#### Kommunicated.

FOR THE CARLETON SENTINEL. Messes. Editors,-I noticed in a late issue of your paper that Mr. W. Lindsay had offer- for many machines other than those already ed to invest \$500 in a Woolen Factory at furnished Woodstock. I think Mr. Fisher had previously offered to invest \$1,000 or more in such a Factory. In view of the efforts being made ready established, why should Carleton County not wake up at once to a sense of her en fabrics in this country are essential to comparatively, on old farms. comfort; wool of a superior quality is produced and the quantity may be increased ad infinitum; population is needed to consume suing his avocations with the help of laborfind a tangible evidence of prosperity at home,

nothing, which would yield a prospect of a sure return. Why then does not some enterthe enterprise, and thus be enabled to give satisfactory answers to enquiries.

May 17, 1881. FOR THE CARLETON SENTINEL. MESSRS. EDITORS, -In reading the Woodtion entitled "The Bridge" which amused the use of horse cultivators, which have enas well as astonished me very much. Believing as I do that many of the statements made the tedious operation of hoeing. in that article are misleading in their character, I purpose showing some of their fallacies. We will notice first that the writer states the bridge cost the Province "a good lump sum." was not reared without expense, be is correct; and the adjoining counties were clamoring has conferred upon the people. Let us now refer to a few of the benefits derived from it : profitable. We have had connection made with the eastern side of the river, on which side all the available lands for settlement are situated ; by that step we have and are encouraging the settlement of those lands, for we ensure to sired result is provided. their settlers an easy and cheap access to a the river, which at certain seasons were insurmountable, have now been done away with. a more ready sale; new industries which before dreaded isolation have sprung into action, and a firmer feeling has displayed itself in the minds of the people. Referring to the In connection with the domestic manufacphantine proportions. Now, when the bridge was being built, the first of its kind placed

Regarding the "draw," which we all know was improperly located, are the Government to be held fully responsible for that? No. a misjudgement on the part of the Engineer. made it a drudgery and can themselves enjoy who should be held responsible for such, will their labor as well as its results. place the error where it ought to be. Where was the editor of the Press at that time? why did he not with his facile pen point out the industry and enterprise calculated to benefit the country is injured by it, is puerile in its state, that where ten persons are benefitted must be wholly ignorant or willfully stupid, and justly merits the censure of all liberal Bridge, which is a mistake, as that does not occur until the Railway Company have ceased using it and, by the way, this same remark leads me to say that the Government have received undeserved censure in many instances. in connection with the work, where credit able condition, judging from their past con- the duct towards the people of this County, and it would place the Press in a more favorable light in the minds of the people of this Counthe writer we have quoted will not in the fufor space in your valuable paper, I am, Respectfully yours,

lost, as the object is a worthy one.

Carleton County, May 23, 1881.

FOR THE CARLETON SENTINEL. SENTINEL. I noticed a statement made by a Foreston correspondent, which is absolutely sented to successful scholars, besides some beautiful chromos. The most valuable prize was an elegantly bound volume entitled "The for proficiency in map drawing. As past teacher of the school referred

L. J. SHERWOOD. East Florenceville, May 24, 1881.

### TERMS OF THE SENTINEL

Subscription \$1.50 a year in advance Transient Advertisements should be accou panied by the money to ensure insertion.

Short notices not exceeding 6 lines, 50 cents first insertion; 15 cents each subsequent insertion ROWELL & Co.'s Newspaper Advertising Bureau (10 Spruce Street), where advertising contracts following may be made for it in New York.

MR J. H. BATES, Newspaper Advertising Agent, 41 Park Row. (Times Building), New York, is also authorized to contract for advertisements in the SENTINEL, at our best rates.

## The Garleton Sentinel

SATURDAY, MAY 28, 1881

SENTINEL Office, in Brick Building, To sing the praises of a sister choir. directly opposite Post Office, up stairs. An illustrated article in a late Scientific

American, on the manufacture of harvesting Purer in purpose, livelier in thought, machines, suggests the remarkable revolution A legacy of light into the world hath brought.

In man's activities full oft her hand in the mode of labor on the farm, resulting | Hath shown a tact and power of command. from the contributions of science and labor, Her mind a depth, and breadth, and strength of in the way of machinery for agricultural pur- That would not shame the greatest man of old poses, within a few years past. Probably the While in her own peculiar sphere she shines. access of labor-saving aids to this department of industry has been more dilatory then has Not blarney this, but just encomium. been the case in other branches; strange that | She reigns supreme, where woman's duty lies, such should be a fact; strange that the oldest of the industries should be the last and the Hiding her pain, her joy she magnifies.

The strength of stronger ones, hope's avatar, Her mission is to mend and not to mar; slowest served. Perhaps it may be account- Her ministry is comfort and delight, ed for partly because of the seeming natural The sad to cheer, the severed to unite. difficulties in meating the requirements of the Some Timon may object, that Jane or Kate Should not be lauded at so high a rate: case that presented themselves; perhaps be- Stay friend, what rule can you or I rehearse cause, as is too often dese, the prime and But has exceptions in the universemost important interest was merely overlook. Some men are fools, is every man a fool?

The exception, in both cases, proves the rule.

However, things have changed, and now The brawn to execute, the brain to plan, prominent attention is being given to the in- But history, not seldom hath revealed

vention and manufacture of agricultural machinery. Much as has been done in this di still a wide one, and still there are demands No seaman heart a bolder calm could keep

primitive plough and harrow, the sickle, the to establish Factories in different parts of the scythe and the cradle were, with the hoc and Province and the success attending those al- rake, the chief instruments used by farmers. The plough and harrow are still in use, but superior advantages, and at least manufacture even they are made on scientific principles, a material she so abundantly possesses. Wool- while the scythe and sickle are but little used,

the surplus produce of the County; our saving machinery. His ground prepared, he youth in pursuit of an ignis fatuus through no longer travels slowly and laboriously over To woman bright and pure, is there not given the swamps of Michigan or elsewhere would his fields scattering the seed by hand. With and, to cap the climax, Woodstock is destined a patent sower he has only to keep the hopper to become, through its geographical position, supplied and guide his horses and the sowing a great railway and distributing centre, at is well accomplished. The time is not far which point, when discovered, clear headed distant, we imagine, when a machine for Moreover, Carleton is rich. The indices planting potatoes will be introduced. Why of her Savings' Bank show evidence of wealth | there has been such delay in providing this deposited at a low rate of premium; and con- important instrument we do not understand siderable amounts are hoarded, producing Over thirty years ago, a citizen of Fredericton, now dead, proved by a crude machine of prising man, in whom the public have confi- his own construction, the first that we know dence, open a stock book and solicit shares? of having been attempted, that planting pofirst counting the cost, and becoming thorough- tatoes in drills by a machine was practicable. ly acquainted with all matters connected with The same remarks apply to the potatoe digger, although there have been some attempts to meet this want but none that has been, so

far, so successful as to bring them into any The growing crops are now attended to by abled the farmer to dispense largely with

