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ROBINSON STREET,

**Moncton, N. B.**

M. HOLLERAND,

Custom Boot and Shoe Maker.  
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Job Work done promptly and at reasonable rates.

RICHIBUCTO, N. B.

W. C. PITFIELD, D. S. HAYWARD,  
General Partner. Special Partner.**W. C. PITFIELD & CO.,**

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

**BRITISH, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC****Dry Goods,****TEAS, &c.,**

CANTERBURY STREET. ST. JOHN, N. B.

**BUCTOUCHE****DRUG****STORE.**

TOILET SOAPS, SPICES, PIPES,

HAND MIRRORS, BRUSHES, ETC.,

IN VARIETY.

FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY.

Prescriptions carefully prepared.

A large assortment of Patent Medicine constantly on hand.

**W. G. KING, M. D.**

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**JEWELLER, WATCH-****MAKER****—AND—****PHOTOGRAPHER.**

I am prepared to do all kinds of Watch and Clock repairing and will pay special attention to work sent me from a distance and guarantee satisfaction.

Also—DRY GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES and General Merchandise.

Selling out stock of Dry Goods, Rubbers, Overshoes, etc., at greatly reduced prices to make room for Spring Goods.

A. R. LANDRY.

St. Louis, Kent Co., Feb. 13, 1890.

**Bricks!**

The Subscribers wish to call attention to the Bricks manufactured by them at their

**STEAM BRICK WORKS**

CHATHAM AND NELSON.

They are of large size—18 to the solid foot, and perfect in shape and hardness.

500,000 on hand. All orders attended to promptly.

Bricks delivered in cars or at wharf, or can be got at the stores of Mr. W. S. Lodge, Chatham, and Mr. William Masson, Newcastle.

G. A. &amp; H. S. FLETT,

Nelson.

**Fire Insurance Agency.**

I am Agent for the following Standard Fire Insurance Companies:

**IMPERIAL,**

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

**ETNA AND HARTFORD,**

OF HARTFORD, CONN.

**J. D. PHINNEY.****D. F. BROWN & CO.**

Manufacturers of—

Paper Bags, Paper Boxes, Tea Caddies,

SHIPPING TACS, &amp;c.,

WRAPPING PAPER and TWINES all sizes and weights.

PARK HOTEL BUILDING, KING SQUARE,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

—GRAND—

**MILLINERY DISPLAY.**

Having one of the Best Assorted Stocks of Millinery and some of the best Milliners in the city, I am prepared as usual to do all kinds of Millinery work.

Orders from a distance promptly filled and satisfaction guaranteed.

Mrs. G. H. BROWN,

Main Street, Moncton.

**DRY GOODS,****BOOTS & SHOES,****GROCERIES,****Hardware,****Flour,**

And all description of goods necessary to carry on a general trade.

Selling at lowest possible prices for CASH or in exchange for produce.

WM. BOWSER.

Kingston Kent Co., Feb. 17, 1890.

**READ THIS.**

The subscriber invites attention to his large and well-assorted stock of

**HARDWARE,****Iron, Steel, Nails,****WINDOW GLASS,****PAINTS, OILS & VARNISHES.**

—ALSO—

**Silverware, Glassware,****LAMPS, ETC., ETC.****PRICES LOW!****GEORGE STOTHART,**

WATER STREET, CHATHAM, N. B.

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**R.O. Shaughnessy and Co.**

MANUFACTURERS OF AND DEALERS IN

**Fishing****Tackle**

85 GERMAIN STREET,

**Saint John, N. B.**

Also Trunks, Bags and Valises.

**Stoves**

OF ALL KINDS.

**Stove Fittings, Pipe, Tin-****ware and Kitchen****Utensils.**

I am now laying in my usual Fall supply.

Remember the Old Stand—

QUEEN STREET, RICHIBUCTO.

**R. PHINNEY.****Andrew Dunn,**

DEALER IN

Lumber, Railway Ties, Hemlock

Bark, Dry Goods, and General

Groceries, Flour, etc.

**Hay and Feed,**

KING STREET,

Weldford Station, I. C. R.

**Jas. Brown,**

CONTRACTOR,

AND MANUFACTURER OF

DIMENSION LUMBER,

Weldford Station, I. C. R., Kent County.

