CANADIANS IN BRAZIL.

A Returned Emigrant's Tale of Wee

(Witness.)

Among the deluded Canadians who started off to seek prosperity in Brazil last September, in spite of the warnings of their friends, was Mr. Arthur Owen, who, to do so, gave up a good position in the electric shops of the Street Railway Company here, anticipating larger wages farther from home. Owen is now back in Montreal and at his former employment. In these two respects he is more fortunate than the majority of those who accompanied him on the twenty days' voyage to the land of fever, as came out in his conversation with a 'Witness' reporter last evening.

There were three deaths on the voyage, Mr. Owen says, and the bodies, those of a man and two babies, were pitched overboard. The adult died of heart disease. A priest who was on board was asked to conduct a service, but would not. On arriving at Santos, the emigrants were put on board a train which took them to Sao Paulo, a mountain town about ninety an les up the country. A limited supply of bread and cheese was given them to eat on the 'rain. A side track enabled the train to run right up beside a bare, bleak place known as the emigration building, and the men, women and children were here unloaded like cattle and stalled in one large room, where all lived and slept together for eight days, and where the majority still remain, fearing to fly from evils they can gauge to greater evils that they know not of.

Bad bread and worse coffee, made up, with little variation, the Canadians' daily fare. On presenting a ticket, a represontative of each family received a dish of food and a dish of coffee, and the family -some of them were families in name only, as minors had assumed the names of friends in order that they might come within the terms of the contract, which called for families-ate and drank all out of the same vessel. At first they were fed on bread alone. The Italian and Spanish emigrants were satisfied with bread, why not the Canadians? But they didn't get enough to eat, even of bread, so one day they relieved a carrier who was passing, of all his loaves, and after that they were fed better.

The only beds provided in the common room were sugar cane mats, which were little softer or higher than the floor. Pillows they had none, nor blankets, until the French and English Consuls intervened, and as it was very cold on the mountain at night, many would walk up and down for hours to keep themselves warm, and snatch the needed sleep next day The peoplertried to get work but could not. The only employers that appeared, were the owners of the coffee and sugar plantations. They wanted the Canadians to sign to work for ten years, cutting down bush and cultivating the plants that would then be put in, and at the end of that period the workers, if they survived, would receive for their hire, half of the value of the plantation. which it was hinted by disinterested parties, was not likely to be very much. The houses they would be allowed to live in during this time were scarce worthy of the name consisting merely of walls and a roof, with no windows. The English Consul promised to do his best for the unfortunates. but told them they should never have come, as the country was only fit for Spaniards and Italians. Emigrants were supposed to be allowed to remain only eight days in the large barraks where they were stered on arriving, but the consuls promised to see that they were not turned out until they had some place to go. The single men were drifting off to Buenos Ayres, and quite a few were working or beating their way home, but those with families were in a pretty poor plight. The manager of the railway at Sao Paula an Englishman, was very kind, and gave a number work at eighty cents a day, advising them at the same time to return home as soon as they could. To twelve M gave passes down to Santos that they might catch a vessel. When Mr. Owen left, many of the women were crying, and all were sorry they had left their homes.

COULD NOT LIE DOWN FOR EIGHT. EEN MONTHS.

The Sufferings of a Toronto Junction Resident from Heart Disease.

Not an exceptional case of heart disease | a fond mother in the case. but very distressing was that of Mr. L. W. Daw, of Toronto Junction, Ont., who was obliged to be propped up in bed with pillows for . ighteen months, because of smothering spel's that would come over him whenever he attempted to lie down. No treatment had done any good until he tried Dr. Agnew's Cure for the Heart, and here one dose gave complete relief, and one bottle cured him, and to-day he enjoys the pleasures of good health as other people do. Heart disease will kill if not cured. Sold by W. W. short.

The Quebec tug Eureka, which reached Portland, Me., on Wednesday, had in tow four sticks of Pacific pine three feet square and seventy feet long. They were cut out of the tallest and largest trees in the world, and are worth \$1,300 each. This tow left Quebec a month ago, the sticks having been brought across the continent. The tug has a crew of twelve French Canadians, is bound to Philadelphia and put into Portland for coal.

