

EDUCATION IN RURAL SCHOOLS

Paper Read at Closing of Lower Wakefield School
by Miss Mina Cowan

It has been truly said "There is no Royal Road to learning." To obtain an education is not the work of a few weeks or of a few months, but of years. Only by patient attention to work, not only in the later school days, but also in the Primary grades.

A great deal depends on the foundation which we get for an education.

Of course it is conceded by all that some pupils are more susceptible to learning than others. And of course we cannot hope to make Shakespeares of all our pupils, but we can give each one a fair show.

In this enlightened age there is no reason why every child should not receive a Common or High School Education, as either of these cost nothing, and education is something no one can take away from us.

In the world to-day there are ten chances for the educated man where there is not one for the uneducated man.

Why do we find so many of the young men of to-day leaving the farm? Simply because farm life as done by their fathers has no attraction for them.

Now with an increase in Education we have the Agricultural Schools and Dairy Farms, where the boy is taught to recognize his seed and thereby does not need to spend useless time in ridding his farm of a destructive weed, where as if he had sowed without being able to recognize the weed seeds, he would have to spend maybe years in exterminating it.

Many of our farmers have a limited knowledge of weeds, and hence do not recognize those that are dangerous on their first appearance thus we have, "One years seeding, seven years weeding."

In the Agricultural school he is not only taught this part of farming but all others as well, and the proper methods of feeding and caring for Domestic animals.

We sometimes have the idea that a boy does not need an education to become a farmer, but this idea is gradually being over come and the one who studies his work and sows with a knowledge of his ground and seed.

All boys cannot, or will not, make successful farmers. The trouble is that too often the vocation of a child is decided for them by their

parents, who never give a thought as to whether the child is suited to that particular sphere in life. I believe that this is the real reason why so many people make failures of their life work.

A person must get his happiness out of his work or he will never know what real happiness is. If a person is doing a work which he positively dislikes, can he do justice either to himself or his work?

Very few of our boys or girls are compelled to earn their own living before they are seventeen or eighteen and at that age the average child should be able to choose for himself what he wishes to do. Do not choose a work for your child without considering the child's ability to do that work.

The purpose of education is to give to the body and to the soul, all the beauty of which they are capable, and can it give that beauty if the work is so distasteful to the laborer. Therefore education is the process by means of which the whole body is brought into proper relation with everything which exists.

Nature has placed in woman's hand the greater part of the education of humanity. The mother has not usually recognized herself as an educator, but she has had the first chance at the child and all other teachers from the kindergarten to the university arrive too late to undo the training, good or bad, of material devotion.

In regard to the higher education of the girl, I would say that the girl should receive a college education as well as the boy. Of course a great deal depends on the character of the girl. No parent should allow either boy or girl to enter into live with any less preparation than the best they can give. Four years of college life spent in the company of noble thoughts and high ideals, cannot fail to leave their impress. The higher education of women means more for the future than all conceivable legislative reforms.

Canadian citizens should take a pride in their history, and know the constitution under which they live. They should know it that each man be true to his franchise, exercise it intelligently, and thereby maintain peace and good will, promoting the progress of his country in her upward road. "Honored of nations child is decided for them by their

MIRACULOUSLY CURED AT ST. ANNE DE BEAUPRE SHRINE

Miss Margaret Turner, of this City,
Ill for Long Time, Returning
Home in Perfect Health—Had
Been Ill Several Months—Eye
Witness of Other Cures

(Standard.)

Completely cured of an infirmity from which she had suffered for several months, and caused her to be bed-ridden for weeks, Miss Margaret Turner returned to the city yesterday from St. Anne de Beupre. Miss Turner, who resides at 90 Princess street, and who was among those who accompanied the pilgrims from here to St. Anne's this week, has for a number of years been suffering with rheumatism, but during the last half year her condition had become worse and so serious was her condition that for some weeks she was confined to her bed. Since last December she has been unable to carry on her household duties and sharp rheumatic pains shooting through her hands and limbs prevented her from using these parts of her body. So crippled was she with this illness she was not able to dress herself unaided. Her condition became worse and she was advised by her physicians to try a change of climate. She went away and on returning she felt even greater effects of her illness. For months Miss Turner has not been able to prepare a meal at her home, and other duties she could not perform, but, although she can make no explanation as to how the cure was effected, Miss Turner is convinced that her illness has been completely effaced and no pain whatever is felt.

