THE REVIEW, RICHIBUCTO, N. B., JANUARY 1, 1891.

THE REVIEW.

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Address all communications to

S. B. PATERSON, JR., PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

Best Advertising Medium in Northern New Brunswick.

RICHIBUCTO, N. B., JAN. 1, 1890.

TO OUR FIFTEEN THOUSAND

READERS

A HAPPY NEW YEAR !

CANADA'S CATTLE TRADE WITH BRITAIN.

The cattle trade with Britain commenced in Canada a few years ago, has assumed large proportions. It seems likely to be perpetuated on all othenand scale. The facilities for raising cattle in the Dominion and for transporting them from almost every part of its territory to a place of shipment, are great. The sea voyage necessary to be undertaken to reach the British market is shorter than from any other part of the continent that may share the trade. The market is large and its demands will be permanent. The prospect for Canada in the case is good. The profits of the trade seem likely to be satisfactory providing due care be taken for the prevention of disease among the cattle exported, and for their safe transport across the ocean. Thus far Canadian dealers have been fortunate in the matter of disease. Much care has been taken to prevent the shipment of any but healthy cattle. Like care will be imperative so long as the live cattle trade continues. But great improvement is requi-ite in shipment methods and the system adopted in care taking during the voyage. Vessels unfitted for the work have in some cases been engaged in it. Cattle have been unskilfully berthed, and dangerously exposed on the passage. Ventilation has been insufficiently provided for, and the feeding and watering of the suffering cattle has not been in some cases properly attended to. Cattle on board ship have been placed under the supervision of unskilful or inexperienced persons, Then, during the last fall voyages made were unusually stormy, and the loss in cattle life was distressingly large. A loud outery on the subject has been raised in Britain, and the noted sailors' friend, Mr. Plimsoll, M. P., has arrived in Canada to make enquiry into the shipment methods adopted in cattle transport. Good will, no doubt, result from the enquiry. Mr. Plimsoll is something of an extremist, has not always been as careful in his statements as was desirable, and some of his A Nun's Terrible Experience in the proposed remedies for admitted evils may have been ineffective. But he has successfally headed a movement against unseaworthy ships and in behalf of the safety of seamen which has been productive of excellent results. He merits the gratitude of seamen the world over. He advocates the substitution of the transport of dead meat for that of live cattle. He appears to think that no care or skill can wholly obviate loss of cattle life in the sea borne cattle trade. He contends therefore that an immense saving would be effected by the substitution for which he pleads. There seems to be some solid ground for his contention. His proposal is not a new one. Dead meat is shipped to Britain from South America from New Zealand and Australia. The meat, we believe, arrives for the most part in good condition. There would, of course, be no difficulty in sending dead meat in like condition in vessels duly prepared from Canada. We may be sure the question will be well considered in all its aspects by those chiefly concerned, and it is to be hoped the course seen to be wisest will be chosen.

than ever only it is now against the success | bare-headed and with golden hair blowing Subscriptions \$1.00 per annum; six months 60 achieved, because the Roman Catholic over her face, was a little girl four or five clergy in the district were active in securing years old. Her small round cheek was it it is even said that Mr. Gladstone seems effected by the new outcry.

Mr. Laurier has been prosecuting his mission at several points since our last issue. He has had good hearing, and been respectfully treated by friend and foe. Correspondence on any subject of general inter- No great result, however, appears to have been achieved. The chief burden of his orations has been unrestricted reciprocity. , boy's parents were present. The young-He appears to have failed to shew how ster made no reply. "Well, so you won't certainly such reciprocity can be secured tell me what you think of me? Why out of annexation, and that the price to won't you?" "Cause I don't want to get be paid for it in any case would not be vast- licked, " replied the sprig of a rising ly more than it would be worth. Loose generation. general declamation on the subject, however eloquent, does not count for much on this subject.

Newfoundland.

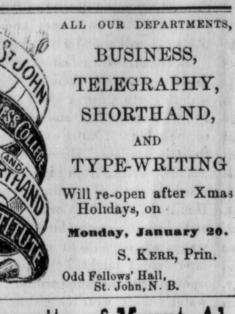
The Island of Newfoundland with its great resources would doubtless be a rich acquisition to the Dominion of Canada. There is every reason to believe that the people generally desire confederation with the Dominion. According to a paper read by the Rev. Philip Tocque at a recent meeting of the Canadian Institute the idea is opposed by the merchants and manufacturers, but it is evidently the question of the hour for Newfoundland, and so far as Canada is concerned the dissemination of information regarding the sea girt colony is important.

Newfoundland is the oldest colony of Great Britain and nearer to Europe than SACKVILLE, - - - - N. B. any part of America. It is nearly as large as England, there being an area of 36,000 square miles. It has a line of coast of about 2000 miles. Labrador was annexed in 1763. The population, including Academy, constitute one of the most ex-Labrador, is 200,000.