**Temperance****and General****LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,**

OF NORTH AMERICA.

Incorporated by Special Act of the Par-

liament of Canada.

HEAD OFFICES—TORONTO.

HON. GEO. W. ROSS, Minister of Educa-

tion, President.

HON. S. H. BLAKE, Vice-Presidents.

ROBT. McLEAN, Esq., Vice-Presidents.

Guarantee Fund—\$100,000.

Deposited with the Dominion Govern-

ment for the security of Policy Holders,

\$50,000.

H. SUTHERLAND, Manager.

E. R. MACHUM, Manager for Maritime

Provinces, St. John, N. B.

Agents wanted.

**Lumber!****Lumber!**

I have on hand at my Mill, situated

within a few yards of the Intercolonial

Railway, a quantity of

**Pine, Spruce and Hemlock**

BOARDS AND SCANTLING,

SHINGLES.

Dimension Lumber cut to order,

selling cheap for Cash, or in exchange for

Produce.

THOMAS ATKINSON,

Mortimore, Kent County, N. B.

**C. P. Curtis & Co.,**

GENERAL

Commission Merchants,

176 Atlantic Ave., Boston, Mass.

Consignments solicited of all kinds of Fish in their season. Smelts and Eels a specialty. Also Spruce Gum.

**Opening of the Local Legislature.**LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL CHAMBER,  
FREDERICTON, March 12, 1891.

This being the day appointed by proclamation for the meeting of the Legislature, at three o'clock His Honor the Honorable Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley, C. B., K. C. M. G., LL. D., Lieutenant Governor of the Province of New Brunswick, came to the Council Chamber, commanded the attendance of the House of Assembly, who being come His Honor was pleased to open the House of Assembly with the following

**SPEECH:**

Mr. President, and Honorable Gentlemen of the Legislative Council:  
Mr. Speaker and Gentlemen of the House of Assembly:

"I beg to extend to you my cordial greetings upon your again assembling for the performance of your important functions, and trust that the delay in convening the Legislature on this occasion which circumstances have rendered unavoidable, will not be found to occasion you any serious personal inconvenience.

"I am happy to say that His Excellency the Governor General was enabled to make the visit to the Maritime Provinces during recess which I had some reason to think he had in contemplation when I met you at the opening of last session. The reception accorded to His Excellency in all parts of the Province to which his visit extended, was of the heartiest and most cordial character, and was, I am assured personally most gratifying to His Excellency.

"The selection on behalf of the Dominion government of a number of representative and prominent farmers from different sections of the United Kingdom, who should visit Canada and report for the information of the English people upon its agricultural condition, capabilities and resources, led to an extended tour by these gentlemen through a large portion of the Dominion. My government, deeming it undesirable that the delegates should be allowed to return to the mother country without some of their number having paid a visit to New Brunswick, were able, although somewhat late in the season, to prevail upon several of the party to spend a few days in the Province, and I have every reason to believe that those who did so were greatly impressed with the agricultural capabilities of New Brunswick, and will speak most favorably of the Province in this regard in their forthcoming report.

"The conditions which it is believed unhappily exist in agricultural communities in some portions of Great Britain are leading to a considerable emigration of the farming classes from that country, and my government, in the hope of diverting a portion of this emigration to our own Province, has commissioned a competent gentleman, himself a practical English farmer, who has enjoyed the advantage of a few years' residence in New Brunswick, to revisit England and lay before the people the inducements our province offers as a farming country. I am not without strong hopes that the result will be more than commensurate with the moderate outlay which the experiment has necessitated and shall look to you with confidence to sanction the action of my government in the step thus taken.

"Advantage has been taken of the exhibition held in Kingston, Jamaica, which opened about the first of January last, to make a display of the wood products of the province, and an honorary commissioner representing New Brunswick attended the exhibition, furnished with useful information as to the various description of lumber native to the Province, and the cost of the production and shipment of the same, in the hope that an impetus might be given to our trade in this direction with West India ports. I shall ask you to approve of the expenditure made in connection with this exhibit.

"You will be invited to consider the propriety of constituting a commission to be composed of a limited number of our leading and well-informed farmers to study and report to the Commissioner of Agriculture upon the present condition and needs of the sheep raising industry in New Brunswick; and I shall also ask you to approve of and authorize a further and more extensive importation than has hitherto been made by the government of imported breeds of cattle for sale and general distribution throughout the Province.

