W. A. BALLOCH,
DENTIST.

BROWN'S BRICK BUILDING,
MAIN STREET,
(Opposite Hugh Hay's.)
All Operations in DENTISTRY performed in a thorough and skillful manner.
Woodstock, Jan. 10, 1883.—2

H. M. JEWETT,

SURGEON DENTIST.
(Formerly of BALLOCH & JEWETT.)
2 DOORS BELOW TOWN HALL,
MAIN STREET.
Woodstock, N. B., Dec. 21, 1882.

W. D. Camber,
DENTIST.

OFFICE—In Connell's Wooden Block, Queen Street.

W. F. COLEMAN, M. D.
Memb. Roy. Col. Surg., Eng.
OCULIST AND AURIST
TO ST. JOHN GENERAL PUBLIC HOSPITAL,
PRACTICE LIMITED TO
EYE AND EAR.
OFFICE 40 COBURG ST. ST. JOHN, N. B.

J. Norman W. Winslow,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
CONVEYANCER,
Notary Public.
INSURANCE AGENT.
Office—Dent's Building, opposite Town Hall.
Woodstock, November 1, 1882.—44.

John C. Winslow,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
FIRE & LIFE
INSURANCE AGENT.
OFFICE:
POST OFFICE BUILDING.
Every Description of Property Insured at Fair Rates.
Woodstock, Dec. 9, 1881.—1y.

Gregory & Matheson,
BARRISTERS & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Notaries Public, Conveyancers, &c.,
WOODSTOCK, N. B.
GEO. F. GREGORY. H. MATHESON.
Woodstock, Dec. 16, 1881.—51.

RANDOLPH K. JONES,
Barrister & Attorney-at-Law,
WOODSTOCK, N. B.
OFFICE,—Until further notice, at his residence, Queen Street.
Woodstock, Nov. 19, 1881.

Wetmore & Murphy,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Notaries Public, Conveyancers, &c.
ISSUERS OF MARRIAGE LICENSES.
All business promptly and satisfactorily attended to.
OFFICE—QUEEN STREET, WOODSTOCK, N.B. Next door to Fisher & A. B. Connell.
E. L. WETMORE, A.M., Q.C. J. R. MURPHY, L.L.B.
Woodstock, April 24, 1882—17.

SLIPP & ROBINSON,
Agents for the Sale of
COUNTRY PRODUCE.
No. 42 Germain Street, St. John, N. B.,
MARKET BUILDING.
☞ CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED and returns promptly made.
JOSEPH B. SLIPP. E. H. ROBINSON.
(formerly of Thompson & Slipp, Woodstock.)
St. John, N. B., Feb. 10, 1879—6mp-7.

HERBERT DIBBLEE,
Gold, Silver, Oroide, Brass and Copper
PLATER.
Manufacturer of all kinds of
Harness TRIMMINGS
and COMPOSITION SLEIGH HANDLES.
Carriage and Sleigh Work Plated at short notice.
Also, Knives, Forks, Spoons, Castors, Cake Baskets, Watch Cases, Jewellery, &c., Replated and all old ware, for half the price new can be obtained for.
All work warranted to wear and look as good as new.
Woodstock, Feb. 23, 1882

WILLIAM PRICE,
MOVER of BUILDINGS
and General Contractor.
Always prepared to execute jobs in stone work.
Woodstock, N. B., April 27, 1883.

MRS. S. J. BAKER.
Opposite the residence of J. C. COLE, Connell street.

STAMPING,
in the latest Kensington patterns;
Sewing, Plain and Fancy;
CHILDREN'S CLOTHING.
Work promptly and well done, and prices moderate.
MRS. S. J. BAKER.
Woodstock, March 29, 1883.

TODD BROTHERS,
Dealers in all kinds of
Builders' Hardware
— AND —
DOORS & WINDOWS.
Write for Prices.
St. Stephen, N. B.
—16.

C. H. SMITH & CO.
ST. STEPHEN, N. B.
IMPORTERS OF
Books, Stationery,
ROOM PAPERS,
DADO'S, BORDERS, CEILING DECORATIONS.
Samples sent by mail with quotations on application.
ALSO:
BRANCH—HATS, CAPS, BOOTS and SHOES.
April 27, 1883.

The Carleton Sentinel.

Board of Works Janst

SAMUEL & JAMES WATTS,] Our Queen and Constitution. [Editors & Proprietors

VOL. XXXV.—NO. 31. WOODSTOCK, N. B., SATURDAY, AUGUST 4, 1883. WHOLE NO.—1798.