The great staple of Newfoundland is her fisheries, but according to the returns in 1889 the quantity of land under cultivation was 47,460 acres. The number of factories, mills, etc., is nearly 200. There are extensive lumber districts and 55 saw- and social arrangements are pleasant, and mills at work. There is good inland water the expenses moderate. communication, and a railroad in operation from St. John's to Harbor Grace, 85 miles. Half-way, at Whitbourne, another sident for a Calendar. line runs 45 miles to Placentia, and it is intended to extend it to Trinity Bay, Hall's Bay and St. George's Bay. The annual grant for education-which is denominational-\$220,000. There are high SACKVILLE, - class academies, and several denominational colleges, also four daily newspapers and eight weeklies.

But it is said that their outcry is louder whiskey bottles. Lying near the woman. pressed close to the ground where the child had frozen stone dead.

> A negro woman at Dryline, La., named Anderson, recently gave birth to four children, who are all alive and doing well. A gentleman who is no longer young, and who never was handsome, asked his son's child what he thought of him. The

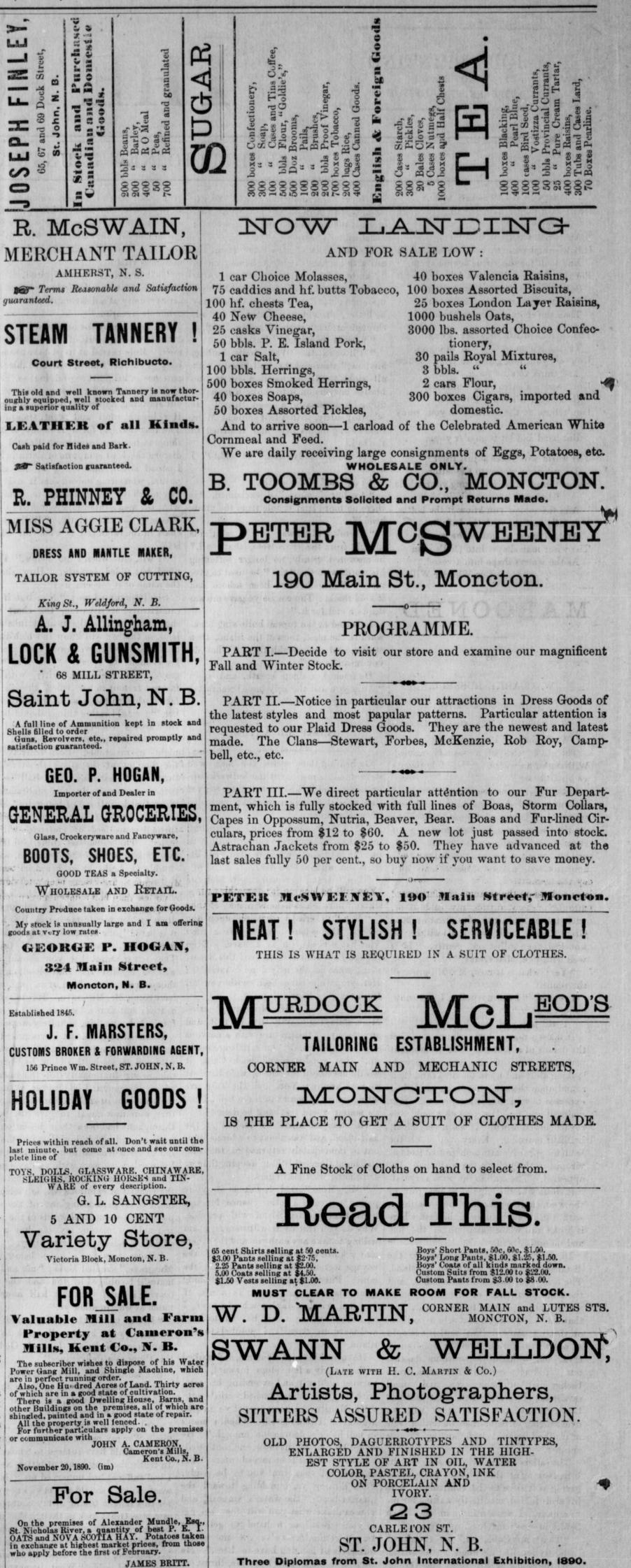


University of Mount Allison College,

JAMES R. INCH, LL. D., President.

The University of Mount Allison College, with its associate Institutions, the Ladies' College and the Mount Allison tensive, complete and thorough educational establishments in the Dominion of Canada. Students may enter either as regular Matriculants or as Specials who wish, to follow chosen lines of study. Women are admitted to College Courses and Degrees on the same conditions as students of the other sex. The domestic

The next term of the Collegiate Year begins on the 8th of January, next. For further particulars address the Pre-



ATTEMPTING RECONCILIATION.