The Spitting Habit and Spread of

In England and Wales, according to Dr. W. Murrell, from 50,000 to 60,000 people die annually from consumption; and another 50,000 from other tuberculous diseases. From 1848 to 1880, 1,702.002 deaths were registered due to phthisis, the majority being young adults. No other disease claims an equal number of victims. Its infectious nature being well recognized, every effort should be put forth to minimize its communicability. Among the many means by which this dread disease may be disseminated, one of the most prevalent arises from the consumptive's expectorations. This sputa, as bacteriologists have shown us, carries the tubercle bacillus in varying quantities. When dried, these germs are taken up by the

By this means there is no reason to doubt that phthisis is often conveyed directly to individuals. It has been proved eased germs are also given off by the consumptive's breath and that husbands have taken it from wives and wives from hus binds. We have here a source of infection to which enough attention has not been given. Of all the filthy habits to which a considerable portion of our people are given, perhaps the very worst is the spitting habit,

No place is too sacred for them to pollute. On the street, on cars, boats, in stores, in our homes, we are constantly reminded of the passage of the spitter. Ladies trail their gowns through this filth, bring it into their homes, when, having dried, the bacteria are given off with every movement of their garments. That the consumptive may cause a health resert to become a place to be shunned is exemplified in the case of the Riviera. Its climate is most salubrious, and when consumptives first went there this disease was an unknown quantity; now it has become as firmly established there as in any consumptive country. The air and soil have become so contaminated that the natives have fallen victims to this disease. The washerwomen in particular have been attacked. The Riviera is no longer a health resort, but a place to be avoided by weak lunged persons. California's beautiful climate has brought thousands of consump tives there for their health. In the southern portion of the State in particular there are evidences already that this disease is spreading to those who have heretofore felt that there was no danger in living among consumptives. In a word, may not foci for the spread of phthisis be already established in various towns, due to the contamination of soil and air? If so, how long will it be before these towns will cease to send out alluring advertisements welcoming the consumptive to come and make these places their homes? Not very long we believe after the masses have learned the truth concerning a disease which carries off more persons annually than any other single disease. The danger of dissemination can be greatly minimized. by regulating the care of consumptives Indiscriminate expectoration must not be tolerated. Hotels should have some dis infective fluid to be daily put into the cuspidors about the offices and halls. The same method should be carried out in all public buildings. The handkerchief should be used, as a rule, by every person when it becomes necessary to expectorate Consumptives should have pieces of cloth or paper which can afterward be burned. What a travesty this is on our boasted civilization to see signs with these words, "No spitting on the floor," meeting us at every turn-Pacific Medical Journal.

The Prince and Princess of Naples despatched a pretty telegram to the latter's mother at Cettinje after the celebration of the royal wedding, and this is what it contained, without regard to cost: "Dear out any protection or shelter at atmos- Blacksmith's Tools. Mother-We are now husband and wife, pheric variations, the sun's rays, or HARNESS -3 Cart Saddles, 2 Sets and our first message is to you-who have rain and wind. so large a share in our hearts. The welcome given to us by every class of citizens could not have been more expansive and cordial, and our only sorrow is that you have been unable to share with us the joy of this day. Convey our sentiments to Danile, with our most affectionate salute.

Bless us, dear mother, and with the hope of embracing you again very soon, we kiss of embracing you again very soon and embracing you again you again you again yer you again of embracing you again very soon, we kiss provided only it would maintain itself Hardwood (stove lengths, your hand.—Elena Vittorio de Savoia." in its proper character as the drama-Now, this is very sweet and natural, and tized incarnation of strength. Person- 20 tors Pressed Hav, 60 tons loose Hav, 5 shows that it makes precious little differ- ally, I would like at least once a week tors Out Straw, 5 tors Wheat and Barley SAAC ence what rank in life it is when there is

