The Carleton Sentinel.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1859.

Capital Punishment.

The law propounds, and people very generally To the Editor of the Carleton Sentinel. his person that he had been brought to that position by the hands of brutal violence. But a more shocking, more powerful proof we have immediately under and around the gallows of Blaney, as will be gathered from the following account cattle, sheep, and to encourage the raising of seel. as a connection—a coast-line connection with the and seasickness. witness. It will be remembered that Blaney was we have italicised is peculiarly in point. We pub-

more followed him to his grave.

little girl would not go near him. Blaney fell right beach of the river, to scour them on the stones: down on his face in the cell, and implored her for- they have beams of the finest quality of oak, while Bay of Fundy." her to go up to him. He asked Mr. White to come in, that he might see him, and ask his pardon, but the rope around his neck.' Grand Falls, Oct. 29."

immorality and criminality to any extent be pre- them best. vented in the future. Will the criminal record of New Brunswick be brightened or blackened as the

Desaulles and T. D'Arcy M'Gee, at a meeting of evils now existing have been aggravated and inten- be bought elsewhere in the County. sified by years of misrule, of extravagance, and of And in conclusion I would say, Mr. Editor, our upon the will of the people. The committee are ing than now. I hope it will prosper and grow. The following is from the report :

"In the distribution of powers between the local to the General Government such authority only as would be essential to objects of the federation; and toms, the Post Office, the Laws concerning Patents and Copyrights, the Currency, and such of the Public Works as are of general interest to the whole my proper name. province would from the chief, if not, the only subjects with which the General Government should be charged; while everything relating to purely Local Improvements, Education, to the Administration of Justice, to the Militia, Laws relating to Property, and generally all questions of Local concern,-in fine, the power to legislate on all matters not specially devolving on the Federal Government-would

By this division of power the General Government would be relieved from those questions of a purely local and sectional character, which, under our present system, have led to so much strife and ill to write," "How to Talk," etc. Price 50 cents. will and enabled an unscrupulous Government, by subsisting on the mutual jealousies and antipathies of the people of the different sections, to plunge the heavy works condensed into a size and form adaptcountry into financial difficulties, from which it will ing it to the Desk or Pocket. and afforded at a take years of frugality and good management to

ble that the direct cost of maintaining both the Federal and Local Governments need not exceed cheeks on expenditure involved in the new system way, New York. and the more direct responsibility of public servants in the Provinces to the people immediately affected. by such expenditure, be entirely obviated.

would be but a fraction of our present expenditure, The result of the investigation of the melancholy are more practical men, if they have failed in one while the cost of maintaining all the Local Govern- case was a verdict of " died of apoplexy."

ments, if they were moddelled on those of the best MR. JOHN INGRAHAM, St. Andrews. and most economically governed states of the neigh-

> The proposed system could in no way diminish the importance of the Colony or impair its credit. while it presents the advantage of being susceptible discuss the pros and cons of the next route for pubwithout any disturbance of the federal economy, of lic favour, and that they appear to have discovered tween the Great Eastern and the Great Western such territorial extension as circumstances may it in the sea-cost line from their city to the border Railway. Both were bold inventions, both extorhereafter render desirable.

COMMUNICATED.

accept, the doctrine that capital punishment is SIR: In your last issue (Nov. 5th), I have nonecessary in certain cases, in order to make an ticed a communication signed "Carleton." The example of the criminal, striking terror into the writer expresses the pleasure he felt at reading your hearts of those who witness and hear of the execu- notice of the various articles exhibited at the Waketion, and thus prevent a recurrence of similar field and Brighton Agricultural Society's Show, crimes. That this should be the effect of public and then proceeds, referring to the statement made their border, they would there meet us with a line be taken for a model. Her speed we believe, is not executions, may be admitted, aithough it is a ques- by you that there was but a sparse exhibition of of their own which would give us access to the on the most sanguine estimate, greater than that tion whether any man, pious or depraved can calmiy manufactured articles,—to inform you that the throughout the Union. This promise given in the mercial vessels, and certainly not like that attained witness a public execution, and leave in every respect Government makes grants not only to encourage height of their ambition and anxiety to communi- by her Majesty's yacht, the difference being chiefly as sensitive a man as he went there; but that this the growth of turnips, beets and potatoes, but also cate with the Provinces, the American delegates in the power to carry fuel enough to obtain that is not the effect which follows public executions we the domestic manufacture of farming implements, found it impossible to consummate, and from that speed during a long voyage. This is no doubt of believe, unfortunately, history and experience sleighs, looms, &c. He then asks you the question, letter—paraded and printed in the convention easier rate than is paid for it in the Great proves. We unhappily have proof at hand to bear Has the Society at Victoria Corner appropriated speeches, but not enlivened by even the farce, too Great Eastern? The advantages which the Great Praise. us out in this opinion, even without going back their funds in this manner? No doubt this would common we fear on some occasions—of turning the Ship presents must be paid for at a very high price. into the experience of the past, in other and older be a hard question for you, Mr. Editor, to answer. first sod by a fancy spade, or trundling it on a fancountries. From one end of the Province to the So, I beg leave to state to the public the truth of Maine, well conversant as it is with both the means pense, burning as she does at least two hundred other, it was heralded that Blaney was to be hung. the master. The Society with which I stand con- and wishes of the people, does not pretend in the and fifty tons of coal a day, and carying an enorm-The day after his execution, a man is found lying at nected have received from Government £100 a year present day to advocate the obsolute line recom- ous crew. There are very few harbors that she can agriculture; for holding cattle shows, giving pre- perly, as we suppose, a large portion of the Press will arise among practicle men whether almost all &c., as well as on manufactured articles of different running a line into the interior of the State, as far tained by vessels of a smaller size, especially as we kinds, and for importing improved breeds of horses,