Then, when the harvest time comes, the triumphs of agricultural machinery are at hand and the cutting, gathering, loading and If by that phrase he implies the structure stowing of bay only requires manual attention with little manual labor. So with out 11, on the other hand, he means that it the grain. Mounted on a comfortable seat, partly below the floor of the engine room, the the farmer drives his team and reaping maunder an astonishing delusion. We have not chine athwart his fields and the grain is cut wheel moved being about nine inches. In order to recall many years, since the people of this and, as he has the proper attachments, is laid to start the wheel, two men were pushing upon drill in this (No. 8) District, will be 1088. ost from \$150,000 to \$200,000. Yet we in sheaves. We are reminded that it is large- was pulling down on it at the other. When the trated for twelve day's drill in a camp of ex obst from \$150,000 to \$200,000. Let we servative because youth is ordinarily more in France in 1880 over 1879 was 114,000,000. state of decay, lac-s a sufficiency of those find the Government furnishing us a good by through the facilities afforded by these perrordway bridge for \$25,000; a small sum in feeted harvesting machines that agriculture comparison with the benefits that the work on the great western prairies has been made

Then in threshing and preparing the grain as well as in pressing the hay for market, the most complete machinery for producing a de-

It is stated the McCormack harvesting maprofitable market. Again, the anxiety, dif- chines named after their inventor who is still a verdict of accidental death was returned. ficulty and cost of crossing and re crossing alive, are at work in the harvest fields all over the world; that there are some 200,000 The consequence is that property on the east of these machines in existence capable of harside of the river has been enhanced and finds vesting annually 60,000,000 acres of grain and grass, requiring as aids 200,000 men and 400,000 horses.

cost of repairs on the bridge, the Press would tures incident to farming, the dairy, &c. have us believe that they have assumed elebor-saving machinery by which the work is across our river, the Government were not done not only more rapidly but better and in possession of the objections to its location, with more improvement of result, which are that time has since developed; the work was in common use, that but a little while ago in some degree experimental, and even if ocwas unthought of. Happily it is that th casional expenditures of money for repairs are made, the result of such is not wholly men and the women engaged in and in con nection with the art of farming can now pursue their honorable avocation, relieved of large measure of that physical toil that once

Of course there are still vast possibiliti in connection with the more complete applimistake? he like those who made it knew it cation of machinery to the several details of not until experience, which teaches fools, agriculture; these possibilities will be realized, showed it to him. The statement that every but enough has already been done to accomplish, as before stated, a wondrous revolution character. A person who could deliberately in the manner of doing the work of the farm, We must not forget that the enterprise of there are one hundred who are injured by it our local manufacturers have produced here at home many well-finished, well-equipped minded persons. That writer also states that and thoroughly effective agricultural mathe Government have now full control of the chines, competing successfully, as regards price and quality, with those for similar pur-

poses made in foreign workshops. way Company has always been a serious town. The day was warm, and well fitted in which case it is little matter where the for a boliday. The calathumpians turned writing appears. We have read in some gainers thereby. Now, sir, I believe that out and paraded the principal streets much papers, recently correspondence of the charthe people need give themselves no uneasiness to the amusement of the small fry. In the acter referred to, whose writers we know perwith regard to a proper draw being put in afternoon the College Club and the Silver feetly well, and still their names not appearthe Bridge they will, no doubt, deal with Stars had a game of cricket in which the latthis matter liberally, being unobstructed by ter were victorious and the winners of a crickany second party, and will place it in suit- et ball. The event of the day, however, was

ENTERTAINMENT IN THE TOWN HALL where the ladies of the Methodist Church en ty if instead of finding fault with the Govern- tertained in a most agreeable manner a very ment for what they have done, it was advo- large crowd of guests. The whole affair was cating another very much needed bridge at well managed in all its minutiæ, and the car-Flerenceville. In concluding, I hope that rying out of the several items on the proture be the asinus that will stumble hereafter gramme afforded infinite satisfaction to all at this much abused pous. Thanking you present as it certainly reflected credit upon the controllers of the affair. The tea and refreshment tables were handsomely spread and attentively waited upon; the Fancy table was loaded with a rich display of articles, ornamental and useful, while the Ice-cream MESSRS. EDITORS.—In the last issue of the and iced Lemonade tables were just the most delicious places of resort during the excessive untrue. At the recent school examination heat that prevailed. The flower stand looked held at that place, six book prizes were pre- lovely graced with its pot and cut flowers. The receipts were handsome, over \$150.00 for which the ladies interested desire to thank Other Girls," by Mrs. Whitney, won by all who so generously assisted and patronized and presented to Miss Tedford, to whom was them. During the evening the choir of the awarded the silver medal the previous term Methodist Church, under the leadership of Mr. Robert Smith, with Miss Annie Cupples, and in vindication of the truth,-" magna est as organist, rendered in excellent style the veritas et prevalebit,"-I make the above following, the solos being especially well

God Save the Queen-Song and chorus, Mr. W. B. Jewett and Mr. W. V. Segee tak-

Canadian Hymn-Chorus. Drifting-Miss Cupples, Soloist

Rule Brittania-Song and chorus, Mrs. W. B. Jewett, soloist. But, perhaps, the most anxiously looked for and most generally appreciated, was the read-

ing, by the author, Rev. M. R. Knight, of the Shall lordly man, the theme of every song, Usurp the poet's pen and speaker's tongue, In regal state enthroned, in honour sit, Tyrant of earth and arbiter of wit? Vhat Sallic law the female right denies To shine among the mighty and the wise! Woman has rights, and if they be misread By some who are by false ambitions led, Let not proud man more culpably refuse To render to the gentle throng their dues, Justice forbid, and every muse inspire

Woman! man's better half and shrewder, too, That sees man's clumsy cleakings through and

War, seems the sole perogative of man,

An amazon, a terror on the field. In Afghan passes, warrior hearts might fail When an heroic mind sustained the wife of Sale. 'Mid battling elements, on the wild deep, Than sat upon Grace Darling's lilly brow As bending to the oar she sped the saviour prow In science and in high philosophy It is not a great many years ago, when the Patience to seek, the rapid eye to see, Woman, no less than man, her power asserts In honest work, not in deceiving spurts.

