POOR COPY

The Carleton Sentinel.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1897.

SENTINEL Office, in Vanwart's Brick Building, King Street, up stairs.

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We regret under pressure to have to allow our lengthy report of the important F. & D. Association meeting at Debec on the 10th to stand over till next week. We do this rather than divide the matter; prefering to have all in one paper.

The annual meeting of the C. C. F. & D. Association will be held at Jacksonville, on the first Tuesday in December.

CLUBBING RATES—SENTINEL one year, and *Toronto Weekly Globe* from time of subscription to January 1st, 1899, both papers, for $1.50. SENTINEL and *Family Herald*, one year, $1.50. SENTINEL and *Harper's Round Table*, $1.80; SENTINEL and *Harper's Magazine*, $4.00; SENTINEL and *Harper's Weekly*, $4.20; SENTINEL and *Harper's Bazar*, $4.20.

Annual Meeting.

The annual meeting of the Carleton Co. Agricultural society was held on Tuesday afternoon.

There was present the President, Secretary, Messrs S Peabody, C P Bull, S Watts, C L Smith, M P P, Andrew Stephenson, H B Smith, Jas Watts, J A Shea, Allan Bull, J R Murphy, Lse Raymond, G L Holyoke, J D Baird, E M Boyer, C L Perkins, Jos Speer, W S Speer.

Minutes of last meeting read and approved.

The Secretary made a verbal report which was a comprehensive resume of the doings of the society during the past year. As he had not been able to complete his financial statement, it was Resolved that such statement be completed and handed to the Auditor, and, with the report of the latter, be submitted to the next monthly meeting of this society.

President Brown addressed the meeting, thanking the members for the uniform courtesy and kindness with which they had treated him during his two years term of office. He trusted that his successor would receive an equally hearty support. He briefly reviewed the transactions of the past year. The society, if not in as good a position financially as could be desired, was, in other respects, never in better standing.

On motion of J R Murphy, seconded by C L Smith, a vote of thanks was given the retiring President for the able discharge of his official duties. Mr Brown fittingly responded.

The election of officers was proceeded with and the following chosen unanimously:

C L Smith, M P P, President; Sami Watts, 1st Vice President; C P Bull, 2nd Vice President; C R Carman, Secretary.

DIRECTORS.

Robt Brown, Andrew Stevenson, J R Murphy, J A Shea, Lee Raymond, H B Smith, J D Baird, S Peabody, Jas Watts, G L Holyoke, C L Perkins, Allen Bull, Jos Speer, W S Speer, John Connor, J S Leighton, Jr, E M Boyer, W S Saunders, J T A Dibblee, M P P, J J Rogers, J S Leighton. Auditor, Charles Appleby.

On taking the chair, President Smith acknowledged the honor done him, in a pleasant speech.

On motion of Murphy, seconded by Peabody, $20 was voted to the Secretar for services during the year.

On motion of Murphy, seconded by Shea, a vote of thanks to J S Leighton for use of his office, was passed.

On motion of Raymond, seconded by Brown, Mr Murphy was appointed a committee to have general charge of the Society's grounds and buildings.

Adjourned till Saturday, 27th inst.

An Honored and Respected Citizen.

A Blaine correspondent of the *Star-Herald* thus refers to our old friend, Mr G L Cronkite:

Aroostook Lodge F & A M claims to have as one of its members the best preserved and most active man in the State in the person of G L Cronkite, Esq., who resides just across the border. He is nearly 70 years of age and can kick an 8 foot ceiling with first one foot and then the other as fast as one can count and in every respect is just as smart and active as he ever was for a short time. In his younger days he was an athlete of no mean ability, a man of peace, but if the occasion required gave a good account of himself in many a hard fought struggle in the days when those things were more fashionable than they are now. He owns one of the finest farm properties in his vicinity and his home is one of the best. For a great many years he has been selected for one of the councillors of Carleton County and is an honored and respected citizen. He has always enjoyed all the good things of this life as they came his way, and if one wants to enjoy genuine blue nose hospitality they will find it at his home.

Miss Minnie M. Williams.

The Amateur Athletic Club have arranged with Miss Minnie M. Williams to give one of her famous Shakespearian recitals in Graham's Opera House, on Monday evening, 29th inst. Miss Williams gave a private recital in this town about a month ago and delighted all that heard her. She has given recitals in nearly every town and city in the Province, and our exchanges speak very highly of her ability and her performances. On the 29th, in the Opera House she will render Shakespeare's "Mid Summer Night's Dream." Further particulars will be given in our next issue.

A New L. O. L.

On Tuesday evening Jubilee Loyal Orange Lodge was organized in the Orange Hall, at Woodstock, by County Master Wiggins, assisted by Grand Chap Bleakney, Grand Secretary Farley, Grand Deputy Kierstead, and Grand Director Lockhart. There were a large number of brethren representing different lodges, present. Some 75 names were attached to the application for a charter.

