Agricultural.

Book-keeping for farmers.

In early life, before I became a farmer, I served an apprenticeship of six years as an accountant in a commercial house in one of our Atlantic cities. Into the vocation of a farmer I brought my habits as an accountant, and devised a simple form of book-keeping, adapted to that occupation, which, finding it to answer the purpose well, I have ever since used. As I have often been applied to by young and inexperienced farmers for an outline of accounts suited to their business, and as the present is a time calling loudly for economy, I have thought that perhaps an essay as brief as the subject may admit, might be acceptable.

With the aid of accounts, a farmer can at any time call into intelligent array all the facts of his business, which otherwise no memory, however tenacious, can treasure up; and thus the important fact, whether he is successful or not, as well as the measure of that success, may at any time be ascertained.

A farmer requires only two books: a Ledger and Memorandum Book. One book may be conveniently used for both. In that case commence at each end of the book and write towards its middle.

In the Ledger the first page should be reserved for an index, which need not be alphabetical. The first account may be an account of Promissory notes given and received, opened on a double page, thus:

Acct of Promissory Notes		*Acct. of Payment thereof.*	
1861.		1861.	
Jan. 1. John Brown note for $60, payable 6 mos. after date, with interest, due July 1.		July 1. Rec'd principal	$60,00
		Do. interest	1,80
	61,80		61,80
Jan 10. My note in favor Jos. Smith for $40, payable 3 mos. from date, with interest, due 10th April.		April 10. Paid the principal,	$40,00
		Do. interest,	60
			$40,60

The next account may be an account of all cash paid or received, and may be kept on double or single pages, at the accountant's option. I give a specimen on double pages:

Dr. Cash Received		*Cash Paid Cr.*	
1861		1861	
Jan. 1. To amount Cash on hand	$150,00	Mar. 1. By Robert Merry, as per acct on file	$120,00
Feb 2. Jas. Steele for 100 bu. wheat	115,00	Apl. 10. Jos. Smith as per promissory note, acct. p. 1	40,60
July 1. Jn. Brown as per promissory note acct. p. 1,	61,80	July 7. S. James, for wages on acct.	20,00

Cash is regarded as a person, and is charged with all moneys received and credited with all moneys paid. Every three or six months this account should be balanced, and if correctly kept, the balance of the account will exactly agree with the money on hand. This account is often evidence of the payment of small debts of which there is no other record; and if one's expenses are too nearly approximating, or going beyond one's income, the place of retrenchment may here be sought out.

Next in order are accounts with persons with whom we have dealings. They may be kept on single ledger pages, with a double ruled column for debt and credit, thus:

John Brown.	Cr.	Dr.
Jan. 1. To 60 lambs at $1 each,		$60,00
Jan. 1. By his note, payable in 6 mos. as per prom'y note acc. p. 1,	$60,00	

A farmer may, if he choose to do so, open an account with each crop, or field, or with his farm in general, or with any special investment in stock, or all of these. In that case, such accounts, as with persons, should be charged with all cost and expenses, and credited with all receipts.

The memorandum book is for records of every kind which do not appropriately belong to the ledger. Charges against transient persons, with a margin for record of settlement; spaces sufficient for one year for the birth and fecundation of stock; a record of all contracts; the time, earned and lost, of domestics and laborers; details of harvest of all kinds; of planting trees; diary of farm work; notes of the weather; spaces for valuable recipes; the arrival and departure of visitors; records of some deaths and marriages; of sheep shearing; of mailing valuable letters; the purchase of stock, with the age of the animals; about line fences; the yearly assessment of taxes; maps of fields and farm; when foddering begins, and when it ends; when winter sets in; when the hogs were shut up to fat. In short, anything and everything of which the farmer desires to preserve a record. This book has often refreshed my own memory, and that of others, relative to important transactions involving pecuniary gain or loss.

Once a year an account of stock should be made out and entered in this book, which should be a summary or condensed view of the farmer's affairs, and include all that belongs to the debt and credit sides of his standing with the world. A yearly comparison of these annual accounts of stock will be very valuable and interesting, and may incite to that economy and thrift which are the foundations of success.—[Cor. Rural New Yorker.

THE GLORY OF THE FARMER.—His glory is to create and construct. Other men may fetch, and carry, and exchange all; all rests, at last, on his primitive action. He is close to nature. The food which was not he makes to be. All nobility rests on the use of land. Tillage is the original calling of the race: many men are excused from it, yet if they have not something to give the farmer for his corn, they must return to their planting. The farmer stands nearest to God, the first cause.—*Edward Everitt.*

MOCK APPLE PIE.—One teacup of bread crumbs; two of water; one and a half of sugar; one teaspoonful tartaric acid: a little salt; cinnamon or extract of lemon. Boil five minutes, then pour boiling hot into pie plates lined with paste, cover with the same and bake immediately.—They should be eaten the same day, as they will not keep well.