In music, sweetest poetry, and in art. Her genius bears no mean, ignoble part; Browning sits high upon the mount of rhyme 'Mong noblest singers of song's noble prime; And Evans, though unwomanly in much. Possessed a prophet's eye, an artist touch, While Jenny Linds, and artists like Bonheur, My muse might sing their praises by the score In law, in medicine, and on the stand, At all seasons now we find the farmer pur-Moving men's hearts to love their native land Woman hath shone; we do not doubt her skill But say, are these the spheres she ought to fill A nobler kingdom pointed out by Heaven,

n which her influence, silent, unprofaned By rude applause and flattery gross and feigned Moves springs that shakes the corners of th fore strong than bolts by iron muscles hurled God made her woman; and to step aside From the high path He points is suicide. To fight, to plead, would not her fame enhance, To be an angel would be no advance Whose birth is it we celebrate to-night?

A woman's not a Queen's! I could not write One word, an evil woman on the throne; Ap evil woman some perchance might own And cringe; my Queen must be a Queen indeed Her life a pattern and her crown a creed. A woman reigns in English hearts to-day, woman strong in love, and not too proud

Sweet be the latest notes of her life song; God grant the throne may never lack a king, I'rue as the Queen whose birthday song we sing.

A FEARFULLY shocking and fatal accident of curred at the Iron Works, Upper Woodstock on Wednesday morning. The sad particulars by which Wm. Jones, a man some thirty od years of age, was so suddenly crushed out of existence, are as follows. The very large and ponderous fly wheel of the engine had be come stationary while it was just on its centre and the deceased was called in to assist in start ing it. The wheel worked partly above and space between the two floor beams in which the in orderly winrows or raked up and bound it from one side while the unfortunate deceased fell over one of its arms or spokes, and was at day returning from camp. once carried down and through the narrow space between the floor timbers, being instantaneously of course, almost ground to powder. The face, strange to say, was comparatively uninjured, but the heart, entrails, and remaining portions of the body were scattered into fragments. The remains were gathered up and placed in bags, and an inquest held by Coroner Dr. Connell, when

> Jury and citizens of Upper Woodstock, for the afflicted and much sympathized with family of the deceased, consisting of a wife and two chil tas, now in Boston, in charge of John Trout, dren. The remains of the deceased were interred on the afternoon of the day of the accident. Coming as this accident does so soon after the mal.' death of young Ganong, has cast a pall of gloom not alone over the entire community at Upper

their views through newspapers that it is not ment or innuendo, by annonymous writers in to be very fast, and is now the sire of some the columns of a contemporary. It is a fact the finest colts in the County. well known by the class of writers referred to in this County that our columns have always been free for the discussion of proper topics-as free to those who differ from our-And these writers have learned too that when desired the confidence reposed in us has been Dibblee, J. McCormac, J. McCaffery. merely because it contained criticisms of this appointed their officers as follows :paper. We have therefore, while reminding those concerned as above, to invite any one who desires either to censure or question the course or views of this paper on any subject to may be in a position to reply or explain when will exhibit their going qualities. THE sixty-third anniversary of Her Ma- such is necessary—we of course mean always jesty's birthday passed off in a comparatively when such correspondents do not wish to was due thereon. The dual ownership of the quiet manner. Business went on much as write over their real names. It makes all Bridge by the Government and N. B. Rail- usual, and there were but few strangers in the difference possible when the name is given

> ing we are not at liberty to reply editorially. WHILE on one side of Main street, R. S. Bull, Esq., is rapidly having his ornate and handsome residence finished, and has made some advancement in the grading and preparation of the grounds, on the other side, immediately opposite, on the summit of the so sightly for residences, G. W. Vanwart, Esq., has, as stated last week, the foundation well advanced to completion, and the frame about ready to put up of his new building which, as it appears on the plan furnished by Mr. Dunham, promises to be a very notable addition to the many handsome buildings nificent erection promised to give a glory to the upper part of the town that would in this respect throw the southern part into eclipse, but the prospect now is that the latter will be able, at all events, to divide the honors with the north. As regards his grounds, Mr. Vanwart has not only the most beautiful place in Woodstock, but it is one that would attract admiration anywhere. His lawns. well shaded and ornamented with fine forest trees, rising up over the natural terraces. made more comely by art and skill, with tastefully arranged flower beds, present really beautiful picture, even thus early, with

the freshness of the soft green of spring. THE Press don't agree with our views as to the propriety of planting one kind of tree in a street district. It is a matter of taste would advise the largest diversity. In planting a street with trees, it is done as much for ety is not observable as is the case where the eye takes in a general effect. An avenue of trees along a street should be as uniform as possible in size, in height, in shape, in order that the vista may please and the aid be as perfect as possible. Those who have visted Portland, Me., Salem, Mass., or many other cities in the Union, will remember the delightful effect of the trees in streets named after the particular trees thereon plantedthus Elm street, Lime street, Maple street,

THE arrival of Lord Elphinstone is anxiousy looked for by many, as it is supposed that after he comes to this country some definite information will be had as to the project for settling the wild lands under control of his Lordship and colleagues. The activity in this direction as regards the settlement of the lands in the west by the Canadian Pacific Railway Syndicate and the disposition of the Government in the same direction is all very satisfactory, but then just as these latter efforts are successful it will take from the Maritime Provinces a portion of the people they already have or divert from coming to them for settlement many who otherwise might come here. This is one of the matters calling for the exercise of a patriotic spirit, Britain has passed through more trying or
Rev. Howard Sprague, of St. Stephen, and doctors, but can offer a prescription that has Publishing statement in Sentinel. while it suggests a little jealousy and anxiety deals than those which now beset her, we are Rev. Charles W. Dutcher, spent a day here dur- cured very many, and it might cure you as about the operation of our own Syndicate in is declining, but is on the contrary building Three of the Methodist pulpits on the Florence- can be had at any Druggists-Ask for Perry the way of securing settlers for New Bruns- up and strengthening the fabric of a sounder ville Circuit, were ably filled on Sabbath last by Davis Pain Killer. wick.