VICTORIA HOTEL,
(Formerly Riverside Hotel),
Carleton St., Woodstock, N. B.
T. J. BOYER, --- PROPRIETOR.
REMODELLED AND REFURNISHED.
Good New Stable in Connection.
Sample Room for Commercial Travellers on Ground Floor. (36)

GIBSON HOUSE,
Corner Main and Emerald Streets,
WOODSTOCK, N. B.
A. GIBSON & SON, --- PROPRIETORS.
This House is First-Class in every respect, being new, and newly furnished throughout.
Bath Room in connection, with Hot and Cold Water.
SAMPLE ROOM ON GROUND FLOOR.

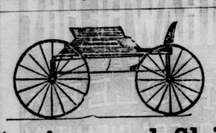
"EXCHANGE,"
Queen Street, - Woodstock, N. B.
TERMS MODERATE.
A Good Stable in Connection.
Sample Room on ground floor.
ROBERT DONALDSON,
45 PROPRIETOR.

QUEEN HOTEL,
Woodstock, N. B.
(Formerly "Gibson House.")
HAVING been thoroughly refitted and refurnished, is now open for the reception of the travelling public.
Sample Room on Ground Floor.
Good Stabling in connection.
TERMS MODERATE!
The best effort of the proprietor will be put forth to make this House in all respects a FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.
COLIN CAMPBELL, - Proprietor.
Woodstock, March 9, 1882—10

ROYAL HOTEL,
45 King street,
SAINT JOHN, N. B.
T. F. RAYMOND, - - - Proprietor.
1y-31

GRANT & ATHERTON
MANUFACTURERS OF
Carriages & Sleighs,
— AT THE —
STEAM FACTORY,
Main Street,
(SOUTH SIDE OF BRIDGE.)

THIS firm grateful for the extensive patronage bestowed on them since beginning business in Woodstock, beg to direct the attention of the public to their large and varied stock of WAGGONS for this season's trade.
We have in process of manufacture 100 LIGHT WAGGONS and 100 HEAVY WAGGONS. The former comprise all the latest and improved styles, some of which are for the first time shown in Woodstock.
We show excellent designs in
Extension Top Phætons, Sun Shade do., Brewster Side Bar and End-spring Buggies, Waggons and Buck-boards.
A large stock of Team-waggon Hubs for sale.
Particular attention paid to Painting, Trimming and Finishing.
PLANING, BAND SAWING, TURNING, &c., done at lowest rates.
All work warranted as represented.
Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
GRANT & ATHERTON.
Woodstock, May 9, 1883.



Carriage and Sleigh
FACTORY!
MOUTH OF EEL RIVER.
THE undersigned is now fully prepared to fill all orders for
SLEDS, SLEIGHS & CARRIAGES
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
and guarantees that in Style, Finish and Workmanship they shall be equal to the best.
He has now on hand THIRTY WAGGONS, embracing LIGHT DRIVING and HEAVY TRUCK, to which he invites the inspection of intending purchasers.
Repairing, Trimming, Painting, &c, done at shortest notice and at lowest rates,
HORSE-SHOEING and JOB BLACKSMITHING done and axes manufactured.
Thanking his patrons for past favors, he respectfully invites intending purchasers to examine his stock.
ELISHA MOORE.
Canterbury, May 23, 1883.—1y-4.

Carriage and Sleigh
FACTORY!
King St., - Fredericton, N. B.
R. COLWELL, Proprietor.
CARRIAGES, WAGONS,
Sleighs and Pungs
Built to order in the latest and most durable styles.
Material and Workmanship of the Best.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO
Painting, Trimming, and Repairing Carriages, &c.
☞ TERMS, &c., to give satisfaction.
Fredericton, November 26, 1875—48

WISE people are always on the lookout for chances to increase their earnings, and in time become wealthy; those who do not improve their opportunity remain in poverty. We offer a great chance to make money. We want men, women, boys and girls to work for us right in their own localities. Any one can do the work properly from the first start. The business will pay more than ten times ordinary wages. Expensive outfit furnished free. No one who engages fails to make money rapidly. You can devote your whole time to the work, or only your spare moments. Full information and all that is needed sent free. Address STINSON & CO. Portland, Maine. 1y-52pd

THE MARITIME BANK
— OF THE —
DOMINION OF CANADA.
Authorized Capital, - - - $2,000,000
Paid up Capital, - - - - - 698,000
Head Office, St. John, N. B.
THOMAS MACLELLAN, PRESIDENT.
ALFRED RAY, CASHIER.
Woodstock Branch:
G. W. VANWART, *Agent*
APPLEBY & COURSER, *Solicitors*
Fredericton Branch:
A. S. MURRAY, Agent.
J. A. & W. VANWART, *Solicitors.*
DIRECTORS:
LEB. BOTSFORD, M. D., Vice President;
JER. HARRISON, (of J. & W. F. Harrison, Flour Merchants);
JOHN H. PARKS, (of Wm. Parks & Son, Cotton Manufacturers);
ROBT. CRUIKSHANK, (of Jardine & Co., Grocers);
THOS. MACLELLAN, (of Maclellan & Co., Bankers);
JOHN TAPLEY, (of Tapley Bros., Indiantown);
HOWARD D. TROOP, (of Troop & Son, Shipowners).