saw him, and was within arm's length of him. Old facturer was crediting the same article out for knees, and implored his forgiveness; asked God to would not pay cash for articles sold by the Society Calais, and we assure the News that its informa- occupied fully four hours, and throughout the blese White and his family, and desired him to be when they could obtain toem on more advantageous good to his poor little orphans. The sheriff then terms in Woodstock; and the articles remained on failed either to commence or carry on a Railroad to bared his neck. Blaney seemed pleased, and said hand (there are some still on hand.) Farmers said our frontier, there is another consideration founded he could not suffer enough for the crime he had if the Agricultural Society could offer no better on experience, which should equally control our from the Judge, they immediately withdraw to committed. Priest M'Keaghney said, 'Blaney, my advantages, it was but of little benefit, and the time of the Portland convention, we had no deboy, keep up your courage. The sheriff and priest, committed met last spring to make some arrange- monstration as we now have, of a fraternal Railaccompanied him up stairs. I stood outside by ments to get some implements; the members all road policy on the part of Canada. At that period the foot of the gallows, where his coffin was. The contended that it was best to encourage domestic our fellow subjects in that province were wisely sheriff then stepped out of his bedroom window, manufacture: so the Secretary was instructed to of their own country, and consequently to the Blaney following him, quite firm. Blaney said in see the manufacturer of stoves, and ascertain what westward; but since then they have well considered innocent of a knowledge of what I was doing at ploughs could be furnished at by the quantity to that a winter communication through the Provinces the time I killed my wife; 'twas RUM that did it. the Society. The gentleman referred to sent in his relation ocean, is highly essential to their Pray for me while I am hanging. [Some one cried. proposed which did not most the sent in his welfare, and they have, in accordance with this Pray for me while I am hanging. [Some one cried, proposal, which did not meet the views of the com- belief, been recently engaged pushing on their roads We will.'] The sheriff has been very kind to me, mittee of management. They concluded that if to the Eastward. The Quebec Chronicle, in dessaid, 'Lord, have mercy on my soul.' The sheriff they bought of him at his prices it would be impos- cribing the opening of the new line from Quebec pulled the cap over his eyes, and adjusted the noose. sible to sell them. Some of the committee wished to the River du Loup, on the 17th ult., says that— Blaney said to him, 'Make haste, I am growing that there might be some ploughs imported of dif- heartily, and showed by the display of boughs, weak." The Sheriff missed cutting the rope the ferent kinds, and about one dozen was selected from flags, and other devices of welcome, that the hearfirst time, but at the second cut down fell the drop, and about one dozen was selected from flags, and other devices of welcome, that the hear-and Blaney too. He fell about four feet, surging the catalogue of Mourse, Mason & Co., and I was tily appreciated the advantages of being within the the rope very heavily; his neck was broken imme- appointed to purchase those for the Society in diately, for he never struggled a moment—not even Boston, to which place I was about going. These (with a slight alteration from Milton) "will shortly moved a finger. But I noticed his chest heave the ploughs were of a very superior quality, as you and be all before them—their place of Trade, and Proa horrid sight! Many left the ground, while many the public had the privilege of judging at the last vidence their guide." The Chronicle thus conshow. Mr. Editor, the stove-manufacturer says we There were druuken persons witnessing the exe | could have bought of him at as low prices, and as cution, and more drunken persons were seen, and good an article. This I deny, as some of the patmore rum sold yesterday, than for a long lime past. terns imported cannot be produced by the gentleman dren to the gaol. The little boy put his arms about referred to; the castings are smooth, joints fit snug, out in the Western section of this truly gigantic his wretched father's neck, and kissed him, but the and the purchasers do not have to resort to the