Hotels.

RENFREW HOUSE.

THE Subscriber having leased that new and Comodious

HOTEL

erected by W. T. Baird, Esq., would inform his friends and the traveling public in general that it is now open for all who will favour him with a call, and hopes, by strictly attending to the wants of his patrons he will merit the continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed upon him.

THOS W. SMITH.

☞ *A Commodious yard and stable, and a good Hostler in attendance.*

☞ $1 PER DAY ☜

ST. JOHN HOTEL

Cor. of KING and CHARLOTTE Sts.

KING SQUARE, ST. JOHN, N. B.

P. T. WHITNEY, Proprietor.

☞ *A Good Stable connected with the House.*

1 yr.

PUBLIC HOUSE.

The Subscriber would respectfully inform the travelling public, that he has again become a caterer to the public wants—He has opened a House for the Entertainment of the wayfarer, at the old "Longmire Stand, Lower Prince William, just above Mansur Atherton's, where he will ever be found ready and willing to make all feel at home who may favor him with a call.

JOHN MARSHALL.

Lower Prince Wm., Oct. 25, 1861—3m

CROZIER HOUSE.

GRAND FALLS, N. B.

By C. E. SLOCOMB, who would respectfully inform his friends and public generally, that he has opened this well known house and put it in order for their accommodation. All are invited to give him a call, and although he cannot promise to furnish intoxicating drinks, still he hopes the necessaries, convenience, and comforts of life found about his premises, will not fail to give satisfaction. Its situation in the immediate vicinity of the Falls render it a desirable stopping place.

Grand Falls, Sept. 28, 1861—1y.

PREBLE HOUSE,

PORTLAND, ME.

(Situated on Congress, corner of Preble Street.)

This is the largest Hotel in the State, possessing all the modern improvements, and the first class in every appointment.

C. H. ADAMS, Proprietor.

44—3mpd

BARKER HOUSE,

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON N. B

H. FAIRWEATHER Proprietor.

☞ Extensive Livery Stables in connection with the above.

BANGOR HOUSE,

BANGOR, ME.

G. W. LARRABEE, Proprietor.

The Lowest and Most Central House in the City. NEAREST TO RAILROADS AND STEAMBOATS.

Livery Stable connected with the House.

AMERICAN HOUSE,

Re-Opened.

THE Subscriber has taken the above well-known House, situate in King-Street, and is now prepared to accommodate Transient or Permanent Boarders in a style fully equal to any Establishment in the city. A share of public patronage is solicited. Stabling accommodation.

S. B. ESTEY.

St. John, N. B. April 1860.

BARNUM'S EATING HOUSE,

IN GRAND TRUNK DEPOT.

PORTLAND, ME

☞ Meals at all hours. Suppers and Collations furnished to Military and Fire Companies at short notice.

NEPTUNE'S

Fashionable Hair Dressing and SHAVING SALOON.

OVER Blanchard & Co's Store, and opposite the "Renfrew House," King street. Shaving, Hair Cutting, Shampooning, Whiskers Dyed, &c. Razors honed, &c.

☞ LADIES' and Childrens' hair Cut and Cleaned.

Woodstock, Aug.30, 1861.—yr.

UNION STREET

Wood Moulding & Planeing Mill,

154 *UNION STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.*

Wood moulding of all descriptions on hand and made to order. Stair Ballusters, Newel Posts, and every description of finish required in House Building.

Doors, Window Frames, Sashes & Blinds for sale, or made to order at short notice. Inside Venetian Blinds made and painted.

PLANING, CIRCULAR and JIG SAWING and WOOD TURNING of every description, done in the BEST MANNER.

Mahogany & Black Walnut,

Suitable for Stair Builders and others constantly on hand

SASHES GLAZED, &c. &c.

☞ ORDERS from a distance promptly attended to, and Goods carefully Packed, and delivered at Indiantown, or any part of the City.

☞ We also carry on the Clock, Looking Glass and Picture Frame Business, at No. 23, Germain Street.

FAIRBANKS & CO.

St John, May 10th, 1861—1yr.

STOVES! STOVES!! STOVES!!!

THE Subscriber has much pleasure in offering to the public a large and varied assortment of

COOKING STOVES,

the best ever offered for sale in this market, at prices to suit customers, as follows:

Gem, small size,	£3	0	0
Economy, Medium,	4	0	0
Yankee Notions, with two fire Boxes and Elevated oven,	5	10	0
Union and Liberty, Elevated Oven,	6	0	
Farmer, Elevated Oven,	6	10	
Hampton, Double Oven,	7	0	

Box Stoves and Franklins,

in various sizes and Patterns.