The following officers were elected:—

Charles W Hutchins, W M; S O Wiggins, D M; Rev W J Rutledge, Chap; R E Holyoke, R S; Ernest King, F S; John A Lindsay, Treas; Henry Derrah, Lect; Archie Annett, D C; John W Ketch, S C; Geo McFarlane, A McKinley, John Keiser, J E Davis, Committee.

The Real Loss.

The Windsor *Tribune* referring to the loss by the fire in that town says:

What is the total loss? No man can say. The utterances of an insurance adjuster have gone abroad that the total loss was $1,000,000. This is most unjust to the town, as the lowest estimate made by any person knowing anything of the town, places it at nearly $2,000,000, while the estimate of one gentleman, who must know more of the town than any non resident, puts it at fully $2,500,000. Of this amount, nearly $700,000 was covered by insurance. These figures will give some idea of what the loss will be.

Klondyke - Yukon Gold Fields.

From information at hand, the Canadian Pacific Railway believes there will be a great rush to these Gold Fields in the spring of 1898, and would add, too early a start, or first to start, does not necessarily mean first to arrive at destination. All the various routes, viz, via St Michaels; via Taiya or Shaguay; via Stickeen River route; or via Edmonton, are being throughly investigated by the Company to ascertain which of all is the best route to go in by, and full information will shortly be in the hands of all C P R Agents. If you are thinking of going out, write to the District Passenger Agent of the C P R at St John, N B, for information and you will get detailed reply as soon as it is received.

Windsor Relief Fund.

Previously acknowledged,	....	$141 80
D McLeod Vince,	...	10 00
		$151 80

IMPROVEMENT OF STOCK.

Aberdeen and Brighton F. & D. A.

The above Society met in the Caledonia Hall, Glassville, on the evening of Saturday, the 6th, Vice Pres Mr George B Reid in the chair. Owing to the stormy evening and very muddy roads, there was a small attendance. The minutes of previous meeting having been read and approved of, the discussion of the question, "How shall we best improve our Farm Stock," was immediately proceeded with. In opening the debate, Mr Spence said that undoubtedly the best way to do so was to import the very best pure bred stallions, bulls and rams, and cross them with our native animals, not forgetting, in the case of bulls, to look out for animals of a breed, remarkable for a first class milk strain. Rather have a cross for milk or beef, than look exclusively to mere purity of breed, as even some of the last might be defective in the production of these. Such a cross as he referred to was well adapted both to our country and climate—better adapted in short, than the finest pure bred animals ever placed on the market. Milk dealers always wished to know the milk pedigree of milch cows.

In the matter of sheep, Mr Lyon recommended the importation of foreign ewes as well as of foreign rams. This had been almost altogether lost sight of. Enough rams had been brought to Aberdeen, to keep up our large flocks of sheep, as far as rams were concerned, but little or no attention had been paid to periodic infusion of new ewe blood. For his part, he preferred black faced sheep, Shropshires, to Leicesters, and could always get as much, if not more, for Shropshire lambs than could be got for the best Leicester lambs in the parish. If Mr Spence and he were to make a reciprocal exchange of, say, half a dozen ewes into their respective flocks, the improvement in their offspring would be most marked, feeding and other things being equal.

Mr John McIntosh, who had had large experience in handling sheep, agreed with Mr Lyon as to the necessity of a frequent importation of foreign ewes—of an importation, say, every four years, at any rate. As for our cattle, they were, as a rule, neglected, both in the stable and out of the stable, especially in the fall of the year. There was great neglect in feeding our cattle in winter. The consequence was that in March or April they came out very thin—in some cases, almost ready to step out of their skins and squat down on their bones—in wretchedly poor condition, either to give milk or put on flesh. Our cow stables were far from being warm enough, full of cracks, crevices and gaps, and with floors often so high above the ground as to be open to cold draughts of air and wind. Cow stables should never be so cold in winter as to allow the freezing of the manure, and never so loose in construction as to permit the in-sifting of snow upon the stock. We might feed as high as we pleased, but the efficiousness of that feeding would be materially interfered with by the chilling influence of a cold stable, as a considerable percentage of the nourishing qualities of the feed, necessary to the putting on and keeping up of flesh would be expended in keeping up the animal heat of the stock. Cattle would never thrive in cold stables. Again our usual straw feed was wretchedly poor feed, and in effect a very decided foe to the improvement of stock, if little else was fed, which unfortunately in not a few instances was the case.