the domestic ones referred to have birch beams. Mr. Editor, do these facts look like at attempt at the old man said, 'I'll never forgive him till I see discouraging home manufacture, I ask, shall one test route to Calais,"-our St. John friend, so genman rule this whole community? Was I the only erally correct in his policy, disposes of in the single boot and shoe manufacturer in the County, would How little encouragement have we in view of the intelligent people allow me to do as I saw fit? these facts for indulging the hope that the one ob- No, the people people of this County will not tely, and with reference to the respective views and ject of the law will in this instance be fulfilled, and submit to [coercion, but will buy where suits natural policy of our neighbors both in the State of

result, direct or indirect, of the execution of Blaney? Societies have been a benefit. I might refer you penditure and receipt raises such a high mound dispatch from Washington to the New York Herald to the great improvement which has been made by duce a Trade which would extend its ample details A committee of the Parliamentary opposition of the importation of improved breeds of horses, &c., from the banks of the St. Lawrence to the Bay of the death penalty will not be immediately inflicted. Canada, composed of Messrs. Dorion, Drummond, as well as the introduction of improved agricultural Fundy, and thence to Newfoundland and the West He may be sentenced to die on the gallows within implements. The following will in a small manner Indies-all necessarily passing through this Provsaid opposition, in Montreal, on the 22d ult, sub- show what benefit our Society has been to our farmmitted a report, in which they deal with the great ers during the past year. We bought about 100 frontier town of Calais: and were a Canadian line political questions which now agitate Canada, and bushels of herds grass seed, which was sold to mem- to be made to-morrow, they would apparently soon Brown's indomitable pluck and for that, and bepropose as a remedy for existing evils, the forma- bers of the Society for from 3s. to 5s. per bushel, see it conducted by a longer route, which passing cause he wishes to show the world how magnanition of a federative union of the several provinces cheaper than could be had elsewhere in the County, into which Upper and Lower Canada might be di- and of a superior quality. Northern Clover seed fax! We confess we are from day to day more asvided with a view to such union. While referring was selling at 1s. 3d. per lb.; the Society sold at tonished at the Railroad policy of St. John; and made directing Brown to be sent to Richmond, and to the existing state of things, the report is couched 9d. Ploughs, rakes, forks, hoes, shovels, &c., were in not very gratifying terms; it affirms that the sold at from 25 to 50 per cent. less than they could

unblushing corruption, such as never before marked | Society has increased more than one-half in the last the course of any government, ostensibly founded twelve months, and it never stood on a better footthat the proposed remedy will be found sufficient to in all branches of industry. I feel proud of the never comes to anything good, and is always poor Province in improvement.

as can be gathered, and he and the public can have newspapers are so cheap that every man can-and them. I do not wish to enter into any controversy, rate, no decent man will borrow a newspaper by necessary consequence to reserve the Subdivisions but I felt it my duty to let the public know what he can't get one of his own he will do without. questions, and esteem it a privilege to come out over

GEORGE W. BOYER.

Sec. Wakefield and Brighton Ag'l Society.

THE RIGHT WORD IN THE RIGHT PLACE. - A New Pocket Dictionary and Reference Book; Embracing Extensive Collections of Synonyms. be lodged in the government of the Separate Prov. Technical Terms, Abreviations, and Foreign Phras- wife and baby, he don't want anybody else to medes: Chapters on Writing for the Press, Punctua- dle with it. Therefore the newspaper borrower is tion, and Proof-Reading; and other Interesting and Valuable Information. By the author of "How

price which brings it within the reach of all. We never more distinctly seen than in times when men hazard nothing in pronouncing it almost indispen- are surrounded by difficulties and misfortunes .--The Committee believe that is clearly demonstra- sable to the writer and speaker. In short, this There are some who, when disappointed by the work should be a universal pocket and desk com. that of our present system, while its enormous in- panion. Sent by mail, to any address, on receipt direct cost would, in consequence of the additional of the price, by Fowler and Wells, 308 Broad call fate, as if thereby they could avenge themsel.

The Federal Legislature, having but few subjects the Globe a portion of an investigation had before more honorable ii will be;" and this is a maxim to deal with, might despatch its business in short a coroner's jury, on view of the body of one Dennis which every one should impress upon himself as a sessions; and, as the number of members need not be large, the expenses of the Federal Legislature Lucy, who had, it was supposed, been murdered. way will try in another.

[From the Reporter.]