These STOVES are all made of the very best material and heavy. One great advantage to persons buying these Stoves is that when any part gives out, they can be repaired with but little cost and at short notice, as the various parts of each Stove are always kept on hand.

—ALSO—

A very large assortment of

PLOUGHS,

consisting of ten different patterns of the very best description.

MILL IRONS made to order at short notice. Brass and Composition work also made to order at the

WOODSTOCK FOUNDRY.

R. A. HAY.

South Side Maduxnakik, June 12, 1860.

PLOUGHS repaired at short notice. Old Iron and Brass taken at the highest price.

Do you want a PLOW!

WE would call your attention to a large assortment just received at the

Houlton Hardware Store,

Consisting of all sizes of the

Doe PLOW,
Muzzy PLOW,
Hersey PLOW,
and the Hinckley & Egery PLOW

Together with Points, Landsides, Wheels, Cutters Bolts, &c., to fit all kinds. For sale low by

A. H. FOGG & CO.,

—ALSO—

A large lot of

Hoes, Shovels, Manure Forks, &c., at Wholesale and Retail. LOWER THAN EVER.

April 27.

Business Cards.

DR. SMITH

HAS REMOVED HIS Drug Shop and Office to Mrs. Englishs' New Brick Building, in King Street, next door to the Post Office.

☞ Residence, over the Store, where he may be consulted at all hours.

Dr. BELL,

Surgeon, Accoucheur, &c.,

RESIDENCE,

opposite the Episcopal Church, Woodstock

HERSEY, FLETCHER & CO.

Importers, Wholesale Grocers, & Commission Merchants.

159 Commercial St Portland, Me.

T. C. HERSEY. J. H. FLETCHER. FRANKLIN FOX.

SHEFFIELD HOUSE,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

RICHARD THOMPSON, Importer of Watches, Jewelry, Cutlery, Hardware and general Fancy Goods.

☞ WHOLESALE & RETAIL. ☜

44—1y.

J. J. CHRISTIE,

Importer and Dealer in all kinds of Leather and Shoe Trimings, Crimps, Boottrees, Lasts, &c., wholesale & retail.

12 1y 54 King-st., St. John, N. B.

T. B. BARKER,

[*Successor to S. L. Tilley.*]

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DRUGGIST,

No 35, KING STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.

Dealer in British and Foreign Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Soaps, Putty, Varnish, Dye Stuffs, Burning Oils and Fluid. CONFECTIONS, in great variety.

☞ *Physicians Prescriptions carefully Prepared.*

St. John, May 10, 1860, 1yr.

GEORGE C. HUNT, JR.

Chemist and Druggist,

Importer of Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Chemicals, Garden and Flower Seeds,

Confectionary, Medicines, Patent Medicines, &c.

** Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded, Store in Queen Street near the corner of Regent Street, Fredericton N. B.

S. L. CHURCHILL,

HARNESS MAKER,

Repairing attended to. All Work warranted to be done in the best style. Prices low.

Shop, a few doors above the SENTINEL Office, Phœnix Row, Main Street.

HARNESS MAKING.

N. CHURCHILL,

HARNESS MAKER.

All work executed in the best manner, with promptness and at satisfactory prices.

Shop a few doors above the SENTINEL office, Phœnix Row, Main street, Woodstock, N. B.

JOSHUA S. TURNER,

COMMISSION MERCHANT;

AND DEALER IN

Provisions, Fruit and Groceries,

No. 22 WATER STREET, ST JOHN, N. B.

CONSIGNMENTS RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

ST. JOHN

Cheap Wholesale Confectionary.

82 Prince Wm-street.....74 Charlotte street.

PARTIES desirous of purchasing Pure Goods, and new styles, made fresh, and well flavoured, and in any quantities at the cheapest price, should send or call on the subscriber at the above number.

Wishing to gain the attention of Country Buyers, feeling confident I can retain their patronage, in cheapness and superiority of workmanship, I particularly solicit a trial. ☞ Orders, cash enclosed, addressed as above, will meet with utmost dispatch and care.

43—1y

G. D. KING & SONS,

CALAIS, ME.,

WOULD inform the traders of Woodstock and the upper country generally, that they have and keep constantly on hand, at their store in Calais, Me., a large stock of PROVISIONS, GROCERIES, &c., in part as follows:

Flour, Corn Meal,	Rice, Tobacco,
Pork, Sugar,	Saleratus, Soap,
Tea, Coffee,	Candles, &c., &c.,

All of which they offer to the traders at the LOWEST MARKET RATES.