Mr Simpson said there had all along been more attention given to horses than to any other farm stock. As to cattle, he was much of the same opinion as Mr Spence. We ought to get the very best specimens of high bred bulls to breed on our best native cows and to keep up the cross. He would refer gentlemen to Mrs E M Jones' able pamphlet on "The Poor Man's Cow." A good animal was an animal of a good milk strain. A good cow, in this or similar sense was a good cow, no matter what her breed was. Prof. Robertson interviewed a man, who had four cows that yielded on an average about 78 lbs of butter each in a year. The Professor recommended superior feeding to the man, who followed his advice, and brought up the average butter yield of each cow to over 258 lbs per year. What that man did many of us might do; although it was true that many cows would not greatly improve in putting on flesh or in flow of milk, even under good feeding. Put all such away, as milk dealers would at once do, and make no small bones about it. Of course we did not feed our cows properly, feeding as many did only on straw, or any one kind of feed. It was so with ourselves. However excellent things bread and water might be, we could not expect greatly to improve the physical condition of the race, on prison fare alone. Something else must be fed to our cows than the usual traditional straw, or even occasional hay ration. Something new should be occasionally fed to them. He had not studied sheep a great deal but was strongly inclined to support Mr Lyon's views. We must import new ewes or exchange our ewes for others, like Ontario's farmers, at their shows—farmers often living hundreds of miles apart. Change of pasture and change of other feed were important factors in the development of superior cattle and sheep. All should receive equal attention. Turnips as cattle and sheep feed were valuable and successful, it would appear, in England, but not in New Brunswick, begging his friend Mr Lyon's pardon, who was a strong advocate for "neeps." Swine had been for years past and were still on the march of improvement.

The chairman remarked that in our breeding philosophy and practice, and in every branch in fact of our stock improvement and developement theory, we had not been sufficiently careful in "the selection of the fittest." We had been too often contented with any kind of sires, on the one hand, while on the other hand, some farmers trusted too much in mere breeding, without any reference whatever to other points, just as we often meet with people in this world, who were always blosting about "blue blood," with no regard to excellencies of intellectual and moral character, and placing the crown of distinction on the head of a doubly distilled blockhead or a worn out scion of a decayed and dissant aristocracy or family-compact idiot. First class sires might do for a season or two, but without a repeated infusion of new blood the progeny would soon run out. The grand points to be observed in improving our stock were:—breeding, feeding, housing and weeding out the faulty.

Mr Simpson wished to add that one great thing for us first to do was to make up our mind as to what we really wanted in our stock, and then follow out certain definite lines for the successful attainment of the end desired. Were we to feed for milk or beef? We were to settle this question in our minds, and in our commissariat treatment of our bovines and ovines and equines, too, to govern ourselves accordingly. In the matter of housing, a most important factor in our stock-improving economy, he would refer them to the finely put up and finely appointed stables of his friend Mr Michael Welch.

Mr Spence insisted that to succeed in feeding both for beef and milk we should cross any good animal of our breeds with Shorthorns.

Mr Simpson rejoined that it would be desirable to get, say, ten or fifteen farmers to feed stock, note results, and report said results in the course of a year.

As another discussion had to be opened this evening it was resolved to adjourn debate on stock improvement until next meeting, and proceed to the discussion on the Removal of Tick from Sheep.

Mr John McIntosh said that every one who had had any experience in handling sheep knew that in nine cases out of ten poor sheep were too often the consequence of neglect and poor feed. As regarded the removal of ticks he had almost invariably found that sulphur was an almost infallible agent.

Mr Spence rejoined that it was the ticks that made the sheep poor, just as lice made cattle poor. Ticks and lice also were both found on fat sheep.

The Vice President said he frequently used Insect Powder, in every case with great effect. It had never failed. It should be applied to the sheep on a calm evening, after the sheep had been housed. There was no danger whatever from poisoning, when put along their backs. The same remedy and rule may be applied to cattle when tied up in stables.

Mr Frank Home said he had often found one or two sheep in his flock largely affected with ticks, while the others were almost all together free from the pest.

Mr Lyon strongly recommended the application of English snuff, which he had again and again used with great effect.

Debate was adjourned till next meeting, appointed to be held—same place and hour—on Saturday the 13th inst. Adjourned.

JOHN HOME, Sec.-Treas.

Glassville,

Fashionable Wedding.

A very happy event took place at the residence of Mrs William Hale of Pembroke on the 10th inst occasioned by the marriage of her daughter Rhoda L to W C Bull Esq, of Central Northampton.

The ceremony took place at 3 15 p m, the Rev Archdeacon Neales being the officiating clergyman. As the bridal couple entered the parlor escorted by Mr and Mrs Ernest Hale, the former being the brother of the bride, Mrs W P Jones in her own inimitable style played the wedding march. At the conclusion of the ceremony the guests, to the number of seventy or eighty, adjourned to the dining room where a repast awaited them which would have done credit to the table of a sovereign. Early in the evening the happy couple drove to their future home followed by the earnest felicitations of the assembly. Judging from the large and costly assortment of presents on exhibition one is naturally impressed with the idea that the popularity of the bride and groom is of long standing, and ever increasing. The following list embraces nearly everything:

Set of dishes, Mrs W Tedlie; china berry set, Mr and Mrs Carvell; china berry dishes, Misses Phillips; cake plate and doylie, Mr and Mrs T McIntyre; jardiniere, Archdeacon and Mrs Neales; glass berry dish, Miss A McIntyre; china fruit dish, J Jarvis Bull; linen table cloth, Mrs D A McKendric; centre table, Mr and Mrs F H Hale; salt and pepper service, Miss Beulah Shaw; set of tumblers, H A Phillips; vase, Miss M E Bourne; silver butter dish, J R and A Brown; silver pickle dish, E Brown; pair cauip spreads, Mr and Mrs Betts; fancy rug, Mr and Mrs P Bradley; centre pieces, Misses H Bourne, Bessie Bailey and Mrs R J Lindsay; silver cake knife, Dr and Mrs Colter; dozen silver knives, Mr and Mrs S T Baker; two silver table spoons, Mr and Mrs G W Shaw; porridge set, Miss M L Bull; rocking chair, Mrs G A Bull; silver milk pitcher, Mr and Mrs Wolverton; china berry set, Mr and Mrs J H Wilbur; silver pickle dish, Miss K L McIntyre; silver sugar shell, Mr A Phillips; vinegar bottle, Miss May Colter; five o'clock tea pot, Miss Bessie Britton; linen table cloth, Mr and Mrs John Colter; napkin ring, salt and pepper service, Mr and Mrs H D Sharp; cake plate, Ernest Britton; cake plate, Frank Britton; silver napkin ring, Geo Sharp; napkin ring, glass cake plate, butter knife with pearl handle, Mr and Mrs H F Phillips; pair towels, Miss D Sharp; cake plate, Mrs M Hovey; pepper and salt service, W McIntyre; silver breakfast castor, Mr and Mrs A Hale; silver breakfast castor, Mr and Mrs T Britton; silver castor and gold spoon, Geo Black; large teapot, James Colter; pair towels, Mrs James Keegans; hot water pitcher, Mr and Mrs Brooks; glass pitcher, Miss A Teedlie; glass pitcher, Miss E Brooks; hand painted picture framed, Misses Ada L and Hattie Watson; picture scarf, Miss N Tedlie; embroidered pillow shams, Mrs James Turney; rocking chair, Mr and Mrs J J Hale; arm chair, Mr and Mrs O R McKeen; silk table cloth, Mr and Mrs W P Jones.

Personal.

J K Flemming, Peel, was in town Tuesday.

John Farley, Bristol, was in town, Wednesday.

W V Benn, Debec, was in Woodstock Tuesday.

R K Jones, Esq, went to Fredericton on Saturday.

C M Sherwood, Centreville, was in town Saturday.

A E Kupkey, Andover, was in Woodstock Saturday.

Rev Fr Bradley, Newburg Junction, was in town Monday.

Denis McGaffigan, Florenceville, was in Woodstock Saturday.

A W Estabrooke, Rockland, registered at the Aberdeen last week.

Rev C T Phillips and Rev K McKay exchanged pulpits Sunday.

Guy, son of Stephen Vanwart, is very low from a relapse of typhoid fever.

Misses Lila and Georgie Augherton are home from their visit at Boston.

George Upton, Fredericton, and J C Stuart, Toronto, registered at the Victoria.

After a long illness, the wife of John N Harper, Jacksonville, passed away on the 9th inst.

Rev Jas Whiteside, this town, and Rev H L McCann, Houlton, exchanged services on Sunday.

Rev C T Phillips went to St John Monday to attend a meeting of the Home Mission Executive.

John McLauchlan is able to be at his business again, after a few days illness from rheumatism.

Mr and Mrs Geo Bull, Monticello, were the guests of Mr and Mrs Williamson Fisher a few days of last week.

Mr and Mrs Geo Balmain went to Fredericton on Saturday; spent Sunday there and returned home Monday.

Miss Georgie Stevenson, after spending a few weeks with Mr and Mrs J S Leighton, left for her home at St Andrews on Monday.

Mr Jonathan Brown an aged and respected citizen of Brighton, died, after a lingering illness, on Friday morning and was buried on Sunday.

Caribou *Republican*: Rev C T Phillips, the popular pastor of the F C B church, of Woodstock, N B, was a welcome visitor in this office today. Mr Phillips was attending the ordination of Rev C T Cooms.

Presque Isle *Star-Herald*: Mr F L Moores and family will move to Woodstock next week. Mr Moores has been a resident of this village for the past six years and has made many friends who will regret his departure as a social and business loss to our community.

Recent registers at the Carlisle: J Martin, John Clegy, J Patterson, Sanford Shaver, J A Pitts, J M McKay, Montreal; Woodford Brown, Presque Isle; Chas Good and daughter, Jacksonville; W E Lord, Halifax; W E Berryman, U P R, W C Taylor, Detroit; A Murphy, St Catherines; A E Kupkey, Andover; D McGaffigan, East Florenceville; D W Coleman, New Glasgow; Mrs B J Jamieson, Boston.

Whist Tourney Ended.