THE Capital refers to the large quantity of The Religious Intelligencer grows very inlast blocks piled near Millville Station, ready dignant over the question of bestowal of titles resources of the country that should be taken and out of place. Our contemporary says: advantage of by our manufacturers. A con- Canada does not need an aristocracy-the way of getting out these last blocks near in notions and manners that is sure to grow can market; they are entered in this state, democratic feeling is strong in them, and they dine on sheep, but McShaffery set his trap in Lamb we suppose, free of duty. The suggestion of degree of contempt upon such empty titles time to alter bruin's calculations and save the the Capital is of course, a good one, and we as Lord, Lady, Sir, and similar gew-gaws. A Mr. H. Von Blarcom, Post Master and Sav- Turkey, per 1b. are reminded of the fact that many years ago If the leading politicians-" statesmen' they ing's Bank Agent at Annapolis, N. S., has ab- Chickens per pair with inventors than manufacturers. This ng investment and enterprise in this County.

On Tuesday last Her Majesty, Queen Vic toria, entered upon the 63rd year of her age, of which period she has occupied the throne nearly 44 years. It has been the lot of few sovereigns to reign so long and of none, per haps, to experience during so lengthy a period so little of internal national commotion calculated to disturb the personal and officia life of the sovereign; certainly history affords them has the best claim to be the successors no parallel of a monarch who had reigned so of Messrs. Baldwin and Lafontaine, the men long being held in such unbounded esteem. It is a pride and glory to those who acknowthe fact that the influence of her personal

peoples of the whole world. God bless our Queen.

MILITIA GENERAL ORDERS .- The following items from the official orders in reference t the readers of this paper :-

The maximum number of officers, non-com-

Corps proceeding to join the camp will be required to provide one day's cooked rations and one day's forage; twenty-five cents per illusory is often more likely to think that he The 9th of June will be the centennary of the promptitude as astonishing as it is gratifyofficer and man, and thirty five cents per has perhaps gone too far than to sympathise birth of George Stephenson. Less important ing to the invalid. A preceptible gain in tions for the first day in camp.

each officer and man must supply him elf instance it might almost be said to both parwith and take to camp one knife, fork and liberal contribution was made by the Coroner, spoon, one tin plate and one drinking cup. "E. Ironside Simond's black mare Pocahon

trotted a mile on Beacon Park the other day in 2.22. This is not bad for a Province bred an The above is the celebrated black mare, for merly owned by Patrick McAnna, of this town. Woodstock, but as well upon the citizens of this and sold by him last season to E. I. Simonds. St. John. There is no doubt but that the above mare, with careful handling, will lower the re It is, perhaps, dee rable that we should re- cord to 2.18 before the close of the present season. "Pocahontas" is the dam of the very promising

young stallion, "Indian Chief," at present ownonly inconvenient, but quite out of the gene- ed by P. McAnna, Esq. "Indian Chief" has enters the Cabinet as President of the Counrally accepted rule for editors to answer or about the same gait as the mare, can now trot cil. notice attacks made, either by direct state- faster than the mare could at his age, promise W. P. G. ASSOCIATION .- At the annua

meeting of the Woodstock Pleasure Grounds As sociation, held at the office of John McCaffery, Esq., the other day, the following were chosen man, J. McElrov, Wm. McDonald, F. R. J. At a subsequent meeting of the Directors he Nor have we ever refused a communication on the 23rd inst., at same place, the Directo

> P. Gillin, President : J. McElroy, Treasurer; J. McCaffery, Secretary. usual spring meeting will be held on the Track freton Hervey (12 illustrations); etc., etc. The

MR. GLADSTONE delivered a fine address when introducing the resolutions for a nation
When introducing the resolution is a national monument to Lord Beaconsfield. In this poem, finely illustrated, entitled, "What the officiate speech, as Sir Stafford Northcote remarked, in seconding the motion, Mr. Gladstone had in seconding the motion, Mr. Gladstone had embodying much useful inalready erected a monument better than entertainment and embodying much useful in- unable through illness to preach.

proposed tribute sustained a great historical part, and had done great deeds written on pages of the parliamentary and national hispages of the parliament tory, and whether he acted with the full sanction of constituted orders and national thought. There could not be a shadow of fine natural terrace that renders that locality doubt in answering both questions in the affirmative. Despite the sharp change manifested at the late elections the authority by lad entitled "The Little Boggermuggers," with virtue of which the late Lord Beaconsfield had acted emanated from the same franchise ones will hardly be able to choose between this of a free constitution as that which maintain- wonderful candy ballad and their favorite "Polly of a free constitution as that which maintain-ed the present Government, who endeavored Cologne." There is also a fine sonnet to "Moth-Unica", Ewing & Co., Livepool, under date Mr. Isaiah W. Barton, of Waterborough, Queen's with the same sincerity to promote the gran-deur of the country. The career of Lord capital pen-and-ink portrait of Mother Goose by April has been depressed owing to sales being Co., Me. Beaconsfield was, in many respects, the most of the town. At one time Mr. Fisher's mag- remarkable in English parliamentary history. good short stories in this number, two note- largely supplied in advance of our require-The only one comparable to it as regards the wonder it was calculated to excite, was Pitt's. Wax Works Show," by James B. Marshall, Lord Beaconsfield's name was associated with each with a full-page illustration, the one great constitutional changes. Mr. Gladstone drawn by G. F. Barnes, the other by F. H. Lunsaid he would never scruple to admit that the solution of the question of the alteration of Little Trunks," also has a full-page drawing by the franchise was largely due to Lord Bea- Miss Humphrey. These with the other articles has again fallen away, although retail prices tain Jacob Smith, of Woodstock. as a friend and admirer, but impartially at account of Out-of-Door Amusements, make up the magnitude of the part Lord Resconsfield a first-rate number. Only \$2.00 a reconstilled a first-rate number. the magnitude of the part Lord Beaconstield a first-rate number. Only \$2.00 a year. Ella withdrawn, only 133d per foot being offered. Farman, Editor. D. Lothrop & Co., Publishers. Pine deals, especially third quality Quebec, on behalf of England, he had no doubt that 32 Franklin St., Boston, Mass. the man who during that time sustained the office and for thirty years led a great party and interested the general heart to the extent manifested during his illness and at his funer- son of G. W. White, Esq, Centerville, has been

al should be commemorated. Although him- addressing a public meeting of the Reform Club have steadily receded in prices during the self separated from Lord Beaconsfield by a in the City named, of which he is a member. The month from £7 to £6 15s, for yarded carlonger and larger divergence than perhaps Call comments thus flatteringly. "His address, goes from St. John, N. B., of last season's ever existed between two persons so constant. Which was his maiden effort, was a straight forward, import. ly in contact, yet he had pleasure in dwelling manly talk, full of good thoughts and sound adon his great qualities of his extraordinary intellectual powers, which all the world do somewhat. Were it a question of decorating | well to remember; on his strength of will throughout his career; on his strong sympathy with his race and kindness to strug-gling literary genius. His firm conviction shade as for adornment, and the effect of vari- | was that Lord Beaconsfield was never actuated by personal antipathy towards himself.

