

Agricultural.

Mind must be the Emancipator of the Farmer.

From the Working Farmer.

Mind must be the emancipator of the farmer. Science, intelligence, machinery—these must liberate the white bondman of the soil from his long slavery. When I look back and see what has been done for the farmer within my brief memory, I am full of hope for the future. The plow, under the hand of science, has become a new instrument. The horse now does the corn, digs the potatoes, mows the grass, rakes the hay, reaps the wheat, and thrashes and winnows it; and every day adds new machinery to the farmer's stock, to supersede the clumsy implements which once bound him to his hard and never-ending toil. When a farmer begins to use machinery and to study the processes of corn, and to apply his mind for farming so far as he can make it take the place of muscle, then he illuminates his calling with a new light, and lifts himself into the dignity of a man. If mind once gets the upper hand, it will serve itself and see that the body is properly cared for. Intelligent farming is dignified living. For a farmer who reads and thinks, and studies and applies, Nature will open the storehouse of her secrets, and point the way to a life full of dignity and beauty, and grateful and improvable leisure.

We like the spirit of the above remarks, quoted from the *Ohio Farmer*. If we admit that the arm of the blacksmith and the leg of the dancing master, become better developed than those of other men, we may readily believe that the power to appreciate, the receptive faculty, is increased by proper mental exercise; and, when the sciences are applied to a useful purpose, as in farming, the speculative tendencies of the mind receive, such control as to prevent the habit of impracticability in method; and it is to this fact that we must look for the solution of the problem, why so large a proportion of the great men of the earth have been originally farmers; for it is difficult to name the science which, in his vocation, may not be applied profitably, in abridgment of labor and increase of result. The widest range of well applied thought is continuously rewarded by a discovery of before unobserved truths; and were it more customary for farmer's sons to be thoroughly educated before taking the place of their fathers, we should find a population ready at all times to supply the necessary talent needed to fill our legislative halls, and free us from the effects of speculative philosophy, and the theories of popular demagogues, who mistake political demagogism for political economy.

Keeping Winter Squashes.

First in importance, they should be well ripened before harvesting. This will occur in nearly all the Northern States, by the first of October. They should be picked before hard frosts have injured the rind; and the gathering should be done in the middle of a dry day. For a month or more after being harvested, they may be kept in a barn or other out-building, not laid in large heaps to accumulate moisture and heat, but spread on the floor, a little straw being laid under them to prevent bruising. On cold nights, late in October and during the first of November, cover them with a little straw. When there is real danger of freezing, carry them into the cellar for the winter.

But there is a great difference in cellars. One that is warm and damp, is a poor place to preserve any sort of fruits or vegetables from decaying. Some persons maintain that a warm and dry basement or stove-room is the best of all places for squashes. A horticultural contributor to the "Tribune" holds that a dry store-room, or furnace-heated apartment, that never gets cold enough to freeze, or a closet near a fire-place, are good places in which to keep squashes and pumpkins. They also keep well, if hung up in baskets or bags overhead in the kitchen, or on a hanging-shelf.

In our own experience, such warm rooms, or closets where the temperature varies much, are poor places for the purpose. We succeed best with squashes kept in a cold, dry cellar, and not exposed to much light. Theoretically and practically, heat, moisture and light are found to promote rapid decomposition. The squashes should be placed on shelves separately, and with a few thicknesses of paper under each.—[Maine Farmer.]

HOPS AND POTATOES FOR YEAST.—Anna Hungerford, of Michigan, communicates to the *Rural New Yorker* the following method of making hop yeast, which she says is superior to all yeast: Take a handful of hops, pour in water and boil them ten or fifteen minutes, strain off; take half a pint of thinly sliced potatoes, to a quart of the hop juice; boil the potatoes in the hop juice till they become tender, then add half a cup of flour, well mixed with some of the boiling juice; half a cup of sugar and a quarter of a cup of salt; cook five or ten minutes, and if the quantity is reduced by boiling add a sufficiency of water to make a quart of the liquor. Then cool and add your rising and after it is light it should be kept in a cool place for use. Half a cup of this mixture, she says, is sufficient for four loaves of bread.