"The fact that a very considerable number of important and expensive bridges in various parts of the Province have simultaneously fallen into decay, and stand in need of immediate renewal or large repairs, has been engaged the serious attention of the Department of Public Works; and to meet the extreme urgency which has thus arisen, a measure, which it is believed will be found adequate for the purpose will be proposed by the Chief Commissioner of that department for your adoption.

"It is believed by my government that the time has now arrived when decisive action may be taken towards amending the Constitution of the Province, and vesting the legislative functions now existing co-ordinately in the two branches, exclusively in the elective branch. A bill to effectuate such a change, with suitable and necessary accompanying provisions, will be presented to you for consideration and acceptance.

"My government has given much attention during recess to the state of the mining laws of the Province as compared with those of other States and Provinces, and being of the opinion that a material change is needed to encourage and stimulate mining development in the Province, a measure will be placed before you for the purpose of accomplishing this most desirable object.

"A bill in process of preparation and will be submitted for your consideration, relating to the office of Queen's Printer, and to regulate the public printing and publication of the Royal Gazette.

Mr. Speaker, and Gentlemen of the House of Assembly:

"I have directed the accounts of the income and expenditure of the past year, as well as a statement of the receipts and payments of the current year, up to the opening of the present session, to be laid before you.

"Estimates of the probable income and expenditure of the current year will be submitted to you, and I think you will find that the estimates and expenditure

have been prepared with a due regard to economy and the requirements of the public service.

Mr. President, and Honorable Gentlemen of the Legislative Council:  
Mr. Speaker, and Gentlemen of the House of Assembly:

"Bills to make general and suitable provisions relating to railways and railway companies, and to the constitution of the Senate of the University, as well as measures of importance, will be laid before you; and having full confidence in your zeal for the public good, I feel assured that your deliberations will tend to the enactment of such laws as may best promote the happiness and prosperity of our people."

The address in reply was moved by Mr. McQueen of Westmorland and seconded by Mr. Colter of York.

**A Smuggler's Paradise.**

Looking at the map one may see that the northwest corner of the State of Washington is torn off, and the space that is left is filled with water, dotted with an archipelago. The island of Vancouver fits partially into the gaping corner as if it had been torn out by some gigantic convulsion. The tatters and debris of the rent form the archipelago. Our national interest centered in the corner long ago when that portion of the boundary was in dispute, and the tension of a war feeling was only relieved when a foreign arbitrator settled the boundary, and gave us the island of San Juan, the most important in the group. The city of Victoria confines nearly all the population on that corner of Vancouver Island; the city of Vancouver is the main settlement on the British Columbia shore; and on our borders are such little places as Whatcom, New Dungeness, and Port Angeles in the State of Washington. Port Townsend on Puget Sound, is the principal American town near by, and the headquarters of the seamy force of custom officials who are supposed to guard against the smuggling, and who are entitled to the presumption that they are doing their best in this direction. Victoria has only 20,000 population, Vancouver fewer still, and the islands only here and there a house. Deer abound upon these islands, which are heavily timbered, and the waterways between them feel the keel of but few vessels—of none at all except the smallest craft outside the main channels. It would be hard to imagine a more difficult region to police, or a fairer field for smugglers. Old London itself has scarcely a greater tangle of crooked or confusing thoroughfares than this Archipelago possesses, and their waterways are so narrow and sheltered that mere carmen can safely and easily travel many of them. It is a smugglers paradise.

Those who transport the Chinamen are all white men. The resident Chinese act as their confederates and as the agents of the smuggled men, but do no part of the actual smuggling, that is to say the boating. The great smuggling is of opium. The introduction of the Chinese themselves is of small account, so far as the defiance of our laws is concerned, as compared with the introduction of opium. Yet that extensive business is also carried on by white men. The Chinese cannot pass to and fro as white men can, therefore they leave the traffic to the whites.