For several years doctors have been treating her, but there had been no improvement in her condition. Other miraculous cures were made at the shrine. Two cases of cripples being cured and leaving their crutches behind them were told as eye-witnessed by Miss Turner. So completely cured is she that this morning and from now on, daily, she will attend to the preparation of the meals.

To a reporter Miss Turner said that the cure was a miraculous one and she felt completely relieved of her pains. She showed that she was able to move freely her hands and feet which previously she had not under control.

A woman who had for the ninth time visited the shrine at Ste Anne de Beupre, arrived at early morn at the altar railing and after receiving Holy Communion she departed leaving her crutches behind.

A little girl who had been crippled for eight years and obliged to walk on crutches, visited the shrine and on departing by boat for the city of Quebec she left her crutches on the dock.

Miss Turner was herself an eye-witness of these two cases.

The Singer Company Leads, The Others Follow

Intended purchaser of a Sewing Machine would do well to call and note the new improvements, on our Machines which just came out in June, such as SELF RELEASING TENSION, SELF EJECTING SHUTTLE, just touch the bottom, and presto change, your shuttle comes out ready for re-filling. NEW ANTIRATTLER on the shuttle carrier, which does away with all the noise which is so irritating to the sensitive operator.

AUTOMATIC BOBBIN WINDER, with direct drive from balance wheel, saving all lost motion, such as you encounter with bobbins driven by the belt.

HIGH SPEED MACHINES. TWO THOUSAND STITCHES PER MINUTE. For all the difference in price, it pays to buy the best.

All are invited to call and examine these machines before purchasing.

Singer Sewing
Machine Company
T. H. MAXON, M. S.

NOTICE OF SALE

TO FREDERICK A. KEARNEY AND ETHEL M. KEARNEY and all others whom it shall or may concern.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that there will be sold at public auction at the Court House in the Town of Woodstock in the County of Carleton and Province of New Brunswick on Thursday, the Thirtieth day of July, A. D., 1913, at the hour of Two o'clock in the afternoon:

"ALL that certain lot, piece or parcel of land and premises situate in the Parish of Wakefield in the County and Province aforesaid, bounded and described as follows:—

"Commencing on the west side of the Edgar Road eighty four rods north at right angles from the south end boundary of the five hundred acres granted to James Taylor, Senior, and others: thence westerly parallel with and eighty four rods from the said Southern boundary of the Grant to James Taylor and others to the base line between the Second and Third Tier of Lots: thence northerly along the said base line to a point to be ascertained as follows:—namely, by starting at a point eighty rods northerly at right angles from the said southern boundary of the said grant to James Taylor and others and running still at right angles near the last mentioned boundary northerly across lots owned by one Edwin Kearney to land formerly owned by Matthew Stephenson, and thence measuring off one third the length of this line from the southern end thereof to said point of intersection at one third the distance from the southern to the northern end of the said last mentioned line is to be and is the northwestern corner of the land hereby granted to the said Robert Kearney, the object being to give the said Robert Kearney a width of seventy six rods more or less according as the two lots north of it may over run or fall short of eighty rods each in width, thence easterly parallel with the said southern boundary of the Grant to James Taylor and others to the base line between the first and second tiers of lots, thence southerly along the said base line to the Western side of the Edgar Road, thence northerly along the west side of the said road to the place of beginning.

ALSO all that certain other lot piece or parcel of land and premises situate lying and being in the said Parish of Wakefield conveyed to the said Robert H. Kearney by Anson Birmingham by Deed bearing date the 24th day of October A. D. 1898, and recorded in the said Carleton County Records in Book J. No. 3, on page 173, and therein described as follows:—

Commencing at a post placed at the northwesterly corner of one Mat Shaw's farm, thence running northerly fifteen rods or until you strike W. Haley's line, thence running westerly along W. Haley's south line until you strike the base line between the first and second tiers of lots in Wakefield, thence running southerly along said base line until you strike the northwestern corner of land owned by M. P. Shaw, and thence easterly along the said Shaw's north line to the place of beginning, containing eight (8) acres more or less and being part of the farm now owned by said Anson Birmingham.

ALSO all that certain other lot, piece or parcel of land and premises situate lying and being in the said Parish of Wakefield conveyed to the said Robert H. Kearney by M. P. Shaw and wife by Deed bearing date the 27th day of March A. D. 1899, and recorded in the said Carleton County Records in Book J. No. 3 on

TOBACCO HABIT

Dr. McTaggart's tobacco remedy removes all desire for the weed in a few days. A vegetable medicine, and only requires touching the tongue with it occasionally. Price \$2.