The tenor of the St. John Press for the last few Without feeling disappointment, we must confess to our attention. The prospective completion of the known to us, do not appear to establish the wisdom town of Calais in the United States.

that in the event of the line being made onward to sels than she at present seems to do, she will hardly for the past three years, for the encouragement of mended by the News, or if it do, we have been enter, and an unsuccessful voyage would visit the unable to trace it for a long time past. Very pro- proprietors with an enormous loss. The question miums on the best horses, cattle, grain, root crops, of that State has warmly espoused the project of the advantages of the Great Eastern may not be obas the Arestook, and the project was all but carried do not seem likely to secure that which we have at the last meeting of their Legislature; bat so far been hitherto insisted on-the absence of motion

Now as " Carleton "-or, I should say, a stove- Provinces is soncerned, the American " fourthmanufacturer—says that we have tried to put down estate' is silent. The merchants of Boston, of Verdict of The Case of John and that the projected confederation and moderate the victim of rum, therefore that paragraph which individual enterprise, and to stop the domestic manufacture of farming implements in this County, I kets by a number of sailing crafts and steamers, excitement consequent upon Brown's trial, reached Morocco. Union, already have access to the Provincial mar- Rior .- A dispatch from Charlestown says that the lish the whole of the communication, as it may will endeavor to prove the statement false. The and those of the inland towns have nothing special its caluminating point on Monday, and adds: Society applied to a gentleman in this County, who to gain but much to lose, by expending their re- "The court opened at nine o'clock, and in an "We had a fearful spectacle here yesterday lives not far from Woodstock, to furnish the Society when the form with some ploughs. The persons appointed bounds. The persons appointed bounds. The persons appointed bounds. The persons appointed bounds. morning,—the execution of Blaney. Long before with some ploughs. The persons appointed bought ed by persons who have information on the subject and Griswold for the defense, and Mr. Hunter for adhesirn of England. began to gather round the gaol-yard. At a quarter some of the gentleman, at, as they considered, their that the people of Bangor will not be a day beyond Commonwealth, were very fine efforts of forensic before nine, the sheriff read aloud the warrant of full value, or very nearly so, and the Society could time in meeting us at Calais on the finishing of oratory. Indeed, the zeal and devotion of Messrs. death. Blaney was then taken out of his cell; I only sell each plough at 10d. less than the manu- our line," we, without the slightest thought of Chilton, Grisvold and Hoyt in behalf of an unforquestioning the truth of the News, beg leave to tunate fellow being, snrrounded only by those having an interview with the King, and was enthuman White, father of Mrs. Blaney, was there, and through the country, and taking pay in produce, on the contrary, that the people of Bangor have whom, therefore, he could expect no sympathy, are doubt the accuracy of his information. We believe against whom his crimes were directed, and from siastically received along the route. to Blaney since his marriage. Blaney fell on his the consequence was that members of the Society neither the means nor inclination to run a line to worthy of all praise. The delivery of the speeches the interior. Burnault succeeds him.

tion is not more accurate than ours. But notwithstanding the people of Maine have ness prevailed in the court. our Railroad expenditures in New Brunswick. At consider their veridict. After an absence of three compass of rapid communication with the rest of cludes its account of the opeing demonstration :-

"The principle object of the present excursion was the desire of Mr. Blackwell to show how benefit to the company can be extended in the Eastern vising with slaves and others to rebel, and murder parts, which he has been instrumental in carrying in the first degree? Railway: and we trust will result in a determination to proceed from Rivire du Loup to the magni-

All this-although he had previously occupied more than half a column in advocating "the shortline -" A consummation most devoutedly to be

Maine and Canada; but we almost despair of elicit- the motion was ordered to stand over till to-morrow ing either reason or argument from certain parties and Brown was again removed unsentenced to prison. I need scarcely say to you, Mr. Editor, that these in St. John. To them we fear the question of exthat they cannot see anything beyond it. To in- says: ince. - is a trifling circumstance, compared with the thirty days between sentence and execution does completion of a route across the rocks to the little not apply in the case of one convicted of inciting by St. John, would at the same time depend its mous Virginia can be, he will probably respite the whole terminal advantages upon the city of Halimore particularly so, as the people of that city are | if he should be kept in the penitentiary there till by no means liable to the charge of being deficient such time as the Governor fixes for his execution. either in business shrewdness or general intelli-

NEWSPAPER BORROWERS .- An exchange paper

A "borrower" is an unfinished being. He opposed to the dissolution of the union, and think The farmers seem bound to advance and improve tion. He is a bad man, that is an unsafe one. He incomplete. There is a screw loose in his organizameet and prevent a recurrence of existing evils. County, when I find that it is second to none in the It is an old Scandinavian proverb that when Satra wishes to angle with and finally catch a man, he first sets him a borrowing. The whole tribe of bor In conclusion, I would say to the gentleman re- rowers are utterly mean, but the newspaper boror State, and the Federal Governments, the con- ferred to that what I have stated are facts, as near rower is the meanest of the tribe. In this country Brown will be convicted and executed, we have eighty of the Duchies and Romagna. In all the every decent man does-buy his own. At any powers as ample and varied as possible. The Cus- we were doing, and to answer Mr. "Carleton's" dirties and rumples a paper to handle it, and no man likes to have his favorite family journal soiled by borrower's unclean hands. Subscribers to good papers like to preserve them in good condition; and in order that they may do this, the paper must be kept clean, and smooth, and whole. No one likes to preserve a dirty, torn or rumpled paper; and one such unsightly copy spoils a whole file-one number of a paper lost breaks the continuity of a volume. And there is a degree of sentiment, too about a favorite family newspaper. A man acquires an affection for it, and as in the case of his a disturber of the peace and happiness of families ; he is a pest, a nuisance, and should be permanently disposed of in a manner that would forever prevent the soil of Virginia.—Boston Atlas & Bee. him from annoying honest, decent people, who pay This volume contains the essence of three or four for their newspapers, and should be allowed to read and preserve them in peace.