Canadian and Foreign Agents.
CANADIAN:
Bank of Montreal and Agencies.
WINNIPEG—Union Bank of Lower Canada.
HALIFAX—Merchants' Bank of Halifax.
FOREIGN:
NEW YORK—John J. Cisco & Son.
BOSTON—Merchants' National Bank.
LONDON, G. B.—Imperial Bank (Limited).
PARIS—Societe Generale.
INDIA, CHINA, and AUSTRALIA—Bank of India, London, and China.
WEST INDIES—Colonial Bank.
Loans granted, Deposits received, Exchange bought and sold, Drafts issued, Collections made at, and money telegraphed to all accessible places. Letters of Credit, Cable Transfers, and other Foreign Business will have attention.
Correspondence solicited. Collections from Banks and Business houses promptly remitted for, at lowest rates.
Every facility afforded to customers, and business transacted on favorable terms.
Answers to enquiries regarding the Shares of the Bank's Stock, the rates of interest allowed on Special Deposits, and other matters will be cheerfully furnished.
Woodstock, Aug. 10, 1882.—32

Bank of Nova Scotia.
CAPITAL, - - - - - - $1,000,000.
RESERVE FUND, - - 400 000.
DRAFTS GRANTED on WINNIPEG, MONTREAL, NEW YORK, BOSTON, and all Towns in the LOWER PROVINCES.
STERLING EXCHANGE BOUGHT and SOLD.
American Drafts Negotiated.
Collections made at all accessible points.
Interest allowed on special deposits.
Office at Woodstock:
Connell's Block.
HOURS—9 A. M. TO 3 P. M. SATURDAY, 9 A. M. TO 1 P. M.
WM. HALIBURTON,
August 27, 1880.—28 Agent.

BRITISH AMERICA
Assurance Company!
INCORPORATED 1833.
Cash Assets, - - - $1,500,000.
Half a Century in Business in Canada.
HAVING been appointed Agent for the above old and reliable Company for the County of Carleton, I am prepared to *Issue its Policies at my Office in Woodstock*, on all classes of desirable property at current rates.
☞ ALL LOSSES ADJUSTED PROMPTLY AND PAID WITHOUT DISCOUNT.
J. C. WINSLOW & SON, Agents.
Woodstock, Nov. 9, 1882.—45.

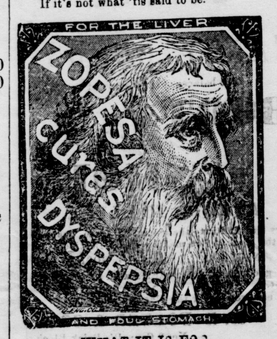
STANDARD
LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY
EDINBURGH.
Head Office for Canada, Montreal.
Total Risks in force, - - $95 000,000
Invested Funds, over - - 28.000.000
Annual Income, nearly - - 5,000,000
(over $10,000 a day.)
Claims paid in Canada, - - 1,400,000
Investments in Canada, - - 1,200,000
Total amount paid in claims in the last eight years, - - 15,000,000
Bonuses distributed to policy holders, - - - - - 17,000,000
Parties insuring now will be entitled to four years bonuses in 1885.
J. C. WINSLOW & SON,
Agents at Woodstock.
THOMAS KERR,
23 Inspector of Agencies.

HARNESS! HARNESS!
THE subscriber having fitted up a commodious shop, on the corner of Main and Harvey Streets, two doors below Mr. James Baker's Shoe Shop, is now prepared with
Harness of every Description!
Single Harness, in Gilt, Rubber, Nickle Silver, and all the cheaper grades.
DOUBLE HARNESS,
in Light Driving, Buggy, Stage, Farm, and Lumber Harness.
COLLARS, WHIPS, BELLS,
and everything usually found in a first-class Harness Shop. All of which will be sold at prices to suit the times.
Thanking his customers for their liberal patronage in the past, he hopes, by strict attention to business, to merit a continuance of the same.
Those indebted to the subscriber will please remember that he was burned out by the recent fire and is much in need of money, by settling immediately they will confer a great favor.
☞ Please don't forget.
T. L. ESTEY.
Woodstock, August 17, 1877