Break Up a Cold in Time The Quick Cure for COUGHS, COLDS, CROUP, BRON-CHITIS, HOARSENESS, etc. MRS. JOSEPH NORWICK, of 68 Sorauren Ave., Toronto, writes: "Pyny-Pectoral has never failed to cure my children of croup after a few doses. It cured myself of a long-standing cough after several other remedies had failed. It has also proved an excellent cough cure for my family. I prefer it to any other medicine for coughs, croup or hoarseness.' H. O. BARBOUR, of Little Rocher, N.B., writes: "As a cure for coughs Pyny-Pectoral is the best selling medicine I have; my cus-tomers will have no other." Large Bottle, 25 Cts. DAVIS & LAWRENCE CO., LTD.

Proprietors, MONTREAL

All Good in Deeds, but Most Fail in the Handling of Words.

"It is a question with me," writes Lilian Bell, in Ladies' Home Journal. whether a woman ever knows all the joys of love-making who has one of those dumb, silent husbands who doubtless adores her but is able to express it only in deeds. It requires an act of the will to remember that his getting down town at seven o'clock every morning is all done for you, when he hasn't been able to tell you in words that he loves you. It is hard to get a letter telling about the weather and how busy he is, when the same amount of space saying that he got to thinking about you yesterday, when he saw a girl on the street who looked like you, only she didn't carry herself as well as you do, and that he loves atmosphere, then inhaled by the well and you, good-by-would have fairly made your heart run over with joy, and made you kiss the hurried lines and thrust the letter in your belt, where you could crackle it now and then just to make sure it was there. Nearly all beyond a reasonable dou't that these dis- nice men make good lovers in deeds. A great many fail at some important crisis in the handling of words.

"But the last test of all, and, to my mind, the greatest, is in the use of words as a balm. Few people, be they men or women, be they only friends, lovers or married, can help occasionally hurting each other's feelings. Accidents are continually happening even' when people are good-tempered. And for quick or evil tempered ones there is but one remedy—the handsome, honest apology, The most perfect lover is the one who best understands how and when to apologize."

Where Kid Comes From.

The raising of kids for the skins is a leading industry among the French mountaineers, who obtain no small part of their substance from this source. Softness, delicacy of texture and freedom from blemish are principal factors in the value of kid skins, and to secure these essentials great pains are taken.

to eat grass the value of the skin de- purchasers. Sale to commence each day clines, for with a grass diet its skin im- at 9.30 a. m. sharp. mediately begins to grow coarser and First day-Wednesday, 2nd Dec., 1896 harder in texture, and its chief merit the sale of Horses, Cattle Household Furvanishes. It is, therefore, kept closely niture and Farming Utensils will take penned, not only to prevent it from place. eating grass, but also to secure the skin from accidental injury from scratches | the sale of Hav, Straw, Grain, Potatoes, | which he will dispose of at or bruises, which impair its value.

When the kids have reached a certain age at which the skins are in the best condition for the use of the glover, they old, weight 1175 lbs., I general purpose are killed, and the hides are sold to traveling hawkers, through whom they reach the great centers of the tanning industry.

Valuable Information.

"Are you the celebrated Mme. Bombaston?" he asked, after he had climbed four flights of stairs, and was admitted into a mysterious apartment. "Yes," replied the bizarre-looking

personage who had received him. 'The great clairvoyant?"

"And you foretell the fut re?"

"Yes. "And read the mind?"

"Yes. "And unfold the past?"

"Yes, yes." "Then," said the visitor, as he took a roll of bank notes from his pocket eagerly, "tell me what it was my wife asked me to bring home for her to-

The Weather Cure.