CHARACTER .- The differences of character are failure of an undertaking from which they had expected great things, make up their minds at once to exert themselves no longer against what they ves upon fate; others grow desponding and hopeless; but a third class of men will rouse themselves just at such moments, and say to themselves. Not a MURDER. - We last week published from "The more difficult it is to attain my ends, the law. Some of those who are guided by it, present

(From the London Times.)

Railroad from St. John to Shediac, has naturally of the enterprise, or show that we have in the enough led our neighbors of the former place to Great Ship the model of future naval architecture. ted admiration, but we venture to say that neither It however appears to us that in advocating this will find many imitators. The Great Western line, par excellence, and as a portion of the old pro- Railway attained great speed, but their seems no Boston are hereafter to call at Queenstown. gramme of the European and North American pro- reason why a speed nearly, if not quite, as great ject, the Morning News has completely forgotten may not be obtained by railways on a similar scale erable snow had fallen. or overlooked the altered circumstances between the and of less expensive construction. Possibly the present and the past, in relation to the subject. same may be the case with the Great Eastern. She In the first place we beg to remind the News, that is more than four times the tonnage of the Persia, at the time of the Portland convention, the inha- but the difference of speed has not yet been proved bitants of New England generally, and of Maine to be very considerable. Unless the Great Eastern particularly, gave the Provinces every assurance presents a more decided superiority to similar ves-

whole of that time a very unsual quiet and sober-

When Mr. Hunter closed his peroration to the jury, without further remark, at an intimation quarters of an hour, (during which the Court took a recess,) they returned into Court with a verdict. At this moment the crowd filled all the space from the couch inside the bar, around the prisoner beyond the railing in the body of the Court, out through the wide hall and beyond the doors. There stood the anxious but perfectly silent and attentive closing scene of Old Brown's trial. It was terrible to look upon such a crowd of human faces, moved and agitated with but one dreadful expectancy-to let the eye rest for a moment upon the only calm and unruffled countenance there, and to think that he alone of all present was the doomed one above whose head hung the sword of fate. But there he nerve, all collected and unmoved, even while the verdict which consigned him to an ignominious doom was pronounced upon him. After recapitulating his offenses, and set forth in the indictment. the Clerk of the Court said :

Gentlemen of the Jury, what say you, is the prisoner at the bar, John Brown, guilty or not

Clerk-Guilty of treason and conspiring and ad-

Foreman-Yes. Not the slightest sound was heard in the vast crowd at this verdict was thus returned and read. ficent harbours of St. Andrews and St. John on the Not the slightest expression of elation or triumph Romagna, in addition to Lombardy, is for annexawas uttered from the hundreds present, who, a moment before, outside the Court, joined in heaping threats and imprecations on his head; nor was this strange silence interrupted during the whole of the time occupied by the forms of Court. Old Brown be absorbed under the sway of Victor Emanuel, and vious day, turned to adjust his palate, and then

composedly stretched himself upon it. A motion for an arrest of judgment was put in Counsel on being too much exhausted to go on.

WILL BROWN'S EXECUTION BE RESPITED ?-A

two or three days, because the ordinary delay of slaves to insurrection. But Gov. Wise admires

the penalty-exacted of the guilty is death. That which he took, in accepting the profferred Soversented in carrying the old man to the gallows on a the adherents or upholders of the surrounding spircot with his hair matted with the blood which flow- itual and secular despotisms. ed from saher wounds on his head. It would strike the public with horror. It would do more to excite the fanaticism of the free States than all the publications of the abolitionists, have ever done. Brown would be regarded as a martyr in the cause of liberty, and the day on which he dies, will be held hereafter as an anniversary, by many who are now living and many who are yet to live. The bravery and pluck which the old man has shown during the entire affair has compelled universal respect, and there is no doubt that he will die, if die he must, the "gamest man" that ever suffered on

THE GOVENOR GENERAL -It was generally beleived in Canada that the Govenor General, after the heart rending calamity which lately befel his and so unexpected, every one regret; and deep will on suspicion .- Globe. be the sympathy felt for him under the great grief that has necessitated hes departure."-Nokr.