PATENTS
CANADIANS
can secure patents in the United States on the same terms as Citizens. It is best to patent first in the United States, thus securing a 17 years patent; otherwise time will be limited two years. Total cost of United States Patent $60, only $20 on making application, the balance only when patent is allowed. Total cost of Canadian 5 years patent, $34; for 15 years, $74. On receipt of model or drawing, with description of invention, we will send advice, references and circular free. Address,
C. A. SNOW & CO.,
Solicitors of Patents,
Opposite U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.
Please mention where you saw this advertisement

LUMBER!
LUMBER.
I HAVE FOR SALE 50 or 60 M feet
Dry Hemlock Boards
AND PLANK;
ALSO, A FEW THOUSAND DRY
PINE PLANK,
for immediate use.
Bills of Scantling, and other orders for sawing, promptly attended to.
G. F. SMITH.
Victoria Corner, March 20, 1882

"TEABERRY" is very fine—
Makes your Teeth as white as mine;
Try "TEABERRY" and you will see
If it's not what 'tis said to be.



WHAT IT IS FOR.
ZOPESA cures Indigestion.
It cures constipation.
It cures sick headache permanently.
It cures depression of spirits.
It stimulates the appetite.
It gives strength to the organs to assimilate the food.
It is a panacea for all Liver and Bilious troubles.
It is *specially* adapted to the Liver and stomach.

SEWING MACHINES
Repaired!
By a Careful Workman,
CHEAP FOR CASH.
J. G. EMERY.
Woodstock, April 26, 1883.

CLOTHES WRINGERS
REPAIRED
By a Good Workman.
J. G. EMERY.
Woodstock, April 26, 1883.

30 Years.
IMPORTANT TRIAL of Thirty Years decided, and a jury of half a million people have given their verdict that
MINARD'S LINIMENT
is the best Inflammation allayer and Pain destroyer in the world. 500 Medical men endorse and use it in their practice, and believe it is well worthy the name,
KING OF PAIN!
$100 will be paid for a case it will not cure or help of the following Diseases:—Diphtheria and Rheumatism. Scalds, Chilblains, Galls, Boils, Sprains, Lumbago, Bronchitis, Burns, Toothache, Broken Breasts, Sore Nipples, Felons, Stings, Frost Bites, Bruises, Old Sores, Wounds, Earache, Pain in the Side or Back, Contraction of the Muscles.
There is nothing like it when taken internally for Cramps, Colic, Croup, Colds, Coughs, Pleurisy, Hoarseness and Sore Throat. It is perfectly harmless, and can be given according to directions without any injury whatever.
A Positive Cure for Corns and Warts.
And will produce a fine growth of Hair on bald heads in cases where the hair has fallen from disease, as thousands of testimonials will prove. A trial will convince the most skeptical that the above is true. Send to us for testimonials of distinguished men who have used
MINARD'S LINIMENT
And now have a beautiful crop of *Hair*; and hundreds who have used it are willing to swear that by the use of *MINARD'S LINIMENT* they have obtained a new growth of Hair.
☞ For sale by DR. S. SMITH and H. R. BAIRD, and wholesale by H. PAXTON BAIRD, W. J. NELSON & CO., Proprietors, Bridgewater, N.S.
November 25, 1882.—48

The most successful remedy ever discovered as it is certain in its effects and does not blister. READ PROOF BELOW.
Saved him $1,800
ADAMS, N. Y. Jan. 30, 1882.
DR. B. J. KENDALL & CO., GENTS:—Having used a good deal of your Kendall's Spavin Cure with great success, I thought I would let you know what it has done for me. Two years ago I had as speedy a colt as was raised in Jefferson County. When I was breaking him, he kicked over the cross bar and got fast and tore one of his hind legs all to pieces. I employed the best farriers, but they all said he was spoiled. He had a very large thorough pin, and I used two bottles of Kendall's Spavin Cure, and it took the bunch entirely off, and he sold afterwards for $1800. I have used it for bone spavins and wind galls, and it has always cured completely and left the leg smooth.
It is splendid medicine for rheumatism I have recommended it to a good many, and they all say it does the work. I was in Witherington & Kneelans's drug store, in Adams, the other day and saw a very fine picture you sent them. I tried to buy it but could not; they said if I would write to you that you would send me one. I wish you would and I will do you all the good I can. Very respectfully,
E. S. LYMAN.
KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE.
On Human Flesh.
Vevay, Ind., Aug. 12, 1881.
DR. B. J. KENDALL & CO., GENTS:—Sample of circulars received to-day. Please send me some with my imprint, printed on one side only. The Kendall's Spavin Cure is in excellent demand with us, and not only for animals, but also for human ailments. Mr. Jos. Voris, one of the leading farmers in our county, sprained an ankle badly, and knowing the value of the remedy for horses, tried it on himself, and it did far better than he expected. Cured the sprain in very short order.
Yours respectfully, C. O. THIEBAND.
Price $1 per bottle or 6 bottles for $5. All druggists have it or can get it for you, or it will be sent to any address on receipt of price by the proprietors, Dr. B. J. Kendall & Co. Enosburgh Falls, Vt. Send for illustrated circular.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS. (41)