On Friday evening of last week, in the A O H rooms, some good whist was played. The A O H won at two tables; the Utopia at two; the Band at one, and a draw was played between them and the A O H. McCaffery and M McManus won from Fripp and A Baker; McRae and Sneagreen from Ross and Williams; Manser and Muir from Troy and W Cogger; Loane and Clarke from Lee and M Cogger; Hull and Hill from Watson and O Baker; Malaney and J McManus draw with S Hull and G Baker.

The final game was played Monday evening, in the Utopia rooms. The Band won at three tables, the A O H at two, and the Utopia at one. Fripp and A Baker won from Troy and Cogger; S Hull and G Baker from Manzer and Muir; Lee and Lynch from McRae and Sneagreen; McCaffery and M McManus from Bailey and C Baker; Malaney and J McManus from Ross and Williams; Loane and Clark from J Hull and Hill.

SCHEDULE.

Date.	A.O.H.	Utopia.	Band.
Oct 18	90	74	84
do 25	99	98	79
do 29	96	121	109
Nov 1	94	97	61
do 5	74	77	86
do 8	107	71	94
do 12	97	96	88
do 15	81	65	74
Total	728	679	559

Officials—George Anderson, referee; scorers, Ben Watson, Tim Fields, Jas McCartin, Frank Hull.

NOTES.

The A O H win the tourney, the prize valued at $12; the Utopia gets second prize, handsome whist counters, presented by Arthur Evans.

James McManus and John P Malaney lead the players, with a score of 194; Troy and W Cogger, 190; Loane and Clarke, 181; Bailey and C Baker, 174.

Tuesday evening, the players, scorers and umpire partook of an oyster supper, at Williamson's. I E Sneagreen was toastmaster, and Thomas L McCaffery furnished the vocal music. The following were the toasts:—

The Queen—National Anthem; Our Umpire—Charles Appleby; Our Scorers—Ben Watson, Tim Fields, James McCartin, Frank Hull; The Utopia—S Bailey, C Baker, H Clarke; The A O H—I E Sneagreen, M McManus, T L McRae; The Band—T Lynch, A Baker, J Hull; The Ladies—W Williams, E Muir, T McCaffery; The Toastmaster—I E Sneagreen; The Militia—Messrs Troy, Fields and Appleby; The Press—C Appleby, John P Malaney; Our Host—J Williamson.

Latest colorings in Beaver and Curl Cloths for ladies and Caildrens Jackets just opened at B. B. Manzer's.

JOTTINGS.

Buy one of those Radiators from C.W. Connell and save a large percentage of fuel.

Hanford Lindsay has been appointed Postmaster at Lindsay, re — Lindsay resigned.

An easy way to save $5 is to buy your new suit of C. M. Sherwood, Centreville or Bristol.

Boys Show at Milmore's Hall with magic lantern; evening of 24th; tickets 5c and 10c.

The Circuit Court which was adjourned to Tuesday last, is further adjourned to Tuesday, 30th.

The Board of School Trustees have rescinded the order lenthening the afternoon school session a half hour.

Geo. Wiggins, postmaster at Florenceville has resigned, and Dennis McGaffigan appointed to fill the vacancy.

Canada's great paper, *The Family Herald* and premium, and the CARLETON SENTINEL, both papers, one year, $1.50.

John Sutton, who was working in the woods for F. H. Hale, came home Monday suffering from the effects of a broken shoulder.

Call and see the beautiful premium, which is given with the "Family Herald." The "Family Herald" and SENTINEL, one year, for $1.50.

Remember the Wicklow and Simonds District S. S. convention, Friday afternoon and evening, 19th inst., at the F.C.B. church, Connell. Go, enjoy and profit.

Robert McIntyre, Richmond Corner, has resigned the position of postmaster, owing to his intended absence from the place, and Henry Hay has been appointed in his stead.

B. B. Manzer has had removed the old plank sidewalk from in front of his building, corner Main and Court streets, and had the walk graded and gravelled, ready for the reception of asphalt in the spring.

Notwithstanding all the talk to the contrary, Shaw & Dibblee are still headquarters, in Hartland, for lime, brick, cement and plastering hair. They can prove their statement by actual sales this year.

The second game of foot ball between the Broadway and North End teams, played on Thursday, last week, resulted in a tie. The rubber game is being played as we go to press, Thursday afternoon.

Hollis Lindsay, son of J. A. Lindsay, who is attending the school for the blind, Halifax, is displaying fine musical talents. Recently he rendered a violin solo at a public entertainment, which did him much credit.

Report has it, we trust truly, that the ore taken out of Green street, by Mr Lawrence of Keswick, as noted by the SENTINEL at the time, and sent to Montreal to be assayed, proves to be quite rich in silver.

Services in the A. M. E church, Sabbath, as follows: Preaching, by pastor, at 3 o'clock p. m., subject "The Finished Work of the Lord Jesus Christ; preaching at 7.30 p. m., subject "The Little White Stone and the name written in it."