Mercies make a humble soul glad, but not proud. A humble soul is lowest when his mercies are highest; he is least when he is greatest; he is most poor when he is most rich.

"Let the toast be dear woman," as the man said when he kicked his wife into the fire.

TELEGRAPHIC.

BOSTON, NOV. 7. The " North-American arrived yesterday.

No political news of moment. The strike of the London builders continued, and the families of the workmen were in great suffering, many of them perishing from want. The Cunard steamers between Liverpool and Weather in England unusually severe : consid-

The Pope had returned to Rome.

There was a severe storm on the British coast on the 20th, causing much damage to shipping. MARKETS.—Liverpool Corn and Flour Markets and relief and health to your infants. Perfectly safe in all cases without change. Wheat advanced ls. per quar- See advertisement in another column. ter. Consols 957 a 96.

ARRIVAL OF THE HUNGARIAN

ST. JOHN'S, N. F., NOV. 10. Hungarian arrived off St. Johns, with Liverpool

the wreck of a Newfoundland vessel from Labrador, at the risk of their own lives. Deserving greatest On the 3d she passed the steamer Indian and the

The ship Charles Holmes, from Liverpool for Mobile, was wrecked; crew all lost. Another heavy gale on the coast of England. No

American disasters yet reported.

Nothing further important regarding the Royal Charter; the prospects of recovering the gold are less encouraging. Napoleon has written to the King of Sardinia. urging him to assist in carrying out the Villafranca agreement. In the letter France demands that the known.

Duchess of Parma shall be called to Modena; Par-

ma to be united to Piedmont; Tuscany to be augmented in territory and restored to Grand Duke.

Zurich Conference has again assembled. Count Karolitzer represents Austria. All treaties expected

Spain is expected to commence offensive operations against Morocco, about the eighth.

Garibaldi arrived at Turin for the purpose of

Padua had retired from the French Ministry of Consols 951.

The future of the Italian Peninsula, is the great problem of the hour, and one which would require States. It is an old and well-tried remedy. the exercise of a more than Newtonian intellect to demonstrate. Peace it is stated has been agreed upon at Zurich between the representatives of France, and Austria, on the basis of the Villa-franca preliminaries, and an European Congress, is to be dealers in medicine generally. assembled forthwith to confirm or supercede its provisions. Great Rritain will be, not doubt invited to join in the deliberations of that august assembly but from the declarations of Lord John Russell at populace, stretching head and neck to witness the Aberdeen, we may rest satisfied, the people of Italy must be first secured in their rights to adopt what form of Government they please before a British representation will take his seat, or unite in the discussion of the momentuous questions to be submitted for consideration. With the exception of the murder, by an infuriated populace at Parma, of the tite. Dyspepsia, Asthma, &c. &c. For Asthma it is particularly wretched Colonel Aniviti-an occurrence to be stood just that man of idomitable will and iron greatly deplored—the inhabitants of the cities and suburban districts of Central Italy, have shown themselves throughout the trying incidents of the past few months, admirably capable of self-government and fitted to lay the foundation of liberal intitution with wisdom and intelligene. In proportion as the Italian mind becomes relieved from the Debility, and I gained eight pounds of flesh in two months. priestly incubus which has for so many centuries Now is the time to use them. paralysed every progressive effort, will be the advancement of the masses in material comforts and \$125. in every element, necessary to assure them a proportionate equality with the foremost nations of the world. No greater proof need not be required of the correctness of this opinion than the fact of the advances made by the Piedmonrese, as a nation. within the last ten years. And now, that the una- my family for the last twelve months, and have great pleasure in imous voice of the populations of the Duchies and tion to that constitutional government, we may fondly expect -should the desires of the people be consummated-that not many months would elapse then a united Italy with constitutional guarantees Pain Killer should be the only remedy I would use. I have the ence and prosperity, far surpassing the despotic nations outside her boundaries, and, leading her to an active competetive race of improvement with the older nations, speeding onward in a similar

