies followed him in his retreat to Paris, and he was exiled to Elba. In 1815 the allied sovereigns met at Vienna to carry out the stipulations of the Treaty of Paris. Territories inhabited by 31,691,-000 persons were taken from France to be distributed among its enemies. The Emperors of Russia, The steamer Arago, with English advices to the Prussia and Austria, were present in person, Tally-

division of the spoils, and just as they were on the Telegraphs from the seat of war say that in all eve of a war with each other, on the 7th of March,

This event hushed all controversy, and after a point of the bayonet. Mortared reported taken. declaration of outlawry of Napoleon they promptly Sardinians had retreated before the Austrians to adjusted their differences and voted to exterminate Napoleon, calling at once into the field 986.000 of Telegraph wires to Switzerland had been cut by armed men. At the end of the "hundred days," they again re entered Paris in triumph. The af fairs of Europe were adjusted as follows :

1. Belgium and Holland were united as the 2. Norway was annexed to Sweden.

3. Hanover increased by the accession of a conwas given to England.

4. Lombardy was given to Austria. 5. Savoy and the Genoese Republic, to the great dislike of the latter, were given to Piedmont, the object being to interpose a barrier against France. 6. The Grand Duchy of Warsaw was given to Russia as a separate kingdom, with the express stipulation that it should not be incorporated with it. but be maintained as a separate sovereignty. 7. A territory containing over a million of in-

Prussia, to which power was also awarded a part 8. The German Confederation was reconstructed under the Government of a Diet, in which Austria and Prussia were to have two votes, and Bavaria,

powers being mediatised into mere nullines. 9. England took from Holland the Cape of Good boundary between Piedmont and Lombardy was the

part of Austria was called Venetian Lombardy. Things kept on as thus agreed till the outbreak and Austria placed her soldiers in Modena and Naples. France and Sardinia complain of this, while Austria insists that she, as owner of Lombardy and Venice, may rule them as she pleases, and asking permission from France or the rest of Europe. mont is arming with Lombardy to throw off the

Keep these facts in mind, and, looking at a new ent European complication. If France and Russia unite, it will naturally lead to an alliance between England, Austria and Prussia, and all Europe will be lighted with the flames of war.'

THE MORTARA CASE .- Sir Moses Montefiore and his American colleague have arrived in Rome, and will soon apply for an audience of the Pope. A letter from Rome observes that it is not to be supposed that any change will be made in the line of conduct adopted toward the young Mortara, nor "would the conscience of the Supreme Pontiff attow him to endanger the salvation of the neophyte by bringing him again into contact with relations or friends of the Jewish persuasion." The exeragainst future repetitions of similar forcible con-

AFFAIRS IN NEWFOUNDLAND .-- There is a semimonthly communication between this city and Halifax, by screw steamers belonging to the Cunard Company, which gives great satisfaction to the The Sardinians, it was reported, had seized all travelling public, on account of their promptness

and superior accommodation. St. John's is a city of upwards of 20,000 inhabitants, and is of much commercial importance, on The Emperor Napoleon remained at Paris, but account of its being the head quarters of the seal fishers. The harbor is now almost filled up with successful, others faring but poorly. It is generally fishery. The stores of the principal business street bly with the stores on King street, Toronto, or James street, Hamilton, and seem to be full of customers from morning until night. A more busy, stirring place I have not seen since I left Canada, than this is. There is a very large Romish cathe-LATEST .- PARIS, Saturday, 7th .- Marshal Vail- dral here; also, a Church of England cathedral, the sea are frequently reminded of the language of

the 107th Psalm The Young Men's Christian Association is doing well in this city; so are the Sons of Temperance. The latter have a very fine hall, tastefully finished. Victoria, hanging at the end over the speakers'

The people of this Province complain with just The provision market was buoyant, and prices were cause of the annoyances the people in certain localicies suffer from the interference and encroachments. of the French fishers. It is to be hoped speedy redress will be given the aggrieved parties. There is danger of bloodshed, should the Newfoundlanders REBELLION IN JAMAICA. - Recent accounts from be much more exasperated and encroached upon Jamaica are of an interesting character. It would than they have already been .- Correspondence of

THE QUEEN'S VISIT .- The two Houses have in-

exploded, and the ball passed through his head. causing instant death. There is no reason to supthe position of the wounds would indicate that the act was intentional. The deceased leaves a widow and two children.

The Detroit Advertiser of May 7th learns upon reliable authority that seventy fugitive slaves lately

against women. But a still deeper and more com- the Captain (who seems almost a fixture in his at- with them for subscriptions or advertisements will States.—Flour and Provisions continuing to ad- 200 men of the second West India regiment, and menced at Portland next month by a chartered 100 of Royal Artillery arrived and restored quiet. company with a capital of \$100,000, composed of

says :- "Where the spirit which has aroused will crops superfine. The public health was improving.