Manchester, Robertson & Allison,
IMPORTERS OF DRY GOODS
AND
Millinery of Every Description,
Woolesale & Retail.
Manufacturers of Shirts of all kinds,
27 & 29 KING ST., ST. JOHN.
Oct 15

$72 a week made at home by the industrious. Best business now before the public. Capital not needed. We will start you. Men, women, boys and girls wanted to work for us. Now is the time. You can work in spare time, or give your whole time to the business. No other business will pay you nearly as well. No one can fail to make enormous pay, by engaging at once. Costly outfits and terms free. Money made fast, easily and honorably. Address TRUE & CO., Augusta, Maine. 1y-pd-5.

Poetry.

The Three Little Chairs.

They sat alone by the bright wood fire,
The grey haired dame and the aged sire
Dreaming of days gone by;
The tear-drops fell on each wrinkled cheek,
They both had thoughts they could not speak,
And each heart uttered a sigh.

For their sad and tearful eyes descried
Three little chairs, placed side by side,
Against the sitting-room wall.
Old-fashioned enough as there they stood,
Their seats of flag and their frames of wood,
With their backs so straight and tall.

Then the sire shook his silvery head,
And with trembling voice, he gently said:
"Mother, these empty chairs!
They bring us such sad thoughts to-night
We'll put them forever out of sight
In the small dark room upstairs."

But she answered: "Father, no; not yet;
For I look at them and I forget
That the children are away;
The boys come back, and our Mary, too,
With her apron on of checkered blue,
And sits there every day.

"Johnny still whittles a ship's tall masts,
And Willie his leaden bullets casts,
While Mary her patchwork sews.
At evening their three childish prayers
Go up to God from three little chairs
So softly that no one knows.

"Johnny comes back from the billowy deep:
Willie wakes from the battle-sleep
To say 'good night' to me;
Mary's a wife and mother no more,
But a tired child whose play-time is o'er
And comes to rest at my knee.

'So let them stand there, though empty now,
And every time when alone we bow
At the Father's throne to pray,
We'll ask to meet the children above,
In our Saviour's home of rest and love,
Where no child goeth away.

WOMEN AND FLOWERS.—Women has always been personified by flowers. She is pure and delicate, like the lilies that "toil not, neither do they spin." She blooms fresh or queenly as the rose. She is ever likened to the clinging vine, dependent on man, a high old oak, for opportunity to lift herself into heaven's sunlight and breezes. She is the lovely violet, unostentatiously giving fragrance to her precious ones. She is the hidden bluebell of the woods. She is the mimosa, shrinking from unwelcome touch; yet her choicest sweetness flows forth by bruising, and sometimes she shines as brightly and gayly as the tulip of varied hues. The demand is, new avocations for women; that the many women who labor for the actual and ideal foods of life may have pleasant and effective ways of earning them. Woman now growing toward the natural stature of womanhood looks into the world already manned to find where she should go. She peers into the deep mine, and it seems like the realization of a dream to go down into its darkness. She watches the shipbuilder and the quarryman, and feels that her might is not that which can move the keel or build the temple. She visits huge furnaces glowing with the molten material of the instruments by which man conquers earth. She walks into the machine shop, where the noisy confusion of a hundred greasy pulleys and fearful wheels—the grime, the din, the force—make her gather up her skirts and stand aghast. Nor is she impelled to control the engines that speed over land and water, girding the earth with a living band of travellers. But the field of horticulture is full of attraction for women. Most of us have cultivated flowers for longer or shorter periods, sometimes achieving brilliant success with specialties. Most of this work has been done by non-professional laborers, attracted by love to this pursuit and possessing the means and leisure to gratify their taste. Therefore, the question is not, Can women plot and perfect a garden, vineyards or orchard? but, Shall she do it as a profession; do for money that which love has heretofore prompted?
It is true that many men are successful growers of plants while ignorant of botany, but the completeness of theory combined with practice will be more in accord with the roundness and fullness of woman's nature.