W. B Nicholson's new ad. appears in this issue. Mr. Nicholson has an extensive line of the newest cloths, and should you want an overcoat, any single garment or a full suit, he can fit you to a T in every respect—quality, fit, style, price.

We are informed that the Maritime Pure Food Co. will open up pork packing the last of this month. This information is surely of interest to our farmers. They are at present engaged in filling an order for two more carloads of their canned goods.

On the evening of the 10th inst., a pleasant occurrence took place at the residence of Mr. J. Titus, this town, when his daughter, Miss Bessie, and Archibald Colwell was united in Hymens bonds, Rev. J. H. Coy, assisted by Rev. W. B. Wiggins, officiating.

The ladies of the Woman's Mission Society of the Methodist church at Centreville, will have a supper on Saturday evening, 20th inst., at the residence of Mrs. H. G. Getchel. Tea on the table at 6 o'clock. Admission, 25c. All are invited. Funds for church purposes.

The Amherst *News* says:—The Hon. H. R. Emmerson, the New Premier of New Brunswick, ought to be a broad-minded man, for he received his education at St. Joseph's Roman Catholic College at Memramcook, at Mt. Allison Methodist Institution at Sackville, and at the Baptist College of Acadia at Wolfville.

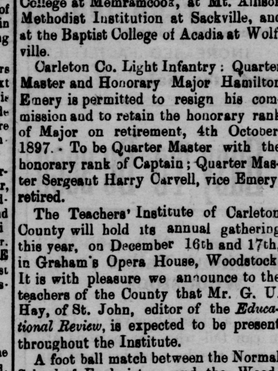
Carleton Co. Light Infantry: Quarter Master and Honorary Major Hamilton Emery is permitted to resign his commission and to retain the honorary rank of Major on retirement, 4th October, 1897. To be Quarter Master with the honorary rank of Captain; Quarter Master Sergeant Harry Carvell, vice Emery, retired.

The Teachers' Institute of Carleton County will hold its annual gathering this year, on December 16th and 17th, in Graham's Opera House, Woodstock. It is with pleasure we announce to the teachers of the County that Mr. G. U. Hay, of St. John, editor of the *Educational Review*, is expected to be present throughout the Institute.

A foot ball match between the Normal School of Fredericton, and the Woodstock team, will be played in the Trotting Park, of this town, on the afternoon of Nov. 25th. Everybody should be present. General admission 25c, children 10c, ladies free. The proceeds at gate will go towards entertaining the visitors, and for other necessary expenses.

We have just seen that sweet picture entitled "It Fell From the Nest," this year's premium with the "Family Herald and Weekly Star" of Montreal. How such a paper and such a picture can be given for the small sum charged is a mystery utterly beyond comprehension. Many a great publisher has tried to explain how it is done, and has had to give it up. Those who are regular readers of the "Family Herald and Weekly Star" are to be congratulated. We hear the "Family Herald" Office is besieged by people subscribing for it.

Royal makes the food pure, wholesome and delicious.



Premier Emmerson is to be banqueted at St. John on or about Dec. 2nd.

Remember *The Family Herald* and premium, and SENTINEL, one year, for $1.50.

A number of merchants from the country were fined by the Police Magistrate for an infraction of the Inland Revenue law regulating the sale of tobacco.

Now is the time to prepare for the cold winter that is close at hand. You will need storm windows; they are a necessity for your comfort! The Woodstock Woodworking Co. are prepared to receive and fill your orders. They will take measurements and fit your windows. Send in your orders at once and the company will please you by their promptness and the character of their work.

The lectures delivered by Rev. E. O. Taylor in the Methodist Church, Tuesday and Wednesday evenings, this week, were largely attended by deeply interested congregations. The highest compliment was paid the lecturer, in that for two hours he held the rapt attention of his hearers. Mr. Taylor is a pleasant and forcible speaker and close reasoner. He treats his subject from a physiological and scientific stand point and his deductions are conclusive. His lecture on "A Glass of Beer Analyzed," emphysizing his statements by chemical experiments, was a masterly effort.

Bristol Items.

Mrs S E Estabrooks and her son, Arthur, have returned from a visit to Houlton.

Mr D V Boyer from Beechwood and Mr D F Millan from Peel have moved their families into the village. Mr Millan has gone on a missionary tour up the Tobique River.

Marshal Perkins has sold his place and removed to Egypt, and Mrs Alex Peterfield has moved into Mr Perkins's place.

Mr Moody Rogers, Jr., a popular young man, and one highly esteemed, died quite suddenly on Saturday, at the residence of his father, Mr Moody Rogers. He was about 30 years of age, and had been in failing health for some time. His funeral took place on Tuesday and was very largely attended. The services were conducted by Rev A H Hayward and Mr O R Merritt, and the interment was made in the Free Baptist Cemetry.

Mrs James Lloyd, who has been living for some time with her daughter, Mrs George Curtis, died on Wednesday last at an advanced age, and was buried on Saturday. The funeral was held in the Free Baptist church, and Rev David Brooks conducted the services.