These white men are of the class one would expect to find in such business. A government employe in Victoria told me that I would "be surprised to know what important and respectable people were connected with the smuggling," but he gave me no further enlightenment, and I failed to obtain any proof that any number of so-called respectable men profited directly by the business, I did not and do not believe that there are any such. Those who do the smuggling of the Chinese are unprincipled and reckless characters. They make their bargains with those Chinese whose business it is to arrange for the carriage of their countrymen into our country. The boats employed are small sail-boats, and quite as small steam-launches. When the owner of one of these boats has secured a sufficient number of Chinese to make the venture profitable if it succeeds, the journey is made at night, without compliance with the law which requires vessels sailing after dark to display lights at their sides. At times the contrabands are landed near Whatcom, at times near Port Angeles or New Dungeness. San Juan Island, within our border is only twelve miles from Victoria, and has a few Chinese residents upon it. At times Chinamen are carried there. Once there they can cross to the mainland with more freedom, and with a possibility of obtaining testimony to the effect that they have been long domiciled on American soil. The smugglers charge \$20 to \$25 for landing each Chinaman on our coast; \$20 is the ordinary and usual charge. Whenever the Chinamen are landed they find either men of their own nationality to secrete them, or white men awaiting their arrival, and ready to take them to some Chinese quarters. Once on land the danger of arrest is greatly lessened, and after a newly smuggled Chinaman has made his way to one of the larger towns or cities near the coast, his fear of detention by our government vanishes entirely.—Julian Ralph, in Harper's Magazine.

MRS. ROBINSON, Hopewell Corner, writes: Dear Sir, I have used your British Liniment for one year, and must say it surpasses all the Liniments I have ever used for Sore Throat, Lamé Back, Pains in the Side, and all complaints for which a Liniment is needed. I had a pain in my side so bad that I had to give up work. I gave my side a good bathing with your Liniment and it gave me immediate relief so that in twenty minutes I was able to go about my work.

**-CLOTHING-****FALL AND WINTER WEAR.**

Men's, Youths' and Boys' Suits, Overcoats, Reefers, Pants and Vests.

—FULL LINES OF—

**Gents' Furnishing Goods,**

FUR COATS, CAPS, COLLARS, GLOVES.

Our present season's Stock, on hand and to arrive, will be found unusually large, well assorted and excellent value in all departments.

**W. H. FAULKNER.**

243 MAIN STREET, MONCTON, N. B.

**CLARKE, GENERAL HARDWARE****PAINTS, OILS AND CLASS KERR & THORNE**

60 and 62 Prince Wm. St. Saint John, N. B.

**USE IDEAL SOAP.****REMOVAL.**

The subscriber is now comfortably located in the Hutchinson build' ing, further down Queen Street, to which he has removed from the old Desbrisay Store.

He begs to return thanks for the fair share of trade given him whilst at the latter stand, and respectfully solicits a continuance of the same.

In addition to his usual supply of Flour, Meal, Provisions, &c., he will keep constantly on hand which he can afford to sell as cheaply as any one a pretty full line of Groceries, such as Teas, Sugars, Molasses, Kerosene, etc., etc. Also, Sole Leather, and a very nice assortment of Chinaware, Crockery and Earthenware.

J. W. HARNETT.

**J. H. CARNALL,**

Taxidermist and Naturalist,

38 King Square, (south side) St. John, N. B.

Birds and Animals mounted in the best style of the art. Moose and Caribou Heads mounted in the best style. Furs of all kinds dressed. Good collection on hand for sale. Skins tanned and made into mats. Rare birds bought and fair prices paid. Arctic Owls particularly required. I guarantee that no moths will appear in my work.

**JUST RECEIVED.**

Robinson's Emulsion, Scott's Emulsion, Nestle's Food, Warner's Safe Cure, Hood's Sarsaparilla, Fine Sponges, Blood Bitters, Quinine Wine, Wine Beech Tree Creosote, Paine's Celery Compound, Beef, Iron and Wine, Sozodont, Compound Syrup, Extract Salt, Chester's Asthma Cure, Pure Cod Liver Oil, Dyspepticure, Cuticura Soap, Golden Medical Discovery.

We have on hand a full line of STATIONERY, TOILET ARTICLES, PERFUMES, and all articles usually found in a first-class Drugstore. Also—Choice Confectionery, Briar Pipes, Imported Havana Cigars, Tobaccos and Cigarettes, Razors, Shaving Strops, Shaving Brushes, Hair and Cloth Brushes at the

**RICHIBUCTO DRUGSTORE,**

W. A. MACLAREN, Proprietor.

**SUBSCRIBE FOR****"The Review."**