MARRIED LIFE.—If we consider carefully the condition of the married man and that of an old bachelor, we shall see how little reason the latter has to congratulate himself that he has never been "caught." The married man has some one to think of all his little comforts; to sympathize alike in his adversity and in his prosperity; to soothe his ill-humour when he is annoyed; to amuse him when he is dull, and to nurse him when he is ill; but who cares for an old bachelor? unless, indeed, he should chance to be rich, and then he is surrounded by courtiers, all eager to please him, but with what hope? only that they may benefit by his death.

Hotels.

RENFREW HOUSE.

THE Subscriber having leased that new and commodious

HOTEL

erected by W. T. Baird, Esq., would inform his friends and the traveling public in general that it is now open for all who will favour him with a call, and hopes, by strictly attending to the wants of his patrons he will merit the continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed upon him.

THOS. W. SMITH.

A Commodious yard and stable, and a good Hostler in attendance.

\$1 PER DAY.

ST. JOHN HOTEL.

COR. OF KING AND CHARLOTTE STS.

KING SQUARE, ST. JOHN, N.B.

P. T. WHITNEY, Proprietor.

A Good Stable connected with the House.

1 yr.

PUBLIC HOUSE.

The Subscriber would respectfully inform the travelling public that he has again become a customer to the public wants. He has opened a House for the Entertainment of the wayfarer, at the old "Longmure Stand, Lower Prince William, just above Mansur Atkinson's, where he will be found ready and willing to make all feel at home who may favor him with a call.

JOHN MARSHALL.

Lower Prince Wm., Oct. 25, 1861—3m.

CROZIER HOUSE.

GRAND FALLS, N.B.

By C. E. SLOCUM, who would respectfully inform his friends and public generally, that he has opened a new and commodious house, and put it in order for their accommodation. All are invited to give him a call, and although he cannot promise to furnish intoxicating drinks, still he hopes the necessities, convenience, and comforts of life found about his premises, will not fail to give satisfaction. Its situation in the immediate vicinity of the Falls renders it a desirable stopping place.

Grand Falls, Sept. 28, 1861—17.

PREBLE HOUSE.

PORTLAND, ME.

(Situated on Congress, corner of Preble Street.)

C. H. ADAMS, Proprietor.

44—3mnd

BARKER HOUSE.

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON, N.B.

M. FAIRWEATHER, Proprietor.

Extensive Livery Stables in connection with the above.

BANGOR HOUSE.

BANGOR, ME.

G. W. LARRABEE, Proprietor.

The Largest and Most Central House in the City.

Near the Railroad and Steamboat Wharves.

Livery Stables connected with the House.

AMERICAN HOUSE.

Re-Opened.

THE Subscriber has taken the above well-known House, situated in King-Street, and is now prepared to accommodate Transient or Permanent Boarders in a style fully equal to any Establishment in the city. A share of public patronage is solicited. Stabling accommodation.

S. B. ESTEY.

St. John, N.B. April 1860.

BARNUM'S

EATING HOUSE,

IN GRAND TRUNK DEPOT.

PORTLAND, ME.

Meals at all hours. Suppers and Collations furnished to Military and Fire Companies at short notice.

NEPTUNE'S

Fashionable Hair Dressing and

SHAVING SALOON.

OVER Blanchard & Co's Store, and opposite the "Renfrew House," King Street. Shaving, Hair Cutting, Shampooing, Whiskers Dyed, &c. Razors honed, &c.

* LADIES' and Children's hair Cut and Cleaned.

Woodstock, Aug. 24, 1861—27.

STOVES! STOVES!! STOVES!!!

THE Subscriber has much pleasure in offering to the public a large and varied assortment of

COOKING STOVES,

the best ever offered for sale in this market, at prices to suit customers, as follows:

Gen. small size, £3 0 0
Economy Medium, 4 0 0
Yankee Notions, with two fire Boxes and 5 10 0
Elevated even, 6 0 0
Union and Liberty, Elevated Oven, 6 10 0
Farmer, Elevated Oven, 6 10 0
Hampton, Double Oven, 7 0 0

Box Stoves and Franklins,

in various sizes and Patterns.

These STOVES are all made of the very best material and heavy. One great advantage to persons buying these Stoves is that when any part gives out, they can be repaired with but little cost and at short notice, as the various parts of each Stove are always kept on hand.

—ALSO—
A very large assortment of

PLOUGHS,

consisting of ten different patterns of the very best description, and of all sizes.

MILL IRONS made to order at short notice. Brass and Composition work also made to order at the

WOODSTOCK FOUNDRY.

South Side Main Street, June 12, 1860.