Leading men in the Home Rule ranks in the British Parliament have been engaged during the week in trying to bring about a reconciliation among the split sections of the party. Mr. Parnell has discussed the situation with Mr. W. O'Brien in Paris. Other prominent men in the party have been in council in Paris. We have as yet no tidings of the result.

- 400-A SINGULAR COMPLICATION

In mineral resources Newfoundland is rich. There are iron, copper, lead, gold silver and nickel. There are also coal, gypsun, petroleum, flagstones, soft sandstones, limestones, and marble of every color and quality, and some masses of which are four and five hundred feet in height. Here are the elements of future ten broad and 3 feet thick.

The banks of Newfoundland have been fished for 350 years without showing any signs of diminution.

Soudan.

Another of the unfortunate European prisoners kept as slaves in the Soudan during the past eight years has reached her home in Verona, Italy. Sister Marie Caprini was made a prisoner in 1883 when El Madhi captured Obied, after a four months' siege, and put to death in cold blood 3500 Egyptians who surrendered to to his forces. The nun with six other companions and some monks, were hurried off to Khartoum, and were so illtreated by the Arab captors that a monk and two sisters died. Her accounts of their sufferings are enough to make one shudder. Day after day they were starved and insulted in the most outrageous manner and were repeatedly led to the execution, naked, and derided by the Madhi's followers. At last some native Christians ulanned an escape for her, and though the dangers and risks were great, she made the attempt and with the help of Providence came out of the land of bondage. She says the terrible famine now raging in Soudan has opened the eyes of the Soudanese to the falseness of the Madhi's teachings, and that their leading chiefs are ready to make any terms of peace with the British and Italians, who now hold the trading ports. But to the Turks and Egyptians they remain the same implacable enemies. The sister escaped by way of Berber and Assonau to Cairo from whence she was sent to her home by the British authorities. The Britiah officials intend renewing their efforts for the release of the other prisoners, now in Khartoum. The time is certainly opportune for their early release from their long and degrading confinement, and every effort should be put forth to hasten the day, and also come to a peaceful understanding with the

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REV. B. C. BORDEN, M. A. Principal.

- - N. B.

Over thirty years of progresssve educational work have given this Institution an unrivalled position in the public confidence Instruction is imparted on subjects ranging from the primary English branches through the whole University Curriculum. Youngladies studying for teachers mayhere combine the accomplishments with the thorough drill necessary to their profes-

The departments of Music and Fine Arts are maintained in a high state of efficiency. greatness. The coal field is 38 miles long Prof. Mack's long training under Prof. ten broad and 3 feet thick. Speidel, of the Stuttgart Conservatory, places him in the front rank of musical educationists.

Painting on china, plush, wood, brass, terraline, etc, are among the novelties which illustrate the progressive character of the instruction imparted in the department of Fine Arts.

Apply to Principal for Catalogue.

MOUNT ALLISON ACADEMY. SACKVILLE, N. B.

C. W. HARRISON, M. A., Principal.

The next term opens on the 8th day of January, next. The patronage of all who wish for their sons a thorough training in English and Commercial subjects, as well as preparation for College Matriculation, is respectfully solicited. Social and domestic arrangements all that can be desired. Terms moderate. Sackville, Dec. 24, 1890.

Wanted. A girl to do cooking at the Central Hotel, Weldford. Good wages paid. Apply to M. T. GLENN. Apply to

The Centre of Attraction. E. FORBES. Main Street, Moncton, N. B., is opening

HOLIDAY GOODS

Handsome Glass and Chinaware, Elegant Plush Goods, Brass Goods, Vases, Toilet Sets, Handsome Lamps, Bisque Figures, Games, Toys and Dolls, &c., Christmas Cards. Don't fail to pay us a visit and see the display in our show cases and on our counters.

E. FORBES, Main St., Moncton.



Mr. Gladstone's demand for the deposition of Mr. Parnell from his leadership was, it is well known, stimulated by the outery against Mr. Parnell of the English nonconformists, who compose a large majority of Mr. Gladstone's English supporters. To that demand the split among the Irish Home Rulers is due. Well, that split was accomplished, and the party opposed to Mr. Parnell carried its candidate triumphantly through the Kilkenny election. One might suppose that the nonconformists in question would warmly sympathize with the victor in the struggle.

Soudanese.-Ex. On Monday evening of last week two men hunting in the woods near Rahway, N.J., found lying in the snow at the foot of a large white oak tree, and wrapped in a shawl, a woman whose legs were frozen stiff. She moaned bitterly as the men approached and the cold flakes came whirling down about her: "The snow, the snow, oh, the snow!" By her side on the ground, which told the whole story, were three empty and two partially filled

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PURE WINES, SPIRITS and MALT LIQUORS,

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Is sole Agent in this Province for the famous "LAGAVULIN " Scotch Malt Whisky, which is now in great demand, having become a rare favorite with all those who ap-preciate a pure Malt Scotch Whisky.