The latest idea in medicine is to exhibit yourself to the sun and air Pung, I single Pung, 2 single Horse Sleds clothed as nearly as may be in the manner nature turned you into the Bob Sleds (new). I Hand Sled. 2 sled

At the noted sanitarium in the moun- 1 Turnip Sower, 2 hav Pitchers, blocks tains of Carniola, not far from Trieste, and ropes, 1 Wheelbarrow, 1 three-wheelthe patient lies stark naked on the dry | ed waggon, I half bushel measure, I hav soil, or on a plank platform out of Pres, I hay Rake, 4 house Ladders, 3 doors exposed to the burning rays of a neck Yokes, 1 Farmer's Boiler, 1 doz. July or August sun, from fifteen min- turnin thoes, embling Hoes, Picks, utes to an hour at a time, the head alone protected from the blaze.

tom themselves to wind and rain. sashes and Glass, ice Grips and Derrick. Little by little they are brought to a snow Scraper, blacksmith's Bellows, Anvi. point at which they can support with- large V ce, Taps and Dies and other

Dr. Parkhurst on the Theater.

ly," writes the Rev, Charles H. Park- ply Rubber Belting. 42 inches wide. Journal. "As a means of intellectual Stoves, I ar esquare Stove, 2 Bedsteads, stimulus and of moral uplift there is 1 Boreau, 1 Louige, 1 Parlor Suit, 1 Manto the domination of dramatic els power. I could live with a fresher TERMS OF SALE: - Up to \$5 00, cash ; more recuperated vigor, I am sure."

Woman Suffrage in Australia. The 'South Australian Register" at roved joint notes. has compiled a table showing the proportion of men and women who voted at the recent elections. The returns show that 66.33 per cent of the men and 66.44 per cent of the women enrolled voted. In the districts of East Adelaide, East Torrens, West Torrens, Barossa, Flinders and Sturts the women exercised the franchise much more numerously than the men.

A Clever Teacher. That was a clever kindergarten teacher who wishing her class of boys and girls totake up sewing and fearing revolt on the part of the young lads, cleverly managed that their sewing should take the form of sailmaking for small boats, learning to stitch balls and to mand sweaters. The result was keen interest and complete success.

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intrinsic value of Hood's Sarsaparilla. Merit in medicine means the power to cure. Hood's Sarsaparilla possesses actual and unequalled curative power and therefore it has true merit. When you buy Hood's Sarsaparilla, and take it according to directions, to purify your blood, or cure any of the many blood diseases, you are morally certain to receive benefit. The power to cure is there. You are not trying an experiment. It will make your blood pure, rich and nourishing, and thus drive out the germs of disease, strengthen the nerves and build up the whole system.

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Is the best, in fact - the One True Blood Purifier. Prepared only by C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass. Hood's Pills Do not purge, pain or gripe. All druggists. 25c.

Auction Sale!

Grand clearance sale of ! tock, Crop and Farming Utensils, also Household Furniture at A. J. Girvan's, Kington. Having disposed of his farm, all of the above will So soon as the young animal begins be sold without reserve and in lots to suit

Second day-Thursday, 3rd Dec., 1896

Turnips, &c., &c. Horses.-1 brown Mare 9 yrs. old, weight 1200 lbs , 1 chestnut Horse 6 yrs. Horse 4 vrs. old, weight 100 lbs., 1 black Mare 4 vrs. old, a nice driver.

CATTLE -1 pure bred Holstein Bull 2 vrs old, I pure bred Eolstein Cow 3 yrs. old, both imported from the La Planche stock farm of E. & J. Page & Sons, Am herst, N. S., 2 pure bred short horn Cows 1 grade Cow, 1 fat Cow, 4 fat Steers 3 yrs old, 1 Steer 2 yrs. old, 3 fat Heifers 3 yrs. old, 3 Steers 1 year old, 2 Heifers 1 year old, 6 spring calves, 5 Pigs, 60 Plymouth Rock, Black Minorca and other Hens.