PLOUGHS repaired at short notice. Old Iron and Brass taken at the highest price.

Do you want a PLOW!

WE would call your attention to a large assortment just received at the

Houlton Hardware Store,

Consisting of all sizes of the

Doc PLOW,

Muzzy PLOW,

Hersey PLOW,

and the Hindley & Egery PLOW

Together with Points, Landslides, Wheels, Cutters, Bolts, &c., to fit all kinds. For sale low by

A. H. FOGG & CO.,

—ALSO—
A large lot of

Hoes, Shovels, Manure Forks, &c., at Wholesale and Retail, LOWER THAN EVER.

April 27.

Woodstock, Fredericton and Grand Falls

MAIL STAGE.

LEAVING Woodstock and Fredericton every day

(Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock, A.M.

Price \$4.

Leaving Woodstock for Grand Falls, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, at 8 o'clock, P.M., and Grand Falls for Woodstock, Thursdays and Saturdays at 4 o'clock, P.M.

Books kept at the Woodstock Hotel, Woodstock; and at the Barker House and Brayley House, Fredericton.

Extras furnished from Woodstock at all times.

J. R. ZUPPER.

Farm for Sale.

The subscriber offers for sale, his FARM, together with the Buildings, House, Out-Houses, two Barns, with Sheds attached; a small orchard; situated in Brighton, a short distance below the mouth of the Guine. Said Farm contains 70 acres, between 30 and 40 of which are under cultivation. Intending purchasers will find the above property worth examining. Terms made known by application to

GEORGE W. ORSER.

Sept. 7th, 1861.—3mnd.

Lower Wakefield.

Business Cards.

DR. SMITH.

Has Removed his Drug Shop and Office to Mrs. English's New Brick Building, in King Street, next door to the Post Office.

Residence, over the Store, where he may be consulted at all hours.

Dr. BELL,

Surgeon, Accoucheur, &c.,

RESIDENCE.

opposite the Episcopal Church, Woodstock

HERSEY, FLETCHER & CO.

Importers, Wholesale Grocers, & Commission Merchants.

159 Commercial St. Portland, Me.

T. C. HERSEY. J. H. FLETCHER. FRANKLIN FOX.

SHEFFIELD HOUSE,

ST. JOHN, N.B.

RICHARD THOMPSON, Importer of Watches, Jewelry, Cutlery, Hardware and General Fancy Goods.

Wholesale & Retail.

J. J. CHRISTIE.

Importer and Dealer in all kinds of Leather and Shoe Trimmings, Crimps, Boot-laces, Lasts, &c., wholesale & retail.

54 King-st., St. John, N.B.

T. B. BARKER,

[Successor to S. L. Tilley.]

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DRUGGIST,

No. 35, KING STREET, ST. JOHN, N.B.

Dealer in British and Foreign Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Soaps, Putty, Varnish, Dye Stuffs, Burning Oils and Etc. CONFECTIONERS, in great variety.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully Prepared.

St. John, May 10, 1860.

GEORGE C. HUNT, JR.

Chemist and Druggist,

Importer of Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Chemicals, Garden and Flower Seeds, Confectionary, Medicines, Patent Medicines, &c.

Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded. Store in Queen Street near the corner of Regent Street, Fredericton N.B.

S. L. CHURCHILL,

HARNESS MAKER.

Repairing attended to. All Work warranted to be done in the best style. Prices low.

Shop, a few doors above the SENTINEL Office, Phoenix Row, Main Street.

HARNESS MAKING.

N. CHURCHILL,

HARNESS MAKER.

All work executed in the best manner, with promptness and at satisfactory prices.

Shop a few doors above the SENTINEL Office, Phoenix Row, Main Street, Woodstock, N.B.

JOSHUA S. TURNER,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN

Provisions, Fruit and Groceries,

No. 22 WATER STREET, ST. JOHN, N.B.

CONSIGNEES RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

ST. JOHN

Cheap Wholesale Confectionery.

82 Prince Wm. Street. 74 Charlotte Street.

PARTIES desiring of purchasing Pure Goods, and new styles, made fresh, and well flavoured, and in any quantities at the cheapest price, should send or call on the subscriber at the above number.

Wishing to gain the attention of Country Buyers, feeling confident I can retain their patronage, in cheapness and superiority of workmanship, I particularly solicit a trial.

* Orders, cash enclosed, addressed as above, will meet with utmost dispatch and care.