giving, ordered by the provisional government, to be celebrated on the occasion of Victor Emanuel accepting the vote of the population for anexation, although interdicted by the Archbishop, was duly great Church of St. Petronia-proving most emphatically that the ipse dixit of an " Ecclesiastical on circulars in the hands of Agents. Superior" was of little account or force in the socalled dominions of Pope Pius the ninth! Another marked incident of the same character, is the decree promulgated at Parma and Modena forbidding Wesleyan minister, John L. Marsh, Esq., A.B., Barrister-at-Law. · Ecclesiastical Superiors' to purchase landed pro- to Hester C., eldest daughter of Mr. S. P. Frink. perty or accept legacies testementary gifts, without the sanction of the government! In New Bruns wick, some years ago, the Legislature very inconsiderately, enacted a law permitting a certain Elizabeth Ackerson, aged three months and twelve days. " Ecclesiastical Superior,' to be the sole custodier of lands, legacies, and largesses, without check, ex-THE TRIAL OF BROWN. - The trial of " Old planations or accountably; and the value of the Brown ,, now going on in Jefferson county, Virgi- property so received and accumulated up to this nia, is one of the most remarkable that has ever time by that individual-wrung principally from taken place in this country. It has been hurried the hard earnings and savings of laborers and on with indecent haste, as if the people of the State house servants-is roughly estimated at one hunwere impatient for the old man's blood. That a dred thousand pounds! We hope the Italian govgreat folly was committed by Brown and his fan- ernmet may never commit so grave rn error! We atical followers in their late attempt to give liberty have read with a great degree of interest the "Meto the enslaved negroes about Harper's Ferry no morandum" recently addressed by Victor Emone can doubt. By the laws of Virginia, it is anuel to the principal Courts of Europe sustaining made a capital offence, a crime of the deepest die, - by most cogent reasoning the propriety of the step no doubt, and yet it were better that he should not state papers latterly emanating from the Sardinian be. A little mercy on the part of Govenor Wise bureau, there is evidence of the highest stasemanwould not be without good effect. Should Brown ship and astute intellectual powers, which augur and his fellow prisoners be condemed and hanged, favorably for the future relations of the governthe taint of the shambles will attach to the State ment, with its new and numerous subjects, and forever. What an awful spectacle would be pre- must in an equal degree, surprise and disconcert

career of liberal entightment. It is a most signifi-

cant fact of the progress of correct ideas, at Bo-

Young men are apt to compare themselves with those who are worse then they are, and this proves a snare to them, and oftentimes their ruin, as it did to the Pharisee in the gospel, who pleaded his negative righteousness he was not as other men are, extortioners, unjust, adulteraters, nor even as the publican; he stood not only on his comparisons, out upon his disparsons; being blind at home, and too quick-sighted abroad, he contemns the poor publican who was better than himself, making for the purpose of transacting business concerning the Gaol good the saying of Seneca, "The nature of man is Contract, and such other business as may come before very apt to use spectactacles to behold other men's them; by request of several councillors. faults, rather than looking-glasses in which to survey their own."

ANOTHR MURDER. - At Salisbury on Sunday mor-Generalship, to Her Majesty's Government. It is ANOTHE MURDER.—At Salisbury on Sunday mor-ning, a man by the name of Wyzeman, an opera-Generalship, to Her Majesty's Government. It is tive on the Railway Line, was found on the road a white belt down her back, and one horn broken half off. now announced that it has been accepted, and that in a dying state; at first it was thought he was the HEIFER is Darker Red, two years old past. Who-he will very soon return to England. La Minerve, suffering from disease, but upon stricter examination at the office of the "Carting and the control of the c in announcing this information, remarks: "That tion it was discovered that there was marks of vio- leton Sentinel" as will lead to the recovery of the Cattle his retirement from the Government of this Pro- lence upon him; he only lived an hour or so after will be suitably rewarded. vince should be under circumstances so melancoly be was found. Several parties have been arrested

> Buy Ayer's Cherry Pectorial for Coughs. Ayer's 3 Sarsaparilla for Scorfoulous complaints, and Ayer's Pills for all the purposes of a Purgative Medicine.

We notice that some ingenious writer in St. John paper has dubbed the Tories with the name of " Stubtail."

Special Matices.

Notice to the Public! COBRESPONDENCE FOR EUROPE, To meet the sailing of the Halifax and New York Packets, should

VIA HALIFAX. VIA NEW YORK. Friday, 16th Sept. Friday, 23d Sept. 4th Nov.

JAMES GROVER, Postmaster Post Office, Woodstock, Sept. 12th, 1859. MRS. WINSLOW, an experienced nurse and female physician. has a Soothing Syrup for children teething, which greatly facilitates the process of teething, by softening the gums and reducing at inflammation, - will allay all pain, and is sure to regulate the bowels. Depend upon it, mothers, it will give rest to yourselves,

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry. This preparation is a certain cure for all diseases of the Throatand Lungs, Cougs, Colds, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Croup, Incipient Consumption, &c. In confirmation of the highest medical authority that "Consumption can be cured," numerous instances

They sent in this morning 42 people saved from The following letter was received from Colonel Markham, of the British Army, and shows the estimation in which the Balsam of Wild Cherry is held abroad;

of complete restoration from this disease by the use of the Balsam

Sir,-I have a daughter in a delicate state of health, who has, I Canada. Please put mo up six bottles, and forward them by the first steamer to Southampton or Liverpool, as you may find most convenient, with any account of the medicine you may be se good as to send me. We have searched London for it in vain.

