

This image shows a vertical cross-section of a book's binding. On the left, several white pages are visible, stacked vertically. The right side of the image is dominated by a thick, dark grey or black material, likely the book's cover or a heavy binding board, which appears textured and slightly worn. A thin vertical crease separates the pages from the cover material. There are some small, dark marks and fibers visible on the surface of the cover material.