It is hardly to be wondered at that some members of Parliament opposed the motion or that some, including Sir John Bright, declined to vote. It is amusing to read in an day evening, and will again appear before the pub- When they started to do their own scavenexchange this commentary on the course of the opposition in this matter :-It seems that rather more than fifty poor

cied their conscience or their principles to and J. B. Howard well known, to the theatre going less subject to roaning, and are altogether else. Call and learn prices, before going elsevote against Mr. Gladstone's motion. Con- people of this community. science! Principles! Fine names these for pre- Mr. S. Boyd, late Post Master at Houlton, has judice and littleness of soul. Strange had there been no opposition to a national testimony over a man who, notwithstanding his remarkable career, had given We pity the poor Frederictonians who com-

capacitated from discharging her functions as THE Scottish American Journal in an article of his health. headed "Is Great Britain declining?" after discussing the several points involved and the pros and cons of the question, arrives at this

Therefore, by the mass of evidence before son Works, some 175 flat cars, for use on their not warranted in believing that Great Britain | ing the present week. and more perfect Government.

to be sent to the United States to be complet- on Canadians. The people will, generally, gine fired up, but the fire was extinguished, ed, and suggests this as one of the natural endorse the view that these titles are useless without the aid of the steamer. We call attention to the professional card of siderable business is done every winter in the airy, self-important, pretentious, silly thing be promptly attended to. Benton, and at other points on the N. B. & mon sense, practical age, and Canadians are last week by Mr. Michael McShaffery of New-C. Railway. These, too, are for the Ameri- a common sense and practical people. The burgh. His bearship had been intending to Mutton "

we saw at work in Fredericton a last turning are sometimes called—of the country were in conded leaving a dificieny in Savings Bank Potatoes per brl. machine invented by Mr. Henry Tibbets, of more patriotic less selfish or better in any more patriotic, less selfish, or better in any It is 98 years since the Loyalists, that worthy Oats per bushel that city, that turned out a very nicely fin- respect by the titles, it might be well to mul- band of patriots who were the pioneers of pro- Hay prion, shed last and did it with speed. It seems to tiply them; but the only effect they are like- gress and civilization in New Brunswick, land- Hams, green, is that Fredericton has been more favored by to have in most cases is to make their possessors feel more self-complacent and less mindful of the will of the people, and to fosast | usiness is one additional to the several | ter the silly notions in their families and adustries in the way of wood manufactures their relatives, even the most remote, that that we referred to a few weeks ago, as invit- they are in some way superior to other peo- in Matthewson's Hall, Hartland. There was a ple and have a sort of "divine right" to lord good attendance; the chair was occupied by Rev. with the titles; they are mere baubles, and ed by Rev. Messrs. M. R. Knight, W. W. Colpitts are the prices of the leading staples, at Fredericmen whose brains, common sense, integrity and honest industry have won success, are

> not elevated by accepting them. THE Montreal Witness thus writes of

There is going on at present a dispute be

tween the two political parties as to which o

who secured to us the liberties we now enjoy The claim was put forth by the Liberals a one which was not open to dispute. Mr ledge Victoria as their Queen, to recognize Caron, however, whose father served under Lafontaine, and who is now a Conservative virtues is felt and acknowledged among the put forth the claim that the Liberal Conserv atives of to-day are the natural successors these departed worthics. The Liberals retort that those statesmen called themselves Liber als, and ask, if the present Conservatives are their successors, who then are the successor of the McNabs, the Sherwoods, the Robin the "Camp" will be of interest to many of son's and the John A Macdonalds, the men This is a dispute which might occur almost excepting the very poor.

deed it not often happens that a statesman of in terms of high praise. who starts life as a Liberal ends it as a Conrevolutionary than age, and the man who has francs. hoped for from these victories has turned out the other day. much with the demands of his juniors This events have been widely celebrated. on all sides in their own day are honored first sight of a fashionable New York bonnet.

In addition to his ordinary equipments when their names go into history. In this discussion has the result of inducing many to 000. study Canadian history, it will have served an excellent purpose.

> minion are announced. The appointments were made previous to Sir John A. Macdonald's sailing from Quebec :-

The Hon. James Macdonald is appointed Chief Justice of Nova Scotia. Sir Alexander Campbell becomes Migiste

Hon. John O'Connor, Postmaster General. Hon. Mr. Mosseau, Secretary of State. Hon. Senator McLellan, of Nova Scotia,

There will, therefore, be no necessity for a Minister's going back for re-election. Pictou, now Chief Justice of Nova Scotia, will, o course, have to elect a successor to that gentleman in the Commons.

LITERARY NOTICES .-- Frank Leslie's Popular Italy," by Junius Lorraine; "Among the ing the first settlers of Woodstock. Pennsylvania Dutch" (7 illustrations); "Freaks "The Empress of Austria" (7 illustrations); "Tyrol and the Tyrolese," by W. Seton (4 illustrations): "A Week in Hamburg," by Al-Loss of the 'Kent,' East India man"; "Sport comed by his numerous friends. in India." Benedict's powerful serial novel, The merry peal of bells from St. Luke's,

Chimney Sang," and the other poems are of The Methodist pulpit, at McKenzie Corner formation. The number contains 128 quarto | Hon. Mr. Langevin and Chief Justice Ritchie pages and more than a hundred engravings. It have been knighted. is also embellished with a beautiful colored case the House had been called upon to make frontispiece, "Baby's Awake," from a painta mark of honor to a Minister it so sharply opposed. The House had to look to two questions only, whether the object of the questions only, whether the object of the