PROMPTNESS.—Half the value of anything to be done consists of doing promptly. And yet a large class of persons are almost always more or less unpunctual and late. Their work is always in advance of them, and so it is with their engagements. They are late in rising in the morning, and in going to bed at night; late at their meals; late at the counting house or office; late at church; late at their appointments with others. Their letters are sent to the post office just as the mail is closed. They arrive at the wharf just as the steamboat is leaving it. They come into the station just as the train is going out. They do not entirely forget or omit the engagement or duty, but they are always behind the time, and so are in haste, or rather in a hurry, as if they had been born a little too late, and forever were trying to catch up with the lost time. They waste time for themselves and waste it for others, and fail of the comfort and influence and success which they might have found in systematic and habitual punctuality. A good old lady, who was asked why she was so early in her seat in church, is said to have replied that it was part of her religion not to disturb the religion of others. And if it were with all a part both of courtesy and duty, not to say of religion, never to be unpunctual, they would save time for, as well as annoyance to, others, and aid themselves to success and influence in a thousand ways.

A STRIKING IMAGE.—There is a striking image employed by one of the old divines to illustrate the obduracy and insensibility of the human heart. He compares a man in this condition to the blacksmith's dog, who, though lying asleep at the foot of the anvil, is either not moved at all by the sparks which are continually falling about him, or only disturbed for an instant, while he returns again and again to his old position and sleeps as sound as ever.

PURITANISM.—Puritanism was *not* the complete Theory of this immense Universe: no, only a part thereof! To meet it seems, in my hours of hope, as if the Destinies meant something grander with England than even Oliver Protector did! We will not quarrel with the Destinies: we will work as we can towards fulfillment of them.—*Carlyle.*

THE ORIENTAL JEWS.—Before the Crimean war the Jews were afraid to venture into Syria, and suffered from great disadvantages under Moslem rule; but since British protection has been extended to them they have begun to increase so rapidly as to threaten in time to become masters of Palestine. They have almost closed the gates of Jerusalem to the native peasantry by establishing outposts on the main roads, where they buy at an enormous discount the produce of the country, which they retail to the citizens at a profit of cent per cent. They have instituted a monetary currency of their own, in the form of dirty fragments of paper, with Hebrew inscriptions, promising to pay the sum of from one to four pennies in Turkish coin. These diminutive bank notes they have forced the peasantry to accept, and they will rarely redeem except at a discount. The Oriental Jew is not a loveable character. To those who know the refinement and education which exists among European Jews, or have been acquainted with the true Jewish aristocracy which is to be found among the old families of Spain and Morocco, it is hard to believe that the Ashkenazim can be the same race with the Sephadrim. The distinction of character is as broad as that of physical appearance and costume. The tall, black-bearded Spanish Jew, with his aquiline features, his large brown eyes, his flowing robes, and the black turban which Hakem imposed on the race nine centuries ago is the very opposite of the dwarfish Pharisee from Poland or Germany, with his greasy "love-locks," his dirty gabardine, white stockings and furry cap—his face wizened and greedy, his gait cringing and subservient, his religious ideas confined to the senseless repetition of Talmudic ordinances, and his soul filled only with the desire of money. Those who know the Ashkenazim best have but one opinion of their ignorance, fanaticism, selfishness, and immorality; and the tales which circulate among men quite free from any anti-Jewish prejudice, concerning the filthiness of the habits of the Oriental Jew, will not bear repetition or even allusion. It is with such specimens of the ancient people that the four holy cities of Palestine are becoming rapidly filled, while the richer and nobler Jews of Spain and western Europe appear to take, as yet, no interest in the home of their forefathers.—*Blackwood.*

WHAT GIRLS SHOULD LEARN—By all means let the girls learn how to cook. What right has a girl to marry and go into a house of her own unless she knows how to superintend every branch of house-keeping, and she cannot properly superintend unless she has some practical knowledge herself? Most men marry without thinking whether the woman of his choice is capable of cooking him a meal, and it is a pity he is so short-sighted, as his health, his cheerfulness, and, indeed, his success in life depends in a very great degree upon the food he eats, in fact, the household is influenced by their diet. Feed them on fried cakes, fried meats, hot breads, and other indigestible viands, day after day, and they will need medicine to make them well. A man will take alcohol to counteract the evil effects of such food, and the wife and children must be physicked. Let all the girls have a share in housekeeping at home before they marry; let each superintend some department by turns. It need not occupy half the time to see that the house had been properly swept, dusted and put in order, or to prepare puddings and make dishes, that many young ladies spend in reading novels that enervate both mind and body, and unfit them for every-day life. Women do not, as a general rule, get pale faces by doing housework. Their sedentary habits, in overheated rooms, combined with ill-chosen food, are to blame for bad health. Our mothers used to pride themselves on their housekeeping and fine needlework. Why should not our daughters?—*Old Arm Chair.*