Liquor Habit

Marvellous results from taking his remedy for the liquor habit. Safe and inexpensive home treatment; no hypodermic injections, no publicity, no loss of time from business, and a cure guaranteed. Address or consult Dr. McTaggart, 75 Yonge street, Toronto, Canada.

page 771 therein described as follows:—

Commencing at the Edgar Road at the line between George W. Shaw's land and land owned by Newman Shaw at the southeast corner of George W. Shaw's land, running northerly along said Road one rod or until it strikes the base line of the front or river lots, thence northerly along said base line fifty two rods or until it strikes the southwestern line of land owned by Frederick Shaw, thence easterly along said southeast line ninety rods to a cedar post near a spruce tree spotted on four sides, thence at right angles with the last mentioned, thirty rods or until it strikes or intersects the first mentioned line between George W. Shaw and Newman Shaw and also at a cedar post near a spruce tree marked on four sides, thence westerly along said line one hundred and thirty rods to the place of beginning, containing twenty and one half (20 1/2) acres more or less said described lands being the rear of the lot of land on which Anson Birmingham resides, being the same land conveyed by George W. Shaw and wife to Lydia Shaw wife of W. P. Shaw, by Deed registered in Book "N" No. 2 on pages 415 and 416.

The said sale will be held under a Power of Sale contained in a certain Indenture of Mortgage of the above described lands bearing date the third day of May A. D. 1911, and registered in the office of the Registrar of Deeds in and for the County of Carleton on the twenty third day of May A. D. 1911, made by Frederick A. Kearney and Ethel M. Kearney his wife, to Howard E. Burt, which said Mortgage was assigned by the said Howard E. Burt to one Juliet Cluff and by the said Juliet Cluff assigned to the undersigned Byron Brewer, default having been made in the payment of both principal and interest secured by said Indenture.

Dated the 20th day of June A. D. 1913.

BYRON BREWER,
Assignee of Mortgage.
M. J. TEED,
Solicitor for Assignee.

Over Half-Century.

Humphreys' Specifics have been used by the people with satisfaction for more than 50 years. Medical Book sent free.

No.	FOR	Price
1	Fever, Congestion, Inflammation.....	25
2	Worms, Worm Fever, or Worm Disease.....	25
3	Cold, Crying and Wakefulness of Infants.....	25
4	Diarrhea, of Children and Adults.....	25
5	Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis.....	25
6	Toothache, Pains, Neuralgia.....	25
7	Headache, Sick Headache, Vertigo.....	25
8	Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Weak Stomach.....	25
9	Croup, Hoarse Cough, Laryngitis.....	25
10	Gout, Rheumatism, Erysipelas.....	25
11	Rheumatism, or Rheumatic Pains.....	25
12	Fever and Ague, Malaria.....	25
13	Flies, Blind or Bleeding, External, Internal.....	25
14	Catarrh, Influenza, Cold in Head.....	25
15	Whooping Cough, Spasmodic Cough.....	25
16	Asthma, Oppressed, Difficult Breathing.....	25
17	Kidney Disease.....	25
18	Nervous Debility, Vital Weakness.....	25
19	Urinary Inconvenience, Wetting Bed.....	25
20	Sore Throat, Quinsy.....	25
21	Croup, Hay Fever and Summer Colds.....	25
22	Sold by druggists, or sent on receipt of price.	

HUMPHREY'S HOME MEDICINE CO., Corner William and Ann Streets, New York.

Minard's Liniment Cures Garget in Cows.

The Corns That Did Not Go

Thousands of people, asking for Blue-jay, are told something else is better. Some amateur creation, some out-of-date liquid. When it fails, they think Blue-jay also fails. But it doesn't. While you putter with corns, Blue-jay is removing a million corns a month. It stops the pain instantly. In 48 hours the whole corn comes out.

Doctors employ it. Every user endorses it. It is modern and scientific. Try it on that stubborn corn which "just as good" things don't help. On the corn you have doctored and pared and eased. Let Blue-jay take it out.

A is the picture is the soft B & B wax. It loosens the corn. B stops the pain and keeps the wax from spreading. C wraps around the toe. It is narrowed to be comfortable. D is rubber adhesive to fasten the plaster on.