53, 55 and 57 Park Place, New York. poets, chief among them being "Mary in the will be a full attendance of the publ Morning-glories," by Mary Clemmer, "The of tune," by Mrs. S. M. B. Piatt. Mrs. A. M. Institute, on Dominion Day. Diaz contributes also a delightful six-paged balnumorous drawings by "Boz; and the little G. F. Barnes. There are several remarkably forced of those articles which have been too worthy ones being "Silly's Hood Tree," by

We notice by a recent number of the Morning

Friday evening of last week. The fact that Mr. John Bailey had offered the prize of a gold ring a lawn, a public square or a cemetery we and the persistency of purpose manifested to the lady who by vote should be declared the S.—The spruce deals sold at from £6 7s 6d neatest dressed in the Hall, rendered the affair to £7 7s 6d, averaging about £6 153 per std.; quite attractive to the ladies. Mr. Manson, of deal ends sold at £5 17s 6d; palings, 5 feet, Houlton, furnished the music. At the conclusion at 70s, 4 feet, at 45s; birch timber (866 logs Thursday, June 16th, be the victorious competitor.

The Gospel Temperance meeting announced for Sabbath evening last, in the F. C. B. Church owing to the sickness of the expected speaker Mr. G. W. Gaunce, had to be deferred. Mr. C. H. Smith's Uncle Tom's Cabin Co., gave received flattering notices from the press in other places where they have played, and the perfor-

been detected in purloining letters of value from the mail, arrested and sent to Portland for trial. much to the pleasure of his many friends. utterance to the following words, never re- plain of their slumbers being so rudely disturb- cuffing a boy to keep him off the railway track, tracted-" Her Majesty the Queen had be- ed by the whistle of the Woodstock boat at 6 o'clock in the morning. The nuisance should be come physically, morally and mentally in- abated in the interests of these complainants. We join in the general expressions by the press of Canada in the hope that the trans-atlantic voyage of Sir John A. Macdonald may

> try in this County through which he passed on and Court streets. his recent trip. The N. B. Railway Co. is building, at the Gib-

Rev. A. E. LePage, of Welsford.

about noon on Tuesday, caused by a spark from Reported weekly for the " Carleton Sentine! the chimney. The alarm was given and the en-

R. H. Davis, Esq., in another column. Business entrusted to his care will, we make no doubt. We noticed at Milmore's Market the other day a very large bear skin which had been captured

ed at St. John. There should be a Provincial Hams, smoked fete held on the Centennial anniversary of that Buckwheat meal (rellow) event, so momentous in our history. On Monday evening a Missionary meeting, in Maple Sugar,

connection with the Methodist church, was held | Candy it over the rest of creation. "To the dogs" Mr. Penna, and excellent addresses were deliver-

is one of Blackmer's Patent electric signs, which | bbl., 70 to 80 cts.; turnips, per bbl , 45 to 50 cts; with its glittering white metal dises presents at eggs, per doz., 12 to 14 cts.; potatoes. per bbl., once a novel and handsome window adornment \$1.00 to 1.20; oats, per bus., 48 to 50 cts; hay subject in which the Maritime Provinces have and will, doubtless, be the means of tempting per ton, \$10 to \$14. many a passer by to enter the store and slake their thirst at the refreshing Soda Fount, whose presence the sign indicates.

terrible grief was thus suddenly brought to many families in various stations in life. John on Monday morning last and are spending the week in that city. There was a great time at the opening of the "Argyle" at St. Andrews on the 24th.

95° in the shade, Wednesday.

Mr. Irvine has been Gazetted.

activity and found out that much that he the purchaser of and old trunk in New York, blood, and building up and rehabilitating the

a broker in that line failed the other day in Bos. & Lyney Toronto and add by all days side. ties. "Ye build the sepulchres of the proph- a broker in that line failed the other day in Bos- & LYMAN, Toronto, and sold by all druggists. ets, and your fathers slew them." If this ton-liabilities estimated from \$200,000 to \$750.

> The Mormons are looking out for a location in Mexico, in case they are ejected from the U.S. also troubled with Hoarseness and Thomas 22,000,000 feet of lumber has been cut upon Eclectric Oil always relieved me. My wife it was only 4,000,000 feet.

which was represented by Mr. McDonald, 800 tailoresses, 26,800 shirtmakers and seams- offensive their head may be, it will clean it workers, and 44,000 laundry women.

noteworthy contributions are: "Beggars in of land, and provisions for three years, they be-We are in receipt of No. 2. Vol. 1. of The Isof Nature in Landscape" (12 illustrations); land News, published at Grand Manan, John G. Lorrimer, Esq., editor It is a nicely printed, well filled, spicy sheet, and we wish it success.

do so in our own columns, in order that we the 1st July, at which several noted high flyers sketches include "J. Fennimore Cooper," "The tana, Tuesday evening. He was warmly wel-"A Late Remorse," is continued, and there Tuesday evening, was in honor of the union of

Two or three articles in this paper that On account of the slim attendance, the Bible Society meeting announced for Thursday even-

Baby's Prayer," by Elizabeth Stuart Phelps, Baptist Church intend holding, as announced "Courtsey," by Mrs. L. C. Whiton, and "Out last October, a Bazaar and Tea meeting in the Master Albert Lynch is, we are glad to state recovering from his recent injuries. THE ENGLISH WOOD MARKET.-Messrs.

ments. This anxiety to lower stocks before the next import season sets in has caused prices to give way, and consequently the Dougald, of South Richmona, in the 70th year of leading staple articles are depreciated in

have been in fair request, and though sever-al parcels have been offered by auction, in most cases they have been withdrawn, but afterwards sold by private treaty at about £9 10s to £10 per standard. Spruce deals

Other advices, under date of Liverpool, May 5, gives the result of recent auction Per "Prince Arthur," from Halifax, N 17,816 c. feet) sold at from 131 to 201d averaging 133d.

BIG Horses .- A late number of the London Live Stock Journal says. Over-big Tea and Refreshments. horses, for any purpose, are a mistake. S one of their popular performances here on Thurs- the corporation of London have found out. lie this (Friday) evening. This Company have gering, instead of contracting for it, they selected all the giants they could get; sevenmance Thursday evening proved the notices truth. teen hands were preferred. The mistake has ful. Among the prominent members of the Com- been found out. Six een hands is now the creatures felt constrained by what they fan- pany, we notice the names of Mr. J. T. Fanning, favored height. These do more work, are Rooted as usual, cheaper than anywhere more healthy.