Othneil Merritt and R G Boyer are preparing to take a trip to the Miramichi lumber regions. They will build a camp and remain some weeks, hunting and fishing.

A school concert will be held in the hall this Friday evening.

The personal estate of W A Sherwood was sold by Sheriff sale on Friday last and C M Sherwood bought the property.

Joseph Curtis is preparing to go to the woods with a crew, to operate on the Miramichi, and intends to start this week. Several other crews have already gone.

Mr G S Wiggins has been at home during the past week; he expects to organize an Orange Lodge in Woodstock on Tuesday Evening.

The school house is receiving some very much needed repairs; the work is being done by Sandford Estabrooks.

Upper Knoxford Items.

The roads are quite muddy owing to the recent rain.

Miss Mame Williams of this place has gone to Green Bush, York Co, for a short time.

Rev Mr Fiske held service here in the Baptist Church last Sunday afternoon.

Miss Lions Cogle has come home to spend the winter with her parents.

The grand sociable came off at Mr Fred Longstaff's last Saturday night for Rev Mr Flewelling.

Some young folks were out driving last Sunday evening; some one got left; who was it?

Handkerchiefs are in great demand this fall as some of our Knoxford boys have departed to the "land of the woods."

One of the heaviest rain falls of this season occurred Saturday morning.

Mr Percy Semple of East Florenceville puts in his appearance at Mr Bartlet Gallup's quite often this fall.

Mr Scott Reid and Mr Ludlow Reid shot a large owl a few days ago.

Miss Laura Smith was the guest of Miss Alma Reid last Sunday evening.

Our School is progressing finely.

Beware of bay horses for their drivers are flirts. Some one out driving with a bay horse last Thursday evening! What made the driver look so pleasant! Why the one who shares his seat of course!

Miss Alma Reid intends going to school in a few days.

The speedy mare owned by Mr Fred Williams has been missed very much by a few of our young ladies.

If these few words don't find their way to the waste basket we will call again.

TWO TRAVELLERS.

Lorne (Victoria Co.) Items.

Nov. 15.—1897.

Winter will soon be here; the earth is covered with her white mantle; the weather is mild, the roads are muddy.

Our old councillors, J Tapley and J Jenkins, are again to the fore.

J Jenkins and sons are having their house plastered.

Geo W Everitt has gone to Perth to meet his sister, Miss Sadie, who is returning from Marysville.

The Klondyke fever has struck some of our farmers quite badly. One of our young men, Harry Harris, has left for British Columbia.

One of our farmers dressed a porker last week that weighed 440 lbs.

A soup supper was held at James Jenkins, over fifty guests being present.

La Grippe is prevalent.

Wm Everitt is still in poor health.

Monticello Items.

Nov 16.

The first snowstorm of the season made its appearance on Thursday night of last week, and continued all day Friday. It is estimated about a foot of snow, which would, had the ground been frozen, made very good sleighing, as it was, nearly all the runners in town were out and quite a number of our people enjoyed a fine sleigh ride. But the snow did not last long on the roads, and at present it is raluing and the snow is rapidly disappearing from the fields.

Bad colds are very prevalent here just now.

We are sorry to learn that G W Bull, one of our most popular traders, by too close attention to business, has failed in health; he and wife have gone away for a vacation. We sincerely hope the much needed rest will be beneficial to him, so as to enable him on his return to resume business again, otherwise he would be greatly missed.

CARLETONIAN.

Greater New York.

This is the name applied to what was formerly known as New York, but which now embraces what is known as the boroughs of Manhattan, Bronx, Brooklyn, Queen's and Richmond. It is 196,800 acres in extent; has a population of 3,204 360; the assessed value of its real estate is $2,367,659,607; ditto of its personal property, $404 001,063; bonded debt, $212,928 116, and the number of votes cast in 1896 was 537,174. It has 61 State assembly districts, 20 State Senate districts, 16 Congressional districts, 28 members of the City Council, and 61 alderman.

Instead of several Mayors as formerly there is now but one, and this is the territory over which Mr. Van Wyck, with a salary of $15,000, and Tammany now holds sway. The Mayor has the appointment of thousands of civic officials with salaries running from $2 500 to $15,000. The Civic, or as it is called the Machine System is most elaborate and complicated. New York is now the second city in the world in population.