Blue-jay Corn Plasters

Sold by Druggists—15c and 25c per package. Sample Mailed Free. Also Blue-jay Bunton Plasters. Physicians gladly supplied for tests.

(345) Bauer & Black, Chicago & New York, Makers of Surgical Dressings, etc.

SPRING, 1913

We can safely say that our New pring Stock of

Suitings, Etc.

are the Best selected line of Goods we have had the pleasure of placing before the Men of this country. We would like you to look them over. We will be pleased to show them, and it will give us a great deal of pleasure to book your order.

The Geo. W. Gibson Co. Ltd
TAILORS.

Have You Purchased Your Spring Suit ?

It will pay you to inspect our range. The finest line of

Martin Worsteds

We have yet shown. Our BLUE and BLACK SUITINGS are Guaranteed and will not fade.

Satisfaction Guaranteed

NICHOLSON

MAKER OF MEN'S CLOTHES

We have Just Arriving a Car-load of McLaughlin-Buick Automobiles

The Best Value for the money manufactured in the shape of an Auto. If you are going to buy a Car and cannot afford to buy another in a year or two, it will pay you to buy a McLAUGHLIN-BUICK—you will then own a real Auto, and not be ashamed of it in any company.

We are also showing and selling a very superior line of Canada Carriage Company and McLaughlin CARRIAGES. As we are the ONLY LARGE DEALERS in CARRIAGES and FARM WAGONS in this section of New Brunswick, we are in a position to have our Carriages manufactured with a special design and finish to suit the requirements of the trade in Carleton Co. You will find the same difference between our carriages and others sold in Carleton Co. as there is between a Tailor-made suit of clothes and a hand-made suit.

Every Wagon a SPECIAL job without any extra price. First class goods at moderate prices and liberal terms is our motto.

J. Clark & Son, Ltd.

F. O. CREIGHTON, Manager.

Clark's New Brick Block, Connell St.
G. W. JACKSON, Special Salesman. H. N. Dickinson, Agent Hartland
L. Tompkins, Agent, East Florenceville. W. J. Gallagher, Agent, Bath.
E. C. ELLIOTT, Agent, Glassville, N. B.

Bicycles

Bicycle Repairing and Supplies

A complete stock of Tires, Tubes, Pumps, Lamps, Bells, Horns, Etc.

Bicycle Tires, Bike Wagon Tires, Automobile Tires, Baby Carriage Tires. Lawn Mowers Sharpened and made to cut as good as when new.

Cream Separator Repairing.

CENTRAL GARAGE

R. S. CORBETT

Connell Street - Woodstock, N. B.

PROGRAMME OF Thirty-Seventh Annual Convention of Carleton Co. Sunday School Association

Hartland, July 10 & 11, 1913

FIRST SESSION

THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

- 2.30—Devotionals. Conducted by Rev. J. Jas. Calhoun.
- 3.00—Address of Welcome, by Rev. P. A. Fitzpatrick. Reply by C. W. Manzer, County President.
- Music. Appointment of committees.
- 3.30—Address—Teacher Training by Rev. C. S. King.
- 4.00—Offering, closing.

SECOND SESSION

THURSDAY EVENING.

- 7.30—Devotionals by Rev. J. Calhoun.
- 8.00—Minutes. Music.
- 8.10—Address by S. J. Parsons.
- 8.40—Music and Offering.
- 8.50—Address by Rev. Jas. McLuckie.
- 9.20—Closing.

THIRD SESSION

FRIDAY MORNING.

- 9.30—Devotionals by Rev. Jas. Calhoun.
- 10.00—Minutes.
- 10.05—Departmental Work. What has been done?
- 10.30—Parish Workers Conference.
- 11.15—Report of County secretary treasurer, Addie S. Calder.
- 11.40—Music and Offering.
- 11.45—Report of nominating committee, election and installation of Officers.
- 12.00—Closing.

FOURTH SESSION

FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

- 2.20—Devotionals by Rev. J. Calhoun.
- 3.00—Minutes.
- 3.05—Teaching of the lesson for July 13th, by Mrs. S. S. Miller.
- 3.35—Music and Offering.
- 3.40—Address by Rev. H. Penna.
- 4.10—Open Conference, "How has the Convention been Helpful?"
- 4.20—Minutes, Closing.

C. W. MANZER, President.
A. S. CALDER, Sec. Treas.