FARMING UTENSIIS. - 1 Noxon steel frame Binder in perfect working order, 1 new model Buckeve Mower (new), 2 s.cord-hard Mowers, 2 iron Plews, 3 Canadian plews, I deable mouldboard iror Plow, an indispensable implement for those growing corn, potatoes, or anything grown in drills, 1 large iron Grubber, 1 wood Grubber, I large Roller, 1 small Roller, 1 wood frame spring-tooth Harrow 1 iron frame spring-tooth Harrow, 1 zigzag-iron Harrow, I large wood frame Harrow, 1 crotch Harrow, 1 potatoe Ha row, 2 iron axle Carts, bent rims, built by the relebrated maker Robertson, of Chatham, N. B., I wood axle Cart, 2 Truck Waggons, 12 seated Waggon, built by Price & Shaw, St. John, 1 top Phaeton, 1 2-seated a able Horse Sled with pole, I pair poles, 3 waggon poles. 2 Turnip Cutters, Shovels, Manure Forks, manure drag Forks, pay Forks, double and single Whiffletrees, guy Chains, and a lot other Patients are also required to accus- Chain and old Iron, a lot of window

Working Harness, 2 sets double Working Harness, 3 Sets light Driving Harness, a Lit of Hore Collars, Hames, Bridles and "The theater I believe in profound- ther pieces of Harness, 30 teet of tourhurst, D. D., in the Ladies' Home | Household Farmoure. - 2 Franklin

Hav. S raw, Grain, Potatos, &c., &c -to get out from under the incubus Straw, 500 has Oats, 250 bus Wheat 100 of ordinary obligation and to yield my- bus. Barley, 600 bus. Potatoes, 800 bus. self up intellectually and emotionally Turning 50 bus. Carrets, 100 bus. Mang-

life and could write and speak with a from \$5000 to \$2000 6 mos; from \$20. 00 to \$40 00, 9 m s ; from \$40 00 % \$60 00, 12 mos. : from \$60,00 to \$80.00, 15 m s. ; over that amount 18 mcs. with JAMES L. HUTCHINSON, Andioneer

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establishment next door to A D. Cortom tailoring at lowest rates and guaran- for prices. tee satisfaction.

Prices for making suits, \$3 50 to \$5 00. G. W. FARISH. Buctouche, N. B.

Sheriff's Sale

There will be sold at Public Auction in front of the Court House, in Richibucto. in the County of Kent, on TUESDAY, THE NINETEENTH DAY OF JANUARY next, at one o'clock in the afternoon, all the right, title, interest, property, Equity of Redemption, claim and demand, whatsoever, either at law or in equity, of Maurice P. Bourgeois, of, in, to, out of cr upon the following land and premises:all that certain piece or parcel of land situated in the Parish of St. Paul, in the county of Kent, Province of New Brunswick, east half of lot No. 12 described and bounded as follows :- On the north by the road leading to Buctouche, east by land occupied by Mary Bourgeois, south by the Buccouche River, west by land owned by Calixte D. Cormier, containing fifty acres more or less, together with house, store, barn and outhouses and appurtenances to the same belonging, We have on hand a large num and all other lands and tenements belonging to said Maurice P. Bourgeois, ituate, lying and being within my bailiwicks, the same having been levied and seized under and by virtue of several exe-Repairing and painting done at cutions issued out of the County Court of Westmorland against the said Maurice P.

AUGUSTE LEGER.

Sheriff's Office, Richibucto, Oct. 14th,

The under mentioned non-resident Carriage fittings of all kinds ratepayers of school district No. 2 in the Undertaking promptly attend less their school ax set opposite their said to the undersigned, within two morths from the date thereof, legal procerdings will be taken to recover the

John and Dominile Sawver-1893. \$2 26; 1894, \$3 00; 1895, \$2.32. Total,

Auselme M. Leger-1893, \$1.40; 1894, \$1.98; 1895, \$1.45. Total, \$4.83. Dominique Belliveau-1893, \$2 20; AND TO HOLD the leading post ions 1894, \$1 13; 1895, 87cts. Total, \$4 20. SYLVAIN C. ALLAIR,

Sect'y.

August 20, 1896.

BOX SHOOKS.

addressor was so Kerr & sor. To the Fish Shippers of Kent Co. Gentlemen:

If you require Fish Box Shooks The subscriber has opened a tailoring this season, you can save money mier's, Buctouche, where he will do cus- by corresponding with me. Write

Yours, etc., THOS. W. FLETT, Nelson, Miramichi, N. B.