HOW TACKS ARE MADE.—The iron is received from the rolling mills in sheets from three feet to nine feet in length, the thickness varying, according to the kind of work into which it is to be made, from one-eighth to one-thirty-second of an inch. These sheets are all cut in thirty-inch pieces, and by immersion in acid cleaned of the hard outside flinty scale. They are then chopped into strips of a width corresponding to the length of the nail or tack required. Supposing the tack to be cut is an eight-ounce carpet tack, the strip of iron, as chopped and ready for the machine, would be about eleven-sixteenths of an inch wide and thirty inches long. This piece is placed firmly in the feeding apparatus, and by this arrangement carried between the knives of the machine. At each revolution of the balance wheel the knives cut off a small piece from the end of this plate. The piece cut off is pointed at one end, and square for forming the head at the other. It is then carried between two dies by the action of the knives, and these dies coming together form the body of the tack under the head. Enough of the iron projects beyond the face of the dies to form the head, and while held firmly by them, a lever strikes this projecting piece into a round head. This, as we have said before, is all done during one revolution of the wheel and the knives, as soon as the tack drops from the machine, are ready to cut off another piece. These machines are run at the rate of about 250 revolutions per minute. The shoe-nail machines, for cutting headless shoe-nails, are run about 500 revolutions per minute, and cut from three to five nails at each revolution.

The two worst evils of our time inside the domain of Christendom are probably luxurious living among church members and loose thinking among religious teachers. And when the two go together and we have a religious club, instead of a church, a club in which, of course, it would be uncourteous to suppose that there are any sinners, a club that has forgotten that all men are brethren and that the business of the church is to stand between the living and the dead; when we have a number of such churches connected by close social ties and, perhaps, giving direction to great central currents in the religious life of a city, the time then has come to awaken all the powers of the pulpit and the press and the platform against the "choking of God's most holy truth by purse strings and by ribbons and dashes of the lavender water of liberalism. I am speaking very frankly; but the truth is that the case needs stern surgery.—*Joseph Cook.*

Local & Foreign Items.

HAYESVILLE, OHIO, Feb. 11, 1880.
I am very glad to say I have tried Hop Bitters, and never took anything that did me as much good. I only took two bottles and I would not take $100 for the good they did me. I recommend them to my patients, and get the best results from their use.
C. B. MERCER, M. D.

A Rhode Island establishment is building the engines for the first cotton mills to be erected in China.

There is no excuse for suffering from Headache, Constipation and all the wearying train of symptoms of a disordered liver, when Burdock Blood Bitters is an unfailing remedy, and only costs One Dollar a bottle. Why suffer on without a trial? 25,000 bottles sold during the last three months, with almost universal satisfaction.

A century since the Hawaiians were savages and cannibals. Now they use the telephone, have bank defaulters, support gambling establishments, and show other evidences of Christian enlightenment and modern civilization.

It is now in season to warn our readers against the sudden attacks of Cholera, Cramp, Colic, and the various Bowel Complaints incident to the season of ripe fruit, vegetables, &c. Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry is the grand specific for those troubles.

A steamer from China, which arrived at San Francisco last week, brought 700 cases of opium, valued at $500,000, and on which the duties amounted to $250,000. It is estimated that before July 1st there will be $3,000,000 worth of opium in San Francisco.

A CURE FOR CHOLERA MORBUS.—A positive cure for this dangerous complaint, and for all acute or chronic forms of Bowel Complaint, incident to Summer and Fall, is found in Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry; to be procured from any druggist.

During last year the American Bible Society issued 1,273,657 copies of the Bible, or parts of it. In sixty-seven years 42,083,816 volumes have been printed by this society. There are 311 colporteurs engaged in distributing the general supply of Bibles in the United States.

A VALUABLE DISCOVERY.—One of the most valuable discoveries in medical science, for the benefit of mankind, was made when Burdock Blood Bitters were invented. This medicine positively cures all diseases of the Liver, Kidneys, Stomach, Skin and Blood. 25,000 bottles have been sold during the last three months.

You often want to know what constitutes a car load. Well, paste this in your hat and you will have the answer handy. Nominally a car load is 20,000 pounds. It is also seventy barrels of salt, seventy of lime, ninety of flour, sixty of whiskey, 200 sacks of flour, six cords of wood, eighteen or twenty head of cattle, fifty or sixty head of hogs, ninety to one hundred head of sheep, 300 feet of solid boards, 17,000 feet siding, 13,000 feet of flooring, 40,000 shingles, one-half less of hard lumber, one-fourth less green lumber, one-tenth less of joist, 340 bushels of wheat, 400 of barley, 400 of corn, 600 of oats, 360 of flax seed, 360 of sweet potatoes, 1,000 bushels of bran.

Do not attempt to remain over night without a bottle of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry near at hand. This is the season for Bowel Complaints, Colic, Cholera Morbus, &c., and the remedy above named is the unfailing specific.