To W. T. Stead, of London, in an interview, Richard Croker thus explains the meaning of Tammany Hall. "You talk," he said, "of Tammany and those who are in office as if they had any authority whatever beyond the popular vote freely expressed. What is Tammany? I am the Boss, they say. But I hold no office. If I am the Boss it is simply because what I may say or think goes with the Executive Committee. You or any man might be a Boss to-morrow if you could convince those who hear you that you are a sensible man who has a sincere regard for the party and the city. They cry Tammany Hall! Tammany Hall! But what is Tammany Hall? It is simply an Executive Committee of the Democratic party of New York, elected annually at primaries or open public meetings held subject to the law, which makes strict provisions against any fraud or wrong doing. New York is divided into thirty four assembly districts. Each of these districts holds a public meeting, to which every member of the party resident in that district is free to attend. At these primaries representatives are selected by the free vote of the citizens present. These representatives elect one of their number in whom they have confidence as their leader. This leader becomes their representative on the Executive Committee of Tammany Hall. He may be re-elected year after year. But he can be superseded in twelve months if he cannot retain the confidence of the people in his own district. You hear a great deal about my being the Boss, as if I were Lord and master of Tammany Hall. I hold no office.

"I have no power, not an atom, except what I can exercise because of the confidence which the people have in me. They know that I am honest, that I am true, that I care for the party and the city, and that is all there is to it. Boss Tweed no doubt was a bad Boss. But we met him in the primaries and we turned him down, and put honest John Kelly in his stead. When Kelly died there was some discussion as to his successor. I said, let us appoint no successor, or rather let us all be successors. Instead of one Boss let us all thirty four be Boss-s, and it was agreed. But somehow when people found that what I said went, they got into the habit of saying I was Boss. But I could not help that."

Mr Stead said of Croker: "Mr. Croker is not a silk-stocking dude, but he is a gentleman in his bearing and in his conversation. I speak of him as I saw him. And of his personal rectitude Mr Stead appears to have been somewhat convinced.

Great Bargains in Boots and Shoes and Ready Made Clothing, Hats, Caps, etc., at B. B. Manzer's.

Imitators

BEWARE of Poor Imitations of the Baird's Fly Poison, the Original and Genuine Fly Poison Mat. The word MAT does not mean that they are Baird's. Look out for Bogus Fly Mats. See that you get Baird's if you wish the Genuine, which is sure to kill.

Another Imitation is one of OUR CELEBRATED

Quinine & Iron Tonic

Hundreds have been restored to perfect health by this wonderful Nerve and Blood Tonic. You cannot get the effects from a Bogus Imitation that your neighbor received from the GENUINE

BAIRD'S QUININE & IRON TONIC.

The Baird Company, Ltd., Sole Proprietors.

OUR POPULAR—

Mixed Pickling Spice

Wholesale and Retail,

The Baird Company, Ltd

W. B. JEWETT,

Watchmaker, Jeweller and Issuer of Marriage Licenses, keeps Wedding Rings of every size, 14 and 18 karat, guaranteed as stamped U. S. assay. Hay's Block, Main street. 10

BIRTHS.

At Fredericton, on Nov. 13th, to the wife of Walter S. Fisher, a son.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father, on the 10th inst. by Rev J H Coy, assisted by Rev W B Wiggins Mr Archy P Colwell of Boston, to Miss Bessie E Titus of Woodstock, Carleton Co, N B

At Pembroke, Car Co, November 10th, by Ven Archdeacon Neales, Warren C Bull and Rhoda L Shaw, daughter of the late William Hale, Esq, all of Northampton, Carleton Co.

At the residence of W W Boyer, Sr, East Florenceville, on the 14th inst, by Rev D Fiske, W W Boyer, Jr, to Miss Jennie L Burnum.

DIED.

At Northampton, on the 8th inst, Wm T Ives, aged 65 years and 9 months, leaving a widow, one son and two daughters to mourn the loss of a kind and loving husband and father.

New Advertisements.

WANTED—Industrious men of character. THE LISSCOTT COMPANY, Toronto.

WANTED — Three Ladies to introduce a household work. Splendid returns to competent persons. J. GALLOWAY, Toronto.

A THOROUGHBRED JERSEY BULL, 2 years old, quiet. Will be sold low. L. T. EMERY. Jacksonville, Nov. 6, 1897.—3ip-46.

WANTED - A Second-Class Male Teacher, in District No. 4, Parish of Woodstock. Apply, stating salary wanted, to G S. PEABODY, Sec. to Trustees. Woodstock, N. B., Nov. 10, 1897.—2ip-46.

TO LET.

TWO FLATS in a comfortable residence in a central location. Will be let low to good tenants. Apply to MRS. McRAE, Nov. 13, 1897.—1ip-47 Maple Street.

Sewer Rates.

ALL parties owing Sewer Rates are hereby notified to pay the same to the undersigned on or before Dec 1st, 1897.

All Rates unpaid on that date will be handed to a magistrate for immediate collection, as ordered by Town Council

Woodstock, N. B., Nov. 10th, 1897

DONALD MUNRO, 3i-47 Superintendent of Sewers.

Water Rates

DUE Nov 1st, 1897, must be paid on or before the First day of December, 1897. The supply will be shut off Dec. 1st on all Services not paid for, as ordered by the Town Council.

This notice is final, and all delinquent Water Takers will save costs and trouble by paying up promptly.

Woodstock, N. B, November 10th 1897.

DONALD MUNRO