> Police Record. WM. DIBBLEE, Esq., Police Magistrate. John Walker, drunk, \$2 and costs. Chas. H. Sawyer plead guilty to a charge of Wm. Smith, drunk, \$2 and costs. Smith suddenly had business to parts uuknown, and has not since returned.

prove of permanent benefit in the recuperation paid the right kind of a cook; one that is willing to work twenty hours a day, and steal her own Paid William Elder for publishing Elecwood. During the great rush at SEABORN'S tion Card in Daily Telegraph, Ex-Senator Hamlin and party were much Eating and Oyster House, hundreds are turned Paid S. & J. Watts for printing Election pleased with the appearance of the land and coun- away daily for want of room, at corner Main Woodstock, May 25, 1881.

> "INDIGESTI 'N."-You have tried every- Paid at William Love's, thing for it and found no help. We are no Paid at Hugh Miller's, well; it will cost but a quinter dollar, and See advertisement in another column.

ST. JOHN MARKET PRICES, y J. H. Allen, Produce and Commission

Merchant, 26 South Wharf. Butter, in firkin, - - - - 17 to 20c rolls of one pound, - 22 to 24

6 to 8 cts; buckwheat, per cwt., \$1.75 to \$2.00; Garden Bros. have added another attraction to their really neatly fitted up Drug Store. It 7 cts.; cheese, per lb., 12 to 13 cts.; carrots per Crockery, China and

NOT THE SLIGHTEST AFFINITY exists be

tween the numberless cough mixtures with

a pleasure party on the 24th collapsed and over | cessful preparation-Northrop & Lyman's 200 persons were drowned. Wide spread and Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites of lime and Sods. It stands slone, White Man on Wall Street. Remember the 8th distinct, is like itself, and nothing else. It commandment, "Thou shalt not steal," for P. Sir Leonard Tilley and family arrived at St. embodies the best results of advanced phar- GILLIN sells so Cheap it would be a sin. maceutical science. It accomplishes positive, decisive results, effectually relieving coughs (when the lungs are not tuberculous or hopelessly affected), colds, laryngitis, and diseases of a scrofulous origin. While it does not cure Consumption, it is the most re- received the Assessment Roll of the Town of The Portugese Government have adopted the liable means of defence against that dreaded Woodstock for the year 1881, and that all perprinciple of compulsory education for children scourge. The invigorating properties of the sons assessed in said Town shall be entitled to a between 7 and 12 years of age, living within a hypophosphites reimburse the system debil- deduction or discount of 5 per centum on the who so bitterly opposed their efforts at reform. radius of two miles from a Government school, itated by the constant tear and wear of a smount assessed against them respectively upon cough, while the parexysms rapidly dimin. Treasurer at any time before the 1st day of July in any age except one of reaction. The Boston Advertiser mentions among the ish in violence, in consequence of the south- next. missioned officers and men, to receive pay for ground gained by the Liberals of one general names of those forming the Schurman Ladies ing emollient action of the cod liver oil upon tion is necessarily the standing ground de Quartette that of Miss Marie L. Lugrin (of Fred- the inflamed lung membrane. The phos- D. 1881. The corps in this District are to be concen- fended by the Conservatives of the next. In- ericton, we believe). This quartette is spoken phorus, lime and soda, in combination with it, are all natural components in the con-The increase in the receipts of the railways struction of the bodily edifice, which, in a elements. These the hypophosphites supply

gained all he sought in his period of greatest The find of a \$1,500 Diamond ring rewarded increasing the nutritive properties of the tottering human structure with a degree of flesh as well as in strength is one of the condiscussion shows how men who are opposed "The Dickens," is the epithet suggested on the sequences of using this standard preparation, sorted standard preparation, sorted which both time and experience have de-The extent of the business in canned goods is monstrated to be fully worthy of the confid-A BAPTIST MINISTER'S EXPERIENCE.-I

am a Baptist Minister and before I ever has been discovered in the Rev. John F. Adams, of New Hampshire. He is 91 years old; been in medicine but left a lucrative practice for colleagues who have been over 50 years minis- my present profession, 40 years ago, I was for many years a sufferer from Quinsy, "Thomas Eclectric Oil cured me," I was the Wisconsin shore of Lake Superior. In '74 and child had Diphtheria, and "Thomas Ec- PAINTS, OILS and PUTTY, lectric Oil cured them" and if taken in time Lord Beaconsfield is only the fifth British it will cure seven times out of ten, I am con- FLOUR, CORN and OATMEAL statesman honored by a public monument. The fident it is a cure for the most obstinate four others are Chatham, Pitt, Percival and Peel, Colds, or Coughs and if any one will take Mount Cenis Tunnel has been blocked by a a small teaspoon and half fill it with the Oil and then place the end of the spoon in one In London there are 226,000 domestic servants, nostril and draw the Oil out of the spoon 16,000 schoolmistresses, teachers, and govern- into the head by snuffing as hard as they can esses, 5,100 bookbinders, 4,500 artificial flower until the Oil fails over into the throat and makers, 58,500 milliners and dressmakers, 14,- practice that twice a week, I don't care how tresses, 4,800 bootmakers, 10,800 sewing-machine out and cure their Cataarh. For deafness and earache it has done wonders to my Parties in want of seasoned lumber are referr- certain knowledge. It is the only medied to the advertisement of Mr. James W. Boyer. cine dubbed patent medicine that I have Mr. Isaac B. Smith, whose death notice will ever felt like recommending and I am indebted to the said estate are requested to make be found among the obituaries, was son of the very anxious to see it in every place, for I immediate payment to the undersigned, Admindirectors for current year :- P. Gillin, A. Gil- Monthly for June abounds as usual in attrac- late Captain Jacob Smith who, after the revolu- tell you that I would not be without it in istrator of said estate. tive features, The leading article, "Russia's tionary war, his company being disbanded at my house for any consideration, I am now New Emperor, Alexander III.," by Alfred H. Guernsey, is highly interesting, and its ten illustrations are admirable. Among the other lustrations are admirable and lustrations are lustrations are admirable. Among the other lustrations are admirable and lustrations are lustrations a

Dr. E. F. CRANE,

DRY GOODS

We send by Mail or Express or Freight, according to circumstances, almost everything in DRY Our trade in Dry Goods has doubled within a year, the best indication we can give a stranger of the excellence of our services.