☞ Exchange made for Oats, Butter, and other country Produce.

** Intending purchasers will please call before purchasing elsewhere.

D. K. CHASE,

CALAIS, MAINE,

Dealer in Hardware, Iron and Steel, Paints and Oils, Blacksmiths' Tools, Sporting and Blasting Powder, Guns and Pistols, Welch & Griffith's Saws, Railroad Shovels and Picks.

☞ D. K. C. is agent for W. Adams and Co's Celebrated Fire-Proof Safes, Fairbanks' Scales, and Bisbee, Marble & Co's Powder Manufactory. tf.

DEMING & SONS, MERCHANTS,

CALAIS, ME.

WILLIAM DEMING. WILLIAM DEMING, JR. C. L. DEMING.

☞ Agents for Steamers, *Adelaide, Admiral,* and *Queen*; Boston and Worcester, Grand Trunk and Great Western Railroads.

F. A. COSGROVE,

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

CLOCKS, WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

English, American, French and German

FANCY GOODS AND TOYS,

—ALSO—

Daguerreotype, Ambrotype and Photographic Goods.

No. 75, Prince William Street, St. John, N. B.

P. S.—Orders from the country promptly attended to.

W. H. GIBBON.

Commission Merchant and Dealer in Flour, Meal, Teas, Sugars, Molasses, and general Groceries,

—ALSO—

Salt, Dry and Pickled Fish, Pork, Beef, and Smoked Meats, Butter, Cheese, Homespun Cloth, Fruits &c.

☞ Cheap for Cash, or Produce in exchange. ☜ Consignments and Commission orders solicited, particular attention given to the same.

No. 19 South Market Wharf St. John, N. B.

GRANITE HALL,

No. 5 Dock Street St. John.

THOMAS R. JONES,

Wholesale and Retail Importer and Manufacturer of every description of

Clothing, Hats, Caps and Furnishing Goods,

—ALSO—

Cloths, Tweeds, Doeskins, Vestings, Tailors' Trimmings, and Small Wares; Oil and Rubber Clothing.

Millowners, Shipbuilders, Lumberers, and Railroad Contractors, supplied on liberal terms.

GARMENTS made to measure in a superior manner, and at the lowest prices.

BERRYMAN & OLIVE,

(OPPOSITE COMMERCIAL PALACE.)

11 KING STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.

—IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN—

ENGLISH and AMERICAN

HARDWARE,

HARNESS MOUNTING, &c.

ALWAYS ON HAND.—Axles, Springs, Screw Bolts, Malleable Castings, Enamelled Cloth, and a general assortment of Carriage Trimmings. Also Carpenter's and Joiner's Tools, in great variety.

C. G. BERRYMAN. W. H. OLIVE.

St. John, Nov. 10, 1860.

Lime! Lime! Lime!

LIME can be had in exchange for OATS, BUCKWHEAT or POTATOES—at Woodstock, also at the Becksquimec Kilns.

G. L. RAYMOND.

Collector's Notice.

THE following non-residents, proprietors of Land in the Parish of Simonds, are taxed in the amounts set opposite their respective names for the year 1861, which they are requested to settle forthwith according to law, and the expense of this advertisement:—

Charles H. Connell estate	96	Eleazer S. Long	40
Charles Connell	3,38	George Long, Sen.	40
Charles H. Fisher	1,60	Henry Long	40
Thomas Palmer	48	Abraham Long, jun.	40
Enoch Shaw	16	Wm. Long	40
Daniel Tracey	26	Chas. W. Long	40
George Thompson	1,28	Hugh McLaughlan	40
James Waters	70	James McLaughlah	40
Wentworth Winslow	32	Moses McNelly	2,00
Robert Glass	33	James McCann	80
Joseph Wright	14	John McLeland	40
William Waters	20	Jacob McLelland	40
Enoch Chesnut	50	Bartlet Riley	20
Henry Carvill	40	James Ranken	2,13
James Gallagher	30	William Scott	40
Joseph Holyoke	40	George Simmons	18
S. P. Herd estate	1,60	Daniel Chaney	40
John Kerr	40	George Clark	10
Francis Ladden	40	Mark Tracy	40
Isaac Archibald	50		

ROBERT REED, Collector.

Simonds, Oct. 4,—3m41.

Collector's Notice.