43—17

G. D. KING & SONS,

CALAIS, ME.

WOULD inform the traders of Woodstock and the up-country, that they have and keep constantly on hand at their store in Calais, Me., a large stock of PROVISIONS, GROCERIES, &c., in part as follows:

Flour, Corn Meal, Rice, Tobacco, Pork, Sugar, Saleratus, Soap, Tea, Coffee, Candles, &c., &c.

All of which they offer to the traders at the LOWEST MARKET RATES.

* Exchange made for Oats, Butter, and other country Produce.

* Intending purchasers will please call before purchasing elsewhere.

D. K. CHASE,

CALAIS, MAINE.

Dealer in Hardware, Iron and Steel, Paints and Oils, Blacksmiths' Tools, Sporting and Blasting Powder, Guns and Pistols, Welch & Griffith's

Saws, Railroad Shovels and Picks.

* D. K. Chase is agent for W. Adams and Co's Celebrated Fire-Proof Safes, Fairbanks' Scales, and Bibles, Marble & Co's Powder Manufactory, &c.

DEMING & SONS,

MERRIMONT, N.H.

WILLIAM DEMING, WILLIAM DEMING, JR., C. T. DEMING, Agents for Steamers, Addicks, Admiral, and Queen; Boston and Worcester, Grand Trunk and Great Western Railroads.

F. A. COSGROVE,

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

CLOCKS, WATCHES AND JEWELRY,

English, American, French and German

FANCY GOODS AND TOYS,

Daguerreotype, Ambrotype and Photographic Goods.

No. 75, Prince William Street, St. John, N.B.

P.S.—Orders from the country promptly attended to.

W. H. GIBBON.

Commission Merchant and Dealer in Flour, Meal, Tea, Sugars, Molasses, and general Groceries.

—ALSO—
Salt, Dry and Pickled Fish, Pork, Beef, and Smoked Meats, Butter, Cheese, Honeysuckle, Fruit, &c.

Cheap for Cash, or Produce in exchange.

Consignments and Commission orders solicited, particular attention given to the same.

No. 19 South Market Wharf St. John, N.B.

GRANITE HALL,

No. 5 Dock Street, ST. JOHN.

THOMAS R. JONES,

Wholesale and Retail Importer and Manufacturer of every description of

Clothing, Hats, Caps and Furnishing Goods,

—ALSO—
Cloths, Tweeds, Doerings, Vestings, Tailors' Trimmings, and Small Wares; Oil and Rubber Clothing

Millinery, Shipbuilders, Lumbermen, and Railroad Contractors, supplied on liberal terms.

GARMENTS made to measure in a superior manner, and at the lowest prices.

BERRYMAN & OLIVE,

(OPPOSITE COMMERCIAL PALACE.)

11 KING STREET, ST. JOHN, N.B.

—IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN—

ENGLISH AND AMERICAN

HARDWARE,

HARNESS MOUNTING, &c.

ALWAYS ON HAND—Axes, Springs, Screw Bolts, Malleable Castings, Kannelled Clobs, and a general assortment of Carriage Fittings. Also Carpenters' and Joiners' Tools, in great variety.

C. G. BERRYMAN. W. H. OLIVE.

St. John, Nov. 10, 1860.

Time! Time! Time!

LIME can be had in exchange for OATS, BEER, LIMEHART, or POTATOES—at Woodstock, also at the

Sequoia Mills.

G. L. RAYMOND.

Collector's Notice.

THE following non-residents, proprietors of Land in the Parish of Simonds, are taxed in the amounts set opposite their respective names for the year 1861, which they are requested to settle forthwith according to law, and the expense of this advertisement:—

Charles H. Connell estate	96	Eleanor S. Long	40
George Thompson	338	George Long, Sen.	40
Charles H. Fisher	1,00	Henry Long	40
Thomas Palmer	48	Abraham Long, jun.	40
Enoch Shaw	16	Wm. Long	40
Daniel Tracy	26	Chas. W. Long	40
George Thompson	125	Hugh McLaughlin	40
James Waters	70	James McLaughlin	40
Wentworth Winslow	32	Moses McNelly	2,00
Robert Glass	33	John McLeod	40
Joseph Wright	20	Jacob McLeod	40
William Waters	50	Bartley Riley	40
Enoch Chesnut	50	John Rankin	2,12
Henry Garvill	50	William Scott	40