Believe me, yours truly,
WM. MARKHAM

TESTIMONY OF PH Dr. Freleigh, of Saugertles, N. Y., says he cured Liver Complaint of four years' standing, that would not yield to the usual remedies.

None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS on the wrapper. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & CO., Boston, and for sale by W. T. BAIRD, Woodstock, and by appointed agents all over he

Mothers! Mothers! Mothers!

DON'T FAIL TO PROCURE MRS. WINS. LOW'S SCOTHING SYRUP, for Children Teething. It has ue equal on earth. It greatly facilitates the process of teething, by softening the gums, reducing all inflamation -will allay all pain, and is sure to regulate the bowels. Depend upon it, mothers, it will give rest to yourselves, It is asserted that Congress will take place, with and relief and health to your infants. Perfectly safe in

This valuable preparation is the prescription of one the most experienced and skilful female Physicians in New England, and has been used with never-failing suc-We believe it the best and surest remedy in the world.

in all cases of Dysentery and Diarrhoea in children, whether it arises from teething or from any other cause. Positively Sure to give immediate relief to infants sufferng from Wind Cholic. If life and health can be estimated by dollars and cents it is worth its weight in gold.

Millions of bottles are sold every year in the United None genuine unless the fac-simile of CURTIS & PERKINS, New York, is on the outside wrapper. PRICE ONLY 25 CENTS A BOTTLE.

Sold by Dr. Smith, (late W. L. Ferguson's,) Woodstock, wholesale and retail, at proprietor's prices. At Retail, by

Here's Health for the Million!

DR. CLARKE'S SHERRY WINE BITTERS, PALPABLE AND HEALTHY. Composed of Rock Rose, Whitergreen, Yellow Dock, Sarea parilla, Wild Cherry, Prickley Ash, Poplar

They operate on the three main organs of the human system, the

J. W. ADAMS, Essex Street, Melrose, Mass., says, Dr. Clarke's Sherry Wine Bitters have cured are of weakpess, loss of Appetite and unhealthy state of the Stomach, and they are the MANCY JENNINGS, of Sharon, Mass., was cured of Asthma of ales CHARLES BENTON, of Providence, says they cured me of General

Patez .- Pints, 25 cts.; quarts, 42 cts.; 2 quarts, 75 cts., 6 quarts, M. S. BURR & CO., Boston,

Davis' Pain Killer.

roughly tested it, and know it can be relied orf.

[The stain on linen from the use of the Pain Killer is easily removed by washing in alcohol. Sold by all respectable Druggists.

TF CRAMP & PAIN KILLER .- The world logna the circumstance that the religious thanksis astonished at the wonderful cures performed by the Cramp and Pain Killer, prepared by CURTIS and PER-KINS. Its equal has never been known for removing pain in all cases; for the cure of Spinal Complaints, Cramp of the Limbs and Stomach, Rheumatism in all its forms, Bilious Colic, Burns, Sore Throat, and Gravel, it is deciperformed by the cannons of the Cathedral in the dedly the best medicine in the world. Evidence of the most wonderful cures ever performed by any medicine, is

> MARRIED. At Fredericton, on the 3d instant, by the Revd. T. M. Albrighton

DIED. September 1st, Emily Eugenia, in fant daughter of Thomas and Farewelll, sweet babe! my darling babe!

> I must submit .- the Saviour calls .-My gentle one must die. I dare not hold the if I could, Nor act against my God; I own his power and mercy too, And trembling kiss the rod.

Christian Visitor please copy.

miah Hopkins, aged 62 years; she died trusting in the merits of

New Advertigements.

NEW GOODS. RECEIVED BY THE SUBSCRIBER, 50 CASES AND BALES BRITISH AND AMERI-CAN GOODS.

Embracing the usual assortment of STAPLE and FANCY GOODS, BOOTS and SHOES, HATS and CAPS, &c., &c. G. STRICKLAND. Boots, Shoes and Rubbers.

THE place to buy the above is at STRICKLAND'S, having just opened a lot, decidedly cheap. Rubbers, 3s 9d the others lower in proportion.

MUNICIPAL NOTICE. SPECIAL MEETING of the Municipal Council of the County of Carleten, takes place at the Court

ANTHONY KEARNEY, War Co Jacksonville, Nov. 10, 1859.

STRAYED! STRAYED!!

VARIETY STORE. ALS. Pure Cod Liver Oil ; 15 Packages Hyacinths; 30 Packages Tulips, &c.; 2 Bbls. Oysters. MARTIN LEMONT.

Nov. 11.

St. John, nov 7

Fredericton, Nov. 9, 1859. DUM .- Landing ex schr. "Union," from Halifax :-10 hhds. very Superior Rum, 35 per cent over proof. For sale low from the vessel by
St. John, nov 7 CUDLIP & SNIDER.