THE following Non-Residents, proprietors of Land in the parish of Woodstock, are taxed in the amounts set opposite their respective names for the year 1861, which they are requested to settle forthwith according to law, and the expense of this advertisement:—

Akerly, Capt John J	70	Gray, Solomon W.	3,50
Armstrong Jn., St. John	3,70	Good G., Jacksontown	2,80
Anderson G. R. Halifax	7,00	Hartt, Oromocto	4,20
Baird John D.	1,40	Johnston, Sarah M	1,40
Baker Hugh	1,40	Jones, Thos. R.	2,10
Bradley James	2,10	Kerigan, Margaret	1,75
Brown C. E., Halifax	7,00	Lee, Wm., Estate of	1,40
Costlow John	3,50	Mulhearn Cornelius	,85
Connell Charles P.	,70	McLaughlan Bernard	1,50
Connell John W.	7,00	Sweeney Wm.	,85
Connell Miss M. A.	7,00	Shaw Sarah Mrs	,70
Duncan T. S.	,50	Smith B. estate of	1,40
Daly Patrick	1,75	Salmon James Rev	,85
Dibblee, George J.	1,40	Todd Thomas Rev	3,50
Dow, Asa	,70	Truesdel E. M.	3,65
Edwards, Walter	1,90	Taylor A. McNutt	2,10
Everitt, James	1,40	Wood James M. D.	6,10
Ferguson, Wm. St. John	3,50	Wiley Wm. M. D.	6,10

ISRAEL CHURCHILL, Collector

Woodstock, Sept. 6th.—3mpd.

Collector's Notice.

The following non-residents, proprietors of Land in the parish of Peel, are taxed in the amounts set opposite their respective names for the year 1861, which they are requested to settle forthwith according to law, and the expense of this advertisement.

Nathaniel Scott	$1,60	Thomas Boyd	$1,00
David Munro	3,84		

JAMES TOMPKINS, Collector.

Peel, Sept. 10, 1861.—3m.

Steamer "New Brunswick."

For Eastport, Portland & Boston.

FARE REDUCED!!

ON and after the 16th September, the new sea-going steamer NEW BRUNSWICK, E. B. Winchester, Master, will (until farther notice) run as follows—

Leaving St. John every MONDAY MORNING, at 8 o'clock, for

EASTPORT, PORTLAND & BOSTON.

Returning—will leave Boston every Thursday morning at 8 o'clock, a. m.

To Eastport $1, Portland $4.50, Boston $5.

By Railroad from Portland to Boston $5,00; do. New York, $7,00. State Rooms $1.

Passengers liable to pay head money at Portland or Boston, will be charged $2 in addition to the Reduced Fare—Freights will be taken (until further notice) at one-half the former rates. The steamer connects for Passengers and Freight, to and from New York, all Stations, on the Grand Trunk Railway and other places, as heretofore. The "New Brunswick" was built expressly for this route, coppered, and [heavily] copper fastened. Commander, Engineers, and Pilots of large experience, and every requisite to make her safe and comfortable for Travellers.

W. ANSLEY, Agent.

Office—98, Prince Wm street, St.

E. & N. A. RAILWAY,

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after Monday, 18th November, Trains will run as follows—

UP TRAINS—Leave St. John at 9 a. m. and 3 p. m.

DOWN TRAINS—Leave Shediac at 10 a. m. and Sussex at 7.30 a. m.

The afternoon train from St. John goes only to Sussex,

By Order

Railway Commissioners' Office, St. John, 4th Nov. 1861 } R. JARDINE.

Fare Reduced----Cabin $3, Deck $2.

Stonington Line for New York.

(VIA GROTON.)

The Quickest, Shortest, and most direct Route.

Cars leave Station of the Boston and Providence Railroad for steamer Commonwealth, Capt. J. W. Williams—

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, AND FRIDAY.

For steamer PLYMOUTH ROCK, Capt. J. C. Geer,

TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY,

at 5.30 p. m., landing in New York, at pier No. 18, North River, foot of Courtlandt st., connecting with all railroad and steamboat lines for the North, South and West.

Through Tickets to New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington. ☞ Freight as low as by any other passenger line.

Tickets for this route, steamer berths and state rooms, obtained at 76 Washington street, and at the Boston and Providence Railroad Station, Pleasant-st., foot of the Common.

JOHN O. PRESBREY, Agent,

76 Washington-st., Boston.

Sep. 25th, 1861.—1y

Farm for Sale.

The subscriber offers for sale, his FARM, together with the Buildings, House, Out-Houses, two Barns, with Sheds attached; a small orchard; situated in Brighton, a short distance below the mouth of the Quimie. Said Farm contains 70 acres, between 30 and 40 of which are under cultivation. Intending purchasers will find the above property worth examining. Terms made known by application to

GEORGE W. ORSER,

Sept. 7th, 1861.—3mpd. Lower Wakefield.

Trunks, Valises & Carpet Bags.

WE are happy to recommend to parties dealing in these kinds of GOODS, also in HARNESS LEATHER, HARNESS TRIMMINGS, Horse Blankets, and

Sadlery Hardware.