During the year 1882 the aggregate number of persons employed in and about the mines in the United Kingdom was 559,493. The total number of fatal accidents was 959, occasioning 1,218 deaths—an increase compared with 1881, of 30 fatal accidents, and 165 in the number of lives lost.

"When all other remedies fail" for Bowel Complaint, Colic, Cramps, Dysentery, &c., "then Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry comes to the rescue." Thus writes W. H. Crooker, druggist, Waterdown, and adds that "its sales are large and increasing."

The Chicago *Tribune* says the winter wheat harvest in Nebraska is better than ever, and corn never promised better. Throughout Iowa the prospect is that the yield will exceed that of last year. Throughout Wisconsin there is some depression owing to the late heavy rains, but clear weather would largely overcome the trouble. Favorable reports come from Dakota, and all kinds of grain are also improving in Illinois.

A FORTUNE
may be made by hard work, but can neither be made nor enjoyed without health. To those leading sedentary lives Dr. R. V. Pierce's "Golden Medical Discovery" is a real friend. It stimulates the liver, purifies the blood, and is the best remedy for consumption, which is scrofulous disease of the lungs. By all druggists.

The total exports from Canada for June amounted to $10,173,526, and total imports to $9,090,657. The Inland Revenue collections for June amounted to $504,238, and the Customs receipts to $1,600,440.

Dr. Pierce's "Favorite Prescription" always becomes the favorite remedy of those who try it. It is a specific for all female "weaknesses" and derangements, bringing strength to the limbs and back, and color to the face. Of all druggists.

There are 780 Universalist churches in the United States, with 713 ministers. The church members number 36 240.

Being entirely vegetable, no particular care is required while using Dr. Pierce's "Pleasant Purgative Pellets." They operate without disturbance to the constitution, diet, or occupation. For sick headache, constipation, impure blood, dizziness, sour eructations from the stomach, bad state in mouth, bilious attacks, pain in region of kidney, internal fever, bloated feeling about stomach, rush of blood to head, take Dr. Pierce's "pellets." By druggists.

It is asserted that nine-tenths of the foot and ankle ailments of horses are traceable to standing on dry plank floors.

Those unhappy persons who suffer from nervousness and dyspepsia should use Carter's Little Liver Pills, which are made expressly for sleepless, nervous dyspeptic sufferers. Price 25 cents, all druggists.

Fifteen years ago the son of a prominent Philadelphia manufacturer was sent to China to break off his marriage engagement with Maggie Summerfield, a ballet dancer; he made a fortune of $100,000 there, returned last week and married her.

Prompt relief in sick headache, dizziness, nausea, constipation, pain in the side, &c., guaranteed to those using Carter's Little Liver Pills. One pill a dose. 25c.

According to present indications the apple crop in King's County, N. S., this year, will be a comparative failure.

We know of no way that we can benefit our readers more than by calling attention to "Johnson's Anodyne Liniment." It is the oldest and most valuable patent medicine in the world. Everybody should keep it in the house, it will check diarrhœa and dysentery in one hour.

The report of the death of Cetewayo is confirmed.

If the fountain is pure the streams will be pure also. So with the blood. If that be pure the health is established. "Parson's Purgative Pills" make new rich blood, and taken one a night will change the blood in the entire system in three months.

The curative power of Ayer's Sarsaparilla is too well known to require the specious aid of any exaggerated or fictitious certificate. Witnesses of its marvellous cures are to-day living in every city and hamlet of the land. Write for names if you want home evidence.

The most deadly foe to all malarial disease is Ayer's Ague Cure, a combination of vegetable ingredients only, of which the most valuable is used in no other known preparation. This remedy is an absolute and certain specific, and succeeds when all other medicines fail. A cure is warranted.

A Crowning Mercy to the Corned.
Unequalled by any remedy in the world—PUTNAM'S PAINLESS CORN EXTRACTOR, the new remedy for corns. Never fails to cure; never produces pain; never makes deep cavities in the flesh. A sure, prompt and painless remedy for corns. Sold by druggists everywhere. Don't fail to try it. N. C. POLSON & CO., Kingston, Proprietors.

General News.

JOAQUIN MILLER has been spending a fortnight recently in Canada, and writes in most enthusiastic terms of that country. A few quotations will show this. He says:—

A hundred miles down this noblest of all rivers (St. Lawrence) lie the ruins of the first stone and mortar house ever built by white men in America. Here as I write I look down upon modest little Notre Dame; a church that was reared full half a century before the famous old South of Boston. How little we know of this truly great land; great in history, comparative antiquity, natural advantages, material progress, culture and, in truth, all that mak