WATTS & TURNER. 56 King Street. St. John, Dec. 1, 1880.

MARRIED.

DIED. At Woodstock, on the 14th inst., John Mc his age. "Frepare to meet thy God."
In Houlton, May 25th, at the residence of his son-in-law, Col. G. W. Patten, Isaac B. Smith,

At Upper Woodstock, of same, on the 13th inst., Eva E., aged 5 years and 7 months, daughters of G. R. and Ines A. Ketchum. Hew Advertisements.

Tea Meeting!

JACKSONVILLE.

A TEA MEETING will be held at JACK-SONVILLE CORNER,

The proceeds to be devoted towards the comple-tion of St. Peter's Church. TICKETS, 50 CENTS.

Mas 26, 1881.-8i-22.

HAIR WORK where, as I work cheaper than anyone else in Town. Satisfaction promised, or money refund-ed. Orders left at the Millinery store of Mrs, Chalmers, Main street, will be promptly attended

MRS. A. WINSLOW Woodstock May 26, 1881.-1m-p-22.

Detailed statement of expenses incurred in the said election on behalf of David Irvine. A girl wanted to cook, good wages will be Paid Returning Officer at time of fileing nomin-PERSONAL EXPENSES.

Paid at Gibson House.

Dated May 23, A. D., 1881. STEPHEN B. APPLEBY,

# P. GILLIN

TAS JUST RECEIVED HIS NEW

Spring Stock

GROCERIES

Spices, Canned Goods.

FLOUR, MEAL MOLASSES, TEAS,

Glassware.

A SPECIALTY. All of which will be sold at BOTTOM PRICES

A Steamer near London, Ont., while conveying | which the market is flooded and that suc- Eggs and Butter taken in exchange for Goods. Will give as much SUGAR for \$100 as any

> Woodstock. May 27, 1881. Town Treasurer's Notice. TOTICE is hereby given that I have this day

Dated at Woodstock this 25th day of May, A

Town Treasurer and Collector and Receiver of Town Taxes. BRIGHTON HOUSE,

HARTLAND, N. B.

ever shown in this place, consisting of

HATS, CAPS and CLOTHING, BOOTS and SHOES, GROCERIES. HARDWARE, CROCKERY WARE, TINWARE. ROOM PAPER,

HERRING, COD and SMOKED FISH Believing as we do in small profits and quick returns, we will sell at lower prices than ever be-ALEX. NEVERS. Hartland, May 17, 1881. Administrator's Notice.

A LL persons having any legal claims against A the estate of the late John T. Montgomery, deceased, of Andover, Victoria County, are requested to hand in their accounts, duly attested to, within three months from date; all persons

JAMES J. MONTGOMERY,

Andover, Victoria, May 21, 1881-3m-22.

R. H. DAVIS, Attorney-at-Law Andover, Victoria County, N. B. Prompt attention given to the Collection of Accounts, &c. ffice-Mr. S. P. Waite's building, opposite Me

11ip-22. MILLINERY! MISS M. A. HENDERSON invites her friends and the public generally to inspect her New and Varied Stock of MILLINERY GOODS,

Debec, May 18, 1881. - 2 p-22.

WILL stand at the stable of the subscriber, in Woodstock, for the season of 1881. PEDIGREE —" Indian Chief" is six years old, was sired by "Cobbler," he by "Nattie Cobbler," he by "Megg's Abdallah," he by "Mambrino," he by "Imported Messenger." The dam of "Indian Chiet" was the trotting mare "Pocahontas," that got a record, fall of 1879 in Fredericton, of 2.33, the fastest time ever made in a race by any borse raised in New Brunswick. Her dam was got by the "Henry Horse," he by the "Myshrall Messenger," the sire of "Warrior." "Indian Chiet" stands 15 hands 34 inches high; At the residence of the brides Father, by Rev. E. C. Turner, assisted by Rev. Mr. Marsh, Presiding Elder of the Bangor district, Rev, L. L. than "Pocahontas" could at the same age.— Hanscom, M. E. of Orono, Maine, to Miss Annie
Hall, daughter of S. P. Hall, Esq., Richmond
Boston, in 2.22, proving that she is the best and fastest mare raised in the Maritime Provinces. Terms-Season, \$8.00; Warrant, \$10.00. \$3.00

All mares disposed of before time of toaling will be considered with foal, unless proved otherwise.

JAMES McANNA. Woodstock, May, 27, 1881.-4i-22. CHESTERMAN'S STEEL TAPE LINES. CHESTERMAN'S Metallic Lined Tape Lines: Chesterman's Steel Surveyors' Chains; Chesterman's Iron Surveyors' Chains; Chesterman's The PHILADELPHIA LAWN MOWER, the Cheapest and Best in the market.

W. H. THORNE & CO., St. John, May 25, 1881

New Advertisement. Dry Sawed Lumber for Sale at Vic-

toria Corner.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE 3 in. in thickness, 20 m feet of Hardwood-Birch, Maple and Ash from one inch to four inches in thickness, 20 m feet of Basswood and Poplar. 40 m feet seasoned Spruce Flooring. 100 m feet seasoned hemlock Boards and Planks, 75 m Cedar Shingles, from \$1.25 to \$2.50 per m. I also offer for sale one-half of the steam saw mill, situate on the bank of the river St. John, Carleton County Election, 1881, for a Member to serve in the House of Commons of Canada.

Canada.

Carleton County Election, 1881, for a Member to serve in the House of Commons of the House advantage this mill has, is that it has a the upper St. John and its tributaries to furnish a never ending supply of logs; also the privilege of the noble S. John to float manufactured lumber to market. This mill is capable of manufacturing twenty thou-

and dollars worth of lumber per year, which amount of business, no doubt, would yield a good profit to the operator. I also offer for sale one-half of the propertyknown as the Taylor property, situate at Victoria Corner; consisting of a one and a half story dwelling house, \$3 75 28x24, with ell and barn attached; also, a stone 1 00 house 24x34 two stories, consisting of dwelling 1 00 house and e'l attached, also store finished in good 1 50 style for a dry goods and general business, also, a splendid cellar whole size of building. Connected with these premises there is a fine garden and orchard. Terms given to the purchaser of said mill and other property will be moderately easy,

Agent for David Irving, Victoria Corner, May 26, 1881

and satisfactory reasons given for selling.

JAMES W. BOYER.