To make a little effort to become acquainted with

Cummings, Rich & Co.

Of Boston. Their Factory is at

Nos. 82, 84, & 86, Union Street,

and they Manufacture between 200 and 300 Trunks, Valises, &c. a day the year through, and their motto is not to be beat in selling Goods in the New England Market.

☞ In many instances parties can save 25 to 50 per cent by ordering direct, and by ordering a few samples, the story is told.—*TRY IT.* 1y

NOTICE OF REMOVAL!

THOS. L. Evans respectfully announces, that he has removed from his SHANTY, to those commodious premises in

WATER STREET,

erected by Mr. JAMES McCOY, where he solicits the continuation of the former patronage of his friends, and invites attention to his new stock of

CHOICE LIQUORS,

which for quality and price cannot be surpassed by any House in the Trade.

—I HAVE—

PORT SHERRY AND MADERIA

of a very rare and superior quality. They are pure, wholesome, and every way suitable for either Dinner or Invalids. Five years old; the extensive and increasing demand for these WINES is a sure proof of their restorative quality and the attention of really good judges of Wine is directed to the above. This is a most favorable opportunity of procuring in any quantity a first Class WINE of rare quality and flavor, at a price usually asked for a very inferior quality.

☞ Call and examine for yourselves.

His House has no connection with any person or persons, as I am the sole proprietor.

THOMAS LOYD EVANS, Proprietor.

Woodstock, Dec. 11, 1860.

They go Right to the Spot.

INSTANT RELIEF!

STOP YOUR COUGH!

PURIFY YOUR BREATH!

STRENGTHEN YOUR VOICE!

SPALDING'S THROAT CONFECTIONS

are good for Clergymen, good for Lecturers, good for Public Speakers, good for Singers, good for Consumptives. Gentlemen carry SPALDINGS THROAT CONFECTIONS Ladies' are delighted with

SPALDING'S THROAT CONFECTIONS.

Children cry for

SPALDINGS THROAT CONFECTIONS.

They Relieve a Cough Instantly
They Clear the Throat
They give Strength and Volume to the Voice
They impart a delicious aroma to the Breath.
They are delightful to the taste
They are made of simple herbs,
and cannot harm any one.

I advise every one who has a Cough, or a Husky Voice or a Bad Breath, or any difficulty of the Throat, to get a package of my

Throat Confections

they will relieve you instantly, and you will agree with me that "they go right to the spot."

You will find them very useful and pleasant while travelling or attending public meetings, for stilling you. cough and allaying your thirst. If you try one package I am safe in saying that you will ever afterward consider them indespensible.

You will find them at the Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

Price 25 cents.

My signature is on each package. All others are counterfeit.

A package will be sent by mail, prepaid, on receipt of 30 cents. Address,

HENRY C. SPALDING,
No. 48, Cedar Street, New York.

Cephalic Pills

CURE

Sick Headache

CURE

Nervous Headache

CURE

All kinds of

Headache.

By the use of these Pills, the periodic attacks of Nervous or Sick Headache may be prevented, and if taken at the commencement of an attack, immediate relief from pain and sickness will be obtained.

They seldom fail in removing Nausea or Sick Headache to which females are so subject. They act gently upon the bowels, removing Costiveness. For Literary Men, Students, Delicate Females, and all persons of sedentary habits. They are

VALUABLE AS A LAXATIVE,

IMPROVING THE APPETITE,

giving tone and vigor to the digestive organs, and restoring the natural elasticity and strength of the whole system.

The Cephalic Pills

are the result of long investigation, and carefully conducted experiments having been in use many years, during which time they have prevented and relieved a vast amount of pain and suffering from Headache, whether originating in the nervous system, or from a deranged state of the stomach

THEY ARE ENTIRELY VEGETABLE IN THEIR COMPOSITION,

and may be taken at all times with perfect safety without making any change of diet, and the absence of any disagreeable taste renders it

EASY TO ADMINISTER THEM TO CHILDREN.

Beware of Counterfeits.

The genuine have

FIVE SIGNATURES OF

HENRY C. SPALDING

on each Box.

Sold by Druggists and all other Dealers in Medicine.

A Box will be sent by mail, prepaid, on receipt of the

PRICE—25 CENTS.

Orders should be addressed to

Henry C. Spalding,

NO 48, CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.

Spalding's Prepared Glue!

"A Stitch in Time saves Nine."

ECONOMY!

Dispatch!

Save the Pieces!

As accidents will happen, even in well-regulated families, it is very desirable to have some cheap and convenient way for repairing Furniture, Toys, Crockery, &c.

SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE

meets all such emergencies, and no household can afford to be without it. It is always ready and up to the sticking point. There is no longer a necessity for limping chairs, splintered crockery, headless dolls, and broken cradles. It is just the article for cane, shell, and other ornamental work, so popular with ladies of refinement and taste.

This admirable preparation is used cold, being chemically held in solution, and possessing all the valuable qualities of the best cabinet-makers' Glue. It may be used in the place of ordinary mucilage, being vastly more adhesive.

"USEFUL IN EVERY HOUSE."

N. B.—A Brush accompanies each bottle. Price cents

Wholesale Depot. No. 48 Cedar-st., New York.

Address HENRY C. SPALDING, Box No 5600, New York.

Put up for Dealers in Cases containing four, eight, and twelve dozen—a beautiful Lithographic Sign Card accompanying each package.

☞ A single bottle of SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE will save ten times its cost in broken Crockery, Druggists, Hardware and Sold by all prominent and Fancy Stores.

Furniture Dealers, Grocers make a note of SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE, which merchants making up their list. It will stand any climate.

CAUTION.

As certain unprincipled persons are attempting to palm off on the unsuspecting public imitations of my

PREPARED GLUE,

I would caution all persons to examine before purchasing and see that the full name

SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE

is on the outside wrapper. All others are swindling counterfeits.

A FREE GIFT.

TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

WHAT THE FEDERAL TROOPS ARE FIGHTITFG TO SUSTAIN.

HOW OUR SOLDIERS SHOULD BE PREPARED TO FIGHT.

It is a singular fact that a large majority of people of the United States are unacquainted with the great importance of the cause for which the soldiers of the Union are fighting. Let every man and women throughout the United States carefully read and study the Constitution of the United States, they will become convinced of the holiness of our cause and of the wickedness of those who are striving to overthrow this grand palladium of freedom.

We truly believe that had the reading of the Constitution been adopted as a daily lesson in every school throughout the Unitde States, the doctrines of session and States rights would never have attained the position of a political question; nor would the country have been called upon to mourn for the unfortunate wrangling and misconstructions that have arisen, and which so many of our statesmen have lost their time in attempting its interpretation.

Millions of our citizens have never throughly studied the constitution, and even at the present time, when it is the duty of every citizens of this country to inform himself of the rights and privileges secured to him, under its proteoging arm, it is not in one household in five hundred. In view, therefore, of correcting this great oversight, and to furnich every man, woman and child throughout the United States with the means of studying this great palladium of liberty, and to protect us against future false doctrines and political disasters.

DRS. RADWAY & CO.

present to the American public, free of charge, the Constitution of the United States of America, neatly bound together with an improved Almanac for the year 1862, called "Dr. Radway's Constitutional Almanac." As soon as practicable. Dr. Radway's agents, in every village and town throughout the Union, will be furnished with a supply for free circulation. A copy of the same will be sent to all will inclose a stamp for the payment of postages.

Druggists Booksellers, Newsdealers Throughout the Country, Desirous of Aiding in Distributing to the people the Constitutional Almanac, are Invited to send in their Orders. No Charge will be made for the same.

We also invite the people of the Canadas, British Provinces, and, in fact, all who can read the English language throughout the world, to accept as gifts from us our Constitutional Almanac.

We will send to any one who is Willing to pay the Postage on it a copy; or if the Citizens of any town or Village will Accept from 100 to 500 copies, we will Furnish them free of Charge, being Convinced that if our Foreign friends will Carefully read the Constitution, they will become Satisfied that our people, in Supporting our Government in wiping out this foul blot of Secession from our Escutcheon, are not only right, But are Establishing on a sound basis the Freedom of the people throughout the world.

RADWAY & CO, NO, 23 John-st., New-York.

HOW OUR SOLDIERS SHOULD BE PREPARED TO FIGHT.

HEALTH AND DISCIPLINE.

Health and discipline are the most important elements in an army to insure success. Discipline without health, will prove as ineffectual as shot without powder. Health is the propelling force of the army, and is the symbol of victory.

It is, therefore, of the greatest importance, that the system of medication best adapted for the protection of soldiers against sickness, as well as that known to be the most speedy and effectual in restoring the sick to health, without regard to professional prejudice, be adopted.

This is no time for medical martinents to quibble about professional dignity. All the dignity the profession can bring to bear will neither prevent sickness among the troops, nor cure those afflicted. Our armies to be successful, must be kept in a healthy condition; and the most sure means of securing this desideratum is through the remedial powers of.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF.

which has already prove itself in over fifty regiments now at the seat of war near Washington, to be a positive preventive against sickness in the form of

CHILLS AND FEVER,	FEVER AND AGUE,
BILIOUS FEVER,	TYPHOID FEVER,
DIARRHŒA,	DYSENTERY,
SMALL POX,	MEASLES,

and other malarious and infectious diseases.

Bear in mind, we say, that **Radway's Ready Relief** will protect, the troops exposed to these diseases against attacks. Now, it is conceded by all the medical men in our army, that they have no reliable means to prevent attacks of these diseases, neither have they any positive assurance of curing the sick; but, on the contrary, the majority of the sick, seized with fever and ague, typhoid, bilious and other fevers, either die, or linger along, until they are reduced to mere wrecks and walking skeletons. Experience has established the fact that the treatment of calomel, quinine and mercury, in cases of fever an ague, typhoid fever, and other fevers of this class, is more injurious in camps than in private practice, when we take into consideration that canvas walls and exposure to heavy dews and the malaria from pools of water and damp grounds, prove but a poor shelter for the sick, we may readily conjecture that the penalties of mercurial and quinine treatment will, in the majority of cases, be exhibited in the form of rheumatism, neuralgia, pains and stiffness in the joints, enlargement of the liver, jaundice, yellow janders, dyspepsia, pleurisy, coughs, colds, &., which will cling to the unfortunate patient for years.

IN DR. RADWAY'S REMEDIES.

the soldiers has a positive preventive against attacks of these diseases.

Let every soldier carry a bottle of

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF IN HIS KNAPSACK,

And when exposed to wet, damp and chilly weather, or encamped in malarious districts, take a teaspoonful, in half a cup of water, as a drink, early in the morning before eating, and three or four times during the day; and if on picket or guard duty occasionally during the night, he will escape all sickness, and continue to enjoy good health.

In case of

RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, LUMBAGO, SCIATICA, HOARSENESS, DIPHTHERIA, INFLUENZA, COUGHS, TOOTHACHE, HEADACHE, SORE THROAT DIFFICULT BREATHING, FROSTED FEET, CHILBLAINS, SWELLINGS OF THE JOINTS, PAINS IN THE LEGS, &c. &c., Croup, Measles, Burns, Scalds, Strains Sprains, Wounds, Weakness in the Spine, and in all cases where there is pain, Ready Relief will afford immediate ease and quickly cure the patient.

DUTY OF CIVILIANS.—Civilians having friends or relatives in the army should send them a few bottles of Radway's Ready Relief and a box of Radway's Pills. The Government makes no provision for these valuable remedies in the medical stores. The soldier depends upon his friends for a supply of these invaluable medicines. A bottle or two of the Ready Relief may save the life of your soldier friend.

ARMY INDORSEMENT.—We have received a large number of letters from army surgeons, officers and privates who have derived benefits from the use of **Radway's Ready Relief.** Among the great number we have on file we refer to the following:—

W. H. Tingley, M. D., Surgeon and Medical Director of the Excelsior Brigade.

Geo. B. Simpson, M. D., Surgeon Anderson Zouave Reg. Col. Rush C. Hawkins, Ninth Regiment, N. Y. V. Col. Lyons, Eight Regiment, N. Y. S. M. Col. George Hall, Second Regiment Excelsior Brigade. Col. Walker, Thirty-third Regiment N. Y. V. Col. Tinnelli, McClellan Rifles. Col Wm. Gates, United States Army Major O. V. Dayton, Anderson Zouaves. Major James M. Turner, First Regiment N. Y. V. Col William Wilson, and his officers, through T. W. Meigham, Esq, Wilson's Zouaves, Fort Pickens.

NOT ONE IN THE HOSPITAL.—We have the assurances of officers of over fifty regiments of the volunteer forces, that there has not been a single man of their regiments who has used RADWAY'S READY RELIEF that has been sent to the hospital, nor has there, out of the great number of sick who have used this invaluable medicine, a death occured.

IMPORTANT TO FAMILIES.—Every family should keep a bottle of RADWAY'S READY RELIEF in the house. It is a positive preventive against sickness; it will in a few minutes relieve the patient from pain, and will speedily cure the afflicted of the diseases and complaints it is prescribed for.

Radway's regulating Pills are the best pills in use. They are the only perfect vegetable purgative substitute for calomel known. One to three of Radway's Pills will operate quicker than five to ten of the common drastic pill. No sickness at stomach, no griping pains follow their use: they leave the bowels regular and healthy. Let those who have been in the habit of using other pills make a trial of a few doses of Radway's Regulating Pills (coated with gum.)

Puplic attention is directed to Radway's Renovating Resolvent it cures, with astonishing Rapidity. Scrofula, Syphilis, Fever Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Rickets, Scald Head, Sore Legs, Cankers, Glandular Swellings, White Swellings, Nod